

# STATE OF MAINE $127^{\text{TH}}$ Legislature First Regular Session



Summaries of bills, adopted amendments and laws enacted or finally passed

# JOINT STANDING COMMITTEE ON CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND PUBLIC SAFETY

August 2015

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# **STATE OF MAINE**

 $127^{\text{TH}}$  Legislature First Regular Session



# LEGISLATIVE DIGEST OF BILL SUMMARIES AND ENACTED LAWS

This *Legislative Digest of Bill Summaries and Enacted Laws* contains summaries of all LDs and adopted amendments and all laws enacted or finally passed during the First Regular Session of the 127<sup>th</sup> Maine Legislature.

The *Digest* is arranged alphabetically by committee and within each committee by Legislative Document (LD) number. The committee report(s), prime sponsor and lead co-sponsor(s), if designated, are listed below each LD title. All adopted amendments are summarized and listed by paper number. A subject index is included with each committee. An appendix provides a summary of relevant session statistics.

Final action on each LD is noted to the right of the LD title. The following describes the various final actions.

CARRIED OVER carried over to a subsequent session of the Legislature
CON RES XXX chapter # of constitutional resolution passed by both houses
CONF CMTE UNABLE TO AGREECommittee of Conference unable to agree; legislation died
DIED BETWEEN HOUSES House & Senate disagreed; legislation died
DIED IN CONCURRENCE
DIED ON ADJOURNMENT action incomplete when session ended; legislation died
EMERGENCY enacted law takes effect sooner than 90 days after session adjournment
FAILED, EMERGENCY ENACTMENT or FINAL PASSAGE, emergency failed to receive required 2/3 vote
FAILED, ENACTMENT or FINAL PASSAGE failed to receive final majority vote
FAILED, MANDATE ENACTMENT legislation proposing local mandate failed required 2/3 vote
HELD BY GOVERNOR
LEAVE TO WITHDRAWsponsor's request to withdraw legislation granted
NOT PROPERLY BEFORE THE BODYruled out of order by the presiding officer; legislation died
INDEF PP indefinitely postponed; legislation died
ONTP, ACCEPTED, MAJORITY, MINORITY or REPORT X ought-not-to-pass report accepted; legislation died
<i>P&amp;S XXXchapter # of enacted private &amp; special law</i>
<i>PUBLIC XXX</i> chapter # of enacted public law
RESOLVE XXX chapter # of finally passed resolve
VETO SUSTAINED Legislature failed to override Governor's veto

The effective date for non-emergency legislation enacted in the First Regular Session of the 127<sup>th</sup> Legislature is October 15, 2015. The effective date for legislation enacted as an emergency measure may be found in the enacted law summary for that legislation.

# Joint Standing Committee on Criminal Justice and Public Safety

This bill repeals the provision of law making possession or distribution of dangerous knives a Class D crime.

#### **Enacted Law Summary**

Public Law 2015, chapter 23 repeals the provision of law making possession or distribution of dangerous knives a Class D crime.

### LD 302 An Act To Encourage Responsible Consumer Fireworks Use

Died Between Houses

Sponsor(s)	Committee Report
JOHNSON	OTP-AM
	OTP
	ONTP

Amendments Adopted

This bill makes the following changes to the consumer fireworks law:

1. It prohibits the use of consumer fireworks whenever the Governor issues a proclamation prohibiting out-of-door fires.

2. It clarifies that the use of consumer fireworks may constitute loud and unreasonable noise under the disorderly conduct law pursuant to the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 17-A, section 501-A.

## Committee Amendment "A" (S-39)

This amendment is the majority report of the committee. The amendment removes from the bill the provision related to disorderly conduct.

# LD 310An Act To Prevent Organized Retail CrimePUBLIC 85

Sponsor(s)	Committee Report	Amendments Adopted
VOLK	OTP-AM	S-30
HOBBINS		

This bill makes the following a Class C crime:

1. The theft of retail merchandise by two or more people acting in concert, including an employee of a retail establishment; and

2. The altering, affixing or presenting of a false product code or sales receipt in order to obtain or exercise unauthorized control over merchandise from a retail establishment.

## Committee Amendment "A" (S-30)

This amendment replaces the bill. This amendment does the following.

1. It repeals and replaces a provision of law that allows the owner or an agent of the owner of a store or motion picture theater to detain a person suspected of stealing from the store or unlawfully recording in a theater. Current law allows the owner or an agent of the owner to detain a person suspected of unlawfully concealing merchandise of the store or unlawfully recording in a movie theater. The amendment separates the store and movie theater provisions and allows the owner of a store or the agent of the owner to detain a person suspected of unlawfully

# Joint Standing Committee on Criminal Justice and Public Safety

concealing or stealing merchandise of the store. The amendment makes no changes to the substance of the law on unlawfully recording in a motion picture theater.

2. It establishes a new crime of organized retail theft. Organized retail theft is defined as a theft in which a person conspires with one or more other persons, either as a principal or as an accomplice, pursuant to a scheme or course of conduct to engage in theft from two or more retail stores for the purpose of selling the stolen merchandise or conducting fraudulent returns of the stolen merchandise. The amendment designates organized retail theft as a Class C crime.

#### **Enacted Law Summary**

Pubic Law 2015, chapter 85 repeals and replaces a provision of law that allows the owner or an agent of the owner of a store or motion picture theater to detain a person suspected of stealing from the store or unlawfully recording in a theater. Current law allows the owner or an agent of the owner to detain a person suspected of unlawfully concealing merchandise of the store or unlawfully recording in a movie theater provisions and allows the owner of a store or the agent of the owner to detain a person suspected of unlawfully concealing or stealing merchandise of the store. The law makes no changes to the substance of the law on unlawfully recording in a motion picture theater.

Public Law 2015, chapter 85 also establishes a new crime of organized retail theft. Organized retail theft is defined as a theft in which a person conspires with one or more other persons, either as a principal or as an accomplice, pursuant to a scheme or course of conduct to engage in theft from two or more retail stores for the purpose of selling the stolen merchandise or conducting fraudulent returns of the stolen merchandise. The law designates organized retail theft as a Class C crime.

# LD 324 An Act To Control Fireworks in Monhegan Island Plantation

## Accepted Minority (ONTP) Report

**PUBLIC 26** 

Sponsor(s)	Committee Report	Amendments Adopted
DEVIN JOHNSON	OTP ONTP	

This bill prohibits the use of consumer fireworks in Monhegan Island Plantation, except on July 4th, and requires the Monhegan Island Plantation fire safety official to inspect the proposed site of a fireworks display.

LD 355	355 An Act To Extend the Statute of Limitations for the Prosecution of the	
	Crime of Robbery	

Sponsor(s)	Committee Report	Amendments Adopted
VEROW	ONTP	

This bill extends the statute of limitations for prosecution of a Class A or Class B crime of robbery from six years to 12 years following commission of the crime.

## LD 375 An Act To Create a Blue Alert Program in Maine

Sponsor(s)	Committee Report
CYRWAY	OTP
LUCHINI	

Amendments Adopted