

MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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Prosecutorial Data in Maine

Themes and Trends from 2017 - 2021

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Maine Statistical Analysis Center (SAC), partnered with the Maine Prosecutors Association (MPA) to establish statewide and by-district prosecutorial data for a five-year period (2017-2021). These baseline data are for a variety of criminal cases, charges, and outcomes and this report is the first of its kind for Maine. The MPA sought to detail these baseline figures and trends in an annual report to both support the ongoing work of Maine’s District Attorneys to address serious crime through data-informed decision-making and to enable key stakeholders and the public to better understand how limited public resources are being used by their respective offices to protect and serve Mainers.

The data for this study comes from JustWare, a case management database used by each of Maine’s eight prosecutorial districts and includes all criminal cases, and their associated criminal charges, referred to the eight prosecutorial districts (Districts 1 through 8) between 2017 and 2021. Non-criminal charges and cases (e.g., civil charges, extraditions) are not included in the study. Additionally, this study primarily focuses on the adult defendant population and thus, with the exception of the data presented in the *Juvenile Cases* section of this report, all case defendants were adults aged 18 or older at the time of the offense(s). To gain a better understanding of the types of charges referred to prosecutors, as well as the outcomes associated with particular case types, Maine SAC researchers created a seven-category typology based on the Maine criminal statute associated with each charge.¹ Some of the categories were further divided into subcategories (i.e., subtypes).

The main body of the report presents statewide data in charts and graphs so that all readers can readily review trends and high-level findings by cases referred, individual charges, case outcomes, and juvenile cases. Then, the report offers a robust set of Appendices to provide a more granular view of the 5-years of data.

Key Findings

The analysis brought forward case, charge, and outcome findings that can be used to inform each DAs ongoing and future prosecutorial strategies and quality improvement activities. Therefore, key findings are presented as they relate to charges, outcomes, and data quality and practices.

Cases Referred and Associated Charges

- Case referrals were directly impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.
- Motor vehicle cases take up the largest proportion of the prosecutorial workload.
- The number of violation charges increased over the study period, while all other charge types decreased.
- Sexual assault cases were more prevalent in juvenile cases compared to adults.

¹ For a list of statutes by charge types, see Appendix F.

Outcomes

- The number of declined cases drastically increased during the COVID-19 pandemic.
- Personal cases are the most likely cases to be declined for prosecution, while drugs/alcohol cases are the least likely to be declined.
- The use of deferred dispositions is heavily influenced by the prosecutorial district in which the case was referred.
- Over the course of the five-year study period, the number of cases dismissed grew by 19%.
- Nearly three-quarters of closed cases resulted in a conviction.

Data Quality and Practices

- Data entry standards vary from one prosecutorial district to the next resulting in the inability to analyze certain areas of interest due to low data accuracy or a lack of data.

Recommendations & Looking Forward

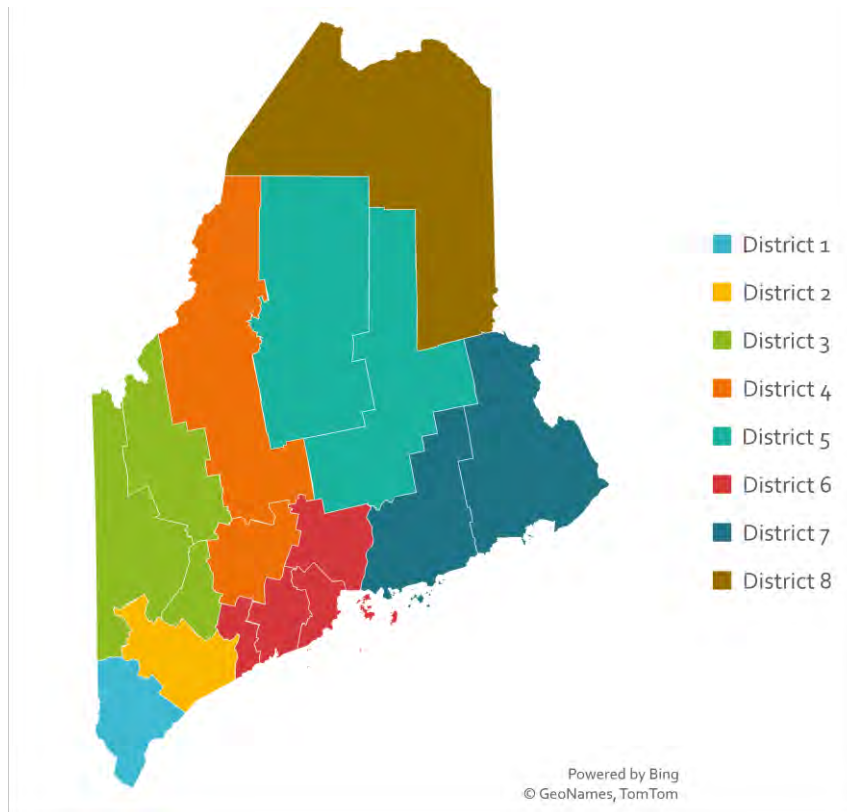
The recommendations are both specific and broad. This is because they address current prosecutorial data practices happening in Maine while also considering data practices happening nationally. The recommendations are:

1. Standardize data collection and input practices to improve data output.
2. Develop key performance indicators that emphasize the goals and values of DAs as well as the communities they serve.
3. Meet regularly with data specialists to discuss data quality and performance metrics.
4. Expand opportunities for state-wide data collaboration.
5. Develop and maintain an interactive data dashboard.

INTRODUCTION

Context

Maine, the 9th least populous state and the second most rural state in the United States, has eight prosecutorial districts that are each led by a popularly elected district attorney (DA) who serves a four-year term.² The eight districts' populations and geographic areas vary greatly, with the largest district having 295,000+ people in a 835 square mile area (District 2) and the least populated district having approximately 67,000 people spread out over 6,671 square miles (District 8).³ As demonstrated in the map below, some Districts are comprised of a single county, while other districts are composed of multiple counties.



Each of the eight district attorneys has the responsibility and authority to both investigate and prosecute criminal offenses in their respective jurisdictions, with the notable exception of homicides and some drug cases.⁴ DAs annually review thousands of police reports within their districts to gauge whether evidence exists to pursue criminal charges to prove the case and if it is in the interests of justice to pursue prosecution. The DAs meet monthly with the Office of the Maine Attorney General to discuss

² World Population Review. 2023. *Most Rural States [Updated August 2023]*. Online. Available: <https://worldpopulationreview.com/state-rankings/most-rural-states>

³ Maine Judicial Branch. 2020. *Maine Judicial Branch 2020 Annual Report*. Online. Available: <https://www.courts.maine.gov/about/reports/ar2020.pdf>

⁴ District attorneys and the Office of the Maine Attorney General have the responsibility and authority to prosecute drug cases.

areas of common interest, including office policies, pending legislation, prosecution strategies, and diversionary practices.

Report Purpose

Maine DAs and their teams work together to prosecute individuals and organizations involved in criminal activity and serve victims of crime. However, while the DAs seek to address serious crime and protect and serve Mainers through data-informed decision-making, prosecutorial data (i.e., case data by year) has never been easily accessible even to prosecutors. To address this issue, the Maine Prosecutors Association (MPA) partnered with the Maine Statistical Analysis Center (SAC) to establish statewide and district level baseline figures and trends that could be detailed in an annual report and shared with key stakeholders and the public. This report is the culmination of that effort. It establishes baseline data on a variety of criminal cases, charges, and outcomes and presents statewide and by-district prosecutorial data over a five-year period (2017-2021).

Maine's DAs sought to establish baseline data so that this type of granular information could be used in quality improvement activities that enhance case outcomes, special initiative courts, and diversions. Additionally, DAs decided to generate a public-facing report to increase transparency about how cases are managed and to enable the public to better understand how limited public resources are being used by their respective offices. DAs believe this openness will support meaningful insight and dialogue about current prosecutorial justice practices as well as related data collection and data metrics practices.

Report Overview

While the structure of this document follows that of a traditional research report, the research team intentionally organized it in a way to make the data readily accessible to DAs and to the public. Specifically, after describing the methodology used to generate the dataset and to categorize the data for analysis, the main body of the report presents statewide data in charts and graphs so that all readers can readily review trends and high-level findings by cases referred, individual charges, case outcomes, and juvenile cases.

Then, the report offers a robust set of Appendices to provide a more granular view of the 5-years of data. Appendices A-D provide tables with data by district, referral year, and other key variables that directly pair with the case, charge, outcome, and juvenile case data presented in the main chapters of the report. Moreover, specific Appendix tables are referenced throughout the main body of the report when additional context is written about but not presented in the accompanying chart or figure. Finally, Appendix E presents district-specific data tables so that DAs and their teams can review their own efforts and practices separately but in relation to the statewide trends and findings.

METHODOLOGY

This report includes all criminal cases, and their associated criminal charges, referred to Maine’s eight prosecutorial districts (Districts 1 through 8) between 2017 and 2021. Non-criminal charges and cases (e.g., civil charges, extraditions) are not included in the study. Additionally, this study primarily focuses on the adult defendant population and thus, with the exception of the data presented in the *Juvenile Cases* section of this report, all case defendants were adults aged 18 or older at the time of the offense(s).

The data for this study comes from JustWare, a case management database used by each of the eight prosecutorial districts. While the Office of the Maine Attorney General does not use JustWare, there are some instances—for example, state drug prosecutors embedded within a district attorney’s office—where cases referred to the Attorney General’s office may have been entered into the database. Because these cases cannot be parsed out from the cases referred to district attorney’s offices, they are included with the prosecutorial district who entered the case into JustWare.

Charge Type

To gain a better understanding of the types of charges referred to prosecutors, as well as the outcomes associated with particular case types, Maine SAC researchers created a seven-category typology based on the Maine criminal statute associated with each charge.⁵ Some of the categories were further divided into subcategories (i.e., subtypes). The seven categories (including subcategories where appropriate) are:

1. Personal offenses (e.g., assault, domestic violence)
 - domestic violence (DV)
 - sexual assault (SA)
 - other personal offenses
2. Property offenses (e.g., theft, burglary)
3. Drugs/alcohol offenses (e.g., possession of a controlled substance, public drinking)
4. Public offenses (e.g., disorderly conduct, resisting arrest)
5. Violations (e.g., violation of conditions of release, violation of court order)
 - release violations
 - protection order violations
6. Motor vehicle offenses (e.g., criminal speeding, operating under the influence)
 - operating after suspension (OAS)
 - operating under the influence (OUI)
 - other motor vehicle offenses
7. Other offenses
 - Inland Fishery & Wildlife
 - no charging language⁶
 - other criminal offenses

⁵ For a list of statutes by charge types, see Appendix F.

⁶ A total of 5,301 charges (1.5% of all charges) had ‘no charging language’ as the description and was the highest-level charge in 3,295 cases (1.5% of all cases). In all instances, the ‘no charging language’ charge was listed as being a Class E criminal offense and thus included in the dataset. Further exploration within JustWare found that, in a subset of cases, the ‘no charging language’ description was used for non-criminal offenses (e.g., probation violations). Because the non-criminal charges are not easily distinguishable from the criminal charges, the *other offenses* charge type and the *no charging language* subtype may include non-criminal charges.

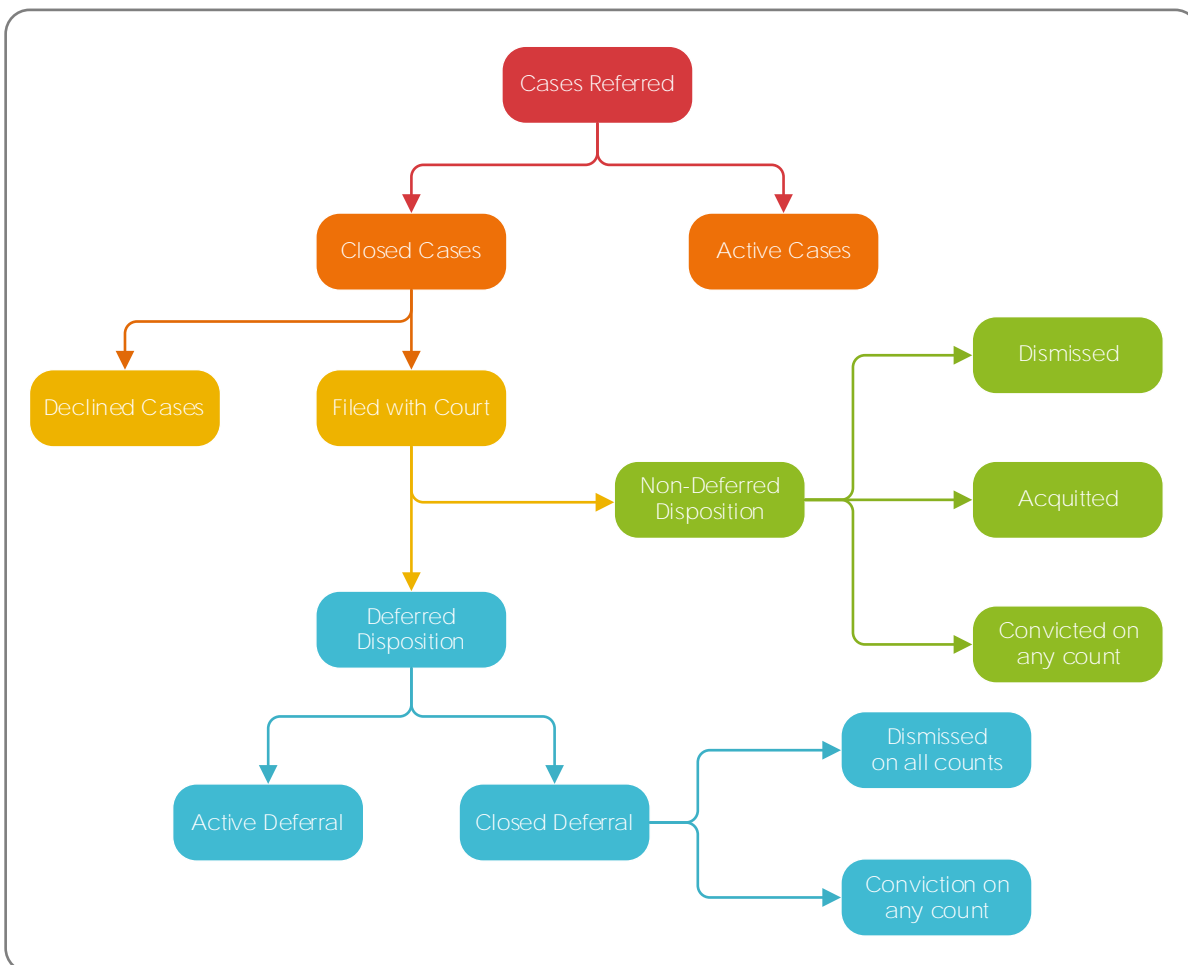
Highest-Level Charge

To better describe case characteristics, the researcher team determined the highest-level charge for each case. The highest-level charge was identified by first finding the charge with the highest offense class. If the case had more than one charge with that class—for instance, a case with two Class D offenses—researchers selected the charge that appeared first on the charging instrument.

Outcomes

A case outcome refers to how a case is resolved. To demonstrate the range of possible and actual resolutions, Figure A provides a visualization of the various case outcomes and how they relate to each other.

Figure A. Case Outcomes Flow Chart



Case outcomes were determined by the charge disposition and/or the case status.⁷ First, individual charge dispositions were analyzed to determine which cases had at least one valid charge disposition (e.g., dismissed, plead guilty, etc.) and/or were marked in JustWare as utilizing a deferred disposition.⁸ These cases were classified as *closed* and *filed with court*. Next, researchers identified cases *declined* by

⁷ See Appendix G for list of case outcomes by charge disposition.

⁸ Deferred dispositions are cases in which an agreement is reached that the relevant charge(s) may be dismissed or that the defendant may be given a lesser sentence assuming that they comply with the conditions of the agreement during a given timeframe.

prosecutors, meaning prosecutors decided to close the case without filing charges. This information was primarily gleaned from the case status listed in JustWare; however, there were district variations in how this data was entered. For example, most districts would enter a case status of 'declined' and leave the charge dispositions blank, while other districts would mark as a case as 'closed' and enter the disposition(s) as 'declined'. Therefore, declined cases also include cases in which the only charge disposition(s) listed are 'declined'. *Active cases* are those in which there was no outcome (e.g., *declined*, *valid disposition*, etc.) entered into the system at the time the data was queried.⁹

For those cases *filed with court*, researchers looked at the types of dispositions. For both *non-deferred* and *deferred dispositions*, cases with a conviction on any charge are categorized as *convicted*. If no charge(s) in the case resulted in conviction but did result in an acquittal, the case is considered *acquitted* (non-deferred only). *Dismissed* cases are those cases with a valid disposition of 'dismissed' but could not be classified as a conviction or acquittal. *Deferred dispositions* that have been dismissed or resulted in a conviction are considered *closed deferrals* while those without a final disposition are categorized as *active deferrals*.

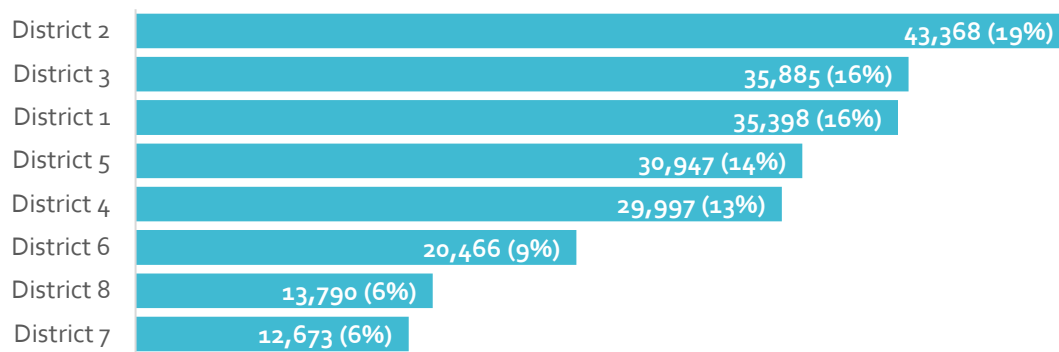
Juvenile cases

Juvenile cases include the cases handled within the juvenile justice system as well as cases in which the defendant was prosecuted as an adult but was under 18 years old at the time of offense.

⁹ The data was queried on March 10, 2022.

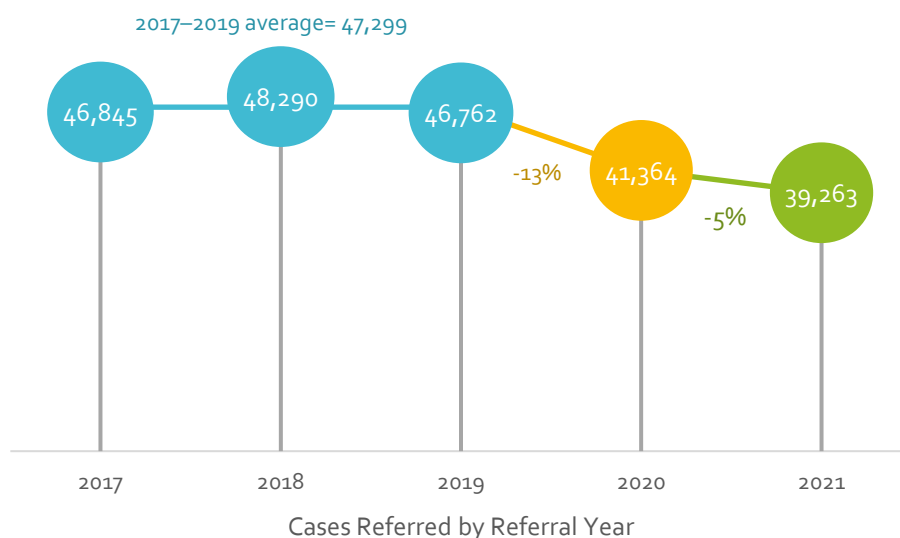
CASES REFERRED

During the 5-year study period (2017-2021), a total of 222,524 cases were referred to Maine district attorneys. District 2, the most populous district in the state, had the largest number of case referrals during the 5-years with 19% of all cases, while District 7 had the fewest at 6%.



Cases Referred by District

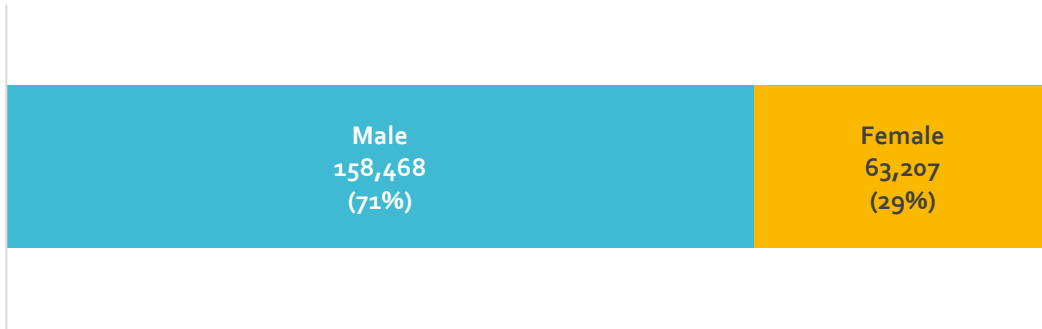
Between 2017 and 2021, the number of cases referred per year decreased by 16%. However, the yearly number of cases was relatively stable for the first three years of the study period, meaning the decrease was not a steady decline across the 5-year period but instead was a sudden drop beginning in 2020. This suggests case referrals were impacted by the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic in 2020 with the former 2017 to 2019 period being distinctly different than the latter years. Therefore, comparing the 2017–2019 average to 2020 can provide a better measure of COVID-19’s impact on case referrals. As shown in the table below, between the 2017–2019 pre-pandemic period and 2020 COVID-19 onset, the number of cases dropped by 13%, and decreased by an additional 5% between 2020 and 2021.



DEFENDANT CHARACTERISTICS¹⁰

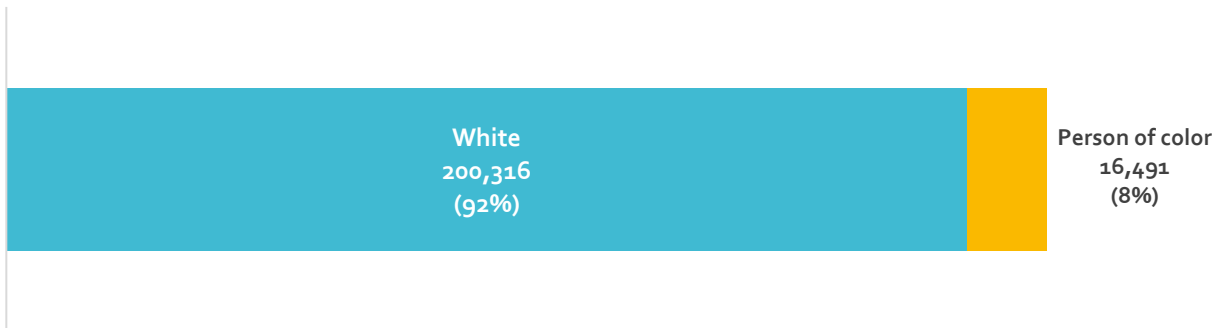
Gender

For the 2017-2021 study period, the defendant was male in over two-thirds (71%) of cases referred to prosecutors while 29% were female.¹¹



Race/Ethnicity

The overwhelming majority of case defendants were white (92%). Only 8% of defendants were persons of color, however, this percent varied by district and ranged from a low of 3% in District 6 to a high of 13% in District 2 (Table A3).¹²



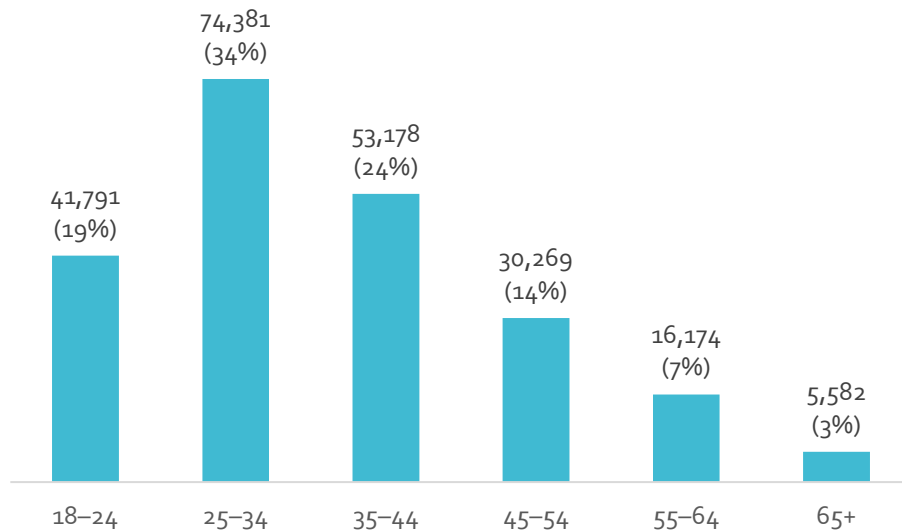
¹⁰ Gender, race/ethnicity, and date of birth (which is used to compute age) comes from the initial police report.

¹¹ These percentages exclude cases where gender was unknown (n=849).

¹² These percentages exclude cases where race/ethnicity was unknown (n=5,717).

Age

For the 2017-2021 period, defendant age in cases referred to the DAs ranged between 18 and 95 years. On average, defendants were 36.1 years old, which was slightly higher than the median age of 34 years old. As shown below, those aged between 25 and 34 made up the largest proportion of the study population at 34% while defendants aged 65 and older made up the smallest proportion at 3%.¹³ There were slight variations by year (Table A2). Between 2017 and 2021, the percentage of defendants aged 18 to 24 decreased from 22% to 17% while those 35 to 44 increased from 21% to 27%.



NUMBER OF CHARGES PER CASE

Over the five-year study period, 365,300 charges accompanied the cases referred to prosecutors. Approximately 63% of cases included one charge, 23% included two charges, and the remaining 14% of cases included three or more charges. Overall, there were an average of 1.6 charges per case between 2017 and 2021.

