## MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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### STATE OF MAINE

129<sup>TH</sup> LEGISLATURE FIRST REGULAR SESSION



Summaries of bills, adopted amendments and laws enacted or finally passed

## JOINT STANDING COMMITTEE ON CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND PUBLIC SAFETY

August 2019

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## STATE OF MAINE

129<sup>th</sup> Legislature First Regular Session



# LEGISLATIVE DIGEST OF BILL SUMMARIES AND ENACTED LAWS

This Legislative Digest of Bill Summaries and Enacted Laws contains summaries of all LDs and adopted amendments and all laws enacted or finally passed during the First Regular Session of the 129<sup>th</sup> Maine Legislature.

The *Digest* is arranged alphabetically by committee and within each committee by Legislative Document (LD) number. The committee report(s), prime sponsor and lead co-sponsor(s), if designated, are listed below each LD title. All adopted amendments are summarized and listed by paper number. A subject index is included with each committee. An appendix provides a summary of relevant session statistics.

Final action on each LD is noted to the right of the LD title. The following describes the various final actions.

CARRIED OVER carried over to a subsequent session of the Legislatur	$\cdot e$
CON RES XXX	2S
CONF CMTE UNABLE TO AGREE	d
DIED BETWEEN HOUSES	d
DIED IN CONCURRENCE defeated in each house, but on different motions; legislation die	d
DIED ON ADJOURNMENT action incomplete when session ended; legislation die	d
EMERGENCYenacted law takes effect sooner than 90 days after session adjournment	ıt
FAILED, EMERGENCY ENACTMENT or FINAL PASSAGEemergency failed to receive required 2/3 vot	te
FAILED, ENACTMENT or FINAL PASSAGE failed to receive final majority vot	te
FAILED, MANDATE ENACTMENTlegislation proposing local mandate failed required 2/3 vot	te
HELD BY GOVERNOR Governor has not signed; final disposition to be determined at subsequent sessio	n
LEAVE TO WITHDRAWsponsor's request to withdraw legislation grante	d
NOT PROPERLY BEFORE THE BODYruled out of order by the presiding officer; legislation die	
INDEF PPindefinitely postponed; legislation die	d
ONTP, ACCEPTED, MAJORITY, MINORITY or REPORT X ought-not-to-pass report accepted; legislation die	
P&S XXXchapter # of enacted private & special law	w
PUBLIC XXX	w
RESOLVE XXX	
VETO SUSTAINEDLegislature failed to override Governor's vet	0

The effective date for non-emergency legislation enacted in the First Regular Session of the 129<sup>th</sup> Legislature is Thursday, September 19, 2019. The effective date for legislation enacted as an emergency measure may be found in the enacted law summary for that legislation.

#### Joint Standing Committee on Criminal Justice and Public Safety

This bill requires that instead of a specific dollar amount the State provide at least 20.22% of the cost of county jail operations to the County Jail Operations Fund for distribution to county jails.

#### LD 693 An Act To Create a Regional Prerelease Center

Leave to Withdraw Pursuant to Joint Rule

Sponsor(s)	Committee Report	Amendments Adopted
WARREN C		

This bill is a concept draft pursuant to Joint Rule 208. This bill proposes to establish and fund a regional prerelease center.

#### LD 700 An Act To Prevent Internet Theft

**CARRIED OVER** 

Sponsor(s)	Committee Report	Amendments Adopted
BELLOWS S		
HANLEY J		

This bill creates the crime of organized electronic theft, of which a person is guilty if the person commits two or more thefts under the Maine Criminal Code pursuant to a scheme or course of conduct involving thefts committed by electronic means. "Thefts committed by electronic means" includes, but is not limited to, thefts committed using Internet-based sales platforms and Internet-based fundraising, including so-called crowdfunding platforms. The severity of punishment for the crime of organized electronic theft is dependent upon the total value of the property stolen. The bill also includes an appropriation to establish a computer forensic analyst position within the Department of Public Safety dedicated to the investigation of organized electronic theft.

