MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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STATE OF MAINE

 $123^{\text{RD}} \, Legislature \\ Second \, Regular \, and \, First \, Special \, Sessions$



Summaries of bills, adopted amendments and laws enacted or finally passed during the Second Regular or First Special Sessions of the 123rd Maine Legislature coming from the

JOINT STANDING COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

May 2008

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STATE OF MAINE

 123^{RD} Legislature Second Regular & First Special Sessions



LEGISLATIVE DIGEST OF BILL SUMMARIES AND ENACTED LAWS

This Legislative Digest of Bill Summaries and Enacted Laws summarizes all bills and adopted amendments and all laws enacted or finally passed during the Second Regular or First Special Sessions of the 123rd Maine Legislature.

The *Digest* is arranged alphabetically by committee, and within each committee by LD number. The committee report(s), prime sponsor and lead co-sponsor(s), if designated, are listed below each bill title. All adopted amendments are summarized and listed by paper number. A subject index is included with each committee. The appendices include a summary of relevant session statistics, an index of all bills by LD number and an index of enacted laws by law type and chapter number.

Final action on each bill is noted to the right of the bill title. The abbreviations used for various categories of final action are as follows:

CON RES XXXChapt	er # of Constitutional Resolution passed by both Houses
CONF CMTE UNABLE TO AGREE	Committee of Conference unable to agree; bill died
DIED BETWEEN BODIES	House & Senate disagree; bill died
DIED IN CONCURRENCE One body accept	ots ONTP report; the other indefinitely postpones the bill
DIED ON ADJOURNMENT	
EMERGENCY	Enacted law takes effect sooner than 90 days
	SAGEEmergency bill failed to get 2/3 vote
FAILED ENACTMENT/FINAL PASSAGE	Bill failed to get majority vote
FAILED MANDATE ENACTMENT	Bill imposing local mandate failed to get 2/3 vote
NOT PROPERLY BEFORE THE BODY	Ruled out of order by the presiding officers; bill died
INDEF PP	Bill Indefinitely Postponed; bill died
ONTP (or Accepted ONTP report)	Ought Not To Pass report accepted; bill died
P&S XXX	
PUBLIC XXX	
RESOLVE XXX	
UNSIGNED	Bill held by Governor
VETO SUSTAINED	Legislature failed to override Governor's Veto

The effective date for non-emergency legislation enacted in the Second Regular Session (R2) is June 30, 2008. The effective date for non-emergency legislation enacted in the First Special Session (S1) is July 18, 2008. The effective date for legislation enacted as an emergency measure is specified in the enacted law summary for those bills. Any bill summarized in this document having an LD number less than 1932 was a bill carried over from the First Regular Session of the 123rd Legislature.

¹ The session in which each law was enacted or finally passed (R2 or S1) is included in Appendix C.

Joint Standing Committee on Judiciary

stored-value cards that cannot be reloaded that are initially worth \$5 or less, such as fast food restaurant coupons, are also not subject to the cash refund requirement. The cash refund requirement applies beginning November 1, 2008.

Enacted Law Summary

Public Law 2007, chapter 696 requires a merchant redeeming a gift obligation or stored-value card to refund a balance on the card of less than \$5 to the consumer at the request of the consumer, as long as the card is redeemed in person by the consumer. Prepaid cards for telephone service are exempted from the cash refund requirement. Stored-value cards that are not purchased by a consumer but are provided by the merchant as a promotion or as a refund for merchandise returned without a receipt are also not subject to the cash refund requirement. Gift obligations and stored-value cards that cannot be reloaded that are initially worth \$5 or less, such as fast food restaurant coupons, are also not subject to the cash refund requirement. The cash refund requirement applies beginning November 1, 2008.

LD 2197 An Act To Comprehensively Address Grand Jury Territorial Authority To PUBLIC 526 Indict for Crimes Sponsor(s) Committee Report Amendments Adonted

Sponsor(s) Committee Report Amendments Adopted
OTP

This bill addresses grand jury territorial authority.

Enacted Law Summary

Public Law 2007, chapter 526 does the following.

- 1. It defines grand jury territorial authority expressly, rather than in terms of trial venue for the Superior Court.
- 2. It identifies the general rule applicable to grand jury jurisdiction. Grand jury territorial authority to indict for crimes coming within the jurisdiction of the Superior Court must be exercised by the grand jury serving the county where the crime was committed.
- 3. It introduces a new statutory exception relative to grand juries in judicial regions when such regions are created by the Chief Justice of the Supreme Judicial Court for venue purposes, pursuant to Title 4, section 19. Specifically, it provides that each grand jury in a multicounty judicial region may share authority to indict for crimes committed in that judicial region except as limited by rule or administrative order of the Supreme Judicial Court.
- 4. It expressly recognizes the existence of special laws that constitute exceptions to the general rule. Chapter 526 also amends Title 15, section 1256 to eliminate that portion that currently contains a definition of a grand jury's territorial jurisdiction, since the new section 1255-A comprehensively addresses a grand jury's jurisdiction. The new language is intended to identify the basic duty imposed upon grand juries, which is to present all crimes over which by law they have jurisdiction.

LD 2198 An Act To Implement the Recommendations of the Right To Know Advisory Committee Concerning Training for Elected Officials

PUBLIC 576 EMERGENCY

Sponsor(s)	Committee Report	Amendments Adopted
	ОТР	

This bill amends the law regarding training requirements for elected officials, as enacted by Public Law 2007, chapter 349.