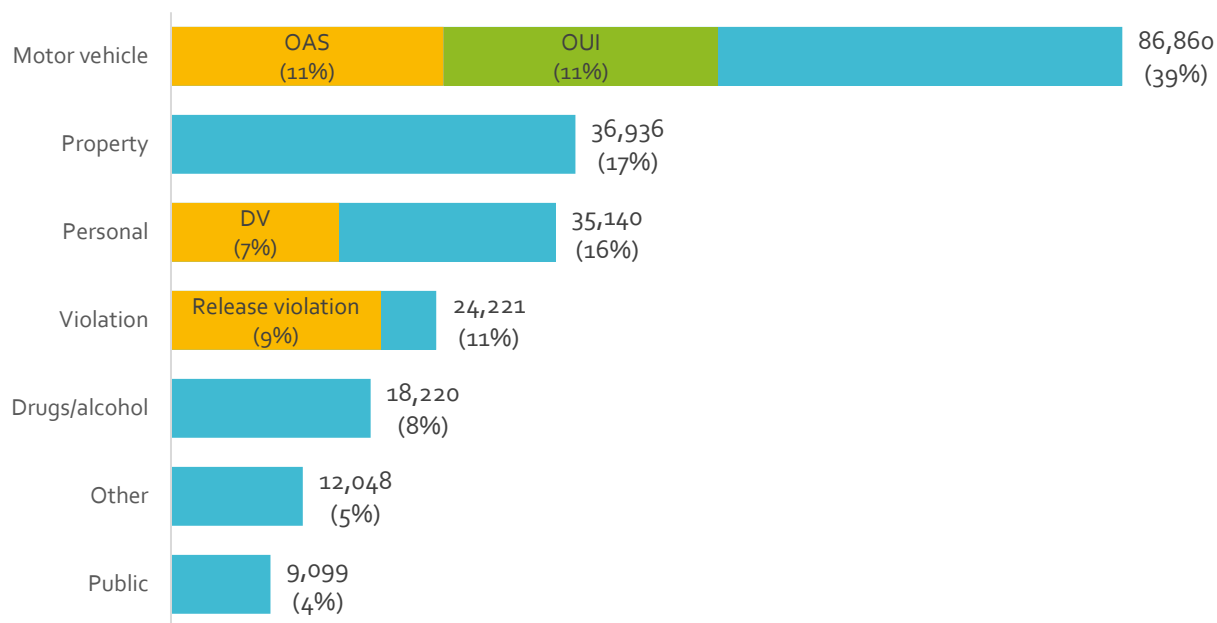


¹³ These percentages exclude cases where age at time of charge was unknown (n=1,149).

HIGHEST-LEVEL CHARGE

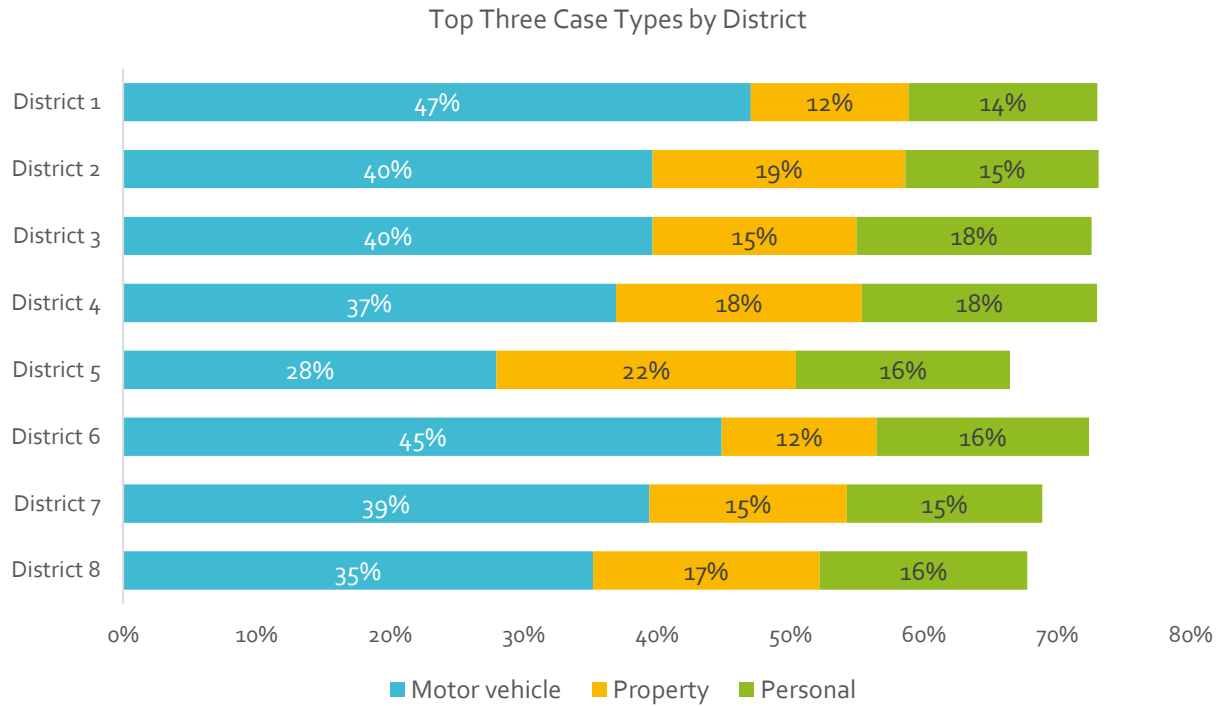
Case Type

Case type is determined by the case’s highest-level charge. The figure below shows the case type and, when applicable, the subtype for each case referred during the study period. For instance, 39% of cases were for *motor vehicle offenses*. Over half of *motor vehicle* cases—or 22% of all cases—were for *operating after suspension (OAS)* and *operating under the influence (OUI)*. *Property offenses* accounted for 17% of all case types followed by *personal offenses*, which includes *domestic violence (DV)*, at 16%. The fourth most frequent case type was *violations* at 11%, with the vast majority of these being for *release violations*. Approximately 8% of charges were for *drugs/alcohol offenses* while *other offenses* and *offenses against the public* and made up the smallest proportions at 5% and 4% respectively.



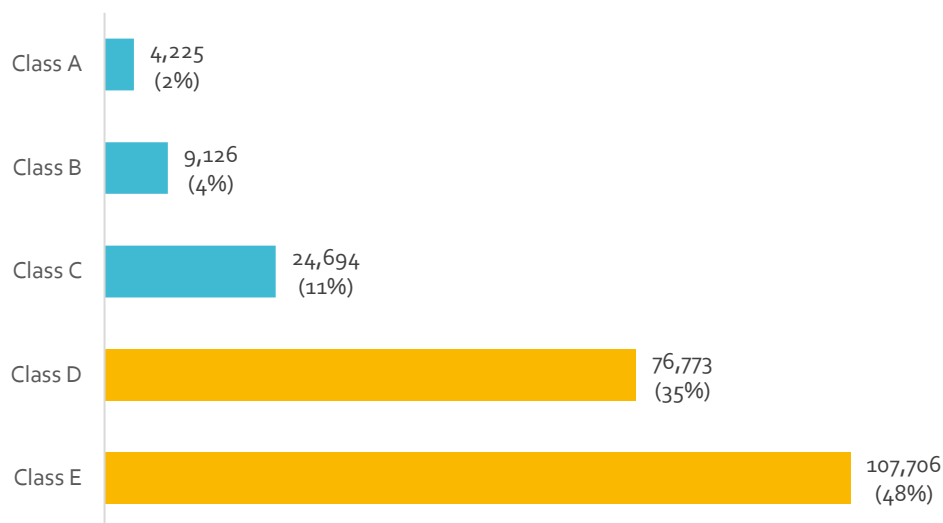
* Subcategories that account for less than 5% of total charges are not labeled here; however, this data can be found in Tables B2 and B3.

Analysis of the top three case types by prosecutorial district shows some variation across the districts. Districts 1 and 6 had the highest proportions of *motor vehicle cases* (47% and 45% respectively) but also the lowest *property case* rates, with both districts at 12%. The opposite was true for District 5 with the highest *property case* rate (22%) and the lowest *motor vehicle case* rate (28%).



Highest-Level Charge Class

In nearly half (48%) of all cases referred to the DAs, the highest-level charge was a Class E offense. Overall, 83% of all cases included only misdemeanor-level charges (Classes D and E) while 17% of cases included at least one felony-level charge (Classes A, B, and C).



Top Ten Highest-Level Charge Descriptions

The following table lists the top ten highest-level charges. In approximately 11% of all cases, *operating after suspension* was the highest-level charge, followed closely by *criminal OUI* (11%), and *theft by unauthorized taking* (9%). Overall, these ten charge descriptions appeared as the highest-level charge in 61% of cases.

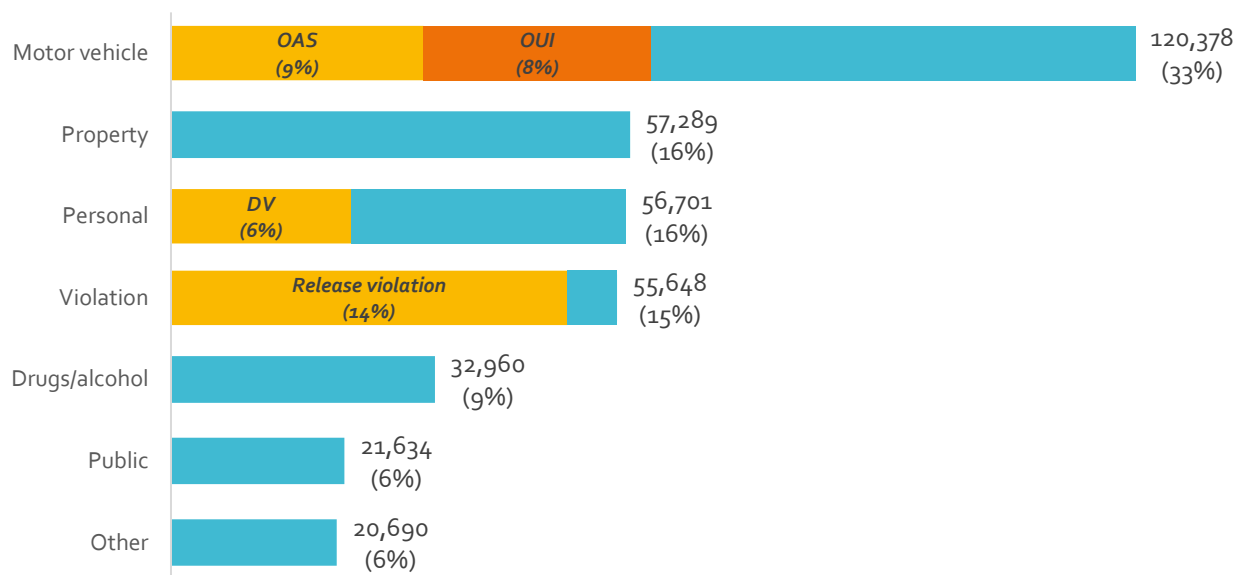
Charge Description	Number of Cases (n=222,524)	
	N	%
Operating after suspension	24,887	11%
Criminal OUI	24,496	11%
Theft by unauthorized taking	19,276	9%
Violation of condition of release	17,215	8%
Domestic violence assault	13,236	6%
Unlawful possession of scheduled drugs	10,245	5%
Assault	7,749	3%
Operating without a license	6,888	3%
Operating an unregistered vehicle	6,828	3%
Criminal trespass	5,344	2%

INDIVIDUAL CHARGES

Charge Types

The following figure shows the charge type and, when applicable, subtype for each individual charge included in a case.¹⁴ *Motor vehicle offenses* made up the largest proportion of charges (33%), which is over twice that of the next highest category, *property offenses* (16%). *Personal offenses*, accounted for 16% of all charges and was closely followed by *violations* at 15%, of which nearly all were for *release violations*.

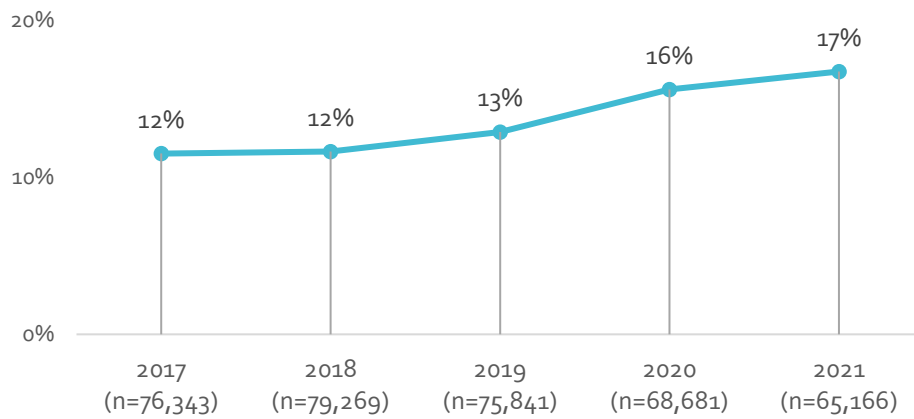
For most case types and subtypes, the rates shown below are very similar to the rates described in the previous *Cases Referred* section, with the exception of the *motor vehicle* and *violation* categories. While approximately 14% of all charges were for a *release violation*, the previous section shows that *release violation* was the highest-level charge in only 9% of cases which indicates that *release violation* charges are often accompanied by additional, higher-level charges. On the other hand, 39% of cases had a *motor vehicle offense* as the highest-level charge, which is higher than the *motor vehicle* charges rate of 33%. Additional analysis found that the driving force behind this difference was that *motor vehicle* charges were less likely to be coupled with other charge types.



* Subcategories that account for less than 5% of total charges are not labeled here; however, this data can be found in Tables A2 and A3.

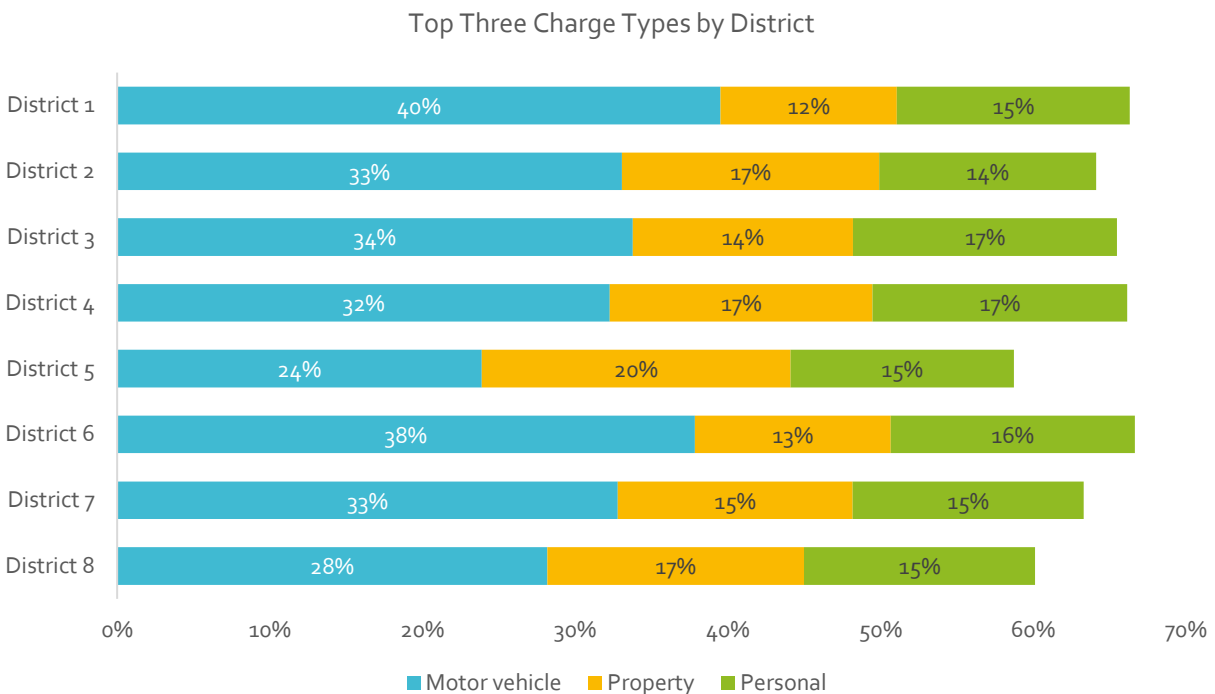
¹⁴ For information about the offenses that fall within charge type and subtype, see Appendix B.

Charge type percentages were relatively similar from one year to the next with the exception of *release violations* (see Table B2). As shown in the below figure, the *release violation* rate rose from 12% to 17% during the study period, with the largest rate change occurring between 2019 and 2020 (13% to 16%). Interestingly, while the overall number of charges declined over the 5-year period, the number of *release violation* charges increased by 25%, going from 8,790 in 2017 to 10,910 in 2021 (Table B2).



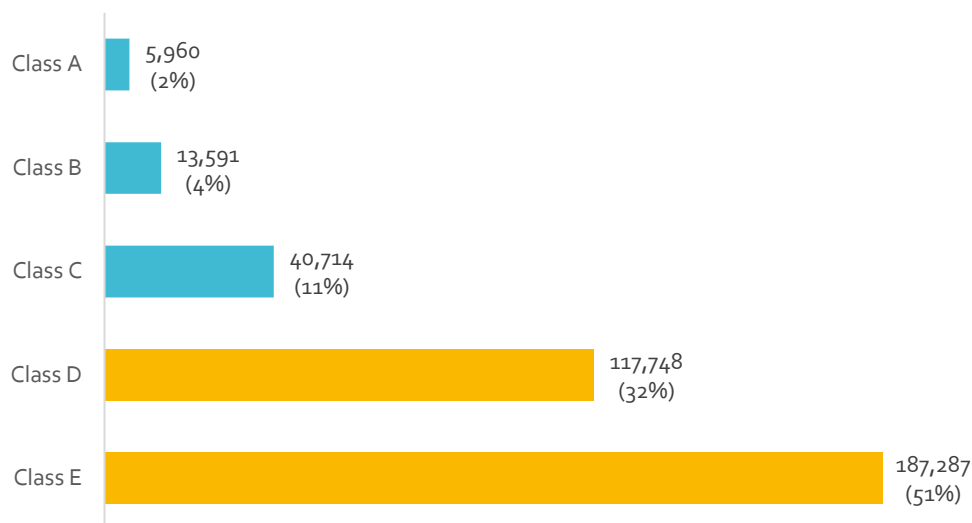
Release Violation Rate by Year

Analysis of the top three charge types by district shows variations similar to those discussed in the Cases Referred chapter. Once again, the percentage of *motor vehicle* charges is highest in District 1 (40%) and District 6 (38%) but lowest in District 5 (24%). In turn, Districts 1 and 6 have the lowest percentage of *property* charges at 12% and 13% respectively, while District 5 has the highest percentage of *property* charges rate at 20%.



Charge Class

The majority of charges (51%) were for Class E offenses, followed by Class D offenses at 33%. Combined, Class D & E offenses (misdemeanor-level offenses) accounted for 83% of case charges while the remaining 17% were for felony-level offenses (Class A, B, or C).



Top Ten Charge Descriptions

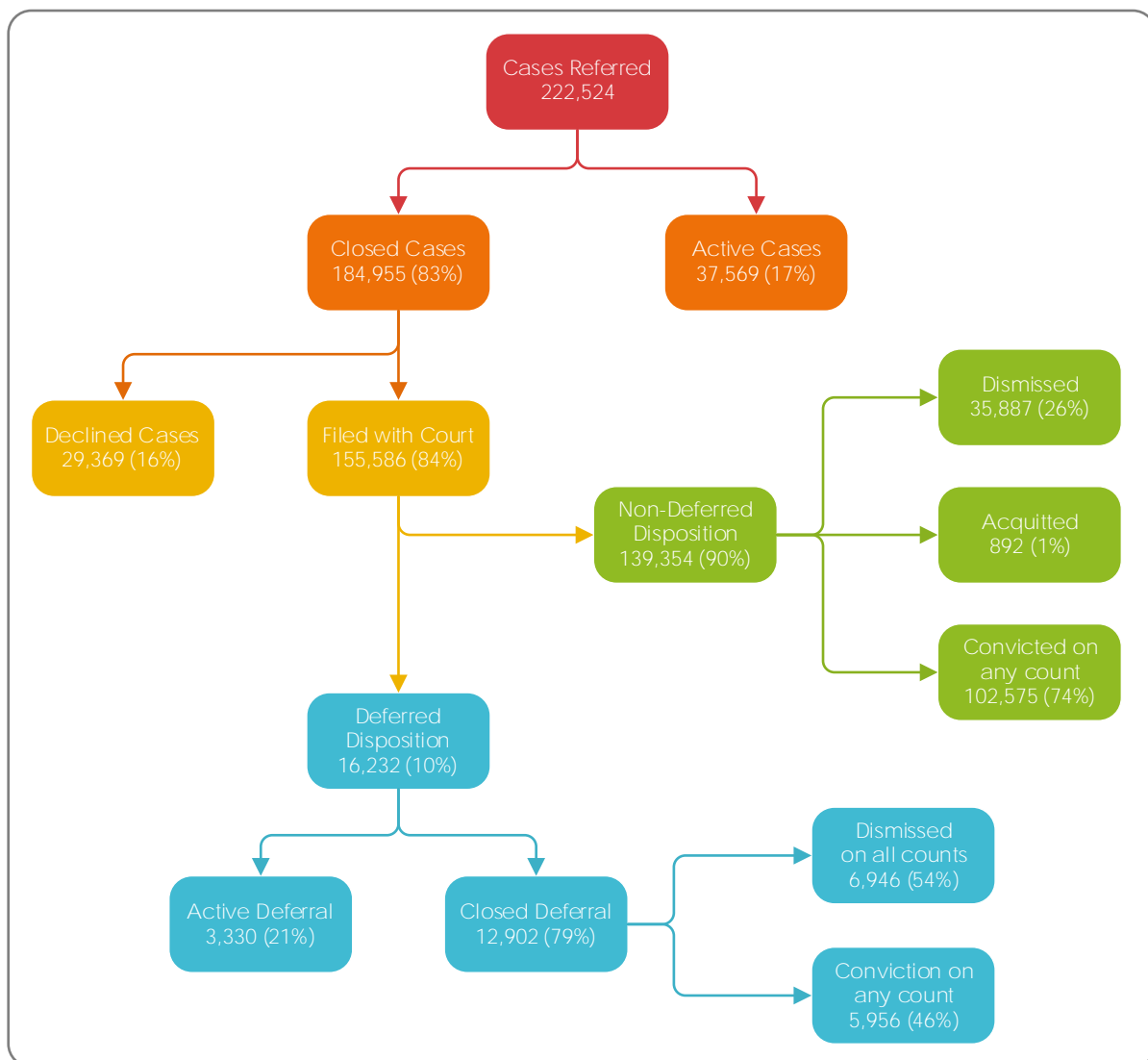
Between 2017 and 2021, *violation of condition of release* was the most frequently occurring case charge at 13%, followed by *operating after suspension* at 9% and *criminal OUI* at 8%. The top ten charge descriptions account for 58% of all charges.

Charge Description	Number of Charges (n=365,300)	
	N	%
Violation of condition of release	46,479	13%
Operating after suspension	31,520	9%
Criminal OUI	27,650	8%
Theft by unauthorized taking	27,177	7%
Unlawful possession of scheduled drugs	20,402	6%
Domestic violence assault	17,141	5%
Assault	11,846	3%
Criminal mischief	10,084	3%
Operating without a license	9,643	3%
Disorderly conduct	9,233	3%

CASE OUTCOMES

A case outcome refers to how a case is resolved. To demonstrate the range of possible and actual resolutions, Figure 1 provides a visualization of the various case outcomes and how they relate to each other. At the first level are all 222,524 cases referred to prosecutors during the five-year study period. The cases referred are then split into two categories: active cases and closed cases (as of the time the data was queried).¹⁵ Likewise, closed cases are split into either declined cases or cases filed with the court. Finally, the cases filed with the court flow into the individual types of case dispositions. Each subsection in this chapter details each of the outcomes shown below.

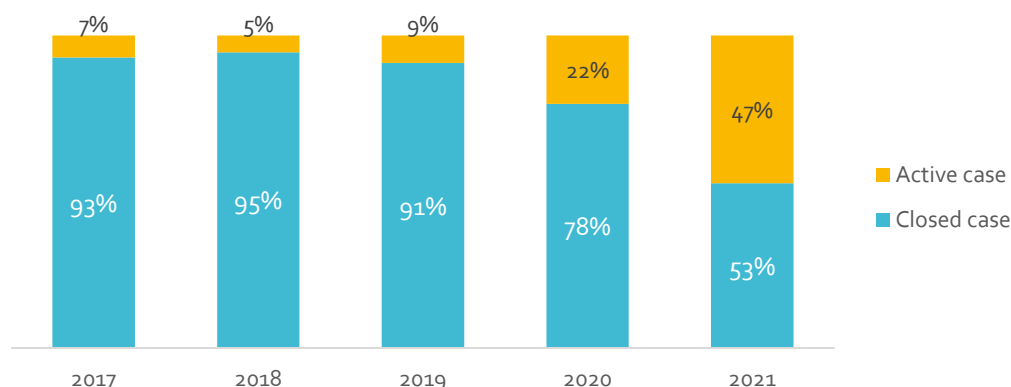
Figure 1. Case Outcomes Flow Chart, 2017–2021



¹⁵ Prosecutorial data was queried on March 10, 2022.

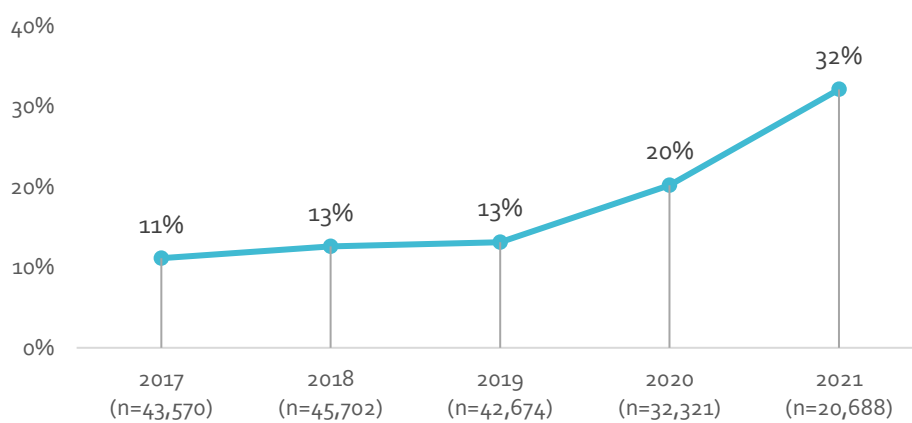
CASE STATUS

To appropriately evaluate case outcomes, researchers first needed to determine if the case was active or closed at the time the data were queried.¹⁶ Overall, 184,955 cases (or 83% of all cases referred) were closed while only 18,575 (17%) were still active. Due to the amount of time it can take for an outcome to be reached, the case closed rate varies by case referral year. As shown below, cases referred between 2017 and 2019 all have case closed rates above 90%, while 2020 and 2021 have lower rates at 78% and 53% respectively.



