

STATE OF MAINE 131st Legislature First Regular and First Special Session



Disposition of bills and summaries of all laws enacted or finally passed

JOINT STANDING COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

October 2023

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STATE OF MAINE

 $131^{\text{st}} \text{ Legislature} \\ First Regular and First Special Sessions$



LEGISLATIVE DIGEST OF BILLS AND SUMMARIES OF ENACTED LAWS

This *Legislative Digest of Bills and Summaries of Enacted Laws* provides the disposition of all LDs and summaries of all laws enacted or finally passed during the First Regular and First Special Sessions of the 131st Maine Legislature. Please note that all LDs and proposed amendments may be found through the Legislature's webpage, and each includes a summary of what the bill or amendment proposed.

The Legislative Digest of Bills and Summaries of Enacted Laws is arranged alphabetically by committee. Within each committee section is a subject index of all LDs considered by that committee as well as a digest of the LDs, arranged by LD number. Also included are enacted law summaries of the LDs enacted or finally passed. Brief analyst notes on certain LDs are also included: a committee digest will indicate if additional notes are provided for an LD. These notes add information staff found useful and may provide useful information to users of this *Digest*; please note that most LDs do not have a note and lack of a note should not be interpreted as having any significance. A separate section of the *Digest* provides a digest of the relatively few LDs that were not referred to a committee or reported from a committee as a committee bill; enacted law summaries of the LDs enacted or finally passed are provided. Finally, an appendix provides a summary of relevant session statistics.

The final disposition of each LD is noted in the relevant summary digest and index. The following describes the various final actions.

CAPPIED OVER
CARRIED OVER
CON RES XXX
CONF CMTE UNABLE TO AGREE Committee of Conference unable to agree; legislation died
DIED BETWEEN HOUSES House & Senate disagreed; legislation died
DIED IN CONCURRENCE
DIED ON ADJOURNMENT action incomplete when session ended; legislation died
EMERGENCYenacted law takes effect sooner than 90 days after session adjournment
FAILED, EMERGENCY ENACTMENT or FINAL PASSAGEemergency failed to receive required 2/3 vote
FAILED, ENACTMENT or FINAL PASSAGE failed to receive final majority vote
FAILED, MANDATE ENACTMENT legislation proposing local mandate failed required 2/3 vote
HELD BY GOVERNORGovernor has not signed; final disposition to be determined at subsequent session
LEAVE TO WITHDRAWsponsor's request to withdraw legislation granted
NOT PROPERLY BEFORE THE BODYruled out of order by the presiding officer; legislation died
NDEF PP indefinitely postponed; legislation died
ONTP, ACCEPTED, MAJORITY, MINORITY or REPORT Xought-not-to-pass report accepted; legislation died
<i>P&S XXXchapter # of enacted private & special law</i>
PUBLIC XXX
RESOLVE XXX
VETO SUSTAINED

The effective date for non-emergency legislation enacted in the First Regular and First Special Sessions of the 131st Legislature is Thursday, June 29, 2023 and Wednesday, October 25, 2023, respectively. The effective date for legislation enacted as an emergency measure may be found in the enacted law summary for that legislation.

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exempt property or family allowance; and that the personal representative has the duty to promptly pay the homestead allowance, exempt property and family allowance from available assets, without requiring any demand by the surviving spouse or children.

5. It further delays, until April 1, 2025, the effective date of the statutes governing the confidentiality of records in proceedings for guardianships of adults, conservatorships and other protective arrangements and directs the Supreme Judicial Court to submit a report to the joint standing committee of the Legislature having jurisdiction over judiciary matters by January 1, 2025 summarizing the court's progress toward adopting rules governing the confidentiality of records in probate court proceedings and identifying any potential conflicts between the adopted or proposed rules and any provisions of the Maine Uniform Probate Code.

Public Law 2023, chapter 4 was enacted as an emergency measure effective March 13, 2023.

LD 264 An Act to Clarify the Process for Admission to the Bar on Motion

ENACTED LAW SUMMARY

Public Law 2023, chapter 141 clarifies that an attorney who is admitted to practice law in a state or territory of the United States or the District of Columbia who meets the requirements for admission set forth in the Maine Bar Admission Rules and who applies for admission to the bar on motion must be admitted to practice within one year of the date the board of bar examiners receives the application for admission on motion.

LD 330 An Act Regarding Legal Representation for Residents Facing Eviction

ENACTED LAW SUMMARY

Public Law 2023, chapter 379 requires that a landlord, upon delivery to a tenant of a notice to terminate tenancy, include with that notice a copy of the "form notice" that is required upon service of the summons and complaint in an action of forcible entry and detainer. The law also requires a judge, on each day that judge presides over actions of forcible entry and detainer, prior to the commencement of proceedings for actions of forcible entry and detainer, to announce the availability of legal representation to all tenants who appear on that day in an action of forcible entry and detainer if the judge has been advised of the availability of an attorney to represent tenants in actions of forcible entry and detainer on that day.

LD 339 An Act to Provide Electronic Access to Confidential Juror Information

ENACTED LAW SUMMARY

Under current law, a state court has discretion to make the names of prospective jurors and the contents of juror qualification forms available at the courthouse to the attorneys in a case as well

 $\begin{array}{c} \mbox{ENACTED LAW SUMMARIES} \\ 131^{\rm ST} \mbox{ FIRST REGULAR AND FIRST SPECIAL SESSIONS-2023} \\ \mbox{ Page 4 of 34} \end{array}$