

State Of Maine 122nd Legislature

First Regular Session and First Special Session

Bill Summaries

Joint Standing Committee on Natural Resources

August 2005

<u>Members:</u> Sen. Scott W. Cowger, Chair Sen. John L. Martin Sen. Lois A. Snowe-Mello

Rep. Theodore S. Koffman, Chair Rep. Joanne T. Twomey Rep. Thomas B. Saviello Rep. Judd D. Thompson Rep. Robert S. Duchesne Rep. Jane E. Eberle Rep. Robert A. Daigle Rep. Henry L. Joy Rep. James D. Annis Rep. Kimberley C. Rosen

<u>Staff</u>: Susan Z. Johannesman, Legislative Analyst

Office of Policy and Legal Analysis 13 State House Station Augusta, ME 04333 (207) 287-1670

Maine State Legislature



OFFICE OF POLICY & LEGAL ANALYSIS 13 State House Station, Room 215 Cross State Office Building Augusta, Maine 04333-0013 Telephone: (207) 287-1670 Fax: (207) 287-1275

122nd Legislature First Regular Session and First Special Session

Summary of Legislation Considered by the Joint Standing Committees August 2005

Enclosed please find a summary of all bills, resolves, joint study orders, joint resolutions and Constitutional resolutions that were considered by the joint standing select committees of the Maine Legislature this past session. The document is a compilation of bill summaries which describe each bill and relevant amendments, as well as the final action taken. Also included are statistical summaries of bill activity this session for the Legislature and each of its joint standing committees.

The document is organized for convenient reference to information on bills considered by the committees. It is organized by committees and within committees by bill (LD) number. The committee report(s), prime sponsor for each bill and the lead co-sponsor(s), if designated, are listed below each bill title. All adopted amendments are listed by paper number. A subject index for each committee is included immediately before the bill summaries for that committee, and a numerical index by LD number is included at the back of the document. A separate publication, <u>History and Final Disposition of Legislative Documents</u>, may also be helpful in providing information on the disposition of bills. These bill summaries also are available at the Law and Legislative Reference Library and on the Internet (www.state.me.us/legis/opla).

Final action on each bill is noted to the right of the bill title. The abbreviations used for various categories of final action are as follows:

| CARRIED OVER | Bill Carried Over to Second Regular Session |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| CON RES XXX | Bill Carried Over to Second Regular Session |
| CONF CMTE UNABLE TO AGREE | |
| DIED BETWEEN BODIES | House & Senate disagree; bill died |
| DIED IN CONCURRENCE | One body accepts ONTP report; the other indefinitely postpones the bill |
| | Action incomplete when session ended; bill died |
| EMERGENCY | Enacted law takes effect sooner than 90 days |
| FAILED EMERGENCY ENACTMENT/FINAL PAS | SAGE Emergency bill failed to get 2/3 vote |
| FAILED ENACTMENT/FINAL PASSAGE | Bill failed to get majority vote |
| FAILED MANDATE ENACTMENT | |
| NOT PROPERLY BEFORE THE BODY | |
| INDEF PP | |
| ONTP | |
| OTP ND | Committee report Ought To Pass In New Draft |
| OTP ND/NT | Committee report Ought To Pass In New Draft/New Title |
| P&S XXX | Chapter # of enacted Private & Special Law |
| PUBLIC XXX | Chapter # of enacted Public Law |
| | Chapter # of finally passed Resolve |
| | Bill held by Governor |
| VETO SUSTAINED | Legislature failed to override Governor's Veto |

Please note the effective date for all non-emergency legislation enacted in the First Regular Session (unless otherwise specified in a particular law) is *June 29, 2005*; and for non-emergency legislation enacted in the First Special Session is *September 17, 2005*.

Joint Standing Committee on Natural Resources

An Act To Strengthen Wildlife Habitat Protection

ONTP

Sponsor(s)Committee ReportKOFFMANONTPCOWGER

Amendments Adopted

LD 193 proposed to eliminate the mapping requirements for 3 types of significant wildlife habitat: high and moderate value waterfowl and wading bird habitats, including nesting and feeding areas; shorebird nesting, feeding and staging areas and seabird nesting islands; and significant vernal pools.

LD 261

LD 193

An Act Concerning Significant Wildlife Habitat and Wetlands of PUBLIC 116 Special Significance

| Sponsor(s) | Committee Report | Amendments Adopted |
|------------|------------------|--------------------|
| KOFFMAN | OTP-AM | H-193 |
| PERRY J | | |

LD 261 proposed to add a clarification of "timber harvesting" within the definition of "forest management activities" to improve consistency between the natural resources protection laws and the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 12, section 8868. It also proposed to remove language in the definition of "significant wildlife habitat" in the natural resources protection laws that requires significant vernal pools to be identified in a specific location. Instead, significant vernal pool habitat would be required to meet specific criteria to be considered as "significant wildlife habitat." Criteria for identification of significant vernal pools and associated management areas were proposed to be established through rule.

The bill also proposed to add a limitation to the existing exemption for minor alterations in freshwater wetlands by providing that the exemption would not be available if the proposed activity would occur in a wetland containing a natural community that is critically imperiled, S1, or imperiled, S2, as defined by the Natural Areas Program, in a significant wildlife habitat or in a wetland area that is inundated with floodwater during a 100-year flood event.

Committee Amendment "A" (H-193) proposed to remove the requirement that significant vernal pool habitat, high and moderate value waterfowl and wading bird habitat and shorebird nesting, feeding and staging areas be mapped through a formal rule-making process. Instead, the habitats would be required to meet specific criteria adopted through major substantive rulemaking. For solely forest management activities, significant wildlife habitat would be mapped through formal rulemaking. The amendment also proposed to delete from the bill certain proposed limitations to the existing exemption for minor alterations in freshwater wetlands.

Enacted law summary

Public Law 2005, chapter 116 adds a definition of "timber harvesting" within the definition of "forest management activities" to improve consistency between the natural resources protection laws and the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 12, section 8868.

It adds a limitation to the existing exemption for minor alterations in freshwater wetlands by providing that the exemption would not be available if the proposed activity would occur in a significant wildlife habitat.