CLOSED CASES

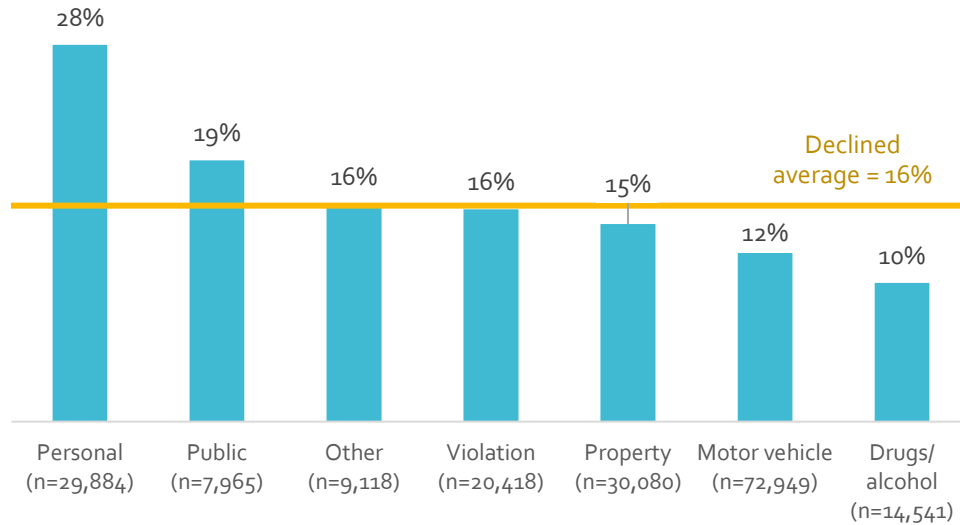
A case can either be filed with the court or declined. For purposes of this study, researchers only reviewed closed cases when determining which cases were declined or filed with court. Of the 184,955 cases closed during the study period, 155,586 (or 84%) were filed with the court while the 29,369 (16%) remaining cases were declined. However, these rates varied significantly by referral year, case type, and prosecutorial district. As shown in the *Cases Declined by Referral Year* chart, the 2017–2019 pre-pandemic period’s percentage was stable, ranging between 11% and 13%, but by 2021 the rate had more than doubled to 32%, or nearly a third of all closed cases in 2021.



Cases Declined by Referral Year

¹⁶ For the purpose of this study, closed cases must have had at least one charge with an associated disposition at the time the data was queried (March 10, 2022).

Likewise, cases in which the highest-level charge was a *personal* offense had a high proportion of cases declined at 28% while *drugs/alcohol* cases had a much lower rate at 10%. Finally, the cases declined rate varied across the prosecutorial districts, ranging from a low of 8% in District 8 to a high of 27% in District 4 during the five-year study period (Table C2).

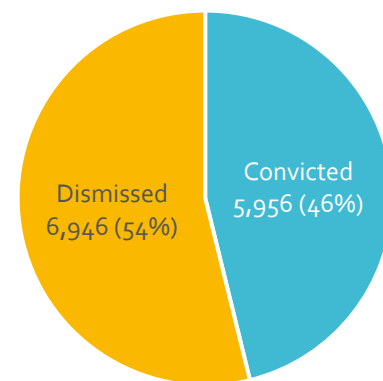


Cases Declined by Case Type

CASES FILED WITH COURT

Deferred Dispositions

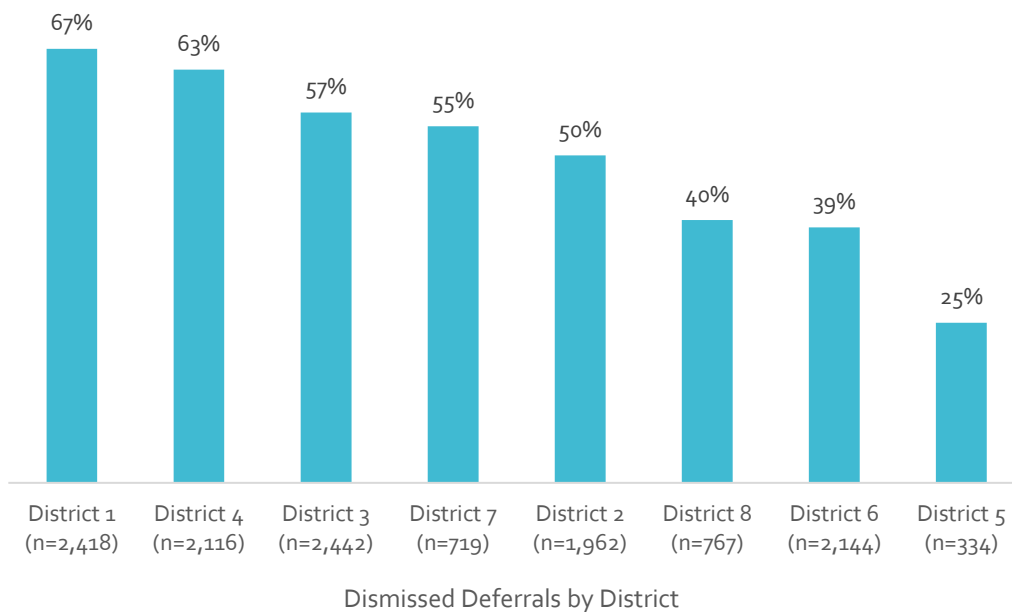
As shown in the *Case Outcomes Flow Chart* (Figure 1), cases were grouped into two categories: deferred dispositions and non-deferred dispositions. Deferred dispositions are cases in which an agreement is reached that the relevant charge(s) may be dismissed or that the defendant may be given a lesser sentence assuming that they comply with the conditions of the agreement during a given timeframe—for example, not committing any new criminal offenses over a 6-month or 12-month period. Overall, 10% of cases resulted in a deferred disposition. This rate varied by prosecutorial district and by case type. For instance, District 5’s deferred disposition rate was 8 percentage points below the statewide average at 2% while District 6’s rate was 8 percentage points above the average at 18% (Table C2). Similarly, the deferred disposition rate by case type ranged from 4% for *violation* cases to 20% for *personal* cases (Table C3).



Deferred Case Outcomes

Before analysis of deferred disposition outcomes could be conducted, researchers needed to determine whether the deferred disposition term (i.e., the given timeframe) was completed.¹⁷ Approximately 79% of deferred cases were completed at the time the data were queried. Like the *Case Status* subsection, completion rates varied by year with more recent years (25% in 2021) being lower than earlier years (96% in 2017).¹⁸

Overall, 54% of completed deferred cases resulted in a dismissal. The dismissal rate did fluctuate by district. Noticeably, District 1 and District 4 had higher dismissal rates while Districts 8 (40%), District 6 (39%), and District 5 (25%) had lower rates. Dismissal rates by case type were relatively consistent with overall average, with the exception of *property* cases, which had the highest percentage of deferred disposition dismissals at 65%.

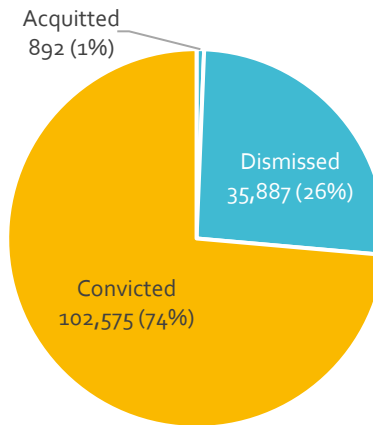


¹⁷ For the purposes of this study, a deferred disposition case is completed if any of the case’s associated charges have a final disposition. It is possible for a defendant to be convicted on some charges but agree to a deferred disposition for other charges. These cases would be classified as closed regardless of whether the end of the deferred disposition time period had been reached. Likewise, the deferral outcome would be *convicted*, even if all conditions were satisfied.

¹⁸ See Table C1 for deferral completions by referral year.

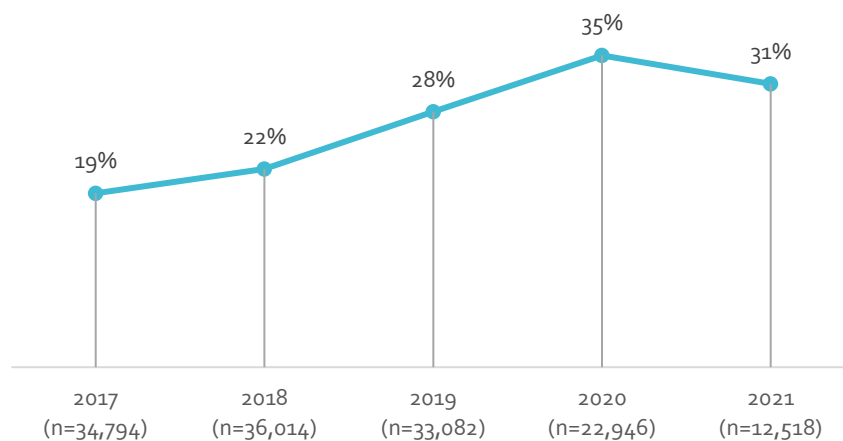
Non-Deferred Dispositions

The remaining 90% of cases filed with the court did not result in a deferred disposition. Of these 139,354 non-deferred disposition cases, nearly three-quarters (74%) resulted in a conviction, 26% in a dismissal, and only 1% resulted in an acquittal.



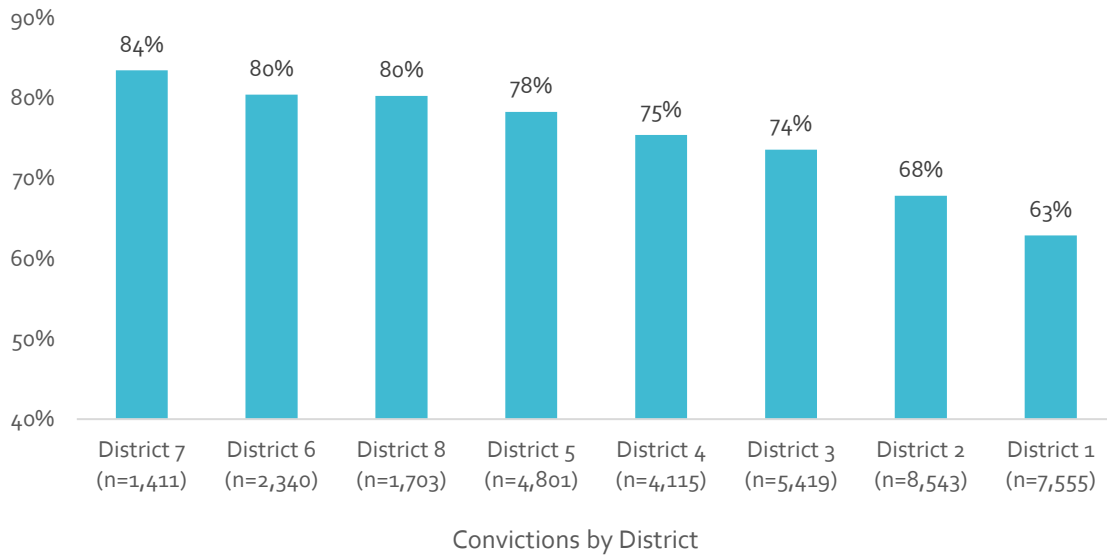
Non-Deferred Outcomes

The dismissal and conviction rates varied by referral year and by prosecutorial district. For example, between 2017 and 2020, the proportion of dismissed cases steadily increased from 19% to 35% before slightly decreasing to 31% in 2021. This trend appears to have begun prior to the COVID-19 pandemic. As shown below, the pre-pandemic period (2017 to 2019) saw a 9-percentage point increase of dismissed cases. Additionally, despite the overall number of disposed cases decreasing between 2017 and 2019, the number of cases dismissed grew by 2,669 which represents a 19% increase (Table C1).



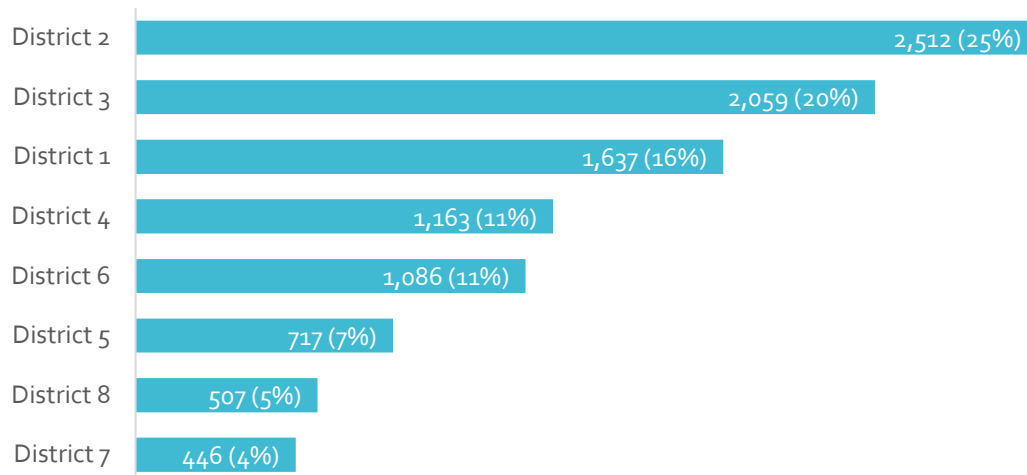
Dismissals by Referral Year

When looking at conviction rates by prosecutorial district for the 2017 to 2021 study period, District 7 had the highest conviction rate at 84%, followed closely by Districts 6 and 8 (80% each). On the other hand, District 1 and District 2 had the lowest rates (63% and 68%). Interestingly, for most districts the conviction rates decreased as the total number of cases disposed increased. For example, District 7 had the lowest number of disposed cases (1,411), while Districts 1 and 2 had the highest (7,555 and 8,543 respectively).



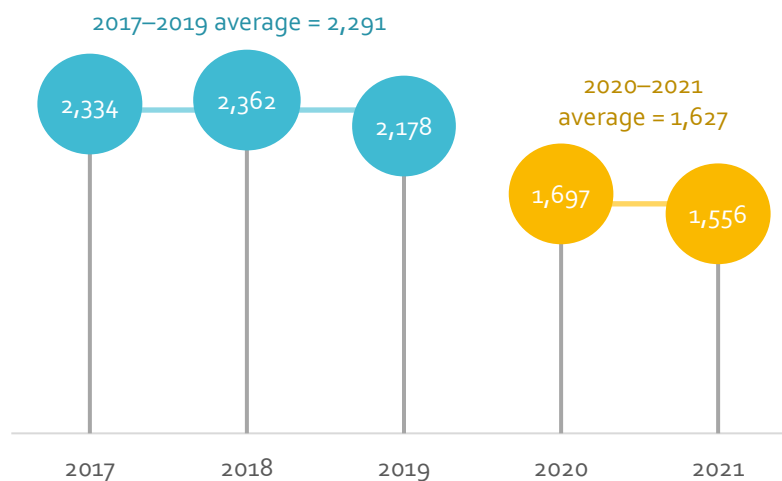
JUVENILE CASES

For the purposes of this report, juvenile cases are those cases handled within the juvenile justice system as well as cases in which the defendant was prosecuted as an adult but was under 18 years old at the time of offense. Between 2017 and 2021, a total of 10,127 juvenile cases were referred to prosecutors. One-quarter (25%) of all juvenile cases were referred to District 2 prosecutors, followed by District 3 at 20%. District 7 received the smallest proportion of juvenile cases at 4%.



Juvenile Cases by District

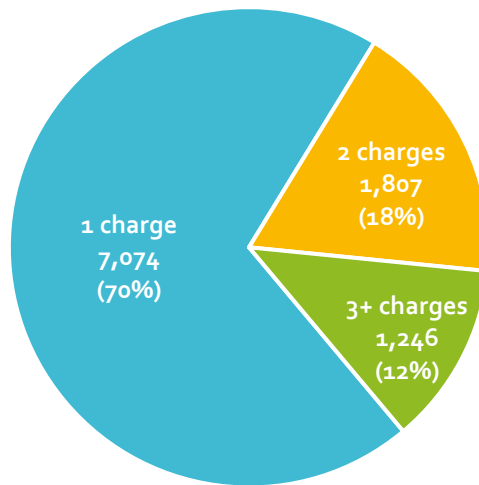
The number of juvenile cases referred per year decreased significantly during the COVID-19 pandemic 2020–2021 period. As shown in the chart below, the average referred per year decreased from 2,291 cases during the 2017-2019 period to 1,627 cases in the 2020-2021 period. Overall, this represented a 29% decline in juvenile cases.



Juvenile Cases by Referral Year

NUMBER OF CHARGES PER JUVENILE CASE

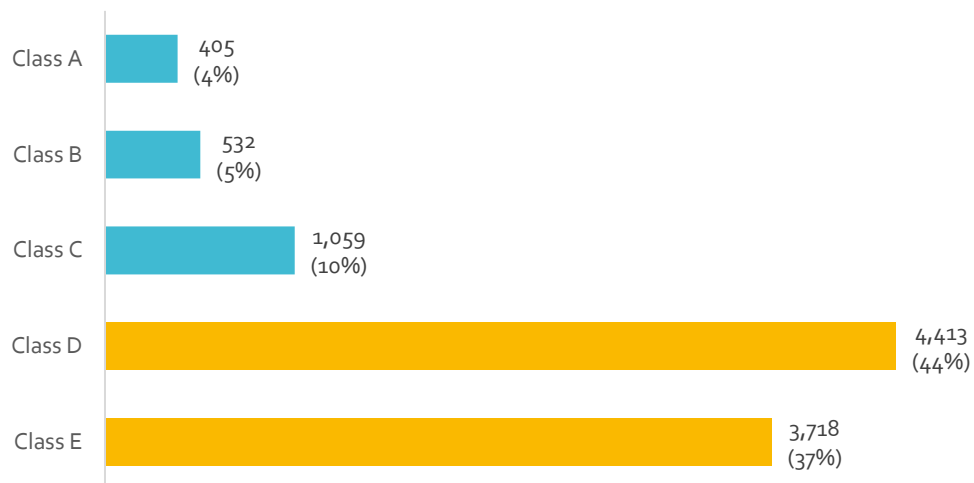
Approximately 70% of juvenile cases had one charge, 18% had two charges, and the remaining 12% had three or more charges. Overall, there were an average of 1.6 charges per case between 2017 and 2021, which is identical to the average number of charges per adult case.



CHARGE CLASS

Juvenile Charge Class

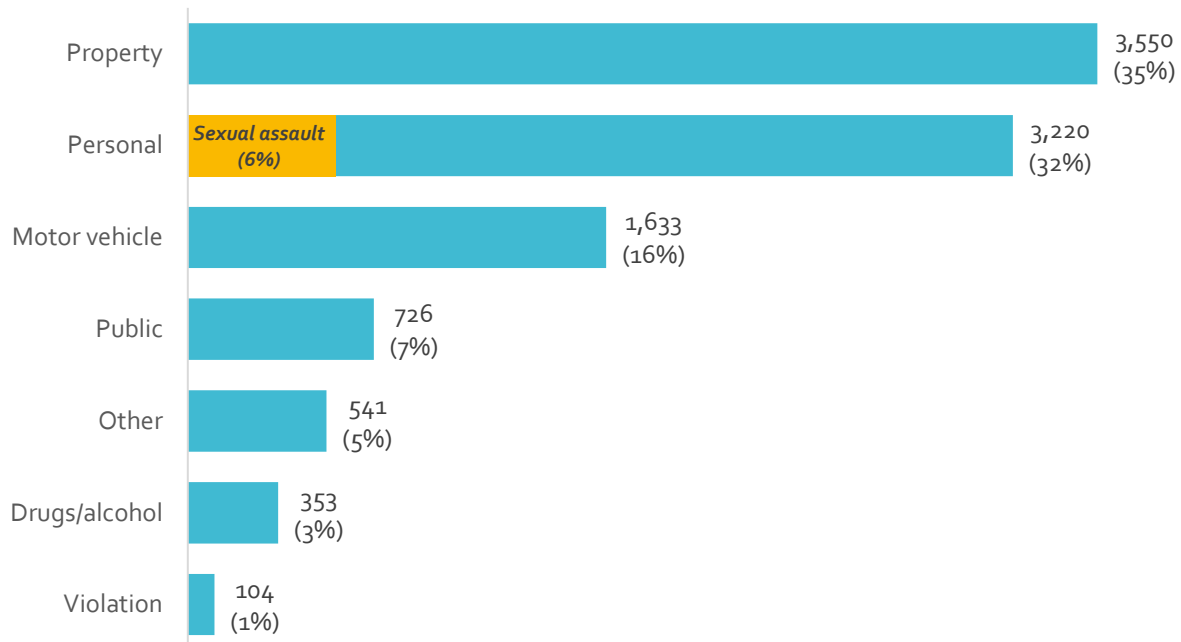
The classification of a case is determined by the highest-level of offense. Approximately 20% of juvenile cases included a felony-level charge (Class A, B, or C), being slightly higher than the adult felony-level case rate of 17%. The remaining 80% of juvenile cases included only misdemeanor-level charges (Class D or E).¹⁹



¹⁹ Differences between the percentages described and the percentages in the chart are due to rounding.

Juvenile Case Type

Similar to adult cases, juvenile case type is determined by the case’s highest-level charge. The figure below shows the juvenile case type and, when applicable, the subtype for each juvenile case referred during the study period. *Property* cases made up the largest portion of juvenile case types at 35%, but was only slightly higher than *personal* cases at 32%. Overall, these two case types made up approximately two-thirds of all juvenile cases. These findings are very different than the adult case type findings, where *motor vehicle* cases made up a larger proportion than *property* and *personal* cases combined. Additionally, approximately 6% of juvenile cases were classified as *sexual assault* compared to only 1% of adult cases.



DISCUSSION

This analysis of Maine’s 2017-2021 prosecutorial data established statewide and district level baseline figures and trends that provide insight on various types of criminal cases, charges, and outcomes. As will be detailed below, the analysis brought forward case, charge, and outcome key findings that can be used to inform each DAs ongoing and future prosecutorial strategies and quality improvement activities. However, as researchers mined the JustWare-generated dataset, it became clear that certain data points could not be included in the analysis as originally designed because the data are not currently tracked by DAs or are not tracked consistently across districts. Therefore, key findings related to data quality and data practices are also addressed.

KEY FINDINGS

Cases Referred and Associated Charges

1. *Case referrals were directly impacted by the COVID-19 pandemic.*

The COVID-19 pandemic greatly altered day-to-day practices in all facets of life and the criminal justice system was no exception. During the pre-pandemic 2017 to 2019 period, the number of cases referred were relatively consistent and averaged 47,299. In 2020, the number of case referrals dropped to 41,364, which represented a 13% decrease from the 2017–2019 average. The 2020 decrease makes logical sense as society at large spent much of the year in isolation, law enforcement had less opportunity to interact with the population and, in turn, referred less cases to prosecutors.

Of note is that the number of referrals continued to decline in 2021. This finding is surprising because, even though many were still taking precautions in early 2021, the COVID-19 vaccine became widely available and consequently a degree of normalcy returned. Therefore, if the drop was solely because of the pandemic, we would expect the 2021 case referrals to be higher than 2020. Instead, between 2020 and 2021 the number of referrals decreased by 5% and therefore indicating that other factors within the criminal justice system (e.g., changes to policies and practices) were also contributing to the decreased case referrals.

2. *Motor vehicle cases take up the largest proportion of the prosecutorial workload.*

Analysis of case types (determined by the highest-level charge) found 39% of all cases referred to prosecutors were for *motor vehicle* offenses. Thus, motor vehicle cases make up the largest proportion of the prosecutorial workload. Breaking this apart further shows that 11% of cases had *operating after suspension* (OAS) as its highest-level charge and an additional 11% of cases had *operating under the influence* (OUI) as the highest-level charge. In practical terms, this means one out of every five cases referred to a prosecutor is either for an OUI or OAS offense.

3. *The number of violation charges increased over the study period, while all other charge types decreased.*

Nearly every charge type decreased over the 5-year period, however, the number of release violations increased by 2,120 charges. Specifically, release violations rose from 12% of total charges in 2017 to 17% in 2021 and the overall number of release violations increased by 25%, from 8,790 in 2017 to 10,910 in 2021.

4. *Sexual assault cases were more prevalent in juvenile cases compared to adults.*

As one would expect, the case type proportions for juvenile cases are distinctly different from adult case types because minors have different rights than adults and commit crimes relate to those abilities. For example, *property* cases made up the largest portion of juvenile cases (35%) whereas *motor vehicle* cases, including OUIs and OASs, made up the largest for adults (39%). This can be explained in part by the fact that most adults can legally drive and consume substances while only some minors drive, and none can legally ingest drugs or alcohol. However, an unanticipated difference between juvenile and adult case types that the analysis revealed is approximately 6% of juvenile cases were classified as *sexual assault* compared to only 1% of adult cases. This means sexual assault cases were more likely in juvenile cases than adult cases during the study-period.

Outcomes

5. *The number of declined cases drastically increased during the COVID-19 pandemic.*

The 2017-2019 pre-pandemic period's percentage of cases declined was relatively stable, ranging between 11% and 13%. However, in 2020, this proportion grew to 20% and, in 2021, further increased to 32%. This increase in declined cases between the pre-pandemic and pandemic periods was likely influenced by the court backlog here in Maine and throughout the United States. In response to this backlog, prosecutorial districts across the state instituted new policies and practices, many of which remain in place as of 2023. Subsequently, analysis in future years could continue to show an elevated cases declined rate.

6. *Personal cases are the most likely cases to be declined for prosecution, while drugs/alcohol cases are the least likely to be declined.*

Overall, 16% of closed cases were declined by prosecutors. However, cases in which a *personal* offense was the highest-level charge had a significantly higher rate of being declined (28%) while *drugs/alcohol* cases had the lowest rate at 10%. This finding is most likely explained by the nature of the cases themselves. Personal cases, which are typically violent crimes, are harder to prove beyond a reasonable doubt, especially when specific witness testimony is needed.

7. *The use of deferred dispositions is heavily influenced by the prosecutorial district in which the case was referred.*

Approximately 10% of cases filed with the court resulted in a deferred disposition during the study period. However, the use of deferred dispositions ranged greatly by prosecutorial district. While all other districts' deferred disposition rates were relatively similar (ranging from 9% to 13%), only 2% of District 5's filed cases resulted in a deferred disposition while District 6 used a deferral in 18% of filed cases.

8. *Over the course of the five-year study period, the number of cases dismissed grew by 19%.*

The percent of cases filed with court that were dismissed increased from 19% in 2017 to 35% in 2020 before slightly decreasing to 31% in 2021. Of note is that this increase began prior to the COVID-19 pandemic.

9. *Nearly three-quarters of closed cases resulted in a conviction.*

Between 2017 and 2021, conviction rates ranged from 63% to 84% and varied by district, for an overall average of 74% of cases resulting in a conviction. While conviction rates are often used as an indicator to measure performance, the 2017-21 data suggests conviction rates are inversely related to the population size of the prosecutorial district, with more populous areas having lower conviction rates and vice versa.

