MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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STATE OF MAINE

 $131^{\rm st}$ Legislature First Regular and First Special Session



Disposition of bills and summaries of all laws enacted or finally passed

JOINT STANDING COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

October 2023

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STATE OF MAINE

 $131^{\rm ST} \, Legislature \\ First \, Regular \, and \, First \, Special \, Sessions$



LEGISLATIVE DIGEST OF BILLS AND SUMMARIES OF ENACTED LAWS

This Legislative Digest of Bills and Summaries of Enacted Laws provides the disposition of all LDs and summaries of all laws enacted or finally passed during the First Regular and First Special Sessions of the 131st Maine Legislature. Please note that all LDs and proposed amendments may be found through the Legislature's webpage, and each includes a summary of what the bill or amendment proposed.

The Legislative Digest of Bills and Summaries of Enacted Laws is arranged alphabetically by committee. Within each committee section is a subject index of all LDs considered by that committee as well as a digest of the LDs, arranged by LD number. Also included are enacted law summaries of the LDs enacted or finally passed. Brief analyst notes on certain LDs are also included: a committee digest will indicate if additional notes are provided for an LD. These notes add information staff found useful and may provide useful information to users of this Digest; please note that most LDs do not have a note and lack of a note should not be interpreted as having any significance. A separate section of the Digest provides a digest of the relatively few LDs that were not referred to a committee or reported from a committee as a committee bill; enacted law summaries of the LDs enacted or finally passed are provided. Finally, an appendix provides a summary of relevant session statistics.

The final disposition of each LD is noted in the relevant summary digest and index. The following describes the various final actions.

CARRIED OVER
CON RES XXX chapter # of constitutional resolution passed by both houses
CONF CMTE UNABLE TO AGREE
DIED BETWEEN HOUSES House & Senate disagreed; legislation died
DIED IN CONCURRENCEdefeated in each house, but on different motions; legislation died
DIED ON ADJOURNMENT action incomplete when session ended; legislation died
EMERGENCYenacted law takes effect sooner than 90 days after session adjournment
FAILED, EMERGENCY ENACTMENT or FINAL PASSAGEemergency failed to receive required 2/3 vote
FAILED, ENACTMENT or FINAL PASSAGE
FAILED, MANDATE ENACTMENTlegislation proposing local mandate failed required 2/3 vote
HELD BY GOVERNORGovernor has not signed; final disposition to be determined at subsequent session
LEAVE TO WITHDRAWsponsor's request to withdraw legislation granted
NOT PROPERLY BEFORE THE BODYruled out of order by the presiding officer; legislation died
INDEF PP indefinitely postponed; legislation died
ONTP, ACCEPTED, MAJORITY, MINORITY or REPORT Xought-not-to-pass report accepted; legislation died
P&S XXX
PUBLIC XXX
RESOLVE XXX
VETO SUSTAINEDLegislature failed to override Governor's veto

The effective date for non-emergency legislation enacted in the First Regular and First Special Sessions of the 131st Legislature is Thursday, June 29, 2023 and Wednesday, October 25, 2023, respectively. The effective date for legislation enacted as an emergency measure may be found in the enacted law summary for that legislation.

JOINT STANDING COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

LD 1423 An Act to Increase the Limits on Awards for Compensatory and Punitive Damages Under the Maine Human Rights Act

ENACTED LAW SUMMARY

Public Law 2023, chapter 263 increases the maximum total amount of compensatory and punitive damages, other than for back pay, that may be awarded in cases of intentional employment discrimination under the Maine Human Rights Act.

LD 1425 An Act to Strengthen Freedom of Access Protections by Allowing Remote Meetings to Be Recorded

ENACTED LAW SUMMARY

Public Law 2023, chapter 185 requires that, when members of the public may attend a public proceeding remotely, the public body must allow remote recording of the meeting by members of the public using the same electronic platform that is used to conduct the meeting as long as the platform allows participants other than the host to record the proceeding remotely, additional costs are not incurred by the public body and the recording does not interfere with the orderly conduct of the proceeding.

LD 1435 An Act to Reduce Commercial Sexual Exploitation

ENACTED LAW SUMMARY

Public Law 2023, chapter 316 amends the Maine Criminal Coad in the following ways and makes corresponding technical changes.

- 1. It eliminates the crime of engaging in prostitution.
- 2. It renames the crime of patronizing prostitution of a minor or a person with a mental disability to commercial sexual exploitation of a minor or a person with a mental disability; renames the crime of solicitation of a child to engage in prostitution to solicitation of a child for commercial sexual exploitation; and renames the crime of engaging a prostitute to engaging a person for prostitution.
- 3. It changes from a Class D crime to a Class C crime the crime of solicitation of a child for commercial sexual exploitation.
- 4. It establishes a defense to prosecution for conspiracy to commit the crime of engaging a person for prostitution if the defendant's participation was engaging or agreeing to personally engage in a sexual act with a patron.