## MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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### STATE OF MAINE

 $131^{\rm st}$  Legislature First Regular and First Special Session



Disposition of bills and summaries of all laws enacted or finally passed

### JOINT STANDING COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

October 2023

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### STATE OF MAINE

 $131^{\rm ST}$  Legislature First Regular and First Special Sessions



# LEGISLATIVE DIGEST OF BILLS AND SUMMARIES OF ENACTED LAWS

This Legislative Digest of Bills and Summaries of Enacted Laws provides the disposition of all LDs and summaries of all laws enacted or finally passed during the First Regular and First Special Sessions of the 131st Maine Legislature. Please note that all LDs and proposed amendments may be found through the Legislature's webpage, and each includes a summary of what the bill or amendment proposed.

The Legislative Digest of Bills and Summaries of Enacted Laws is arranged alphabetically by committee. Within each committee section is a subject index of all LDs considered by that committee as well as a digest of the LDs, arranged by LD number. Also included are enacted law summaries of the LDs enacted or finally passed. Brief analyst notes on certain LDs are also included: a committee digest will indicate if additional notes are provided for an LD. These notes add information staff found useful and may provide useful information to users of this Digest; please note that most LDs do not have a note and lack of a note should not be interpreted as having any significance. A separate section of the Digest provides a digest of the relatively few LDs that were not referred to a committee or reported from a committee as a committee bill; enacted law summaries of the LDs enacted or finally passed are provided. Finally, an appendix provides a summary of relevant session statistics.

The final disposition of each LD is noted in the relevant summary digest and index. The following describes the various final actions.

CARRIED OVER	carried over to a subsequent session of the Legislature
	House & Senate disagreed; legislation died
	defeated in each house, but on different motions; legislation died
	action incomplete when session ended; legislation died
	enacted law takes effect sooner than 90 days after session adjournment
	r FINAL PASSAGEemergency failed to receive required 2/3 vote
FAILED, ENACTMENT or FINAL PASSA	AGE failed to receive final majority vote
	legislation proposing local mandate failed required 2/3 vote
HELD BY GOVERNORGovernor	r has not signed; final disposition to be determined at subsequent session
LEAVE TO WITHDRAW	sponsor's request to withdraw legislation granted
NOT PROPERLY BEFORE THE BODY	ruled out of order by the presiding officer; legislation died
	indefinitely postponed; legislation died
	RITY or REPORT Xought-not-to-pass report accepted; legislation died
	chapter # of enacted private & special law
	chapter # of enacted public law
	chapter # of finally passed resolve
VETO SUSTAINED	Legislature failed to override Governor's veto

The effective date for non-emergency legislation enacted in the First Regular and First Special Sessions of the 131st Legislature is Thursday, June 29, 2023 and Wednesday, October 25, 2023, respectively. The effective date for legislation enacted as an emergency measure may be found in the enacted law summary for that legislation.

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as their agents or investigators and also to pro se parties. Public Law 2023, chapter 35 newly authorizes state courts to provide this information to such persons electronically, upon request.

Public Law 2023, chapter 35 was enacted as an emergency measure effective April 24, 2023.

### LD 347 An Act Regarding In-court Appearance Requirements for Persons Authorized to Serve Eviction Notices

#### **ENACTED LAW SUMMARY**

Public Law 2023, chapter 386 allows a sheriff, deputy or constable who provided service in connection with an eviction to attend the court hearing in an action of forcible entry and detainer remotely, if that person is required to testify to the service of the notice. The law also allows the notice delivered by a sheriff, deputy or constable to be admissible in evidence for the purpose of proving service occurred.

#### LD 431 An Act to Amend the Law Regarding Foreign Subpoenas

#### **ENACTED LAW SUMMARY**

Public Law 2023, chapter 32 corrects errors in terminology in a provision of the Uniform Interstate Depositions and Discovery Act governing the issuance of a subpoena by a clerk of a court in this State upon a person to which a foreign subpoena is directed.

#### LD 443 An Act to Prohibit Marriage of Any Person Under 17 Years of Age

#### **ENACTED LAW SUMMARY**

Public Law 2023, chapter 116 amends the law to categorically prohibit the issuance of a marriage license to any person who is under 17 years of age. It retains the provisions of law authorizing the issuance of a marriage license to a person who is 17 years old with the written consent of the person's parents or guardians or the consent of the judge of probate in the county where the person resides.

# LD 459 An Act to Update the Procedures for Issuance of Orders Related to Involuntary Hospitalizations

#### **ENACTED LAW SUMMARY**

Public Law 2023, chapter 66 authorizes the electronic transmission through secure means of an application for emergency involuntary commitment and a court order granting an application for