Data Quality and Practices

10. *Data entry standards vary from one prosecutorial district to the next.*

All eight districts use JustWare, a case management system, to track cases as they wind through the prosecutorial process. For many of the data base fields, information is entered in a relatively uniform fashion across districts and, because the data entry was accurate, complete, consistent, and reliably tracked by all districts, allows for the data to be aggregated across districts and analyzed. That said, some data entry standards varied from one prosecutorial district to the next. Hence, the MPA and research team had certain areas of interest they were unable to analyze because of either low data accuracy or too little data. For example,

- a) **Low data accuracy:** DAs use of special initiatives was not tracked consistently. While it is likely the case that practices related to special initiatives differ between districts, these initiatives were not able to be explored because some districts did not track this in the JustWare System. Specifically, the research team was not able to look at restorative justice, drug courts, mental health courts or veteran’s courts because the information was not consistently entered. Likewise, they were unable to determine certain types of convictions that would have been of interest. For instance, whether a case went to trial could not be included in the analysis because of irregular disposition data entry practices.
- b) **Lack of data:** Even though JustWare contains case information about victims, the number of victims supported by victim-witness advocates could not be determined because the only information being captured in the database is whether a victim-witness advocate attempted to contact a victim. In that same vein, researchers were able to determine if a deferred disposition had a conviction or dismissal but not able to determine if it had a successful outcome due to the data not being accessible.

RECOMMENDATIONS & LOOKING FORWARD

The recommendations offered in the final section of this report are both specific and broad. This is because they address current prosecutorial data practices happening in Maine while also considering data practices happening nationally. Additionally, the recommendations are interconnected and require a multi-year, incremental planning and implementation approach that is lightly explored here. Therefore, it is the Maine SAC's hope that this final section provides foundational knowledge and resources for Maine's DAs to consider as they continue their ongoing data-informed decision-making and quality improvement efforts. The recommendations are:

1. Standardize data collection and input practices to improve data output.
2. Develop key performance indicators that emphasize the goals and values of DAs as well as the communities they serve.
3. Meet regularly with data specialists to discuss data quality and performance metrics.
4. Expand opportunities for state-wide data collaboration.
5. Develop and maintain an interactive data dashboard.

Standardize data collection and input practices to improve data output.

Maine's eight prosecutorial districts enter case information in a relatively uniform manner, and this means data can be aggregated and analyzed to provide insight into processing outcomes, like number of convictions obtained. However, aggregate and district-specific information about special initiatives (i.e., restorative justice, drug courts, mental health court, and veteran's court), trials, the successful outcomes of deferred dispositions, and victim-witness support cannot be included in such trend analyses due to low data accuracy or a lack of data. It is recommended that the eight prosecutorial districts take a coordinated approach to standardize data collection and input practices in the areas of special initiatives, deferred dispositions, and victim-witness support as well as establish and employ consistent disposition data entry practices. Doing so will enable data about these prosecutorial strategies and tools to be included in future assessments of state-wide prosecutorial justice efforts and to support data-informed decision making around current and future practices and policies.

Develop key performance indicators that emphasize the goals and values of DAs as well as the communities they serve.

Recent literature shows that nation-wide, prosecutorial success is becoming less dependent on processing outcomes. More recently the field of prosecution has begun to focus on:

- victim, offender, and community well-being;
- if decisions are being made that promote justice and equity; and
- if limited resources are being used effectively.^{20,21}

For example, in 2017, researchers from the Florida International University and Loyola University of Chicago established *Prosecutorial Performance Indicators (PPIs)* to better understand prosecutorial efforts and communities' health and well-being. These PPIs were developed because studies consistently showed that, on their own, processing outcomes (e.g., conviction rates) do not provide meaningful insight into prosecutorial justice (i.e., if a conviction is the most appropriate outcome).²²

²⁰ Kutateladze, B. L., Meldrum, R., Richardson, R., et.al. (2018). *Prosecutorial attitudes, perspectives, and priorities: Insights from the inside*. MacArthur Foundation. Retrieved from <https://www.safetyandjusticechallenge.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/12/FIU-Loyola-MacAthruth-Prosecution-Project-Report-One-PDF.pdf>

²¹ Pearson, M. V. (2021). *Data as a Tool for Racial Justice*. *Criminal Justice*, 36(1), 4-5.

²² Visit <https://prosecutorialperformanceindicators.org/> to learn more.

This 5-year trended data report initiated by the MPA aligns with the larger field's effort to promote community safety, health, and well-being. However, current data collection practices paired with a lack of key performance indicators limit how Maine DAs can utilize their data to move the needle from traditional processing outcomes to PPI outcomes that focus on the cumulative effect of prosecution over time. Therefore, in addition to the data practices detailed elsewhere in this section, the development of performance indicators that more fully track and emphasize the goals and values of DAs as well as the communities they serve is recommended. Doing so will also facilitate Maine DAs alignment with national best practices.

Meet regularly with data specialists to discuss data quality and performance metrics.

Prosecution offices collect and use data throughout the case decision-making process to guide prosecutorial practices. That said, recent studies have found that prosecution offices face significant barriers to using data such as knowing what data to collect; knowing how to maintain data accuracy and timely reporting given limited resources; and determining how to generate transparent, accessible, and public-facing data.²³ Therefore, it is recommended that the MPA and Maine DAs continue to partner with data specialists to discuss data quality and performance metrics in order to help standardize and streamline data practices that will ultimately help prosecutors measure progress towards their goals.

Expand opportunities for collaboration on state-wide data engagement.

While developing key performance indicators and standardizing data practices are foundational to a data-informed approach, state-wide data engagement is also a key. DAs and their staff have limited resources and a myriad of other responsibilities that leave limited time to engage with stakeholders on data collection and interpretation. Therefore, the recommendation to expand opportunities for collaboration around state-wide data pinpoints two specific opportunities that are central to leveraging data.

First, once standardized data collection and input practices are established, all prosecutorial staff should receive training on the established methods. Then, training opportunities and related protocols should be made available to new DAs and staff on a regular basis. To help facilitate these trainings on data practices, the MPA may choose to designate a "training coordinator" among its members.

Second, DAs should collectively reflect on state-wide data practices at an annual meeting. While collecting data can make a huge difference in quality improvement efforts, it is essential that DAs are able to confirm that data collection practices are taking place and then reflect on what is going well and what data practices may need to change. Doing this collectively enables everyone to weigh in and end up on the same page so that training protocols can be updated accordingly.

²³ Olsen, R., Courtney, L., Warnberg, C., & Samuels, J. 2018. *Collecting and using data for prosecutorial decisionmaking*. Urban Institute for Justice. Retrieved <https://www.urban.org/research/publication/collecting-and-using-data-prosecutorial-decisionmaking>

Develop and maintain an interactive data dashboard.

Prosecutorial data dashboards help collate data for internal data tracking in a format that is accessible and customizable for the user. National trends show that public-facing dashboards are also now regularly used by prosecutors' offices as a transparency and accountability tool to proactively communicate information about efforts and outcomes to the public.²⁴ It is recommended that the MPA, in collaboration with the Maine SAC, develops an interactive data dashboard that will enable prosecutors to mine data in real time that meet their specific needs as they track performance metrics and make data informed decisions. The MPA would decide what data to include in this database and what data would be made available to the public. Like the aims of this report, a dashboard would enable the public to better understand how limited public resources are being used and support meaningful insight and dialogue about current prosecutorial justice practices.

²⁴ The following resource is referenced here to offer guidelines , considerations, and lessons learn. National Prosecutorial Dashboards: Lessons learned, themes and categories for consideration. <https://www.apainc.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/10/FINAL-National-Prosecutorial-Dashboards-Advisory-Group-Lessons-Learned-and-Categories-for-Consideration-Logos-separate-page-1.pdf>

APPENDIX A. CASES TABLES

Table A1. Total number of cases by referral year and by district

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
District 1	7,590 16%	8,248 17%	7,933 17%	6,156 15%	5,471 14%	35,398 16%
District 2	9,525 20%	9,652 20%	9,094 19%	7,814 19%	7,283 19%	43,368 19%
District 3	7,889 17%	8,160 17%	7,496 16%	6,454 16%	5,886 15%	35,885 16%
District 4	6,050 13%	6,004 12%	6,095 13%	5,986 14%	5,862 15%	29,997 13%
District 5	6,212 13%	6,266 13%	6,328 14%	5,998 15%	6,143 16%	30,947 14%
District 6	4,542 10%	4,429 9%	3,848 8%	3,778 9%	3,869 10%	20,466 9%
District 7	2,576 5%	2,812 6%	2,823 6%	2,407 6%	2,055 5%	12,673 6%
District 8	2,461 5%	2,719 6%	3,145 7%	2,771 7%	2,694 7%	13,790 6%
Total	46,845 100%	48,290 100%	46,762 100%	41,364 100%	39,263 100%	222,524 100%

Table A2. Defendant characteristics by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Gender	Female	13,421 29%	14,157 29%	13,443 29%	11,561 28%	10,625 27%	63,207 29%
	Male	33,211 71%	34,001 71%	33,098 71%	29,671 72%	28,487 73%	158,468 71%
	Total known	46,632 100%	48,158 100%	46,541 100%	41,232 100%	39,112 100%	221,675 100%
	Unknown	213 -	132 -	221 -	132 -	151 -	849 -
Race/ ethnicity	White	42,280 92%	43,731 93%	42,196 93%	37,158 92%	34,951 92%	200,316 92%
	Person of color	3,631 8%	3,455 7%	3,381 7%	3,076 8%	3,068 8%	16,611 8%
	Total known	45,911 100%	47,186 100%	45,577 100%	40,234 100%	38,019 100%	216,927 100%
	Unknown	934 -	1,104 -	1,185 -	1,130 -	1,244 -	5,597 -
Age	18–24	10,103 22%	9,479 20%	8,434 18%	7,251 18%	6,524 17%	41,791 19%
	25–34	15,879 34%	16,220 34%	15,660 34%	13,762 33%	12,860 33%	74,381 34%
	35–44	9,971 21%	11,019 23%	11,088 24%	10,522 26%	10,578 27%	53,178 24%
	45–54	6,441 14%	6,610 14%	6,497 14%	5,544 13%	5,177 13%	30,269 14%
	55–64	3,158 7%	3,533 7%	3,599 8%	3,065 7%	2,819 7%	16,174 7%
	65+	1,154 2%	1,260 3%	1,247 3%	941 2%	980 3%	5,582 3%
	Total known	46,706 100%	48,121 100%	46,525 100%	41,085 100%	38,938 100%	221,375 100%
	Unknown	139 -	169 -	237 -	279 -	325 -	1,149 -

Table A3. Defendant characteristics by district

		D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	Total
Gender	Female	10,468 30%	11,962 28%	10,313 29%	9,082 30%	9,061 29%	5,373 26%	3,251 26%	3,697 27%	63,207 29%
	Male	24,843 70%	31,347 72%	25,362 71%	20,861 70%	21,775 71%	14,925 74%	9,368 74%	9,987 73%	158,468 71%
	Total known	35,311 100%	43,309 100%	35,675 100%	29,943 100%	30,836 100%	20,298 100%	12,619 100%	13,684 100%	221,675 100%
	Unknown	87 -	59 -	210 -	54 -	111 -	168 -	54 -	106 -	849 -
Race/ ethnicity	White	32,875 94%	37,224 87%	31,748 90%	28,206 95%	27,790 93%	18,583 97%	10,911 92%	12,979 96%	200,316 92%
	Person of color	2,117 6%	5,377 13%	3,390 10%	1,426 5%	2,202 7%	627 3%	906 8%	566 4%	16,611 8%
	Total known	34,992 100%	42,601 100%	35,138 100%	29,632 100%	29,992 100%	19,210 100%	11,817 100%	13,545 100%	216,927 100%
	Unknown	406 -	767 -	747 -	365 -	955 -	1,256 -	856 -	245 -	5,597 -
Age	18–24	7,122 20%	8,089 19%	6,692 19%	5,336 18%	5,988 19%	3,772 19%	2,306 18%	2,486 18%	41,791 19%
	25–34	11,578 33%	14,317 33%	12,349 35%	10,246 34%	10,354 34%	6,536 32%	4,200 33%	4,801 35%	74,381 34%
	35–44	8,005 23%	10,605 24%	8,552 24%	7,243 24%	7,684 25%	4,758 23%	2,999 24%	3,332 24%	53,178 24%
	45–54	4,848 14%	6,245 14%	4,736 13%	4,181 14%	4,112 13%	2,793 14%	1,695 13%	1,659 12%	30,269 14%
	55–64	2,759 8%	3,167 7%	2,512 7%	2,101 7%	1,985 6%	1,693 8%	1,003 8%	954 7%	16,174 7%
	65+	966 3%	891 2%	826 2%	702 2%	662 2%	796 4%	363 3%	376 3%	5,582 3%
	Total known	35,278 100%	43,314 100%	35,667 100%	29,809 100%	30,785 100%	20,348 100%	12,566 100%	13,608 100%	221,375 100%
	Unknown	120 -	54 -	218 -	188 -	162 -	118 -	107 -	182 -	1,149 -

Table A4. Number of charges per case by referral year

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
1 charge	29,734 63%	30,816 64%	29,735 64%	25,534 62%	24,176 62%	139,995 63%
2 charges	10,783 23%	10,946 23%	10,706 23%	9,718 23%	9,283 24%	51,436 23%
3+ charges	6,328 14%	6,528 14%	6,321 14%	6,112 15%	5,804 15%	31,093 14%
Total	46,845 100%	48,290 100%	46,762 100%	41,364 100%	39,263 100%	222,524 100%

Table A5. Number of charges per case by district

	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	Total
1 charge	23,095 65%	25,493 59%	22,793 64%	19,745 66%	20,169 65%	12,748 62%	7,757 61%	8,195 59%	139,995 63%
2 charges	7,865 22%	10,800 25%	8,278 23%	6,687 22%	6,849 22%	4,792 23%	2,832 22%	3,333 24%	51,436 23%
3+ charges	4,438 13%	7,075 16%	4,814 13%	3,565 12%	3,929 13%	2,926 14%	2,084 16%	2,262 16%	31,093 14%
Total	35,398 100%	43,368 100%	35,885 100%	29,997 100%	30,947 100%	20,466 100%	12,673 100%	13,790 100%	222,524 100%

Table A6. Case type and subtype by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	3,220 7%	3,164 7%	3,196 7%	3,309 8%	3,215 8%	16,104 7%
	Sexual assault	474 1%	501 1%	517 1%	510 1%	440 1%	2,442 1%
	Other personal	3,566 8%	3,621 7%	3,483 7%	3,076 7%	2,848 7%	16,594 7%
	Subtotal	7,260 15%	7,286 15%	7,196 15%	6,895 17%	6,503 17%	35,140 16%
Property	Property	8,100 17%	7,933 16%	7,452 16%	6,929 17%	6,522 17%	36,936 17%
	Subtotal	8,100 17%	7,933 16%	7,452 16%	6,929 17%	6,522 17%	36,936 17%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	3,371 7%	3,798 8%	3,812 8%	3,645 9%	3,594 9%	18,220 8%
	Subtotal	3,371 7%	3,798 8%	3,812 8%	3,645 9%	3,594 9%	18,220 8%
Public order & administration	Public order & administration	1,985 4%	2,073 4%	2,078 4%	1,608 4%	1,355 3%	9,099 4%
	Subtotal	1,985 4%	2,073 4%	2,078 4%	1,608 4%	1,355 3%	9,099 4%
Violation	Release violation	3,663 8%	3,728 8%	4,112 9%	3,975 10%	3,729 9%	19,207 9%
	Protection order violation	989 2%	1,002 2%	1,001 2%	975 2%	1,047 3%	5,014 2%
	Subtotal	4,652 10%	4,730 10%	5,113 11%	4,950 12%	4,776 12%	24,221 11%
Motor vehicle	Operating after suspension	5,825 12%	5,978 12%	5,155 11%	4,300 10%	3,629 9%	24,887 11%
	Operating under the influence	5,504 12%	5,477 11%	5,508 12%	4,193 10%	4,417 11%	25,099 11%
	Other motor vehicle	7,423 16%	8,181 17%	7,915 17%	6,755 16%	6,600 17%	36,874 17%
	Subtotal	18,752 40%	19,636 41%	18,578 40%	15,248 37%	14,646 37%	86,860 39%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	689 1%	820 2%	887 2%	806 2%	774 2%	3,976 2%
	No charging language	870 2%	858 2%	685 1%	438 1%	444 1%	3,295 1%
	Other offenses	1,166 2%	1,156 2%	961 2%	845 2%	649 2%	4,777 2%
	Subtotal	2,725 6%	2,834 6%	2,533 5%	2,089 5%	1,867 5%	12,048 5%

Table A7. Case type and subtype by district

		D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	2,485 7%	2,613 6%	3,242 9%	2,288 8%	2,093 7%	1,554 8%	784 6%	1,045 8%	16,104 7%
	Sexual assault	213 1%	333 1%	543 2%	453 2%	346 1%	296 1%	143 1%	115 1%	2,442 1%
	Other personal	2,312 7%	3,344 8%	2,542 7%	2,548 8%	2,524 8%	1,409 7%	929 7%	986 7%	16,594 7%
	Subtotal	5,010 14%	6,290 15%	6,327 18%	5,289 18%	4,963 16%	3,259 16%	1,856 15%	2,146 16%	35,140 16%
Property	Property	4,182 12%	8,214 19%	5,477 15%	5,527 18%	6,947 22%	2,372 12%	1,876 15%	2,341 17%	36,936 17%
	Subtotal	4,182 12%	8,214 19%	5,477 15%	5,527 18%	6,947 22%	2,372 12%	1,876 15%	2,341 17%	36,936 17%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	2,519 7%	4,469 10%	2,539 7%	2,299 8%	3,239 10%	1,076 5%	962 8%	1,117 8%	18,220 8%
	Subtotal	2,519 7%	4,469 10%	2,539 7%	2,299 8%	3,239 10%	1,076 5%	962 8%	1,117 8%	18,220 8%
Public order & administration	Public order & administration	1,095 3%	1,784 4%	1,650 5%	1,115 4%	1,487 5%	987 5%	459 4%	522 4%	9,099 4%
	Subtotal	1,095 3%	1,784 4%	1,650 5%	1,115 4%	1,487 5%	987 5%	459 4%	522 4%	9,099 4%
Violation	Release violation	3,444 10%	2,832 7%	2,668 7%	2,739 9%	3,461 11%	1,843 9%	986 8%	1,234 9%	19,207 9%
	Protection order violation	822 2%	880 2%	784 2%	834 3%	679 2%	447 2%	195 2%	373 3%	5,014 2%
	Subtotal	4,266 12%	3,712 9%	3,452 10%	3,573 12%	4,140 13%	2,290 11%	1,181 9%	1,607 12%	24,221 11%
Motor vehicle	Operating after suspension	3,569 10%	4,337 10%	3,985 11%	4,166 14%	3,585 12%	2,092 10%	1,395 11%	1,758 13%	24,887 11%
	Operating under the influence	4,073 12%	5,549 13%	3,376 9%	3,634 12%	2,831 9%	3,034 15%	1,672 13%	930 7%	25,099 11%
	Other motor vehicle	9,008 25%	7,317 17%	6,879 19%	3,278 11%	2,240 7%	4,056 20%	1,929 15%	2,167 16%	36,874 17%
	Subtotal	16,650 47%	17,203 40%	14,240 40%	11,078 37%	8,656 28%	9,182 45%	4,996 39%	4,855 35%	86,860 39%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	353 1%	438 1%	751 2%	397 1%	389 1%	503 2%	642 5%	503 4%	3,976 2%
	No charging language	659 2%	454 1%	762 2%	96 0%	176 1%	386 2%	395 3%	367 3%	3,295 1%
	Other offenses	664 2%	804 2%	687 2%	623 2%	950 3%	411 2%	306 2%	332 2%	4,777 2%
	Subtotal	1,676 5%	1,696 4%	2,200 6%	1,116 4%	1,515 5%	1,300 6%	1,343 11%	1,202 9%	12,048 5%

Table A8. Highest-level charge in case by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Misdemeanor-level	Class D	16,018 34%	16,236 34%	16,127 34%	14,324 35%	14,068 36%	76,773 35%
	Class E	23,232 50%	24,283 50%	23,033 49%	19,436 47%	17,722 45%	107,706 48%
	Subtotal	39,250 84%	40,519 84%	39,160 84%	33,760 82%	31,790 81%	184,479 83%
	Felony-level	Class A	813 2%	813 2%	853 2%	912 2%	834 2%
	Class B	1,930 4%	2,014 4%	1,834 4%	1,701 4%	1,647 4%	9,126 4%
	Class C	4,852 10%	4,944 10%	4,915 11%	4,991 12%	4,992 13%	24,694 11%
	Subtotal	7,595 16%	7,771 16%	7,602 16%	7,604 18%	7,473 19%	38,045 17%

Table A9. Highest-level charge in case by district

		D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	Total
Misdemeanor-level	Class D	11,460 32%	14,613 34%	11,730 33%	11,448 38%	11,338 37%	7,325 36%	4,629 37%	4,230 31%	76,773 35%
	Class E	19,160 54%	21,015 48%	18,054 50%	13,517 45%	13,994 45%	9,464 46%	5,780 46%	6,722 49%	107,706 48%
	Subtotal	30,620 87%	35,628 82%	29,784 83%	24,965 83%	25,332 82%	16,789 82%	10,409 82%	10,952 79%	184,479 83%
	Felony-level	Class A	483 1%	702 2%	767 2%	734 2%	651 2%	337 2%	297 2%	254 2%
	Class B	1,233 3%	1,914 4%	1,411 4%	1,161 4%	1,217 4%	895 4%	642 5%	653 5%	9,126 4%
	Class C	3,062 9%	5,124 12%	3,923 11%	3,137 10%	3,747 12%	2,445 12%	1,325 10%	1,931 14%	24,694 11%
	Subtotal	4,778 13%	7,740 18%	6,101 17%	5,032 17%	5,615 18%	3,677 18%	2,264 18%	2,838 21%	38,045 17%

APPENDIX B. CHARGES TABLES

Table B1. Total number of charges by case referral year and by district

District	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
District 1	12,527 16%	13,556 17%	12,179 16%	9,627 14%	8,571 13%	56,460 15%
District 2	16,071 21%	16,568 21%	15,633 21%	13,696 20%	12,825 20%	74,793 20%
District 3	12,719 17%	13,181 17%	11,851 16%	10,729 16%	9,806 15%	58,286 16%
District 4	9,485 12%	9,409 12%	9,793 13%	9,243 13%	8,976 14%	46,906 13%
District 5	9,670 13%	9,764 12%	9,827 13%	9,783 14%	10,147 16%	49,191 13%
District 6	7,414 10%	7,386 9%	6,506 9%	6,371 9%	6,335 10%	34,012 9%
District 7	4,464 6%	4,875 6%	4,738 6%	4,261 6%	3,698 6%	22,036 6%
District 8	3,993 5%	4,530 6%	5,314 7%	4,971 7%	4,808 7%	23,616 6%
Total	76,343 100%	79,269 100%	75,841 100%	68,681 100%	65,166 100%	365,300 100%

Table B2: Charge type and subtype by case referral year

Charge Type	Subtype	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	4,680 6%	4,654 6%	4,600 6%	4,726 7%	4,586 7%	23,246 6%
	Sexual assault	1,205 2%	1,273 2%	1,080 1%	935 1%	912 1%	5,405 1%
	Other personal	6,060 8%	6,119 8%	6,000 8%	5,170 8%	4,701 7%	28,050 8%
	Subtotal	11,945 16%	12,046 15%	11,680 15%	10,831 16%	10,199 16%	56,701 16%
Property	Property	12,684 17%	12,747 16%	11,473 15%	10,505 15%	9,880 15%	57,289 16%
	Subtotal	12,684 17%	12,747 16%	11,473 15%	10,505 15%	9,880 15%	57,289 16%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	6,124 8%	6,888 9%	6,939 9%	6,625 10%	6,384 10%	32,960 9%
	Subtotal	6,124 8%	6,888 9%	6,939 9%	6,625 10%	6,384 10%	32,960 9%
Public order & administration	Public order & administration	4,726 6%	4,835 6%	4,785 6%	3,889 6%	3,399 5%	21,634 6%
	Subtotal	4,726 6%	4,835 6%	4,785 6%	3,889 6%	3,399 5%	21,634 6%
Violation	Release violation	8,790 12%	9,235 12%	9,773 13%	10,718 16%	10,910 17%	49,426 14%
	Protection order violation	1,182 2%	1,202 2%	1,249 2%	1,216 2%	1,373 2%	6,222 2%
	Subtotal	9,972 13%	10,437 13%	11,022 15%	11,934 17%	12,283 19%	55,648 15%
Motor vehicle	Operating after suspension	7,302 10%	7,386 9%	6,551 9%	5,506 8%	4,775 7%	31,520 9%
	Operating under the influence	6,255 8%	6,230 8%	6,272 8%	4,792 7%	4,858 7%	28,407 8%
	Other motor vehicle	12,399 16%	13,289 17%	12,981 17%	11,242 16%	10,540 16%	60,451 17%
	Subtotal	25,956 34%	26,905 34%	25,804 34%	21,540 31%	20,173 31%	120,378 33%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	919 1%	1,063 1%	1,141 2%	1,040 2%	1,056 2%	5,219 1%
	No charging language	1,528 2%	1,607 2%	1,017 1%	628 1%	521 1%	5,301 1%
	Other offenses	2,489 3%	2,741 3%	1,980 3%	1,689 2%	1,271 2%	10,170 3%
	Subtotal	4,936 6%	5,411 7%	4,138 5%	3,357 5%	2,848 4%	20,690 6%

