

MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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STATE OF MAINE
131ST LEGISLATURE
FIRST REGULAR AND FIRST SPECIAL SESSIONS



Disposition of bills and summaries of all laws enacted or finally passed

**JOINT STANDING COMMITTEE ON ENVIRONMENT
AND NATURAL RESOURCES**

October 2023

STAFF:

DAN TARTAKOFF, PRINCIPAL ANALYST
OFFICE OF POLICY AND LEGAL ANALYSIS
13 STATE HOUSE STATION
AUGUSTA, ME 04333
(207) 287-1670
<http://legislature.maine.gov/opla>

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**LEGISLATIVE DIGEST OF BILLS AND
SUMMARIES OF ENACTED LAWS**

This *Legislative Digest of Bills and Summaries of Enacted Laws* provides the disposition of all LDs and summaries of all laws enacted or finally passed during the First Regular and First Special Sessions of the 131st Maine Legislature. Please note that all LDs and proposed amendments may be found through the Legislature’s webpage, and each includes a summary of what the bill or amendment proposed.

The *Legislative Digest of Bills and Summaries of Enacted Laws* is arranged alphabetically by committee. Within each committee section is a subject index of all LDs considered by that committee as well as a digest of the LDs, arranged by LD number. Also included are enacted law summaries of the LDs enacted or finally passed. Brief analyst notes on certain LDs are also included: a committee digest will indicate if additional notes are provided for an LD. These notes add information staff found useful and may provide useful information to users of this *Digest*; please note that most LDs do not have a note and lack of a note should not be interpreted as having any significance. A separate section of the *Digest* provides a digest of the relatively few LDs that were not referred to a committee or reported from a committee as a committee bill; enacted law summaries of the LDs enacted or finally passed are provided. Finally, an appendix provides a summary of relevant session statistics.

The final disposition of each LD is noted in the relevant summary digest and index. The following describes the various final actions.

CARRIED OVER..... carried over to a subsequent session of the Legislature
CON RES XXX..... chapter # of constitutional resolution passed by both houses
CONF CMTE UNABLE TO AGREE..... Committee of Conference unable to agree; legislation died
DIED BETWEEN HOUSES..... House & Senate disagreed; legislation died
DIED IN CONCURRENCE..... defeated in each house, but on different motions; legislation died
DIED ON ADJOURNMENT..... action incomplete when session ended; legislation died
EMERGENCY..... enacted law takes effect sooner than 90 days after session adjournment
FAILED, EMERGENCY ENACTMENT or FINAL PASSAGE..... emergency failed to receive required 2/3 vote
FAILED, ENACTMENT or FINAL PASSAGE..... failed to receive final majority vote
FAILED, MANDATE ENACTMENT..... legislation proposing local mandate failed required 2/3 vote
HELD BY GOVERNOR..... Governor has not signed; final disposition to be determined at subsequent session
LEAVE TO WITHDRAW..... sponsor’s request to withdraw legislation granted
NOT PROPERLY BEFORE THE BODY..... ruled out of order by the presiding officer; legislation died
INDEF PP..... indefinitely postponed; legislation died
ONTP, ACCEPTED, MAJORITY, MINORITY or REPORT X..... ought-not-to-pass report accepted; legislation died
P&S XXX..... chapter # of enacted private & special law
PUBLIC XXX..... chapter # of enacted public law
RESOLVE XXX..... chapter # of finally passed resolve
VETO SUSTAINED..... Legislature failed to override Governor’s veto

The effective date for non-emergency legislation enacted in the First Regular and First Special Sessions of the 131st Legislature is Thursday, June 29, 2023 and Wednesday, October 25, 2023, respectively. The effective date for legislation enacted as an emergency measure may be found in the enacted law summary for that legislation.

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mining activities pursuant to the Maine Metallic Mineral Mining Act is subject to the mining excise tax under the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 36, chapter 371.