This bill was carried over to any special or regular session, or both, of the 129th Legislature by joint order, H.P. 1322.

#### LD 735

#### An Act To Create a Seat for a Representative of the Wabanaki Tribal Governments on the Board of Trustees of the Maine Criminal Justice Academy

PUBLIC 103

Sponsor(s)	<u>Committee Report</u>	Amendments Adopted
TALBOT ROSS R MOORE M	OTP-AM	H-111

This bill provides a permanent seat on the Board of Trustees of the Maine Criminal Justice Academy for a representative of the five Wabanaki tribal governments. The tribal representative must be a law enforcement official and must be chosen for a two-year term by a process determined by the tribal governments. The process must require that the position rotate among the five tribal governments.

#### Committee Amendment "A" (H-111)

This amendment changes the title and provides a seat on the Board of Trustees of the Maine Criminal Justice Academy for a person appointed by the Governor who is knowledgeable about public safety and who has been recommended to the Governor by the Wabanaki tribal governments of the Aroostook Band of Micmacs, the Houlton

#### Joint Standing Committee on Criminal Justice and Public Safety

Band of Maliseet Indians, the Passamaquoddy Tribe at Motahkmikuk, the Passamaquoddy Tribe at Sipayik and the Penobscot Nation. The term of this member of the board of trustees is two years.

#### **Enacted Law Summary**

Public Law 2019, chapter 103 provides a seat on the Board of Trustees of the Maine Criminal Justice Academy for a person appointed by the Governor who is knowledgeable about public safety and who has been recommended to the Governor by the Wabanaki tribal governments of the Aroostook Band of Micmacs, the Houlton Band of Maliseet Indians, the Passamaquoddy Tribe at Motahkmikuk, the Passamaquoddy Tribe at Sipayik and the Penobscot Nation. The term of this member of the board of trustees is two years.

#### LD 747 An Act To Promote the Safe Use and Sale of Firearms

**ONTP** 

Sponsor(s)	Committee Report	Amendments Adopted
CARDONE B	ONTP	
GRATWICK G		

This bill does the following.

- 1. It creates the civil violation of the sale or transfer of a firearm to a prohibited person and provides that a 2nd or subsequent offense is a strict liability Class E crime. The bill also creates an affirmative defense to prosecution under this new civil violation and crime that the seller or transferor of the firearm requested a federally licensed firearms dealer to conduct a computerized background check under the Federal Bureau of Investigation, National Instant Criminal Background Check System on the purchaser or transferee prior to the sale or transfer of the firearm and the background check indicated that the purchaser or transferee was not a prohibited person.
- 2. It creates the Class D crime of the sale or transfer of a firearm to a prohibited person. A person is guilty of this crime if that person intentionally or knowingly sells or transfers a firearm to another person that the seller or transferor knows or believes is prohibited from possessing a firearm.
- 3. It increases the fine from \$50 to \$1,000 for the civil violation of giving a false or fictitious name to a firearms dealer and makes the fine mandatory.
- 4. It requires the Chief of the State Police to convene a study group to review and make recommendations regarding the so-called blue paper process as it relates to persons admitted to a psychiatric hospital on an emergency basis who are temporarily prohibited from possessing firearms. Representatives from the following are invited to participate in this review: the Office of the Attorney General, the Department of Health and Human Services, the Maine Prosecutors Association, Disability Rights Maine and any other interested parties that the Chief of the State Police determines appropriate. The Chief of the State Police is required to report the recommendations of the study group to the Joint Standing Committee on Criminal Justice and Public Safety by January 30, 2020. Following receipt of the report, the Joint Standing Committee on Criminal Justice and Public Safety may report out a bill to the Second Regular Session of the 129th Legislature.

#### LD 755 An Act To Ensure Funding Sources for County Jails

**ONTP** 

Sponsor(s)	Committee Report	Amendments Adopted
RILEY T	ONTP	

This bill removes the 4% growth limitation factor on county tax assessments for correctional services and treats excessive tax assessments for county correctional services the same as for other county services.