Table B3: Charge type and subtype by district

Charge Type	Subtype	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	3,671 7%	4,059 5%	4,596 8%	3,025 6%	2,809 6%	2,203 6%	1,274 6%	1,609 7%	23,246 6%
	Sexual assault	623 1%	765 1%	1,203 2%	973 2%	640 1%	666 2%	304 1%	231 1%	5,405 1%
	Other personal	4,325 8%	5,816 8%	4,281 7%	3,821 8%	3,748 8%	2,567 8%	1,759 8%	1,733 7%	28,050 8%
	Subtotal	8,619 15%	10,640 14%	10,080 17%	7,819 17%	7,197 15%	5,436 16%	3,337 15%	3,573 15%	56,701 16%
Property	Property	6,528 12%	12,596 17%	8,410 14%	8,074 17%	9,949 20%	4,369 13%	3,390 15%	3,973 17%	57,289 16%
	Subtotal	6,528 12%	12,596 17%	8,410 14%	8,074 17%	9,949 20%	4,369 13%	3,390 15%	3,973 17%	57,289 16%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	4,178 7%	7,978 11%	4,580 8%	4,413 9%	5,840 12%	2,001 6%	1,940 9%	2,030 9%	32,960 9%
	Subtotal	4,178 7%	7,978 11%	4,580 8%	4,413 9%	5,840 12%	2,001 6%	1,940 9%	2,030 9%	32,960 9%
Public order & administration	Public order & administration	2,587 5%	4,250 6%	3,592 6%	2,259 5%	3,657 7%	2,364 7%	1,441 7%	1,484 6%	21,634 6%
	Subtotal	2,587 5%	4,250 6%	3,592 6%	2,259 5%	3,657 7%	2,364 7%	1,441 7%	1,484 6%	21,634 6%
Violation	Release violation	7,242 13%	10,027 13%	7,705 13%	6,315 13%	7,551 15%	4,385 13%	2,460 11%	3,741 16%	49,426 14%
	Protection order violation	1,030 2%	1,120 1%	1,006 2%	932 2%	809 2%	593 2%	253 1%	479 2%	6,222 2%
	Subtotal	8,272 15%	11,147 15%	8,711 15%	7,247 15%	8,360 17%	4,978 15%	2,713 12%	4,220 18%	55,648 15%
Motor vehicle	Operating after suspension	4,807 9%	5,685 8%	4,901 8%	4,948 11%	4,458 9%	2,764 8%	1,721 8%	2,236 9%	31,520 9%
	Operating under the influence	4,341 8%	6,645 9%	4,175 7%	4,010 9%	3,040 6%	3,322 10%	1,840 8%	1,034 4%	28,407 8%
	Other motor vehicle	13,163 23%	12,408 17%	10,614 18%	6,182 13%	4,252 9%	6,783 20%	3,665 17%	3,384 14%	60,451 17%
	Subtotal	22,311 40%	24,738 33%	19,690 34%	15,140 32%	11,750 24%	12,869 38%	7,226 33%	6,654 28%	120,378 33%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	428 1%	513 1%	978 2%	591 1%	558 1%	627 2%	866 4%	658 3%	5,219 1%
	No charging language	2,128 4%	643 1%	824 1%	132 0%	220 0%	470 1%	440 2%	444 2%	5,301 1%
	Other offenses	1,409 2%	2,288 3%	1,421 2%	1,231 3%	1,660 3%	898 3%	683 3%	580 2%	10,170 3%
	Subtotal	3,965 7%	3,444 5%	3,223 6%	1,954 4%	2,438 5%	1,995 6%	1,989 9%	1,682 7%	20,690 6%

Table B4. Charge class by case referral year

Severity	Class	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Misdemeanor-level	Class D	24,494 32%	25,463 32%	24,669 33%	21,991 32%	21,131 32%	117,748 32%
	Class E	39,452 52%	41,067 52%	39,081 52%	34,962 51%	32,725 50%	187,287 51%
	Subtotal	63,946 84%	66,530 84%	63,750 84%	56,953 83%	53,856 83%	305,035 84%
Felony-level	Class A	1,158 2%	1,196 2%	1,232 2%	1,218 2%	1,156 2%	5,960 2%
	Class B	3,013 4%	3,106 4%	2,792 4%	2,404 4%	2,276 3%	13,591 4%
	Class C	8,226 11%	8,437 11%	8,067 11%	8,106 12%	7,878 12%	40,714 11%
	Subtotal	12,397 16%	12,739 16%	12,091 16%	11,728 17%	11,310 17%	60,265 16%

Table B5. Charge class by district

Severity	Class	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	Total
Misdemeanor-level	Class D	17,205 30%	24,135 32%	18,274 31%	16,154 34%	16,300 33%	11,212 33%	7,386 34%	7,082 30%	117,748 32%
	Class E	31,829 56%	38,836 52%	29,772 51%	22,801 49%	24,119 49%	17,010 50%	10,758 49%	12,162 51%	187,287 51%
	Subtotal	49,034 87%	62,971 84%	48,046 82%	38,955 83%	40,419 82%	28,222 83%	18,144 82%	19,244 81%	305,035 84%
Felony-level	Class A	635 1%	915 1%	1,004 2%	1,167 2%	1,010 2%	479 1%	422 2%	328 1%	5,960 2%
	Class B	1,773 3%	2,726 4%	2,100 4%	1,920 4%	1,815 4%	1,342 4%	1,038 5%	877 4%	13,591 4%
	Class C	5,018 9%	8,181 11%	7,136 12%	4,864 10%	5,947 12%	3,969 12%	2,432 11%	3,167 13%	40,714 11%
	Subtotal	7,426 13%	11,822 16%	10,240 18%	7,951 17%	8,772 18%	5,790 17%	3,892 18%	4,372 19%	60,265 16%

APPENDIX C. CASE OUTCOME TABLES

Table C1: Case outcomes by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Case status	Active	3,275 7%	2,588 5%	4,088 9%	9,043 22%	18,575 47%	37,569 17%
	Closed	43,570 93%	45,702 95%	42,674 91%	32,321 78%	20,688 53%	184,955 83%
	Total cases	46,845 100%	48,290 100%	46,762 100%	41,364 100%	39,263 100%	222,524 100%
Closed cases	Declined	4,849 11%	5,754 13%	5,601 13%	6,528 20%	6,637 32%	29,369 16%
	Filed with court	38,721 89%	39,948 87%	37,073 87%	25,793 80%	14,051 68%	155,586 84%
	Total closed cases	43,570 100%	45,702 100%	42,674 100%	32,321 100%	20,688 100%	184,955 100%
Filed cases	Deferred disposition	3,927 10%	3,934 10%	3,991 11%	2,847 11%	1,533 11%	16,232 10%
	Non-deferred disposition	34,794 90%	36,014 90%	33,082 89%	22,946 89%	12,518 89%	139,354 90%
	Total filed cases	38,721 100%	39,948 100%	37,073 100%	25,793 100%	14,051 100%	155,586 100%
Deferrals	Open	150 4%	222 6%	519 13%	1,288 45%	1,151 75%	3,330 21%
	Completed	3,777 96%	3,712 94%	3,472 87%	1,559 55%	382 25%	12,902 79%
	Total deferrals	3,927 100%	3,934 100%	3,991 100%	2,847 100%	1,533 100%	16,232 100%
Completed deferrals	Convicted	1,868 49%	1,800 48%	1,539 44%	632 41%	117 31%	5,956 46%
	Dismissed	1,909 51%	1,912 52%	1,933 56%	927 59%	265 69%	6,946 54%
	Total completed deferrals	3,777 100%	3,712 100%	3,472 100%	1,559 100%	382 100%	12,902 100%
Non-deferred dispositions	Dismissed	6,714 19%	7,920 22%	9,383 28%	7,936 35%	3,934 31%	35,887 26%
	Acquitted	314 1%	247 1%	178 1%	107 <1%	46 <1%	892 1%
	Convicted	27,766 80%	27,847 77%	23,521 71%	14,903 65%	8,538 68%	102,575 74%
	Total dispositions	34,794 100%	36,014 100%	33,082 100%	22,946 100%	12,518 100%	139,354 100%

Table C2. Case outcomes by district

		D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	Total
Case status	Active	7,871 22%	8,155 19%	6,398 18%	3,287 11%	4,584 15%	2,720 13%	1,636 13%	2,918 21%	37,569 17%
	Closed	27,527 78%	35,213 81%	29,487 82%	26,710 89%	26,363 85%	17,746 87%	11,037 87%	10,872 79%	184,955 83%
	Total cases	35,398 100%	43,368 100%	35,885 100%	29,997 100%	30,947 100%	20,466 100%	12,673 100%	13,790 100%	222,524 100%
Closed cases	Declined	3,610 13%	5,962 17%	5,319 18%	7,239 27%	3,326 13%	2,028 11%	1,027 9%	858 8%	29,369 16%
	Filed with court	23,917 87%	29,251 83%	24,168 82%	19,471 73%	23,037 87%	15,718 89%	10,010 91%	10,014 92%	155,586 84%
	Total closed cases	27,527 100%	35,213 100%	29,487 100%	26,710 100%	26,363 100%	17,746 100%	11,037 100%	10,872 100%	184,955 100%
Filed cases	Deferred disposition	3,126 13%	2,495 9%	2,921 12%	2,545 13%	380 2%	2,810 18%	899 9%	1,056 11%	16,232 10%
	Non-deferred disposition	20,791 87%	26,756 91%	21,247 88%	16,926 87%	22,657 98%	12,908 82%	9,111 91%	8,958 89%	139,354 90%
	Total filed cases	23,917 100%	29,251 100%	24,168 100%	19,471 100%	23,037 100%	15,718 100%	10,010 100%	10,014 100%	155,586 100%
Deferrals	Open	708 23%	533 21%	479 16%	429 17%	46 12%	666 24%	180 20%	289 27%	3,330 21%
	Completed	2,418 77%	1,962 79%	2,442 84%	2,116 83%	334 88%	2,144 76%	719 80%	767 73%	12,902 79%
	Total deferrals	3,126 100%	2,495 100%	2,921 100%	2,545 100%	380 100%	2,810 100%	899 100%	1,056 100%	16,232 100%
Completed deferrals	Convicted	809 33%	977 50%	1,055 43%	775 37%	252 75%	1,304 61%	326 45%	458 60%	5,956 46%
	Dismissed	1,609 67%	985 50%	1,387 57%	1,341 63%	82 25%	840 39%	393 55%	309 40%	6,946 54%
	Total completed deferrals	2,418 100%	1,962 100%	2,442 100%	2,116 100%	334 100%	2,144 100%	719 100%	767 100%	12,902 100%
Non-deferred dispositions	Dismissed	7,555 36%	8,543 32%	5,419 26%	4,115 24%	4,801 21%	2,340 18%	1,411 15%	1,703 19%	35,887 26%
	Acquitted	154 1%	61 <1%	186 1%	45 <1%	113 <1%	180 1%	92 1%	61 1%	892 1%
	Convicted	13,082 63%	18,152 68%	15,642 74%	12,766 75%	17,743 78%	10,388 80%	7,608 84%	7,194 80%	102,575 74%
	Total dispositions	20,791 100%	26,756 100%	21,247 100%	16,926 100%	22,657 100%	12,908 100%	9,111 100%	8,958 100%	139,354 100%

Table C3. Case outcomes by case type

		Personal	Property	Drugs/ Alcohol	Public	Violation	Motor Vehicle	Other	Total
Case status	Active	5,256 15%	6,856 19%	3,679 20%	1,134 12%	3,803 16%	13,911 16%	2,930 24%	37,569 17%
	Closed	29,884 85%	30,080 81%	14,541 80%	7,965 88%	20,418 84%	72,949 84%	9,118 76%	184,955 83%
	Total cases	35,140 100%	36,936 100%	18,220 100%	9,099 100%	24,221 100%	86,860 100%	12,048 100%	222,524 100%
Closed cases	Declined	8,276 28%	4,370 15%	1,484 10%	1,529 19%	3,186 16%	9,065 12%	1,459 16%	29,369 16%
	Filed with court	21,608 72%	25,710 85%	13,057 90%	6,436 81%	17,232 84%	63,884 88%	7,659 84%	155,586 84%
	Total closed cases	29,884 100%	30,080 100%	14,541 100%	7,965 100%	20,418 100%	72,949 100%	9,118 100%	184,955 100%
Filed cases	Deferred disposition	4,374 20%	2,884 11%	1,196 9%	514 8%	765 4%	6,012 9%	487 6%	16,232 10%
	Non-deferred disposition	17,234 80%	22,826 89%	11,861 91%	5,922 92%	16,467 96%	57,872 91%	7,172 94%	139,354 90%
	Total filed cases	21,608 100%	25,710 100%	13,057 100%	6,436 100%	17,232 100%	63,884 100%	7,659 100%	155,586 100%
Deferrals	Open	781 18%	547 19%	207 17%	105 20%	204 27%	1,390 23%	96 20%	3,330 21%
	Completed	3,593 82%	2,337 81%	989 83%	409 80%	561 73%	4,622 77%	391 80%	12,902 79%
	Total deferrals	4,374 100%	2,884 100%	1,196 100%	514 100%	765 100%	6,012 100%	487 100%	16,232 100%
Completed deferrals	Convicted	1,822 51%	807 35%	485 49%	180 44%	226 40%	2,275 49%	161 41%	5,956 46%
	Dismissed	1,771 49%	1,530 65%	504 51%	229 56%	335 60%	2,347 51%	230 59%	6,946 54%
	Total completed deferrals	3,593 100%	2,337 100%	989 100%	409 100%	561 100%	4,622 100%	391 100%	12,902 100%
Non-deferred dispositions	Dismissed	4,279 25%	5,185 23%	2,509 21%	1,317 22%	4,287 26%	16,920 29%	1,390 19%	35,887 26%
	Acquitted	174 1%	85 <1%	19 <1%	23 <1%	31 <1%	133 <1%	427 6%	892 1%
	Convicted	12,781 74%	17,556 77%	9,333 79%	4,582 77%	12,149 74%	40,819 71%	5,355 75%	102,575 74%
	Total dispositions	17,234 100%	22,826 100%	11,861 100%	5,922 100%	16,467 100%	57,872 100%	7,172 100%	139,354 100%

APPENDIX D. JUVENILE CASES TABLES

Table D1. Total number of juvenile cases by referral year and by district

Number of cases	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
District 1	311 13%	411 17%	395 18%	272 16%	248 16%	1,637 16%
District 2	610 26%	547 23%	602 28%	414 24%	339 22%	2,512 25%
District 3	484 21%	481 20%	392 18%	365 22%	337 22%	2,059 20%
District 4	274 12%	272 12%	235 11%	174 10%	208 13%	1,163 11%
District 5	152 7%	196 8%	153 7%	123 7%	93 6%	717 7%
District 6	283 12%	237 10%	223 10%	165 10%	178 11%	1,086 11%
District 7	110 5%	126 5%	80 4%	73 4%	57 4%	446 4%
District 8	110 5%	92 4%	98 4%	111 7%	96 6%	507 5%
Total	2,334 100%	2,362 100%	2,178 100%	1,697 100%	1,556 100%	10,127 100%

Table D2. Number of juvenile case charges by referral year

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
1 charge	1,589 68%	1,664 70%	1,540 71%	1,183 70%	1,098 71%	7,074 70%
2 charges	425 18%	431 18%	381 17%	299 18%	271 17%	1,807 18%
3+ charges	320 14%	267 11%	257 12%	215 13%	187 12%	1,246 12%
Total	2,334 100%	2,362 100%	2,178 100%	1,697 100%	1,556 100%	10,127 100%

Table D3. Number of juvenile case charges by district

	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	Total
1 charge	1,240 76%	1,755 70%	1,477 72%	788 68%	490 68%	734 68%	276 62%	314 62%	7,074 70%
2 charges	252 15%	439 17%	382 19%	209 18%	123 17%	213 20%	92 21%	97 19%	1,807 18%
3+ charges	145 9%	318 13%	200 10%	166 14%	104 15%	139 13%	78 17%	96 19%	1,246 12%
Total	1,637 100%	2,512 100%	2,059 100%	1,163 100%	717 100%	1,086 100%	446 100%	507 100%	10,127 100%

Table D4. Juvenile case type by referral year

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	665 28%	739 31%	739 34%	532 31%	545 35%	3,220 32%
Property	858 37%	875 37%	750 34%	587 35%	480 31%	3,550 35%
Drugs/alcohol	84 4%	99 4%	86 4%	51 3%	33 2%	353 3%
Public order & administration	139 6%	164 7%	189 9%	131 8%	103 7%	726 7%
Violation	29 1%	25 1%	18 1%	13 1%	19 1%	104 1%
Motor vehicle	371 16%	324 14%	311 14%	306 18%	321 21%	1,633 16%
Other	188 8%	136 6%	85 4%	77 5%	55 4%	541 5%
Total	2,334 100%	2,362 100%	2,178 100%	1,697 100%	1,556 100%	10,127 100%

NOTE: Due to low numbers, case subtypes have been omitted from the above table and the juvenile case types by district table has been suppressed.

Table D5. Highest-level charge in juvenile case by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Misdemeanor-level	Class D	941	1,059	1,018	738	657	4,413
		40%	45%	47%	43%	42%	44%
	Class E	972	888	739	599	520	3,718
		42%	38%	34%	35%	33%	37%
	Subtotal	1,913	1,947	1,757	1,337	1,177	8,131
		82%	82%	81%	79%	76%	80%
Felony-level	Class A	85	72	77	75	96	405
		4%	3%	4%	4%	6%	4%
	Class B	127	116	89	95	105	532
		5%	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%
	Class C	209	227	255	190	178	1,059
	9%	10%	12%	11%	11%	10%	
	Subtotal	421	415	421	360	379	1,996
		18%	18%	19%	21%	24%	20%

Table D6. Highest-level charge in juvenile case by district

		D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	Total
Misdemeanor-level	Class D	756	1,086	875	569	296	492	158	181	4,413
		46%	43%	42%	49%	41%	45%	35%	36%	44%
	Class E	659	969	750	347	253	374	165	201	3,718
		40%	39%	36%	30%	35%	34%	37%	40%	37%
	Subtotal	1,415	2,055	1,625	916	549	866	323	382	8,131
		86%	82%	79%	79%	77%	80%	72%	75%	80%
Felony-level	Class A	38	67	109	71	37	41	20	22	405
		2%	3%	5%	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%
	Class B	51	85	126	68	53	65	51	33	532
		3%	3%	6%	6%	7%	6%	11%	7%	5%
	Class C	133	305	199	108	78	114	52	70	1,059
	8%	12%	10%	9%	11%	10%	12%	14%	10%	
	Subtotal	222	457	434	247	168	220	123	125	1,996
		14%	18%	21%	21%	23%	20%	28%	25%	20%

APPENDIX E. DISTRICT DATA TABLES

E1. DISTRICT 1 DATA TABLES

Table E1.1. Defendant characteristics by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Gender	Female	2,234 30%	2,527 31%	2,451 31%	1,763 29%	1,493 27%	10,468 30%
	Male	5,325 70%	5,705 69%	5,454 69%	4,388 71%	3,971 73%	24,843 70%
	Total known	7,559 100%	8,232 100%	7,905 100%	6,151 100%	5,464 100%	35,311 100%
	Unknown	31 0%	16 0%	28 0%	5 0%	7 0%	87 0%
Race/ethnicity	White	7,037 94%	7,722 95%	7,367 94%	5,732 94%	5,017 93%	32,875 94%
	Person of color	470 6%	434 5%	457 6%	376 6%	380 7%	2,117 6%
	Total known	7,507 100%	8,156 100%	7,824 100%	6,108 100%	5,397 100%	34,992 100%
	Unknown	83 0%	92 0%	109 0%	48 0%	74 0%	406 0%
Age	18–24	1,763 23%	1,687 21%	1,501 19%	1,182 19%	989 18%	7,122 20%
	25–34	2,428 32%	2,699 33%	2,640 33%	2,021 33%	1,790 33%	11,578 33%
	35–44	1,608 21%	1,818 22%	1,756 22%	1,457 24%	1,366 25%	8,005 23%
	45–54	1,038 14%	1,116 14%	1,127 14%	833 14%	734 13%	4,848 14%
	55–64	532 7%	666 8%	625 8%	512 8%	424 8%	2,759 8%
	65+	197 3%	234 3%	245 3%	141 2%	149 3%	966 3%
	Total known	7,566 100%	8,220 100%	7,894 100%	6,146 100%	5,452 100%	35,278 100%
	Unknown	24 0%	28 0%	39 0%	10 0%	19 0%	120 0%

Table E1.2. Number of charges per case by referral year

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
1 charge	4,846 64%	5,289 64%	5,373 68%	4,035 66%	3,552 65%	23,095 65%
2 charges	1,727 23%	1,841 22%	1,695 21%	1,373 22%	1,229 22%	7,865 22%
3+ charges	1,017 13%	1,118 14%	865 11%	748 12%	690 13%	4,438 13%
Total	7,590 100%	8,248 100%	7,933 100%	6,156 100%	5,471 100%	35,398 100%

Table E1.3. Highest-level charge in case by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Misdemeanor-level	Class D	2,497 33%	2,575 31%	2,512 32%	2,009 33%	1,867 34%	11,460 32%
	Class E	4,119 54%	4,522 55%	4,497 57%	3,260 53%	2,762 50%	19,160 54%
	Subtotal	6,616 87%	7,097 86%	7,009 88%	5,269 86%	4,629 85%	30,620 87%
Felony-level	Class A	87 1%	99 1%	118 1%	111 2%	68 1%	483 1%
	Class B	261 3%	327 4%	245 3%	194 3%	206 4%	1,233 3%
	Class C	626 8%	725 9%	561 7%	582 9%	568 10%	3,062 9%
	Subtotal	974 13%	1,151 14%	924 12%	887 14%	842 15%	4,778 13%

Table E1.4. Case type and subtype by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	544 7%	530 6%	467 6%	485 8%	459 8%	2,485 7%
	Sexual assault	57 1%	48 1%	43 1%	31 1%	34 1%	213 1%
	Other personal	516 7%	586 7%	524 7%	358 6%	328 6%	2,312 7%
	Subtotal	1,117 15%	1,164 14%	1,034 13%	874 14%	821 15%	5,010 14%
Property	Property	961 13%	930 11%	833 11%	772 13%	686 13%	4,182 12%
	Subtotal	961 13%	930 11%	833 11%	772 13%	686 13%	4,182 12%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	509 7%	675 8%	587 7%	419 7%	329 6%	2,519 7%
	Subtotal	509 7%	675 8%	587 7%	419 7%	329 6%	2,519 7%
Public order & administration	Public order & administration	251 3%	277 3%	244 3%	156 3%	167 3%	1,095 3%
	Subtotal	251 3%	277 3%	244 3%	156 3%	167 3%	1,095 3%
Violation	Release violation	706 9%	749 9%	747 9%	655 11%	587 11%	3,444 10%
	Protection order violation	156 2%	167 2%	182 2%	174 3%	143 3%	822 2%
	Subtotal	862 11%	916 11%	929 12%	829 13%	730 13%	4,266 12%
Motor vehicle	Operating after suspension	809 11%	886 11%	814 10%	618 10%	442 8%	3,569 10%
	Operation under the influence	874 12%	916 11%	941 12%	690 11%	652 12%	4,073 12%
	Other motor vehicle	1,805 24%	2,042 25%	2,149 27%	1,578 26%	1,434 26%	9,008 25%
	Subtotal	3,488 46%	3,844 47%	3,904 49%	2,886 47%	2,528 46%	16,650 47%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	80 1%	72 1%	91 1%	49 1%	61 1%	353 1%
	No charging language	171 2%	191 2%	175 2%	70 1%	52 1%	659 2%
	Other offenses	151 2%	179 2%	136 2%	101 2%	97 2%	664 2%
	Subtotal	402 5%	442 5%	402 5%	220 4%	210 4%	1,676 5%

Table E1.5. Charge type and subtype by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	4,680 6%	4,654 6%	4,600 6%	4,726 7%	4,586 7%	23,246 6%
	Sexual assault	1,205 2%	1,273 2%	1,080 1%	935 1%	912 1%	5,405 1%
	Other personal	6,060 8%	6,119 8%	6,000 8%	5,170 8%	4,701 7%	28,050 8%
	Subtotal	11,945 16%	12,046 15%	11,680 15%	10,831 16%	10,199 16%	56,701 16%
Property	Property	12,684 17%	12,747 16%	11,473 15%	10,505 15%	9,880 15%	57,289 16%
	Subtotal	12,684 17%	12,747 16%	11,473 15%	10,505 15%	9,880 15%	57,289 16%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	6,124 8%	6,888 9%	6,939 9%	6,625 10%	6,384 10%	32,960 9%
	Subtotal	6,124 8%	6,888 9%	6,939 9%	6,625 10%	6,384 10%	32,960 9%
Public order & administration	Public order & administration	4,726 6%	4,835 6%	4,785 6%	3,889 6%	3,399 5%	21,634 6%
	Subtotal	4,726 6%	4,835 6%	4,785 6%	3,889 6%	3,399 5%	21,634 6%
Violation	Release violation	8,790 12%	9,235 12%	9,773 13%	10,718 16%	10,910 17%	49,426 14%
	Protection order violation	1,182 2%	1,202 2%	1,249 2%	1,216 2%	1,373 2%	6,222 2%
	Subtotal	9,972 13%	10,437 13%	11,022 15%	11,934 17%	12,283 19%	55,648 15%
Motor vehicle	Operating after suspension	7,302 10%	7,386 9%	6,551 9%	5,506 8%	4,775 7%	31,520 9%
	Operation under the influence	6,255 8%	6,230 8%	6,272 8%	4,792 7%	4,858 7%	28,407 8%
	Other motor vehicle	12,399 16%	13,289 17%	12,981 17%	11,242 16%	10,540 16%	60,451 17%
	Subtotal	25,956 34%	26,905 34%	25,804 34%	21,540 31%	20,173 31%	120,378 33%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	919 1%	1,063 1%	1,141 2%	1,040 2%	1,056 2%	5,219 1%
	No charging language	1,528 2%	1,607 2%	1,017 1%	628 1%	521 1%	5,301 1%
	Other offenses	2,489 3%	2,741 3%	1,980 3%	1,689 2%	1,271 2%	10,170 3%
	Subtotal	4,936 6%	5,411 7%	4,138 5%	3,357 5%	2,848 4%	20,690 6%

Table E1.6. Case outcomes by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Case status	Active	946	555	893	2,139	3,338	7,871
		12%	7%	11%	35%	61%	22%
	Closed	6,644	7,693	7,040	4,017	2,133	27,527
		88%	93%	89%	65%	39%	78%
Total cases		7,590	8,248	7,933	6,156	5,471	35,398
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Closed cases	Declined	508	738	850	675	839	3,610
		8%	10%	12%	17%	39%	13%
	Filed with court	6,136	6,955	6,190	3,342	1,294	23,917
		92%	90%	88%	83%	61%	87%
Total closed cases		6,644	7,693	7,040	4,017	2,133	27,527
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Filed cases	Deferred disposition	716	774	880	542	214	3,126
		12%	11%	14%	16%	17%	13%
	Non-deferred disposition	5,420	6,181	5,310	2,800	1,080	20,791
		88%	89%	86%	84%	83%	87%
Total filed cases		6,136	6,955	6,190	3,342	1,294	23,917
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Deferrals	Open	31	49	151	313	164	708
		4%	6%	17%	58%	77%	23%
	Completed	685	725	729	229	50	2,418
		96%	94%	83%	42%	23%	77%
Total deferrals		716	774	880	542	214	3,126
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Closed deferrals	Dismissed	395	468	536	174	36	1,609
		58%	65%	74%	76%	72%	67%
	Convicted	290	257	193	55	14	809
		42%	35%	26%	24%	28%	33%
Total completed deferrals		685	725	729	229	50	2,418
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Non-deferred dispositions	Dismissed	1,329	1,879	2,345	1,471	531	7,555
		25%	30%	44%	53%	49%	36%
	Acquitted	39	52	37	20	6	154
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Convicted	4,052	4,250	2,928	1,309	543	13,082	
	75%	69%	55%	47%	50%	63%	
Total dispositions		5,420	6,181	5,310	2,800	1,080	20,791
		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Table E1.7. Case outcomes by case type

