## MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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## STATE OF MAINE

 $131^{\rm ST}\,Legislature$  First Regular and First Special Sessions



Disposition of bills and summaries of all laws enacted or finally passed

## JOINT SELECT COMMITTEE ON HOUSING

October 2023

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## STATE OF MAINE

 $131^{\rm ST} \, Legislature \\ First \, Regular \, and \, First \, Special \, Sessions$ 



# LEGISLATIVE DIGEST OF BILLS AND SUMMARIES OF ENACTED LAWS

This Legislative Digest of Bills and Summaries of Enacted Laws provides the disposition of all LDs and summaries of all laws enacted or finally passed during the First Regular and First Special Sessions of the 131st Maine Legislature. Please note that all LDs and proposed amendments may be found through the Legislature's webpage, and each includes a summary of what the bill or amendment proposed.

The Legislative Digest of Bills and Summaries of Enacted Laws is arranged alphabetically by committee. Within each committee section is a subject index of all LDs considered by that committee as well as a digest of the LDs, arranged by LD number. Also included are enacted law summaries of the LDs enacted or finally passed. Brief analyst notes on certain LDs are also included: a committee digest will indicate if additional notes are provided for an LD. These notes add information staff found useful and may provide useful information to users of this Digest; please note that most LDs do not have a note and lack of a note should not be interpreted as having any significance. A separate section of the Digest provides a digest of the relatively few LDs that were not referred to a committee or reported from a committee as a committee bill; enacted law summaries of the LDs enacted or finally passed are provided. Finally, an appendix provides a summary of relevant session statistics.

The final disposition of each LD is noted in the relevant summary digest and index. The following describes the various final actions.

CARRIED OVER
CON RES XXX chapter # of constitutional resolution passed by both houses
CONF CMTE UNABLE TO AGREE
DIED BETWEEN HOUSES House & Senate disagreed; legislation died
DIED IN CONCURRENCEdefeated in each house, but on different motions; legislation died
DIED ON ADJOURNMENT action incomplete when session ended; legislation died
EMERGENCYenacted law takes effect sooner than 90 days after session adjournment
FAILED, EMERGENCY ENACTMENT or FINAL PASSAGEemergency failed to receive required 2/3 vote
FAILED, ENACTMENT or FINAL PASSAGE
FAILED, MANDATE ENACTMENTlegislation proposing local mandate failed required 2/3 vote
HELD BY GOVERNORGovernor has not signed; final disposition to be determined at subsequent session
LEAVE TO WITHDRAWsponsor's request to withdraw legislation granted
NOT PROPERLY BEFORE THE BODYruled out of order by the presiding officer; legislation died
INDEF PP indefinitely postponed; legislation died
ONTP, ACCEPTED, MAJORITY, MINORITY or REPORT Xought-not-to-pass report accepted; legislation died
P&S XXX
PUBLIC XXX
RESOLVE XXX
VETO SUSTAINEDLegislature failed to override Governor's veto

The effective date for non-emergency legislation enacted in the First Regular and First Special Sessions of the 131st Legislature is Thursday, June 29, 2023 and Wednesday, October 25, 2023, respectively. The effective date for legislation enacted as an emergency measure may be found in the enacted law summary for that legislation.

#### JOINT SELECT COMMITTEE ON HOUSING

ordinances may be enacted by the municipal officers without further action or approval by the voters of the municipality and July 1, 2024 for all other municipalities;

- 2. Changing the definition of "affordable housing development" in the laws governing affordable housing density to provide that an affordable housing development is a development in which a household whose income does not exceed certain levels can afford 51% or more of the units in the development without spending more than 30% of the household's monthly income on housing costs;
- 3. Clarifying that municipal approval of an affordable housing development for purposes of timing of the execution of a restrictive covenant means granting final approval, including issuing an occupancy permit;
- 4. Clarifying that setback requirements are just one type of dimensional requirements;
- 5. Changing language stating where housing is allowed or permitted to refer to where residential uses, including as a conditional use, are allowed or permitted;
- 6. Clarifying that an accessory dwelling unit must comply with shoreland zoning requirements established by the Department of Environmental Protection and municipal shoreland zoning ordinances, except that a municipality may not categorically prohibit accessory dwelling units in the shoreland zone that would otherwise meet requirements established by the department and municipal shoreland zoning ordinances;
- 7. Allowing accessory dwelling units built without municipal approval, including accessory dwelling units in shoreland zones, if the accessory dwelling units otherwise meet state and municipal requirements for accessory dwelling units; and
- 8. Allowing municipalities to approve accessory dwelling units through a permitting process that does not require planning board approval.

Public Law 2023, chapter 192 was enacted as an emergency measure effective June 16, 2023.

## LD 470 An Act to Support Lead Abatement in Older Residential Properties

### **ENACTED LAW SUMMARY**

Public Law 2023, chapter 435 provides one-time funds for the abatement of lead paint hazards in residential housing and for the cost of administering the lead abatement program under the Maine State Housing Authority.