

# State Of Maine 122nd Legislature

First Regular Session and First Special Session

**Bill Summaries** 

Joint Standing Committee on Taxation

## August 2005

<u>Members:</u> Sen. Joseph C. Perry, Chair Sen. Ethan Strimling Sen. Jonathan T. E. Courtney

Rep. Richard G. Woodbury Rep. Herbert E. Clark Rep. Deborah J. Hutton Rep. Raymond G. Pineau Rep. Thomas R. Watson Rep. Harold A. Clough Rep. H. Stedman Seavey, Jr. Rep. Earle L. McCormick Rep. Leonard Earl Bierman Rep. Bruce Q. Hanley

Staff: Julie S. Jones, Senior Analyst

Office of Fiscal and Program Review 5 State House Station Augusta, ME 04333 (207)287-1635

## Maine State Legislature



OFFICE OF POLICY & LEGAL ANALYSIS 13 State House Station, Room 215 Cross State Office Building Augusta, Maine 04333-0013 Telephone: (207) 287-1670 Fax: (207) 287-1275

## 122nd Legislature First Regular Session and First Special Session

#### Summary of Legislation Considered by the Joint Standing Committees August 2005

Enclosed please find a summary of all bills, resolves, joint study orders, joint resolutions and Constitutional resolutions that were considered by the joint standing select committees of the Maine Legislature this past session. The document is a compilation of bill summaries which describe each bill and relevant amendments, as well as the final action taken. Also included are statistical summaries of bill activity this session for the Legislature and each of its joint standing committees.

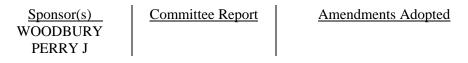
The document is organized for convenient reference to information on bills considered by the committees. It is organized by committees and within committees by bill (LD) number. The committee report(s), prime sponsor for each bill and the lead co-sponsor(s), if designated, are listed below each bill title. All adopted amendments are listed by paper number. A subject index for each committee is included immediately before the bill summaries for that committee, and a numerical index by LD number is included at the back of the document. A separate publication, <u>History and Final Disposition of Legislative Documents</u>, may also be helpful in providing information on the disposition of bills. These bill summaries also are available at the Law and Legislative Reference Library and on the Internet (www.state.me.us/legis/opla).

Final action on each bill is noted to the right of the bill title. The abbreviations used for various categories of final action are as follows:

CARRIED OVER	Bill Carried Over to Second Regular Session
CON RES XXX	Bill Carried Over to Second Regular Session 
CONF CMTE UNABLE TO AGREE	
DIED BETWEEN BODIES	
DIED IN CONCURRENCE	One body accepts ONTP report; the other indefinitely postpones the bill
	Action incomplete when session ended; bill died
EMERGENCY	Enacted law takes effect sooner than 90 days
FAILED EMERGENCY ENACTMENT/FINAL PAS	SAGE Emergency bill failed to get 2/3 vote
FAILED ENACTMENT/FINAL PASSAGE	Bill failed to get majority vote
FAILED MANDATE ENACTMENT	
NOT PROPERLY BEFORE THE BODY	
INDEF PP	
ONTP	
OTP ND	Committee report Ought To Pass In New Draft
OTP ND/NT	Committee report Ought To Pass In New Draft/New Title
P&S XXX	Chapter # of enacted Private & Special Law
PUBLIC XXX	Chapter # of enacted Public Law
	Chapter # of finally passed Resolve
	Bill held by Governor
VETO SUSTAINED	Legislature failed to override Governor's Veto

Please note the effective date for all non-emergency legislation enacted in the First Regular Session (unless otherwise specified in a particular law) is *June 29, 2005*; and for non-emergency legislation enacted in the First Special Session is *September 17, 2005*.

#### LD 1660 An Act To Reduce Income Taxes and Encourage Economic CARRIED OVER Growth in Maine



LD 1660, a Governor's Bill, proposed the following changes to Maine income tax and the taxation of business personal property.

Part A proposed to increase the existing low-income tax credit threshold from \$2,000 to \$4,750. The increase in the threshold would apply to tax years beginning after 2004 and be funded through tax year 2009 by suspending the annual inflation adjustment to the dollar bracket amounts of the individual income tax schedules.

Part A also proposed to reduce individual income tax rates in 3 ways. First, it proposed to reduce the top marginal tax rate from 8.5% to 8.45% for tax years beginning with 2005. Second, for tax years 2006 to 2009, it proposed to use a portion of the revenue savings from the suspension of the annual inflation adjustment to permanently reduce the tax rates over the same period. The annual inflation adjustment would be reinstated for tax years beginning after 2009. Third, starting with tax years beginning in 2008, the rates would be further reduced 1% each year until the 2005 rates have been reduced by a total of 10% by virtue of this adjustment. This rate reduction would be applied prior to, and in addition to, the rate reduction funded from suspending the inflation adjustment. The rate reductions effected by Part A would be permanent. The individual alternative minimum tax rates would also be reduced to ensure that taxpayers do not become subject to the Maine alternative minimum tax solely as a result of the regular income tax rate reductions.

Part B proposed to establish a property tax exemption for property of qualified businesses that would be first subject to property tax assessment on or after April 1, 2007 in the absence of the exemption. Property first subject to property tax assessment prior to April 1, 2007 would remain eligible for the Business Equipment Tax Reimbursement, "BETR," program for the duration of the 12-year window for BETR program entitlement. Property that is no longer eligible for the BETR program because it has been subject to BETR reimbursement for the full 12-year period for BETR program entitlement would then be eligible for the business equipment property tax exemption.

Part B further proposed to establish the rate of reimbursement the State must pay to municipalities for property tax revenue lost as a result of the exemption. For the 2007 and 2008 property tax years, the rate of reimbursement would be 75% and for 2009 and subsequent property tax years, the rate of reimbursement would be 50%. Municipalities would be reimbursed 100% with respect to property that is no longer eligible for the BETR program because it has been subject to BETR reimbursement for the full 12-year period for BETR program entitlement.

This bill was carried over by H.P. 1203 to the next special or regular session of the 122nd Legislature.