		Personal	Property	Drugs/ Alcohol	Public	Violation	Motor Vehicle	Other	Total
Case status	Active	985 20%	1,070 26%	551 22%	212 19%	893 21%	3,722 22%	438 26%	7,871 22%
	Closed	4,025 80%	3,112 74%	1,968 78%	883 81%	3,373 79%	12,928 78%	1,238 74%	27,527 78%
	Total cases	5,010 100%	4,182 100%	2,519 100%	1,095 100%	4,266 100%	16,650 100%	1,676 100%	35,398 100%
Closed cases	Declined	699 17%	410 13%	171 9%	143 16%	331 10%	1,584 12%	272 22%	3,610 13%
	Filed with court	3,326 83%	2,702 87%	1,797 91%	740 84%	3,042 90%	11,344 88%	966 78%	23,917 87%
	Total closed cases	4,025 100%	3,112 100%	1,968 100%	883 100%	3,373 100%	12,928 100%	1,238 100%	27,527 100%
Filed cases	Deferred disposition	856 26%	515 19%	248 14%	112 15%	270 9%	1,035 9%	90 9%	3,126 13%
	Non-deferred disposition	2,470 74%	2,187 81%	1,549 86%	628 85%	2,772 91%	10,309 91%	876 91%	20,791 87%
	Total filed cases	3,326 100%	2,702 100%	1,797 100%	740 100%	3,042 100%	11,344 100%	966 100%	23,917 100%
Deferrals	Open	132 15%	125 24%	48 19%	26 23%	61 23%	300 29%	16 18%	708 23%
	Completed	724 85%	390 76%	200 81%	86 77%	209 77%	735 71%	74 82%	2,418 77%
	Total deferrals	856 100%	515 100%	248 100%	112 100%	270 100%	1,035 100%	90 100%	3,126 100%
Completed deferrals	Dismissed	393 54%	287 74%	112 56%	55 64%	132 63%	575 78%	55 74%	1,609 67%
	Convicted	331 46%	103 26%	88 44%	31 36%	77 37%	160 22%	19 26%	809 33%
	Total completed deferrals	724 100%	390 100%	200 100%	86 100%	209 100%	735 100%	74 100%	2,418 100%
Non-deferred dispositions	Dismissed	775 31%	705 32%	483 31%	218 35%	1,015 37%	4,127 40%	232 26%	7,555 36%
	Acquitted	31 1%	8 0%	3 0%	2 0%	6 0%	10 0%	94 11%	154 1%
	Convicted	1,664 67%	1,474 67%	1,063 69%	408 65%	1,751 63%	6,172 60%	550 63%	13,082 63%
	Total dispositions	2,470 100%	2,187 100%	1,549 100%	628 100%	2,772 100%	10,309 100%	876 100%	20,791 100%

E2. DISTRICT 2 DATA TABLES

Table E2.1. Defendant characteristics by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Gender	Female	2,562 27%	2,747 28%	2,514 28%	2,209 28%	1,930 27%	11,962 28%
	Male	6,945 73%	6,896 72%	6,563 72%	5,594 72%	5,349 73%	31,347 72%
	Total known	9,507 100%	9,643 100%	9,077 100%	7,803 100%	7,279 100%	43,309 100%
	Unknown	18 0%	9 0%	17 0%	11 0%	4 0%	59 0%
Race/ethnicity	White	8,215 87%	8,315 88%	7,849 88%	6,693 87%	6,152 86%	37,224 87%
	Person of color	1,183 13%	1,158 12%	1,087 12%	957 13%	992 14%	5,377 13%
	Total known	9,398 100%	9,473 100%	8,936 100%	7,650 100%	7,144 100%	42,601 100%
	Unknown	127 0%	179 0%	158 0%	164 0%	139 0%	767 0%
Age	18–24	2,085 22%	1,834 19%	1,679 19%	1,331 17%	1,160 16%	8,089 19%
	25–34	3,183 33%	3,181 33%	2,946 32%	2,593 33%	2,414 33%	14,317 33%
	35–44	2,048 22%	2,243 23%	2,173 24%	2,076 27%	2,065 28%	10,605 24%
	45–54	1,397 15%	1,456 15%	1,330 15%	1,078 14%	984 14%	6,245 14%
	55–64	627 7%	712 7%	735 8%	591 8%	502 7%	3,167 7%
	65+	175 2%	214 2%	212 2%	139 2%	151 2%	891 2%
	Total known	9,515 100%	9,640 100%	9,075 100%	7,808 100%	7,276 100%	43,314 100%
	Unknown	10 0%	12 0%	19 0%	6 0%	7 0%	54 0%

Table E2.2. Number of charges per case by referral year

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
1 charge	5,652 59%	5,876 61%	5,374 59%	4,469 57%	4,122 57%	25,493 59%
2 charges	2,400 25%	2,272 24%	2,229 25%	1,984 25%	1,915 26%	10,800 25%
3+ charges	1,473 15%	1,504 16%	1,491 16%	1,361 17%	1,246 17%	7,075 16%
Total	9,525 100%	9,652 100%	9,094 100%	7,814 100%	7,283 100%	43,368 100%

Table E2.3. Highest-level charge in case by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Misdemeanor-level	Class D	3,134 33%	3,108 32%	3,083 34%	2,618 34%	2,670 37%	14,613 34%
	Class E	4,652 49%	4,898 51%	4,405 48%	3,735 48%	3,325 46%	21,015 48%
	Subtotal	7,786 82%	8,006 83%	7,488 82%	6,353 81%	5,995 82%	35,628 82%
Felony-level	Class A	140 1%	143 1%	158 2%	145 2%	116 2%	702 2%
	Class B	435 5%	444 5%	387 4%	341 4%	307 4%	1,914 4%
	Class C	1,164 12%	1,059 11%	1,061 12%	975 12%	865 12%	5,124 12%
	Subtotal	1,739 18%	1,646 17%	1,606 18%	1,461 19%	1,288 18%	7,740 18%

Table E2.4. Case type and subtype by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	528 6%	496 5%	530 6%	543 7%	516 7%	2,613 6%
	Sexual assault	75 1%	73 1%	77 1%	60 1%	48 1%	333 1%
	Other personal	812 9%	769 8%	661 7%	604 8%	498 7%	3,344 8%
	Subtotal	1,415 15%	1,338 14%	1,268 14%	1,207 15%	1,062 15%	6,290 15%
Property	Property	1,992 21%	1,764 18%	1,694 19%	1,411 18%	1,353 19%	8,214 19%
	Subtotal	1,992 21%	1,764 18%	1,694 19%	1,411 18%	1,353 19%	8,214 19%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	850 9%	949 10%	989 11%	929 12%	752 10%	4,469 10%
	Subtotal	850 9%	949 10%	989 11%	929 12%	752 10%	4,469 10%
Public order & administration	Public order & administration	390 4%	430 4%	370 4%	324 4%	270 4%	1,784 4%
	Subtotal	390 4%	430 4%	370 4%	324 4%	270 4%	1,784 4%
Violation	Release violation	570 6%	507 5%	594 7%	603 8%	558 8%	2,832 7%
	Protection order violation	197 2%	165 2%	158 2%	178 2%	182 2%	880 2%
	Subtotal	767 8%	672 7%	752 8%	781 10%	740 10%	3,712 9%
Motor vehicle	Operating after suspension	991 10%	1,061 11%	846 9%	736 9%	703 10%	4,337 10%
	Operation under the influence	1,248 13%	1,246 13%	1,233 14%	844 11%	978 13%	5,549 13%
	Other motor vehicle	1,499 16%	1,782 18%	1,580 17%	1,295 17%	1,161 16%	7,317 17%
	Subtotal	3,738 39%	4,089 42%	3,659 40%	2,875 37%	2,842 39%	17,203 40%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	99 1%	97 1%	89 1%	60 1%	93 1%	438 1%
	No charging language	61 1%	137 1%	126 1%	76 1%	54 1%	454 1%
	Other offenses	213 2%	176 2%	147 2%	151 2%	117 2%	804 2%
	Subtotal	373 4%	410 4%	362 4%	287 4%	264 4%	1,696 4%

Table E2.5. Charge type and subtype by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	843	850	818	756	792	4,059
		5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%
	Sexual assault	179	146	202	134	104	765
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other personal	1,391	1,321	1,196	1,059	849	5,816	
	9%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	
	Subtotal	2,413	2,317	2,216	1,949	1,745	10,640
		15%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%
Property	Property	3,012	2,791	2,581	2,171	2,041	12,596
		19%	17%	17%	16%	16%	17%
	Subtotal	3,012	2,791	2,581	2,171	2,041	12,596
		19%	17%	17%	16%	16%	17%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	1,455	1,651	1,816	1,653	1,403	7,978
		9%	10%	12%	12%	11%	11%
	Subtotal	1,455	1,651	1,816	1,653	1,403	7,978
		9%	10%	12%	12%	11%	11%
Public order & administration	Public order & administration	902	977	898	795	678	4,250
		6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%
	Subtotal	902	977	898	795	678	4,250
		6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%
Violation	Release violation	1,885	1,729	1,935	2,230	2,248	10,027
		12%	10%	12%	16%	18%	13%
	Protection order violation	243	198	231	215	233	1,120
	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	
	Subtotal	2,128	1,927	2,166	2,445	2,481	11,147
		13%	12%	14%	18%	19%	15%
Motor vehicle	Operating after suspension	1,313	1,366	1,141	935	930	5,685
		8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%
	Operation under the influence	1,503	1,511	1,473	1,038	1,120	6,645
		9%	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%
Other motor vehicle	2,660	2,893	2,678	2,193	1,984	12,408	
	17%	17%	17%	16%	15%	17%	
	Subtotal	5,476	5,770	5,292	4,166	4,034	24,738
		34%	35%	34%	30%	31%	33%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	108	111	109	73	112	513
		1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
	No charging language	71	193	173	123	83	643
		0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Other offenses	506	831	382	321	248	2,288	
	3%	5%	2%	2%	2%	3%	
	Subtotal	685	1,135	664	517	443	3,444
		4%	7%	4%	4%	3%	5%

Table E2.6. Case outcomes by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Case status	Active	640 7%	753 8%	1,052 12%	1,989 25%	3,721 51%	8,155 19%
	Closed	8,885 93%	8,899 92%	8,042 88%	5,825 75%	3,562 49%	35,213 81%
	Total cases	9,525 100%	9,652 100%	9,094 100%	7,814 100%	7,283 100%	43,368 100%
Closed cases	Declined	1,001 11%	1,435 16%	907 11%	1,274 22%	1,345 38%	5,962 17%
	Filed with court	7,884 89%	7,464 84%	7,135 89%	4,551 78%	2,217 62%	29,251 83%
	Total closed cases	8,885 100%	8,899 100%	8,042 100%	5,825 100%	3,562 100%	35,213 100%
Filed cases	Deferred disposition	851 11%	595 8%	527 7%	329 7%	193 9%	2,495 9%
	Non-deferred disposition	7,033 89%	6,869 92%	6,608 93%	4,222 93%	2,024 91%	26,756 91%
	Total filed cases	7,884 100%	7,464 100%	7,135 100%	4,551 100%	2,217 100%	29,251 100%
Deferrals	Open	50 6%	45 8%	83 16%	199 60%	156 81%	533 21%
	Completed	801 94%	550 92%	444 84%	130 40%	37 19%	1,962 79%
	Total deferrals	851 100%	595 100%	527 100%	329 100%	193 100%	2,495 100%
Completed deferrals	Dismissed	412 51%	236 43%	221 50%	82 63%	34 92%	985 50%
	Convicted	389 49%	314 57%	223 50%	48 37%	3 8%	977 50%
	Total completed deferrals	801 100%	550 100%	444 100%	130 100%	37 100%	1,962 100%
Non-deferred dispositions	Dismissed	1,809 26%	1,865 27%	2,179 33%	1,866 44%	824 41%	8,543 32%
	Acquitted	22 0%	12 0%	16 0%	8 0%	3 0%	61 0%
	Convicted	5,202 74%	4,992 73%	4,413 67%	2,348 56%	1,197 59%	18,152 68%
	Total dispositions	7,033 100%	6,869 100%	6,608 100%	4,222 100%	2,024 100%	26,756 100%

Table E2.7. Case outcomes by case type

		Personal	Property	Drugs/ Alcohol	Public	Violation	Motor Vehicle	Other	Total
Case status	Active	974 15%	1,676 20%	849 19%	248 14%	784 21%	2,886 17%	738 44%	8,155 19%
	Closed	5,316 85%	6,538 80%	3,620 81%	1,536 86%	2,928 79%	14,317 83%	958 56%	35,213 81%
	Total cases	6,290 100%	8,214 100%	4,469 100%	1,784 100%	3,712 100%	17,203 100%	1,696 100%	43,368 100%
Closed cases	Declined	1,697 32%	847 13%	401 11%	311 20%	585 20%	1,964 14%	157 16%	5,962 17%
	Filed with court	3,619 68%	5,691 87%	3,219 89%	1,225 80%	2,343 80%	12,353 86%	801 84%	29,251 83%
	Total closed cases	5,316 100%	6,538 100%	3,620 100%	1,536 100%	2,928 100%	14,317 100%	958 100%	35,213 100%
Filed cases	Deferred disposition	636 18%	646 11%	207 6%	78 6%	65 3%	807 7%	56 7%	2,495 9%
	Non-deferred disposition	2,983 82%	5,045 89%	3,012 94%	1,147 94%	2,278 97%	11,546 93%	745 93%	26,756 91%
	Total filed cases	3,619 100%	5,691 100%	3,219 100%	1,225 100%	2,343 100%	12,353 100%	801 100%	29,251 100%
Deferrals	Open	111 17%	112 17%	40 19%	14 18%	14 22%	228 28%	14 25%	533 21%
	Completed	525 83%	534 83%	167 81%	64 82%	51 78%	579 72%	42 75%	1,962 79%
	Total deferrals	636 100%	646 100%	207 100%	78 100%	65 100%	807 100%	56 100%	2,495 100%
Completed deferrals	Dismissed	274 52%	355 66%	75 45%	33 52%	35 69%	192 33%	21 50%	985 50%
	Convicted	251 48%	179 34%	92 55%	31 48%	16 31%	387 67%	21 50%	977 50%
	Total completed deferrals	525 100%	534 100%	167 100%	64 100%	51 100%	579 100%	42 100%	1,962 100%
Non-deferred dispositions	Dismissed	917 31%	1,350 27%	624 21%	324 28%	688 30%	4,404 38%	236 32%	8,543 32%
	Acquitted	15 1%	13 0%	4 0%	0 0%	6 0%	16 0%	7 1%	61 0%
	Convicted	2,051 69%	3,682 73%	2,384 79%	823 72%	1,584 70%	7,126 62%	502 67%	18,152 68%
	Total dispositions	2,983 100%	5,045 100%	3,012 100%	1,147 100%	2,278 100%	11,546 100%	745 100%	26,756 100%

E3. DISTRICT 3 DATA TABLES

Table E3.1. Defendant characteristics by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Gender	Female	2,328 30%	2,425 30%	2,143 29%	1,794 28%	1,623 28%	10,313 29%
	Male	5,495 70%	5,703 70%	5,300 71%	4,625 72%	4,239 72%	25,362 71%
	Total known	7,823 100%	8,128 100%	7,443 100%	6,419 100%	5,862 100%	35,675 100%
	Unknown	66 0%	32 0%	53 0%	35 0%	24 0%	210 0%
Race/ethnicity	White	6,995 90%	7,324 91%	6,628 91%	5,656 90%	5,145 89%	31,748 90%
	Person of color	751 10%	693 9%	688 9%	639 10%	619 11%	3,390 10%
	Total known	7,746 100%	8,017 100%	7,316 100%	6,295 100%	5,764 100%	35,138 100%
	Unknown	143 0%	143 0%	180 0%	159 0%	122 0%	747 0%
Age	18–24	1,686 21%	1,574 19%	1,329 18%	1,078 17%	1,025 17%	6,692 19%
	25–34	2,810 36%	2,817 35%	2,546 34%	2,214 35%	1,962 33%	12,349 35%
	35–44	1,649 21%	1,884 23%	1,786 24%	1,660 26%	1,573 27%	8,552 24%
	45–54	1,024 13%	1,096 13%	1,020 14%	838 13%	758 13%	4,736 13%
	55–64	501 6%	575 7%	577 8%	446 7%	413 7%	2,512 7%
	65+	186 2%	189 2%	179 2%	142 2%	130 2%	826 2%
	Total known	7,856 100%	8,135 100%	7,437 100%	6,378 100%	5,861 100%	35,667 100%
	Unknown	33 0%	25 0%	59 0%	76 0%	25 0%	218 0%

Table E3.2. Number of charges per case by referral year

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
1 charge	5,124 65%	5,282 65%	4,878 65%	3,934 61%	3,575 61%	22,793 64%
2 charges	1,701 22%	1,878 23%	1,674 22%	1,570 24%	1,455 25%	8,278 23%
3+ charges	1,064 13%	1,000 12%	944 13%	950 15%	856 15%	4,814 13%
Total	7,889 100%	8,160 100%	7,496 100%	6,454 100%	5,886 100%	35,885 100%

Table E3.3. Highest-level charge in case by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Misdemeanor-level	Class D	2,412 31%	2,514 31%	2,411 32%	2,208 34%	2,185 37%	11,730 33%
	Class E	4,201 53%	4,418 54%	3,864 52%	3,079 48%	2,492 42%	18,054 50%
	Subtotal	6,613 84%	6,932 85%	6,275 84%	5,287 82%	4,677 79%	29,784 83%
Felony-level	Class A	174 2%	130 2%	144 2%	154 2%	165 3%	767 2%
	Class B	305 4%	269 3%	288 4%	268 4%	281 5%	1,411 4%
	Class C	797 10%	829 10%	789 11%	745 12%	763 13%	3,923 11%
	Subtotal	1,276 16%	1,228 15%	1,221 16%	1,167 18%	1,209 21%	6,101 17%

Table E3.4. Case type and subtype by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	629 8%	637 8%	627 8%	668 10%	681 12%	3,242 9%
	Sexual assault	106 1%	91 1%	128 2%	115 2%	103 2%	543 2%
	Other personal	522 7%	533 7%	498 7%	530 8%	459 8%	2,542 7%
	Subtotal	1,257 16%	1,261 15%	1,253 17%	1,313 20%	1,243 21%	6,327 18%
Property	Property	1,168 15%	1,306 16%	1,019 14%	1,033 16%	951 16%	5,477 15%
	Subtotal	1,168 15%	1,306 16%	1,019 14%	1,033 16%	951 16%	5,477 15%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	501 6%	477 6%	540 7%	457 7%	564 10%	2,539 7%
	Subtotal	501 6%	477 6%	540 7%	457 7%	564 10%	2,539 7%
Public order & administration	Public order & administration	397 5%	385 5%	362 5%	260 4%	246 4%	1,650 5%
	Subtotal	397 5%	385 5%	362 5%	260 4%	246 4%	1,650 5%
Violation	Release violation	486 6%	530 6%	576 8%	571 9%	505 9%	2,668 7%
	Protection order violation	133 2%	162 2%	155 2%	157 2%	177 3%	784 2%
	Subtotal	619 8%	692 8%	731 10%	728 11%	682 12%	3,452 10%
Motor vehicle	Operating after suspension	971 12%	992 12%	841 11%	654 10%	527 9%	3,985 11%
	Operation under the influence	763 10%	789 10%	739 10%	504 8%	581 10%	3,376 9%
	Other motor vehicle	1,561 20%	1,670 20%	1,566 21%	1,186 18%	896 15%	6,879 19%
	Subtotal	3,295 42%	3,451 42%	3,146 42%	2,344 36%	2,004 34%	14,240 40%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	129 2%	195 2%	196 3%	143 2%	88 1%	751 2%
	No charging language	352 4%	222 3%	107 1%	51 1%	30 1%	762 2%
	Other offenses	171 2%	171 2%	142 2%	125 2%	78 1%	687 2%
	Subtotal	652 8%	588 7%	445 6%	319 5%	196 3%	2,200 6%

Table E3.5. Charge type and subtype by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	914 7%	902 7%	858 7%	969 9%	953 10%	4,596 8%
	Sexual assault	232 2%	306 2%	274 2%	166 2%	225 2%	1,203 2%
	Other personal	910 7%	907 7%	870 7%	845 8%	749 8%	4,281 7%
	Subtotal	2,056 16%	2,115 16%	2,002 17%	1,980 18%	1,927 20%	10,080 17%
Property	Property	1,861 15%	1,975 15%	1,576 13%	1,548 14%	1,450 15%	8,410 14%
	Subtotal	1,861 15%	1,975 15%	1,576 13%	1,548 14%	1,450 15%	8,410 14%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	997 8%	876 7%	939 8%	799 7%	969 10%	4,580 8%
	Subtotal	997 8%	876 7%	939 8%	799 7%	969 10%	4,580 8%
Public order & administration	Public order & administration	819 6%	868 7%	734 6%	623 6%	548 6%	3,592 6%
	Subtotal	819 6%	868 7%	734 6%	623 6%	548 6%	3,592 6%
Violation	Release violation	1,316 10%	1,571 12%	1,457 12%	1,709 16%	1,652 17%	7,705 13%
	Protection order violation	161 1%	210 2%	191 2%	186 2%	258 3%	1,006 2%
	Subtotal	1,477 12%	1,781 14%	1,648 14%	1,895 18%	1,910 19%	8,711 15%
Motor vehicle	Operating after suspension	1,203 9%	1,207 9%	1,016 9%	836 8%	639 7%	4,901 8%
	Operation under the influence	939 7%	999 8%	934 8%	656 6%	647 7%	4,175 7%
	Other motor vehicle	2,429 19%	2,493 19%	2,378 20%	1,895 18%	1,419 14%	10,614 18%
	Subtotal	4,571 36%	4,699 36%	4,328 37%	3,387 32%	2,705 28%	19,690 34%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	156 1%	268 2%	243 2%	190 2%	121 1%	978 2%
	No charging language	373 3%	249 2%	116 1%	55 1%	31 0%	824 1%
	Other offenses	409 3%	350 3%	265 2%	252 2%	145 1%	1,421 2%
	Subtotal	938 7%	867 7%	624 5%	497 5%	297 3%	3,223 6%

Table E3.6. Case outcomes by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Case status	Active	673 9%	439 5%	693 9%	1,451 22%	3,142 53%	6,398 18%
	Closed	7,216 91%	7,721 95%	6,803 91%	5,003 78%	2,744 47%	29,487 82%
	Total cases	7,889 100%	8,160 100%	7,496 100%	6,454 100%	5,886 100%	35,885 100%
Closed cases	Declined	882 12%	976 13%	1,074 16%	1,356 27%	1,031 38%	5,319 18%
	Filed with court	6,334 88%	6,745 87%	5,729 84%	3,647 73%	1,713 62%	24,168 82%
	Total closed cases	7,216 100%	7,721 100%	6,803 100%	5,003 100%	2,744 100%	29,487 100%
Filed cases	Deferred disposition	683 11%	727 11%	717 13%	572 16%	222 13%	2,921 12%
	Non-deferred disposition	5,651 89%	6,018 89%	5,012 87%	3,075 84%	1,491 87%	21,247 88%
	Total filed cases	6,334 100%	6,745 100%	5,729 100%	3,647 100%	1,713 100%	24,168 100%
Deferrals	Open	18 3%	28 4%	81 11%	203 35%	149 67%	479 16%
	Completed	665 97%	699 96%	636 89%	369 65%	73 33%	2,442 84%
	Total deferrals	683 100%	727 100%	717 100%	572 100%	222 100%	2,921 100%
Completed deferrals	Dismissed	324 49%	371 53%	379 60%	251 68%	62 85%	1,387 57%
	Convicted	341 51%	328 47%	257 40%	118 32%	11 15%	1,055 43%
	Total completed deferrals	665 100%	699 100%	636 100%	369 100%	73 100%	2,442 100%
Non-deferred dispositions	Dismissed	1,139 20%	1,250 21%	1,371 27%	1,133 37%	526 35%	5,419 26%
	Acquitted	107 2%	45 1%	23 0%	5 0%	6 0%	186 1%
	Convicted	4,405 78%	4,723 78%	3,618 72%	1,937 63%	959 64%	15,642 74%
	Total dispositions	5,651 100%	6,018 100%	5,012 100%	3,075 100%	1,491 100%	21,247 100%

Table E3.7. Case outcomes by case type

		Personal	Property	Drugs/ Alcohol	Public	Violation	Motor Vehicle	Other	Total
Case status	Active	1,004 16%	1,170 21%	656 26%	235 14%	509 15%	2,275 16%	549 25%	6,398 18%
	Closed	5,323 84%	4,307 79%	1,883 74%	1,415 86%	2,943 85%	11,965 84%	1,651 75%	29,487 82%
	Total cases	6,327 100%	5,477 100%	2,539 100%	1,650 100%	3,452 100%	14,240 100%	2,200 100%	35,885 100%
Closed cases	Declined	1,811 34%	718 17%	229 12%	357 25%	602 20%	1,419 12%	183 11%	5,319 18%
	Filed with court	3,512 66%	3,589 83%	1,654 88%	1,058 75%	2,341 80%	10,546 88%	1,468 89%	24,168 82%
	Total closed cases	5,323 100%	4,307 100%	1,883 100%	1,415 100%	2,943 100%	11,965 100%	1,651 100%	29,487 100%
Filed cases	Deferred disposition	848 24%	409 11%	207 13%	96 9%	125 5%	1,140 11%	96 7%	2,921 12%
	Non-deferred disposition	2,664 76%	3,180 89%	1,447 87%	962 91%	2,216 95%	9,406 89%	1,372 93%	21,247 88%
	Total filed cases	3,512 100%	3,589 100%	1,654 100%	1,058 100%	2,341 100%	10,546 100%	1,468 100%	24,168 100%
Deferrals	Open	116 14%	80 20%	31 15%	22 23%	38 30%	182 16%	10 10%	479 16%
	Completed	732 86%	329 80%	176 85%	74 77%	87 70%	958 84%	86 90%	2,442 84%
	Total deferrals	848 100%	409 100%	207 100%	96 100%	125 100%	1,140 100%	96 100%	2,921 100%
Completed deferrals	Dismissed	403 55%	218 66%	99 56%	47 64%	54 62%	506 53%	60 70%	1,387 57%
	Convicted	329 45%	111 34%	77 44%	27 36%	33 38%	452 47%	26 30%	1,055 43%
	Total completed deferrals	732 100%	329 100%	176 100%	74 100%	87 100%	958 100%	86 100%	2,442 100%
Non-deferred dispositions	Dismissed	723 27%	637 20%	338 23%	190 20%	636 29%	2,656 28%	239 17%	5,419 26%
	Acquitted	22 1%	5 0%	3 0%	3 0%	3 0%	14 0%	136 10%	186 1%
	Convicted	1,919 72%	2,538 80%	1,106 76%	769 80%	1,577 71%	6,736 72%	997 73%	15,642 74%
	Total dispositions	2,664 100%	3,180 100%	1,447 100%	962 100%	2,216 100%	9,406 100%	1,372 100%	21,247 100%

