# MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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# STATE OF MAINE

124<sup>th</sup> Legislature First Regular Session



Summaries of bills, adopted amendments and laws enacted or finally passed during the First Regular Session of the 124<sup>th</sup> Maine Legislature coming from the

# JOINT STANDING COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

July 2009

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# STATE OF MAINE

124<sup>th</sup> Legislature First Regular Session



# LEGISLATIVE DIGEST OF BILL SUMMARIES AND ENACTED LAWS

This Legislative Digest of Bill Summaries and Enacted Laws summarizes all bills and adopted amendments and all laws enacted or finally passed during the First Regular Session of the 124<sup>th</sup> Maine Legislature.

The *Digest* is arranged alphabetically by committee, and within each committee by LD number. The committee report(s), prime sponsor and lead co-sponsor(s), if designated, are listed below each bill title. All adopted amendments are summarized and listed by paper number. A subject index is included with each committee. The appendices include a summary of relevant session statistics, an index of all bills by LD number and an index of enacted laws by law type and chapter number.

Final action on each bill is noted to the right of the bill title. The abbreviations used for various categories of final action are as follows:

| CARRIED OVER                       | Carried over to a subsequent session of the Legislature   |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
|                                    | er # of Constitutional Resolution passed by both Houses   |
| CONF CMTE UNABLE TO AGREE          | Committee of Conference unable to agree; bill died        |
| DIED BETWEEN BODIES                | House & Senate disagree; bill died                        |
| DIED IN CONCURRENCE One body accep | ts ONTP report; the other indefinitely postpones the bill |
| DIED ON ADJOURNMENT                |                                                           |
|                                    | Enacted law takes effect sooner than 90 days              |
|                                    | SAGE Emergency bill failed to get 2/3 vote                |
| FAILED ENACTMENT/FINAL PASSAGE     | Bill failed to get majority vote                          |
|                                    | Bill imposing local mandate failed to get 2/3 vote        |
| NOT PROPERLY BEFORE THE BODY       | Ruled out of order by the presiding officers; bill died   |
| INDEF PP                           | Bill Indefinitely Postponed; bill died                    |
| ONTP (or Accepted ONTP report)     | Ought Not To Pass report accepted; bill died              |
| P&S XXX                            | Chapter # of enacted Private & Special Law                |
| PUBLIC XXX                         |                                                           |
| RESOLVE XXX                        | Chapter # of finally passed Resolve                       |
| UNSIGNED                           | Bill held by Governor                                     |
| VETO SUSTAINED                     | Legislature failed to override Governor's Veto            |

The effective date for non-emergency legislation enacted in the First Regular Session of the 124<sup>th</sup> Legislature is September 12, 2009. The effective date for legislation enacted as an emergency measure is specified in the enacted law summary for those bills.

# Joint Standing Committee on Judiciary

Resolve 2009, chapter 120 directs the Maine Commission on Domestic and Sexual Abuse to undertake a study on domestic violence, parental rights and responsibilities and the protection from abuse process. The commission shall invite interested parties to participate and shall report to the Joint Standing Committee on Judiciary by February 1, 2010. The report may include recommendations for further data collection, research and analysis to address the subjects that are included in the study. The committee may report out legislation to the 124th Legislature in 2010.

#### LD 1179

## An Act To Create a Post-judgment Mechanism To Provide Relief for a Person Whose Identity Has Been Stolen and Falsely Used in Court Proceedings

**PUBLIC 287** 

| Sponsor(s) | Committee Report | Amendments Adopted |
|------------|------------------|--------------------|
|            | OTP-AM           | H-409              |
|            |                  |                    |
|            |                  |                    |

This bill is proposed by the Criminal Law Advisory Commission. It provides for a comprehensive post-judgment method of relief when a person's identity has been stolen and falsely used by another person in a criminal, civil violation or traffic infraction proceeding.

#### Committee Amendment "A" (H-409)

This amendment limits the right to appointed counsel for indigent petitioners to cases involving criminal convictions.

#### **Enacted Law Summary**

Public Law 2009, chapter 287 provides for a comprehensive post-judgment method of relief when a person's identity has been stolen and falsely used by another person in a criminal, civil violation or traffic infraction proceeding. The final outcome in that proceeding is immaterial. The relief offered is a court determination of factual innocence and the correction of the court records and related criminal justice agency records. This bill does not provide relief to a person who has stolen another person's identity and falsely used it in a criminal, civil violation or traffic infraction proceeding.

# LD 1184 An Act To Improve the Process for Recovering Personal Property and for Filing Actions Involving Consumer Credit

PUBLIC 245

| Sponsor(s) | Committee Report | Amendments Adopted |
|------------|------------------|--------------------|
| HASTINGS   | OTP-AM           | S-175              |
|            |                  |                    |
|            |                  |                    |

This bill creates a new equitable cause of action to resolve disputes over rights in, title to or possession of personal property and to eliminate the personal property forcible entry and detainer action. The new course of action includes summary process, prompt relief and streamlined procedural requirements.

### Committee Amendment "A" (S-175)

This amendment amends the bill to clarify that, for venue purposes, consumer transactions include rental-purchase agreements in addition to consumer credit transactions. The amendment retains, with a few changes, the text for the new cause of action to resolve disputes over rights in, title to or possession of personal property and to eliminate the personal property forcible entry and detainer action, but establishes a new separate chapter for the new cause of action. This amendment provides that the court may issue a writ of possession seven days after the judgement is