Public Law 2023, chapter 398 also establishes a mechanism by which a person proposing to conduct exploration for or physical extraction, crushing, grinding, sorting or storage of metallic minerals may request a written determination from the Department of Environmental Protection that the requirements of the Maine Metallic Mineral Mining Act do not apply to the activity. The department is directed to adopt major substantive rules governing such determinations, which must require, for such exclusion, that the activity will generate only mine waste that does not have the potential to create acid rock drainage, alkali rock drainage or drainage or other discharges that could cause violations of water quality criteria or standards other than sedimentation or turbidity and will not release or expose radioactive or other materials that could endanger human health or the environment. The rules must also require that the activity, if excluded from the requirements of the Maine Metallic Mineral Mining Act, is subject to requirements of Title 38, chapter 3, subchapter 1, article 6, article 7 or article 8-A or Title 12, chapter 206-A, as applicable, and the law provides that such activities are subject to the mining excise tax under Title 36, chapter 371.

LD 1411 An Act to Enhance Reporting by Certain Agencies Regarding Greenhouse Gas Emissions

ENACTED LAW SUMMARY

Public Law 2023, chapter 234 requires that, on or before February 15, 2024, and annually thereafter, the Department of Transportation submit a report to the joint standing committees of the Legislature having jurisdiction over environment and natural resources matters and transportation matters regarding capital work plan investments designed to reduce greenhouse gas emissions associated with the department during the prior calendar year, including a summary of department-related greenhouse gas emissions associated with different sources and department-related greenhouse gas emissions associated with new road alignment construction activities during the prior calendar year.

Public Law 2023, chapter 234 requires the Maine Climate Council to include in its updated climate action plan, beginning with the updated climate action plan due by December 1, 2024, greenhouse gas emissions reductions projections, including sector-specific greenhouse gas emissions reductions projections, based on the strategies and actions in the plan and information regarding how those projections and the updated plan are designed to achieve the greenhouse gas emissions reductions specified in the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 38, section 576-A.

Public Law 2023, chapter 234 amends the requirements for the Department of Environmental Protection's biennial report on the progress made toward meeting the greenhouse gas emissions reductions specified in Title 38, section 576-A and progress toward implementing the climate action plan to include an evaluation of gross annual greenhouse gas emissions, including an identification of greenhouse gas emissions by source category, energy emissions and consumption and an economic analysis of greenhouse gas emissions per unit of economic activity; an evaluation of net annual greenhouse gas emissions, including the State's carbon budget, forest carbon markets

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and a time series analysis of net greenhouse gas emissions; and an evaluation of sector-specific progress made toward meeting those reductions.

LD 1473 An Act to Protect Certain Unfiltered Drinking Water Sources

ENACTED LAW SUMMARY

Public Law 2023, chapter 264 provides that lots or portions of lots that are within the watershed of a water source that is located in the City of Lewiston or the City of Auburn and that is used to provide drinking water by a water utility that has received a waiver from filtration pursuant to federal regulations are exempt from certain restrictions related to affordable housing density, the allowed number of dwelling units and accessory dwelling units.

Public Law 2023, chapter 264 also directs the drinking water program within the Department of Health and Human Services, Maine Center for Disease Control and Prevention, in coordination with the Department of Environmental Protection, to evaluate state law and rules designed to protect the water quality of water sources and their related watersheds that are used to provide drinking water by a water utility that has received a waiver from filtration pursuant to 40 Code of Federal Regulations, Sections 141.70 to 141.76, as determined by the Department of Health and Human Services, and to identify any necessary changes to state law or rules or any other actions that can be implemented to strengthen the protections for those water sources and watersheds. On or before January 15, 2024, the program must submit to the Joint Standing Committee on Environment and Natural Resources a report summarizing its evaluation and providing any recommendations, including any proposed legislation, resulting from the evaluation, and the committee may report out related legislation.

LD 1652 Resolve, Regarding Legislative Review of Portions of Chapter 119: Motor Vehicle Fuel Volatility Requirements, a Late-filed Major Substantive Rule of the Department of Environmental Protection

ENACTED LAW SUMMARY

Resolve 2023, chapter 25 authorizes the Department of Environmental Protection to finally adopt portions of Chapter 119: Motor Vehicle Fuel Volatility Requirements, a provisionally adopted major substantive rule of the department that was submitted to the Legislature for review pursuant to the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter 2-A outside the legislative rule acceptance period.

Resolve 2023, chapter 25 was finally passed as an emergency measure effective June 5, 2023.