E4. DISTRICT 4 DATA TABLES

Table E4.1. Defendant characteristics by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Gender	Female	1,873 31%	1,866 31%	1,852 30%	1,852 31%	1,639 28%	9,082 30%
	Male	4,169 69%	4,122 69%	4,234 70%	4,119 69%	4,217 72%	20,861 70%
	Total known	6,042 100%	5,988 100%	6,086 100%	5,971 100%	5,856 100%	29,943 100%
	Unknown	8 0%	16 0%	9 0%	15 0%	6 0%	54 0%
Race/ethnicity	White	5,686 95%	5,677 96%	5,733 95%	5,611 95%	5,499 95%	28,206 95%
	Person of color	306 5%	254 4%	285 5%	288 5%	293 5%	1,426 5%
	Total known	5,992 100%	5,931 100%	6,018 100%	5,899 100%	5,792 100%	29,632 100%
	Unknown	58 0%	73 0%	77 0%	87 0%	70 0%	365 0%
Age	18–24	1,209 20%	1,055 18%	1,023 17%	1,033 17%	1,016 18%	5,336 18%
	25–34	2,158 36%	2,076 35%	2,124 35%	2,012 34%	1,876 33%	10,246 34%
	35–44	1,303 22%	1,418 24%	1,501 25%	1,483 25%	1,538 27%	7,243 24%
	45–54	839 14%	882 15%	854 14%	826 14%	780 14%	4,181 14%
	55–64	393 7%	395 7%	458 8%	444 7%	411 7%	2,101 7%
	65+	140 2%	155 3%	125 2%	132 2%	150 3%	702 2%
	Total known	6,042 100%	5,981 100%	6,085 100%	5,930 100%	5,771 100%	29,809 100%
	Unknown	8 0%	23 0%	10 0%	56 0%	91 0%	188 0%

Table E4.2. Number of charges per case by referral year

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
1 charge	4,025 67%	3,950 66%	3,849 63%	3,989 67%	3,932 67%	19,745 66%
2 charges	1,311 22%	1,373 23%	1,476 24%	1,284 21%	1,243 21%	6,687 22%
3+ charges	714 12%	681 11%	770 13%	713 12%	687 12%	3,565 12%
Total	6,050 100%	6,004 100%	6,095 100%	5,986 100%	5,862 100%	29,997 100%

Table E4.3. Highest-level charge in case by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Misdemeanor-level	Class D	2,304 38%	2,372 40%	2,473 41%	2,121 35%	2,178 37%	11,448 38%
	Class E	2,791 46%	2,719 45%	2,579 42%	2,754 46%	2,674 46%	13,517 45%
	Subtotal	5,095 84%	5,091 85%	5,052 83%	4,875 81%	4,852 83%	24,965 83%
Felony-level	Class A	150 2%	122 2%	150 2%	172 3%	140 2%	734 2%
	Class B	235 4%	248 4%	231 4%	237 4%	210 4%	1,161 4%
	Class C	570 9%	543 9%	662 11%	702 12%	660 11%	3,137 10%
	Subtotal	955 16%	913 15%	1,043 17%	1,111 19%	1,010 17%	5,032 17%

Table E4.4. Case type and subtype by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	466 8%	468 8%	480 8%	442 7%	432 7%	2,288 8%
	Sexual assault	78 1%	103 2%	100 2%	91 2%	81 1%	453 2%
	Other personal	513 8%	511 9%	576 9%	492 8%	456 8%	2,548 8%
	Subtotal	1,057 17%	1,082 18%	1,156 19%	1,025 17%	969 17%	5,289 18%
Property	Property	1,236 20%	1,192 20%	1,063 17%	1,061 18%	975 17%	5,527 18%
	Subtotal	1,236 20%	1,192 20%	1,063 17%	1,061 18%	975 17%	5,527 18%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	471 8%	390 6%	429 7%	500 8%	509 9%	2,299 8%
	Subtotal	471 8%	390 6%	429 7%	500 8%	509 9%	2,299 8%
Public order & administration	Public order & administration	241 4%	220 4%	262 4%	248 4%	144 2%	1,115 4%
	Subtotal	241 4%	220 4%	262 4%	248 4%	144 2%	1,115 4%
Violation	Release violation	505 8%	519 9%	630 10%	630 11%	455 8%	2,739 9%
	Protection order violation	159 3%	173 3%	168 3%	157 3%	177 3%	834 3%
	Subtotal	664 11%	692 12%	798 13%	787 13%	632 11%	3,573 12%
Motor vehicle	Operating after suspension	1,034 17%	1,049 17%	831 14%	704 12%	548 9%	4,166 14%
	Operation under the influence	713 12%	710 12%	855 14%	654 11%	702 12%	3,634 12%
	Other motor vehicle	460 8%	438 7%	471 8%	770 13%	1,139 19%	3,278 11%
	Subtotal	2,207 36%	2,197 37%	2,157 35%	2,128 36%	2,389 41%	11,078 37%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	18 0%	48 1%	87 1%	121 2%	123 2%	397 1%
	No charging language	8 0%	25 0%	16 0%	9 0%	38 1%	96 0%
	Other offenses	148 2%	158 3%	127 2%	107 2%	83 1%	623 2%
	Subtotal	174 3%	231 4%	230 4%	237 4%	244 4%	1,116 4%

Table E4.5. Charge type and subtype by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	581 6%	573 6%	662 7%	612 7%	597 7%	3,025 6%
	Sexual assault	170 2%	268 3%	215 2%	147 2%	173 2%	973 2%
	Other personal	791 8%	755 8%	868 9%	736 8%	671 7%	3,821 8%
	Subtotal	1,542 16%	1,596 17%	1,745 18%	1,495 16%	1,441 16%	7,819 17%
Property	Property	1,848 19%	1,751 19%	1,654 17%	1,472 16%	1,349 15%	8,074 17%
	Subtotal	1,848 19%	1,751 19%	1,654 17%	1,472 16%	1,349 15%	8,074 17%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	966 10%	786 8%	829 8%	953 10%	879 10%	4,413 9%
	Subtotal	966 10%	786 8%	829 8%	953 10%	879 10%	4,413 9%
Public order & administration	Public order & administration	476 5%	456 5%	508 5%	450 5%	369 4%	2,259 5%
	Subtotal	476 5%	456 5%	508 5%	450 5%	369 4%	2,259 5%
Violation	Release violation	1,144 12%	1,180 13%	1,341 14%	1,354 15%	1,296 14%	6,315 13%
	Protection order violation	171 2%	194 2%	181 2%	176 2%	210 2%	932 2%
	Subtotal	1,315 14%	1,374 15%	1,522 16%	1,530 17%	1,506 17%	7,247 15%
Motor vehicle	Operating after suspension	1,189 13%	1,212 13%	1,019 10%	870 9%	658 7%	4,948 11%
	Operation under the influence	776 8%	769 8%	971 10%	736 8%	758 8%	4,010 9%
	Other motor vehicle	990 10%	1,049 11%	1,092 11%	1,390 15%	1,661 19%	6,182 13%
	Subtotal	2,955 31%	3,030 32%	3,082 31%	2,996 32%	3,077 34%	15,140 32%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	55 1%	84 1%	146 1%	150 2%	156 2%	591 1%
	No charging language	19 0%	29 0%	31 0%	11 0%	42 0%	132 0%
	Other offenses	309 3%	303 3%	276 3%	186 2%	157 2%	1,231 3%
	Subtotal	383 4%	416 4%	453 5%	347 4%	355 4%	1,954 4%

Table E4.6. Case outcomes by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Case status	Active	124 2%	134 2%	252 4%	680 11%	2,097 36%	3,287 11%
	Closed	5,926 98%	5,870 98%	5,843 96%	5,306 89%	3,765 64%	26,710 89%
	Total cases	6,050 100%	6,004 100%	6,095 100%	5,986 100%	5,862 100%	29,997 100%
Closed cases	Declined	1,270 21%	1,233 21%	1,332 23%	1,705 32%	1,699 45%	7,239 27%
	Filed with court	4,656 79%	4,637 79%	4,511 77%	3,601 68%	2,066 55%	19,471 73%
	Total closed cases	5,926 100%	5,870 100%	5,843 100%	5,306 100%	3,765 100%	26,710 100%
Filed cases	Deferred disposition	644 14%	677 15%	598 13%	400 11%	226 11%	2,545 13%
	Non-deferred disposition	4,012 86%	3,960 85%	3,913 87%	3,201 89%	1,840 89%	16,926 87%
	Total filed cases	4,656 100%	4,637 100%	4,511 100%	3,601 100%	2,066 100%	19,471 100%
Deferrals	Open	12 2%	30 4%	59 10%	165 41%	163 72%	429 17%
	Completed	632 98%	647 96%	539 90%	235 59%	63 28%	2,116 83%
	Total deferrals	644 100%	677 100%	598 100%	400 100%	226 100%	2,545 100%
Completed deferrals	Dismissed	414 66%	407 63%	321 60%	151 64%	48 76%	1,341 63%
	Convicted	218 34%	240 37%	218 40%	84 36%	15 24%	775 37%
	Total completed deferrals	632 100%	647 100%	539 100%	235 100%	63 100%	2,116 100%
Non-deferred dispositions	Dismissed	690 17%	820 21%	986 25%	1,081 34%	538 29%	4,115 24%
	Acquitted	11 0%	13 0%	12 0%	7 0%	2 0%	45 0%
	Convicted	3,311 83%	3,127 79%	2,915 74%	2,113 66%	1,300 71%	12,766 75%
	Total dispositions	4,012 100%	3,960 100%	3,913 100%	3,201 100%	1,840 100%	16,926 100%

Table E4.7. Case outcomes by case type

		Personal	Property	Drugs/ Alcohol	Public	Violation	Motor Vehicle	Other	Total
Case status	Active	544 10%	636 12%	317 14%	75 7%	308 9%	1,262 11%	145 13%	3,287 11%
	Closed	4,745 90%	4,891 88%	1,982 86%	1,040 93%	3,265 91%	9,816 89%	971 87%	26,710 89%
	Total cases	5,289 100%	5,527 100%	2,299 100%	1,115 100%	3,573 100%	11,078 100%	1,116 100%	29,997 100%
Closed cases	Declined	1,887 40%	1,320 27%	379 19%	309 30%	780 24%	2,271 23%	293 30%	7,239 27%
	Filed with court	2,858 60%	3,571 73%	1,603 81%	731 70%	2,485 76%	7,545 77%	678 70%	19,471 73%
	Total closed cases	4,745 100%	4,891 100%	1,982 100%	1,040 100%	3,265 100%	9,816 100%	971 100%	26,710 100%
Filed cases	Deferred disposition	663 23%	513 14%	234 15%	52 7%	65 3%	954 13%	64 9%	2,545 13%
	Non-deferred disposition	2,195 77%	3,058 86%	1,369 85%	679 93%	2,420 97%	6,591 87%	614 91%	16,926 87%
	Total filed cases	2,858 100%	3,571 100%	1,603 100%	731 100%	2,485 100%	7,545 100%	678 100%	19,471 100%
Deferrals	Open	129 19%	62 12%	36 15%	5 10%	18 28%	168 18%	11 17%	429 17%
	Completed	534 81%	451 88%	198 85%	47 90%	47 72%	786 82%	53 83%	2,116 83%
	Total deferrals	663 100%	513 100%	234 100%	52 100%	65 100%	954 100%	64 100%	2,545 100%
Completed deferrals	Dismissed	371 69%	355 79%	110 56%	34 72%	35 74%	404 51%	32 60%	1,341 63%
	Convicted	163 31%	96 21%	88 44%	13 28%	12 26%	382 49%	21 40%	775 37%
	Total completed deferrals	534 100%	451 100%	198 100%	47 100%	47 100%	786 100%	53 100%	2,116 100%
Non-deferred dispositions	Dismissed	564 26%	657 21%	261 19%	137 20%	611 25%	1,745 26%	140 23%	4,115 24%
	Acquitted	20 1%	5 0%	1 0%	3 0%	0 0%	13 0%	3 0%	45 0%
	Convicted	1,611 73%	2,396 78%	1,107 81%	539 79%	1,809 75%	4,833 73%	471 77%	12,766 75%
	Total dispositions	2,195 100%	3,058 100%	1,369 100%	679 100%	2,420 100%	6,591 100%	614 100%	16,926 100%

E5. DISTRICT 5 DATA TABLES

Table E5.1. Defendant characteristics by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Gender	Female	1,869 30%	1,904 30%	1,867 30%	1,625 27%	1,796 29%	9,061 29%
	Male	4,322 70%	4,344 70%	4,422 70%	4,356 73%	4,331 71%	21,775 71%
	Total known	6,191 100%	6,248 100%	6,289 100%	5,981 100%	6,127 100%	30,836 100%
	Unknown	21 0%	18 0%	39 0%	17 0%	16 0%	111 0%
Race/ethnicity	White	5,604 92%	5,664 93%	5,689 93%	5,350 92%	5,483 93%	27,790 93%
	Person of color	495 8%	435 7%	420 7%	436 8%	416 7%	2,202 7%
	Total known	6,099 100%	6,099 100%	6,109 100%	5,786 100%	5,899 100%	29,992 100%
	Unknown	113 0%	167 0%	219 0%	212 0%	244 0%	955 0%
Age	18–24	1,433 23%	1,397 22%	1,183 19%	1,036 17%	939 15%	5,988 19%
	25–34	2,143 35%	2,064 33%	2,135 34%	1,998 34%	2,014 33%	10,354 34%
	35–44	1,290 21%	1,477 24%	1,565 25%	1,603 27%	1,749 29%	7,684 25%
	45–54	838 14%	781 12%	838 13%	821 14%	834 14%	4,112 13%
	55–64	364 6%	402 6%	437 7%	361 6%	421 7%	1,985 6%
	65+	129 2%	133 2%	135 2%	125 2%	140 2%	662 2%
	Total known	6,197 100%	6,254 100%	6,293 100%	5,944 100%	6,097 100%	30,785 100%
	Unknown	15 0%	12 0%	35 0%	54 0%	46 0%	162 0%

Table E5.2. Number of charges per case by referral year

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
1 charge	4,153 67%	4,235 68%	4,201 66%	3,779 63%	3,801 62%	20,169 65%
2 charges	1,336 22%	1,288 21%	1,381 22%	1,404 23%	1,440 23%	6,849 22%
3+ charges	723 12%	743 12%	746 12%	815 14%	902 15%	3,929 13%
Total	6,212 100%	6,266 100%	6,328 100%	5,998 100%	6,143 100%	30,947 100%

Table E5.3. Highest-level charge in case by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Misdemeanor-level	Class D	2,335 38%	2,303 37%	2,317 37%	2,287 38%	2,096 34%	11,338 37%
	Class E	2,825 45%	2,897 46%	2,956 47%	2,561 43%	2,755 45%	13,994 45%
	Subtotal	5,160 83%	5,200 83%	5,273 83%	4,848 81%	4,851 79%	25,332 82%
Felony-level	Class A	100 2%	124 2%	121 2%	141 2%	165 3%	651 2%
	Class B	250 4%	263 4%	233 4%	227 4%	244 4%	1,217 4%
	Class C	702 11%	679 11%	701 11%	782 13%	883 14%	3,747 12%
	Subtotal	1,052 17%	1,066 17%	1,055 17%	1,150 19%	1,292 21%	5,615 18%

Table E5.4. Case type and subtype by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	437 7%	417 7%	410 6%	449 7%	380 6%	2,093 7%
	Sexual assault	62 1%	76 1%	60 1%	86 1%	62 1%	346 1%
	Other personal	512 8%	519 8%	522 8%	477 8%	494 8%	2,524 8%
	Subtotal	1,011 16%	1,012 16%	992 16%	1,012 17%	936 15%	4,963 16%
Property	Property	1,352 22%	1,401 22%	1,483 23%	1,338 22%	1,373 22%	6,947 22%
	Subtotal	1,352 22%	1,401 22%	1,483 23%	1,338 22%	1,373 22%	6,947 22%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	537 9%	610 10%	639 10%	713 12%	740 12%	3,239 10%
	Subtotal	537 9%	610 10%	639 10%	713 12%	740 12%	3,239 10%
Public order & administration	Public order & administration	316 5%	330 5%	375 6%	249 4%	217 4%	1,487 5%
	Subtotal	316 5%	330 5%	375 6%	249 4%	217 4%	1,487 5%
Violation	Release violation	656 11%	634 10%	693 11%	701 12%	777 13%	3,461 11%
	Protection order violation	133 2%	136 2%	159 3%	112 2%	139 2%	679 2%
	Subtotal	789 13%	770 12%	852 13%	813 14%	916 15%	4,140 13%
Motor vehicle	Operating after suspension	881 14%	812 13%	685 11%	636 11%	571 9%	3,585 12%
	Operation under the influence	640 10%	589 9%	571 9%	518 9%	513 8%	2,831 9%
	Other motor vehicle	389 6%	440 7%	398 6%	410 7%	603 10%	2,240 7%
	Subtotal	1,910 31%	1,841 29%	1,654 26%	1,564 26%	1,687 27%	8,656 28%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	40 1%	73 1%	103 2%	82 1%	91 1%	389 1%
	No charging language	14 0%	6 0%	40 1%	67 1%	49 1%	176 1%
	Other offenses	243 4%	223 4%	190 3%	160 3%	134 2%	950 3%
	Subtotal	297 5%	302 5%	333 5%	309 5%	274 4%	1,515 5%

Table E5.5. Charge type and subtype by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	582 6%	562 6%	557 6%	603 6%	505 5%	2,809 6%
	Sexual assault	184 2%	130 1%	96 1%	138 1%	92 1%	640 1%
	Other personal	706 7%	747 8%	794 8%	712 7%	789 8%	3,748 8%
	Subtotal	1,472 15%	1,439 15%	1,447 15%	1,453 15%	1,386 14%	7,197 15%
Property	Property	1,990 21%	2,131 22%	1,982 20%	1,878 19%	1,968 19%	9,949 20%
	Subtotal	1,990 21%	2,131 22%	1,982 20%	1,878 19%	1,968 19%	9,949 20%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	932 10%	1,092 11%	1,170 12%	1,322 14%	1,324 13%	5,840 12%
	Subtotal	932 10%	1,092 11%	1,170 12%	1,322 14%	1,324 13%	5,840 12%
Public order & administration	Public order & administration	785 8%	785 8%	854 9%	667 7%	566 6%	3,657 7%
	Subtotal	785 8%	785 8%	854 9%	667 7%	566 6%	3,657 7%
Violation	Release violation	1,280 13%	1,278 13%	1,389 14%	1,626 17%	1,978 19%	7,551 15%
	Protection order violation	145 1%	164 2%	191 2%	130 1%	179 2%	809 2%
	Subtotal	1,425 15%	1,442 15%	1,580 16%	1,756 18%	2,157 21%	8,360 17%
Motor vehicle	Operating after suspension	1,058 11%	977 10%	862 9%	794 8%	767 8%	4,458 9%
	Operation under the influence	686 7%	622 6%	611 6%	556 6%	565 6%	3,040 6%
	Other motor vehicle	770 8%	819 8%	803 8%	836 9%	1,024 10%	4,252 9%
	Subtotal	2,514 26%	2,418 25%	2,276 23%	2,186 22%	2,356 23%	11,750 24%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	66 1%	94 1%	157 2%	120 1%	121 1%	558 1%
	No charging language	22 0%	18 0%	54 1%	77 1%	49 0%	220 0%
	Other offenses	464 5%	345 4%	307 3%	324 3%	220 2%	1,660 3%
	Subtotal	552 6%	457 5%	518 5%	521 5%	390 4%	2,438 5%

Table E5.6. Case outcomes by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Case status	Active	188 3%	179 3%	366 6%	1,140 19%	2,711 44%	4,584 15%
	Closed	6,024 97%	6,087 97%	5,962 94%	4,858 81%	3,432 56%	26,363 85%
	Total cases	6,212 100%	6,266 100%	6,328 100%	5,998 100%	6,143 100%	30,947 100%
Closed cases	Declined	605 10%	620 10%	637 11%	763 16%	701 20%	3,326 13%
	Filed with court	5,419 90%	5,467 90%	5,325 89%	4,095 84%	2,731 80%	23,037 87%
	Total closed cases	6,024 100%	6,087 100%	5,962 100%	4,858 100%	3,432 100%	26,363 100%
Filed cases	Deferred disposition	89 2%	101 2%	99 2%	50 1%	41 2%	380 2%
	Non-deferred disposition	5,330 98%	5,366 98%	5,226 98%	4,045 99%	2,690 98%	22,657 98%
	Total filed cases	5,419 100%	5,467 100%	5,325 100%	4,095 100%	2,731 100%	23,037 100%
Deferrals	Open	3 3%	5 5%	10 10%	14 28%	14 34%	46 12%
	Completed	86 97%	96 95%	89 90%	36 72%	27 66%	334 88%
	Total deferrals	89 100%	101 100%	99 100%	50 100%	41 100%	380 100%
Completed deferrals	Dismissed	17 20%	27 28%	22 25%	7 19%	9 33%	82 25%
	Convicted	69 80%	69 72%	67 75%	29 81%	18 67%	252 75%
	Total completed deferrals	86 100%	96 100%	89 100%	36 100%	27 100%	334 100%
Non-deferred dispositions	Dismissed	833 16%	934 17%	1,114 21%	1,125 28%	795 30%	4,801 21%
	Acquitted	37 1%	30 1%	25 0%	9 0%	12 0%	113 0%
	Convicted	4,460 84%	4,402 82%	4,087 78%	2,911 72%	1,883 70%	17,743 78%
	Total dispositions	5,330 100%	5,366 100%	5,226 100%	4,045 100%	2,690 100%	22,657 100%

Table E5.7. Case outcomes by case type

		Personal	Property	Drugs/ Alcohol	Public	Violation	Motor Vehicle	Other	Total
Case status	Active	584 12%	1,098 16%	621 19%	134 9%	601 15%	1,185 14%	361 24%	4,584 15%
	Closed	4,379 88%	5,849 84%	2,618 81%	1,353 91%	3,539 85%	7,471 86%	1,154 76%	26,363 85%
	Total cases	4,963 100%	6,947 100%	3,239 100%	1,487 100%	4,140 100%	8,656 100%	1,515 100%	30,947 100%
Closed cases	Declined	1,207 28%	582 10%	161 6%	157 12%	516 15%	568 8%	135 12%	3,326 13%
	Filed with court	3,172 72%	5,267 90%	2,457 94%	1,196 88%	3,023 85%	6,903 92%	1,019 88%	23,037 87%
	Total closed cases	4,379 100%	5,849 100%	2,618 100%	1,353 100%	3,539 100%	7,471 100%	1,154 100%	26,363 100%
Filed cases	Deferred disposition	155 5%	77 1%	59 2%	9 1%	23 1%	36 1%	21 2%	380 2%
	Non-deferred disposition	3,017 95%	5,190 99%	2,398 98%	1,187 99%	3,000 99%	6,867 99%	998 98%	22,657 98%
	Total filed cases	3,172 100%	5,267 100%	2,457 100%	1,196 100%	3,023 100%	6,903 100%	1,019 100%	23,037 100%
Deferrals	Open	24 15%	7 9%	5 8%	1 11%	5 22%	2 6%	2 10%	46 12%
	Completed	131 85%	70 91%	54 92%	8 89%	18 78%	34 94%	19 90%	334 88%
	Total deferrals	155 100%	77 100%	59 100%	9 100%	23 100%	36 100%	21 100%	380 100%
Completed deferrals	Dismissed	14 11%	19 27%	22 41%	3 38%	7 39%	14 41%	3 16%	82 25%
	Convicted	117 89%	51 73%	32 59%	5 63%	11 61%	20 59%	16 84%	252 75%
	Total completed deferrals	131 100%	70 100%	54 100%	8 100%	18 100%	34 100%	19 100%	334 100%
Non-deferred dispositions	Dismissed	512 17%	1,141 22%	491 20%	206 17%	690 23%	1,573 23%	188 19%	4,801 21%
	Acquitted	23 1%	15 0%	1 0%	4 0%	7 0%	43 1%	20 2%	113 0%
	Convicted	2,482 82%	4,034 78%	1,906 79%	977 82%	2,303 77%	5,251 76%	790 79%	17,743 78%
	Total dispositions	3,017 100%	5,190 100%	2,398 100%	1,187 100%	3,000 100%	6,867 100%	998 100%	22,657 100%

E6. DISTRICT 6 DATA TABLES

Table E6.1. Defendant characteristics by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Gender	Female	1,238 28%	1,181 27%	1,002 26%	961 26%	991 26%	5,373 26%
	Male	3,262 72%	3,222 73%	2,797 74%	2,790 74%	2,854 74%	14,925 74%
	Total known	4,500 100%	4,403 100%	3,799 100%	3,751 100%	3,845 100%	20,298 100%
	Unknown	42 0%	26 0%	49 0%	27 0%	24 0%	168 0%
Race/ethnicity	White	4,190 97%	4,063 97%	3,466 96%	3,431 97%	3,433 96%	18,583 97%
	Person of color	114 3%	138 3%	128 4%	116 3%	131 4%	627 3%
	Total known	4,304 100%	4,201 100%	3,594 100%	3,547 100%	3,564 100%	19,210 100%
	Unknown	238 0%	228 0%	254 0%	231 0%	305 0%	1,256 0%
Age	18–24	877 19%	814 19%	706 18%	717 19%	658 17%	3,772 19%
	25–34	1,451 32%	1,438 33%	1,203 31%	1,199 32%	1,245 32%	6,536 32%
	35–44	995 22%	995 23%	877 23%	892 24%	999 26%	4,758 23%
	45–54	675 15%	598 14%	514 13%	510 14%	496 13%	2,793 14%
	55–64	346 8%	373 8%	341 9%	306 8%	327 8%	1,693 8%
	65+	178 4%	181 4%	186 5%	127 3%	124 3%	796 4%
	Total known	4,522 100%	4,399 100%	3,827 100%	3,751 100%	3,849 100%	20,348 100%
	Unknown	20 0%	30 0%	21 0%	27 0%	20 0%	118 0%

Table E6.2. Number of charges per case by referral year

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
1 charge	2,891 64%	2,766 62%	2,360 61%	2,307 61%	2,424 63%	12,748 62%
2 charges	1,057 23%	1,055 24%	913 24%	884 23%	883 23%	4,792 23%
3+ charges	594 13%	608 14%	575 15%	587 16%	562 15%	2,926 14%
Total	4,542 100%	4,429 100%	3,848 100%	3,778 100%	3,869 100%	20,466 100%

Table E6.3. Highest-level charge in case by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Misdemeanor-level	Class D	1,599 35%	1,568 35%	1,347 35%	1,321 35%	1,490 39%	7,325 36%
	Class E	2,248 49%	2,069 47%	1,812 47%	1,724 46%	1,611 42%	9,464 46%
	Subtotal	3,847 85%	3,637 82%	3,159 82%	3,045 81%	3,101 80%	16,789 82%
Felony-level	Class A	57 1%	84 2%	65 2%	52 1%	79 2%	337 2%
	Class B	186 4%	191 4%	160 4%	175 5%	183 5%	895 4%
	Class C	452 10%	517 12%	464 12%	506 13%	506 13%	2,445 12%
	Subtotal	695 15%	792 18%	689 18%	733 19%	768 20%	3,677 18%

