

## STATE OF MAINE 117TH LEGISLATURE

## SECOND REGULAR SESSION

# BILL SUMMARIES JOINT STANDING COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

**JUNE 1996** 

MEMBERS: Sen. S. Peter Mills III, Chair Sen. Joan M. Pendexter Sen. Sean F. Faircloth

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#### ONE HUNDRED SEVENTEENTH LEGISLATURE SECOND REGULAR SESSION

#### Summary Of Legislation Before The Joint Standing Committees June 1996

We are pleased to provide this summary of bills that were considered by the 15 Joint Standing Committees of the Maine Legislature staffed by this office. The document is a compilation of bill summaries which describe each bill, committee amendments and other relevant amendments, as well as the final action taken on the bill. Also included are statistical summaries of bill activity this Session for the Legislature and each of its joint standing committees.

The document is organized for convenient reference to information on bills handled by the joint standing committees. It is organized alphabetically by committees and within committees by bill (LD) number. The committee report(s), prime sponsor for each bill and the lead co-sponsor(s), if designated, are listed below each bill title. All adopted amendments are listed by paper number. Two indices, a subject index and a numerical index by LD number are provided for easy reference to bills. They are located at the back of the document. A separate publication, <u>History and Final Disposition of Legislative Documents</u>, may also be helpful in providing information on the disposition of bills.

Final action on each bill is noted to the right of the bill title. The abbreviations used for various categories of final action are as follows:

CARRIED OVER	Bill carried over to Second Session
CON RES XXX Chapter #	of Constitutional Resolution passed by both Houses
CONF CMTE UNABLE TO AGREE	Committee of Conference unable to agree; bill died
DIED BETWEEN BODIES	House & Senate disagree; bill died
DIED ON ADJOURNMENT	Action incomplete when session ended; bill died
EMERGENCY	Enacted law takes effect sooner than 90 days
FAILED EMERGENCY ENACTMENT	Emergency bill failed to get 2/3 vote
FAILED ENACTMENT	Bill failed to get majority vote
	Bill imposing local mandate failed to get 2/3 vote
INDEF PP	Bill Indefinitely Postponed
ONTP	Ought Not To Pass report accepted
	Chapter # of enacted Private & Special Law
PUBLIC XXX	Chapter # of enacted Public Law
RESOLVE XXX	Chapter # of finally passed Resolve
	Not signed by Governor within 10 days
	Legislature failed to override Governor's Veto

Please note the effective date for all non-emergency legislation enacted in the Second Regular Session (unless otherwise specified in a particular law) is July 4, 1996.

Chapter 525 recognizes that personal representatives operate under different circumstances than trustees and conservators. To encourage cooperation by personal representatives with devisees, this chapter exculpates personal representatives who invest estate assets in accordance with the instructions of the devisees who are the beneficial owners of the assets.

Chapter 525 adopts the commissioners' proposed transitional rule, which is consistent with the transitional rules employed when the uniform Probate Code became effective in Maine.

Public Law 1995, chapter 525 is effective January 1, 1997.

LD 1624	<b>1624</b> An Act to Update and Clarify the Corporate Lav		PUBLIC 514
	<u>Sponsor(s)</u>	<u>Committee Report</u>	Amendments Adopted
	MILLS	OTP-AM	S-417

LD 1624 proposed to establish a procedure for a nonprofit corporation to follow when the corporation wishes to authorize the use of a name similar to that of the corporation and filing proof of a resolution of its board of directors making the grant is not appropriate. The bill would have made technical corrections and change a cross-reference.

**Committee Amendment "A" (S-417)** would have allowed limited liability companies to state the minimum and maximum number of managers permitted in their articles of organization.

#### Enacted law summary

Public Law 1995, chapter 514 establishes a procedure for a nonprofit corporation to follow when the corporation wishes to authorize the use of a name similar to that of the corporation and filing proof of a resolution of its board of directors making the grant is not appropriate. The chapter also makes technical corrections and changes a cross-reference.

Chapter 514 allows limited liability companies to state a minimum and maximum number of managers in their articles of organization.

LD 1625	An Act to Restore the Safety Defense to the Maine Human Rights Act		e Human PUBLIC 511 EMERGENCY
	<u>Sponsor(s)</u> MILLS	<u>Committee Report</u> OTP	Amendments Adopted

LD 1625 proposed to add language to the Maine Human Rights Act referring to the "direct threat" defense of the federal Americans with Disabilities Act. It also would have restored a reference to the Maine Human Rights Act's long-standing "safety defense."

#### Enacted law summary

Public Law 1995, chapter 511 adds to the Maine Human Rights Act necessary references to the "direct threat" defense found in the federal Americans with Disabilities Act. The chapter also restores reference to the Maine Human Rights Act's long-standing "safety defense" which has been interpreted by the Maine Law Court in numerous cases in a way beneficial to both employers and employees.