Table E6.4. Case type and subtype by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	296 7%	281 6%	306 8%	308 8%	363 9%	1,554 8%
	Sexual assault	53 1%	56 1%	61 2%	66 2%	60 2%	296 1%
	Other personal	311 7%	323 7%	264 7%	231 6%	280 7%	1,409 7%
	Subtotal	660 15%	660 15%	631 16%	605 16%	703 18%	3,259 16%
Property	Property	536 12%	477 11%	465 12%	463 12%	431 11%	2,372 12%
	Subtotal	536 12%	477 11%	465 12%	463 12%	431 11%	2,372 12%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	168 4%	267 6%	167 4%	206 5%	268 7%	1,076 5%
	Subtotal	168 4%	267 6%	167 4%	206 5%	268 7%	1,076 5%
Public order & administration	Public order & administration	197 4%	215 5%	229 6%	182 5%	164 4%	987 5%
	Subtotal	197 4%	215 5%	229 6%	182 5%	164 4%	987 5%
Violation	Release violation	368 8%	380 9%	338 9%	366 10%	391 10%	1,843 9%
	Protection order violation	96 2%	91 2%	71 2%	82 2%	107 3%	447 2%
	Subtotal	464 10%	471 11%	409 11%	448 12%	498 13%	2,290 11%
Motor vehicle	Operating after suspension	504 11%	473 11%	399 10%	365 10%	351 9%	2,092 10%
	Operation under the influence	706 16%	641 14%	572 15%	526 14%	589 15%	3,034 15%
	Other motor vehicle	970 21%	880 20%	746 19%	760 20%	700 18%	4,056 20%
	Subtotal	2,180 48%	1,994 45%	1,717 45%	1,651 44%	1,640 42%	9,182 45%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	109 2%	127 3%	95 2%	82 2%	90 2%	503 2%
	No charging language	138 3%	115 3%	49 1%	61 2%	23 1%	386 2%
	Other offenses	90 2%	103 2%	86 2%	80 2%	52 1%	411 2%
	Subtotal	337 7%	345 8%	230 6%	223 6%	165 4%	1,300 6%

Table E6.5. Charge type and subtype by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	432 6%	413 6%	459 7%	433 7%	466 7%	2,203 6%
	Sexual assault	137 2%	133 2%	122 2%	119 2%	155 2%	666 2%
	Other personal	537 7%	568 8%	524 8%	455 7%	483 8%	2,567 8%
	Subtotal	1,106 15%	1,114 15%	1,105 17%	1,007 16%	1,104 17%	5,436 16%
Property	Property	973 13%	1,029 14%	860 13%	795 12%	712 11%	4,369 13%
	Subtotal	973 13%	1,029 14%	860 13%	795 12%	712 11%	4,369 13%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	317 4%	489 7%	314 5%	398 6%	483 8%	2,001 6%
	Subtotal	317 4%	489 7%	314 5%	398 6%	483 8%	2,001 6%
Public order & administration	Public order & administration	538 7%	520 7%	494 8%	390 6%	422 7%	2,364 7%
	Subtotal	538 7%	520 7%	494 8%	390 6%	422 7%	2,364 7%
Violation	Release violation	850 11%	809 11%	835 13%	930 15%	961 15%	4,385 13%
	Protection order violation	132 2%	102 1%	98 2%	129 2%	132 2%	593 2%
	Subtotal	982 13%	911 12%	933 14%	1,059 17%	1,093 17%	4,978 15%
Motor vehicle	Operating after suspension	654 9%	607 8%	517 8%	510 8%	476 8%	2,764 8%
	Operation under the influence	769 10%	703 10%	640 10%	574 9%	636 10%	3,322 10%
	Other motor vehicle	1,576 21%	1,449 20%	1,299 20%	1,305 20%	1,154 18%	6,783 20%
	Subtotal	2,999 40%	2,759 37%	2,456 38%	2,389 37%	2,266 36%	12,869 38%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	154 2%	162 2%	110 2%	95 1%	106 2%	627 2%
	No charging language	154 2%	160 2%	58 1%	75 1%	23 0%	470 1%
	Other offenses	191 3%	242 3%	176 3%	163 3%	126 2%	898 3%
	Subtotal	499 7%	564 8%	344 5%	333 5%	255 4%	1,995 6%

Table E6.6. Case outcomes by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Case status	Active	328 7%	255 6%	220 6%	457 12%	1,460 38%	2,720 13%
	Closed	4,214 93%	4,174 94%	3,628 94%	3,321 88%	2,409 62%	17,746 87%
	Total cases	4,542 100%	4,429 100%	3,848 100%	3,778 100%	3,869 100%	20,466 100%
Closed cases	Declined	327 8%	392 9%	389 11%	354 11%	566 23%	2,028 11%
	Filed with court	3,887 92%	3,782 91%	3,239 89%	2,967 89%	1,843 77%	15,718 89%
	Total closed cases	4,214 100%	4,174 100%	3,628 100%	3,321 100%	2,409 100%	17,746 100%
Filed cases	Deferred disposition	550 14%	642 17%	707 22%	539 18%	372 20%	2,810 18%
	Non-deferred disposition	3,337 86%	3,140 83%	2,532 78%	2,428 82%	1,471 80%	12,908 82%
	Total filed cases	3,887 100%	3,782 100%	3,239 100%	2,967 100%	1,843 100%	15,718 100%
Deferrals	Open	16 3%	30 5%	66 9%	230 43%	324 87%	666 24%
	Completed	534 97%	612 95%	641 91%	309 57%	48 13%	2,144 76%
	Total deferrals	550 100%	642 100%	707 100%	539 100%	372 100%	2,810 100%
Completed deferrals	Dismissed	202 38%	233 38%	254 40%	129 42%	22 46%	840 39%
	Convicted	332 62%	379 62%	387 60%	180 58%	26 54%	1,304 61%
	Total completed deferrals	534 100%	612 100%	641 100%	309 100%	48 100%	2,144 100%
Non-deferred dispositions	Dismissed	394 12%	447 14%	556 22%	615 25%	328 22%	2,340 18%
	Acquitted	54 2%	43 1%	29 1%	41 2%	13 1%	180 1%
	Convicted	2,889 87%	2,650 84%	1,947 77%	1,772 73%	1,130 77%	10,388 80%
	Total dispositions	3,337 100%	3,140 100%	2,532 100%	2,428 100%	1,471 100%	12,908 100%

Table E6.7. Case outcomes by case type

		Personal	Property	Drugs/ Alcohol	Public	Violation	Motor Vehicle	Other	Total
Case status	Active	475 15%	355 15%	191 18%	108 11%	282 12%	1,113 12%	196 15%	2,720 13%
	Closed	2,784 85%	2,017 85%	885 82%	879 89%	2,008 88%	8,069 88%	1,104 85%	17,746 87%
	Total cases	3,259 100%	2,372 100%	1,076 100%	987 100%	2,290 100%	9,182 100%	1,300 100%	20,466 100%
Closed cases	Declined	502 18%	209 10%	77 9%	142 16%	191 10%	815 10%	92 8%	2,028 11%
	Filed with court	2,282 82%	1,808 90%	808 91%	737 84%	1,817 90%	7,254 90%	1,012 92%	15,718 89%
	Total closed cases	2,784 100%	2,017 100%	885 100%	879 100%	2,008 100%	8,069 100%	1,104 100%	17,746 100%
Filed cases	Deferred disposition	731 32%	376 21%	100 12%	106 14%	159 9%	1,248 17%	90 9%	2,810 18%
	Non-deferred disposition	1,551 68%	1,432 79%	708 88%	631 86%	1,658 91%	6,006 83%	922 91%	12,908 82%
	Total filed cases	2,282 100%	1,808 100%	808 100%	737 100%	1,817 100%	7,254 100%	1,012 100%	15,718 100%
Deferrals	Open	169 23%	91 24%	26 26%	24 23%	42 26%	297 24%	17 19%	666 24%
	Completed	562 77%	285 76%	74 74%	82 77%	117 74%	951 76%	73 81%	2,144 76%
	Total deferrals	731 100%	376 100%	100 100%	106 100%	159 100%	1,248 100%	90 100%	2,810 100%
Completed deferrals	Dismissed	190 34%	140 49%	36 49%	29 35%	53 45%	357 38%	35 48%	840 39%
	Convicted	372 66%	145 51%	38 51%	53 65%	64 55%	594 62%	38 52%	1,304 61%
	Total completed deferrals	562 100%	285 100%	74 100%	82 100%	117 100%	951 100%	73 100%	2,144 100%
Non-deferred dispositions	Dismissed	312 20%	224 16%	99 14%	127 20%	313 19%	1,131 19%	134 15%	2,340 18%
	Acquitted	34 2%	20 1%	1 0%	6 1%	8 0%	26 0%	85 9%	180 1%
	Convicted	1,205 78%	1,188 83%	608 86%	498 79%	1,337 81%	4,849 81%	703 76%	10,388 80%
	Total dispositions	1,551 100%	1,432 100%	708 100%	631 100%	1,658 100%	6,006 100%	922 100%	12,908 100%

E7. DISTRICT 7 DATA TABLES

Table E7.1. Defendant characteristics by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Gender	Female	650	719	778	630	474	3,251
		25%	26%	28%	26%	23%	26%
	Male	1,905	2,083	2,034	1,773	1,573	9,368
		75%	74%	72%	74%	77%	74%
	Total known	2,555	2,802	2,812	2,403	2,047	12,619
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
	Unknown	21	10	11	4	8	54
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Race/ethnicity	White	2,209	2,408	2,484	2,066	1,744	10,911
		91%	92%	92%	93%	93%	92%
	Person of color	211	200	202	155	138	906
		9%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%
	Total known	2,420	2,608	2,686	2,221	1,882	11,817
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
	Unknown	156	204	137	186	173	856
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Age	18–24	516	532	502	414	342	2,306
		20%	19%	18%	17%	17%	18%
	25–34	896	967	914	779	644	4,200
		35%	35%	33%	33%	31%	33%
	35–44	552	615	658	612	562	2,999
		22%	22%	24%	26%	27%	24%
	45–54	329	363	416	310	277	1,695
		13%	13%	15%	13%	14%	13%
	55–64	197	231	216	198	161	1,003
		8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%
65+	66	71	91	73	62	363	
	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	
Total known	2,556	2,779	2,797	2,386	2,048	12,566	
	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
	Unknown	20	33	26	21	7	107
		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Table E7.2. Number of charges per case by referral year

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
1 charge	1,514 59%	1,740 62%	1,801 64%	1,454 60%	1,248 61%	7,757 61%
2 charges	646 25%	612 22%	584 21%	543 23%	447 22%	2,832 22%
3+ charges	416 16%	460 16%	438 16%	410 17%	360 18%	2,084 16%
Total	2,576 100%	2,812 100%	2,823 100%	2,407 100%	2,055 100%	12,673 100%

Table E7.3. Highest-level charge in case by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Misdemeanor-level	Class D	920 36%	955 34%	1,013 36%	917 38%	824 40%	4,629 37%
	Class E	1,185 46%	1,354 48%	1,346 48%	1,053 44%	842 41%	5,780 46%
	Subtotal	2,105 82%	2,309 82%	2,359 84%	1,970 82%	1,666 81%	10,409 82%
Felony-level	Class A	67 3%	62 2%	55 2%	53 2%	60 3%	297 2%
	Class B	146 6%	146 5%	140 5%	125 5%	85 4%	642 5%
	Class C	258 10%	295 10%	269 10%	259 11%	244 12%	1,325 10%
	Subtotal	471 18%	503 18%	464 16%	437 18%	389 19%	2,264 18%

Table E7.4. Case type and subtype by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	130	149	155	189	161	784
		5%	5%	5%	8%	8%	6%
	Sexual assault	18	27	27	37	34	143
		1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	Other personal	186	188	216	175	164	929
7%		7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	
Subtotal		334	364	398	401	359	1,856
		13%	13%	14%	17%	17%	15%
Property	Property	450	423	398	354	251	1,876
		17%	15%	14%	15%	12%	15%
	Subtotal	450	423	398	354	251	1,876
		17%	15%	14%	15%	12%	15%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	186	228	192	177	179	962
		7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	8%
	Subtotal	186	228	192	177	179	962
		7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	8%
Public order & administration	Public order & administration	89	98	115	96	61	459
		3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%
	Subtotal	89	98	115	96	61	459
		3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Violation	Release violation	181	196	227	194	188	986
		7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	8%
	Protection order violation	40	39	34	46	36	195
		2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Subtotal		221	235	261	240	224	1,181
		9%	8%	9%	10%	11%	9%
Motor vehicle	Operating after suspension	303	330	320	243	199	1,395
		12%	12%	11%	10%	10%	11%
	Operation under the influence	332	373	376	299	292	1,672
		13%	13%	13%	12%	14%	13%
	Other motor vehicle	364	451	484	356	274	1,929
14%		16%	17%	15%	13%	15%	
Subtotal		999	1,154	1,180	898	765	4,996
		39%	41%	42%	37%	37%	39%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	131	122	126	126	137	642
		5%	4%	4%	5%	7%	5%
	No charging language	78	123	93	53	48	395
		3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%
	Other offenses	88	65	60	62	31	306
3%		2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	
Subtotal		297	310	279	241	216	1,343
		12%	11%	10%	10%	11%	11%

Table E7.5. Charge type and subtype by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	229	253	244	296	252	1,274
		5%	5%	5%	7%	7%	6%
	Sexual assault	42	68	45	93	56	304
		1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	Other personal	350	384	385	342	298	1,759
		8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%
	Subtotal	621	705	674	731	606	3,337
		14%	14%	14%	17%	16%	15%
Property	Property	763	790	707	642	488	3,390
		17%	16%	15%	15%	13%	15%
	Subtotal	763	790	707	642	488	3,390
		17%	16%	15%	15%	13%	15%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	386	472	401	337	344	1,940
		9%	10%	8%	8%	9%	9%
	Subtotal	386	472	401	337	344	1,940
		9%	10%	8%	8%	9%	9%
Public order & administration	Public order & administration	293	322	359	279	188	1,441
		7%	7%	8%	7%	5%	7%
	Subtotal	293	322	359	279	188	1,441
		7%	7%	8%	7%	5%	7%
Violation	Release violation	432	481	480	562	505	2,460
		10%	10%	10%	13%	14%	11%
	Protection order violation	53	48	36	58	58	253
		1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%
	Subtotal	485	529	516	620	563	2,713
		11%	11%	11%	15%	15%	12%
Motor vehicle	Operating after suspension	374	394	397	297	259	1,721
		8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	8%
	Operation under the influence	378	407	414	325	316	1,840
		8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%
	Other motor vehicle	724	837	887	679	538	3,665
		16%	17%	19%	16%	15%	17%
	Subtotal	1,476	1,638	1,698	1,301	1,113	7,226
		33%	34%	36%	31%	30%	33%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	164	148	144	165	245	866
		4%	3%	3%	4%	7%	4%
	No charging language	87	136	95	57	65	440
		2%	3%	2%	1%	2%	2%
	Other offenses	189	135	144	129	86	683
		4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%
	Subtotal	440	419	383	351	396	1,989
		10%	9%	8%	8%	11%	9%

Table E7.6. Case outcomes by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Case status	Active	136 5%	107 4%	219 8%	436 18%	738 36%	1,636 13%
	Closed	2,440 95%	2,705 96%	2,604 92%	1,971 82%	1,317 64%	11,037 87%
	Total cases	2,576 100%	2,812 100%	2,823 100%	2,407 100%	2,055 100%	12,673 100%
Closed cases	Declined	131 5%	210 8%	242 9%	253 13%	191 15%	1,027 9%
	Filed with court	2,309 95%	2,495 92%	2,362 91%	1,718 87%	1,126 85%	10,010 91%
	Total closed cases	2,440 100%	2,705 100%	2,604 100%	1,971 100%	1,317 100%	11,037 100%
Filed cases	Deferred disposition	167 7%	218 9%	228 10%	183 11%	103 9%	899 9%
	Non-deferred disposition	2,142 93%	2,277 91%	2,134 90%	1,535 89%	1,023 91%	9,111 91%
	Total filed cases	2,309 100%	2,495 100%	2,362 100%	1,718 100%	1,126 100%	10,010 100%
Deferrals	Open	8 5%	11 5%	27 12%	60 33%	74 72%	180 20%
	Completed	159 95%	207 95%	201 88%	123 67%	29 28%	719 80%
	Total deferrals	167 100%	218 100%	228 100%	183 100%	103 100%	899 100%
Completed deferrals	Dismissed	74 47%	104 50%	110 55%	79 64%	26 90%	393 55%
	Convicted	85 53%	103 50%	91 45%	44 36%	3 10%	326 45%
	Total completed deferrals	159 100%	207 100%	201 100%	123 100%	29 100%	719 100%
Non-deferred dispositions	Dismissed	293 14%	320 14%	361 17%	291 19%	146 14%	1,411 15%
	Acquitted	26 1%	32 1%	18 1%	13 1%	3 0%	92 1%
	Convicted	1,823 85%	1,925 85%	1,755 82%	1,231 80%	874 85%	7,608 84%
	Total dispositions	2,142 100%	2,277 100%	2,134 100%	1,535 100%	1,023 100%	9,111 100%

Table E7.7. Case outcomes by case type

		Personal	Property	Drugs/ Alcohol	Public	Violation	Motor Vehicle	Other	Total
Case status	Active	245 13%	296 16%	144 15%	53 12%	142 12%	529 11%	227 17%	1,636 13%
	Closed	1,611 87%	1,580 84%	818 85%	406 88%	1,039 88%	4,467 89%	1,116 83%	11,037 87%
	Total cases	1,856 100%	1,876 100%	962 100%	459 100%	1,181 100%	4,996 100%	1,343 100%	12,673 100%
Closed cases	Declined	309 19%	155 10%	38 5%	59 15%	105 10%	270 6%	91 8%	1,027 9%
	Filed with court	1,302 81%	1,425 90%	780 95%	347 85%	934 90%	4,197 94%	1,025 92%	10,010 91%
	Total closed cases	1,611 100%	1,580 100%	818 100%	406 100%	1,039 100%	4,467 100%	1,116 100%	11,037 100%
Filed cases	Deferred disposition	194 15%	207 15%	57 7%	28 8%	31 3%	346 8%	36 4%	899 9%
	Non-deferred disposition	1,108 85%	1,218 85%	723 93%	319 92%	903 97%	3,851 92%	989 96%	9,111 91%
	Total filed cases	1,302 100%	1,425 100%	780 100%	347 100%	934 100%	4,197 100%	1,025 100%	10,010 100%
Deferrals	Open	31 16%	40 19%	6 11%	5 18%	13 42%	74 21%	11 31%	180 20%
	Completed	163 84%	167 81%	51 89%	23 82%	18 58%	272 79%	25 69%	719 80%
	Total deferrals	194 100%	207 100%	57 100%	28 100%	31 100%	346 100%	36 100%	899 100%
Completed deferrals	Dismissed	67 41%	103 62%	24 47%	15 65%	13 72%	154 57%	17 68%	393 55%
	Convicted	96 59%	64 38%	27 53%	8 35%	5 28%	118 43%	8 32%	326 45%
	Total completed deferrals	163 100%	167 100%	51 100%	23 100%	18 100%	272 100%	25 100%	719 100%
Non-deferred dispositions	Dismissed	267 24%	211 17%	122 17%	50 16%	150 17%	514 13%	97 10%	1,411 15%
	Acquitted	9 1%	10 1%	5 1%	3 1%	1 0%	5 0%	59 6%	92 1%
	Convicted	832 75%	997 82%	596 82%	266 83%	752 83%	3,332 87%	833 84%	7,608 84%
	Total dispositions	1,108 100%	1,218 100%	723 100%	319 100%	903 100%	3,851 100%	989 100%	9,111 100%

E8. DISTRICT 8 DATA TABLES

Table E8.1. Defendant characteristics by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Gender	Female	667 27%	788 29%	836 27%	727 26%	679 26%	3,697 27%
	Male	1,788 73%	1,926 71%	2,294 73%	2,026 74%	1,953 74%	9,987 73%
	Total known	2,455 100%	2,714 100%	3,130 100%	2,753 100%	2,632 100%	13,684 100%
	Unknown	6 0%	5 0%	15 0%	18 0%	62 0%	106 0%
Race/ethnicity	White	2,344 96%	2,558 95%	2,980 96%	2,619 96%	2,478 96%	12,979 96%
	Person of color	101 4%	143 5%	114 4%	109 4%	99 4%	566 4%
	Total known	2,445 100%	2,701 100%	3,094 100%	2,728 100%	2,577 100%	13,545 100%
	Unknown	16 0%	18 0%	51 0%	43 0%	117 0%	245 0%
Age	18–24	534 22%	586 22%	511 16%	460 17%	395 15%	2,486 18%
	25–34	810 33%	978 36%	1,152 37%	946 35%	915 35%	4,801 35%
	35–44	526 21%	569 21%	772 25%	739 27%	726 28%	3,332 24%
	45–54	301 12%	318 12%	398 13%	328 12%	314 12%	1,659 12%
	55–64	198 8%	179 7%	210 7%	207 8%	160 6%	954 7%
	65+	83 3%	83 3%	74 2%	62 2%	74 3%	376 3%
	Total known	2,452 100%	2,713 100%	3,117 100%	2,742 100%	2,584 100%	13,608 100%
	Unknown	9 0%	6 0%	28 0%	29 0%	110 0%	182 0%

Table E8.2. Number of charges per case by referral year

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
1 charge	1,529 62%	1,678 62%	1,899 60%	1,567 57%	1,522 56%	8,195 59%
2 charges	605 25%	627 23%	754 24%	676 24%	671 25%	3,333 24%
3+ charges	327 13%	414 15%	492 16%	528 19%	501 19%	2,262 16%
Total	2,461 100%	2,719 100%	3,145 100%	2,771 100%	2,694 100%	13,790 100%

Table E8.3. Highest-level charge in case by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Misdemeanor-level	Class D	817 33%	841 31%	971 31%	843 30%	758 28%	4,230 31%
	Class E	1,211 49%	1,406 52%	1,574 50%	1,270 46%	1,261 47%	6,722 49%
	Subtotal	2,028 82%	2,247 83%	2,545 81%	2,113 76%	2,019 75%	10,952 79%
Felony-level	Class A	38 2%	49 2%	42 1%	84 3%	41 2%	254 2%
	Class B	112 5%	126 5%	150 5%	134 5%	131 5%	653 5%
	Class C	283 11%	297 11%	408 13%	440 16%	503 19%	1,931 14%
	Subtotal	433 18%	472 17%	600 19%	658 24%	675 25%	2,838 21%

Table E8.4. Case type and subtype by referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	190 8%	186 7%	221 7%	225 8%	223 8%	1,045 8%
	Sexual assault	25 1%	27 1%	21 1%	24 1%	18 1%	115 1%
	Other personal	194 8%	192 7%	222 7%	209 8%	169 6%	986 7%
	Subtotal	409 17%	405 15%	464 15%	458 17%	410 15%	2,146 16%
Property	Property	405 16%	440 16%	497 16%	497 18%	502 19%	2,341 17%
	Subtotal	405 16%	440 16%	497 16%	497 18%	502 19%	2,341 17%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	149 6%	202 7%	269 9%	244 9%	253 9%	1,117 8%
	Subtotal	149 6%	202 7%	269 9%	244 9%	253 9%	1,117 8%
Public order & administration	Public order & administration	104 4%	118 4%	121 4%	93 3%	86 3%	522 4%
	Subtotal	104 4%	118 4%	121 4%	93 3%	86 3%	522 4%
Violation	Release violation	191 8%	213 8%	307 10%	255 9%	268 10%	1,234 9%
	Protection order violation	75 3%	69 3%	74 2%	69 2%	86 3%	373 3%
	Subtotal	266 11%	282 10%	381 12%	324 12%	354 13%	1,607 12%
Motor vehicle	Operating after suspension	332 13%	375 14%	419 13%	344 12%	288 11%	1,758 13%
	Operation under the influence	228 9%	213 8%	221 7%	158 6%	110 4%	930 7%
	Other motor vehicle	375 15%	478 18%	521 17%	400 14%	393 15%	2,167 16%
	Subtotal	935 38%	1,066 39%	1,161 37%	902 33%	791 29%	4,855 35%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	83 3%	86 3%	100 3%	143 5%	91 3%	503 4%
	No charging language	48 2%	39 1%	79 3%	51 2%	150 6%	367 3%
	Other offenses	62 3%	81 3%	73 2%	59 2%	57 2%	332 2%
	Subtotal	193 8%	206 8%	252 8%	253 9%	298 11%	1,202 9%

Table E8.5. Charge type and subtype by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Personal	Domestic violence	289 7%	284 6%	333 6%	360 7%	343 7%	1,609 7%
	Sexual assault	66 2%	52 1%	28 1%	53 1%	32 1%	231 1%
	Other personal	339 8%	321 7%	409 8%	373 8%	291 6%	1,733 7%
	Subtotal	694 17%	657 15%	770 14%	786 16%	666 14%	3,573 15%
Property	Property	725 18%	754 17%	828 16%	849 17%	817 17%	3,973 17%
	Subtotal	725 18%	754 17%	828 16%	849 17%	817 17%	3,973 17%
Drugs/alcohol	Drugs/alcohol	237 6%	414 9%	507 10%	460 9%	412 9%	2,030 9%
	Subtotal	237 6%	414 9%	507 10%	460 9%	412 9%	2,030 9%
Public order & administration	Public order & administration	296 7%	287 6%	340 6%	313 6%	248 5%	1,484 6%
	Subtotal	296 7%	287 6%	340 6%	313 6%	248 5%	1,484 6%
Violation	Release violation	476 12%	626 14%	838 16%	832 17%	969 20%	3,741 16%
	Protection order violation	83 2%	90 2%	97 2%	96 2%	113 2%	479 2%
	Subtotal	559 14%	716 16%	935 18%	928 19%	1,082 23%	4,220 18%
Motor vehicle	Operating after suspension	407 10%	462 10%	528 10%	438 9%	401 8%	2,236 9%
	Operation under the influence	241 6%	236 5%	246 5%	184 4%	127 3%	1,034 4%
	Other motor vehicle	553 14%	695 15%	811 15%	662 13%	663 14%	3,384 14%
	Subtotal	1,201 30%	1,393 31%	1,585 30%	1,284 26%	1,191 25%	6,654 28%
Other	Fish & Wildlife	121 3%	108 2%	121 2%	184 4%	124 3%	658 3%
	No charging language	66 2%	66 1%	97 2%	60 1%	155 3%	444 2%
	Other offenses	94 2%	135 3%	131 2%	107 2%	113 2%	580 2%
	Subtotal	281 7%	309 7%	349 7%	351 7%	392 8%	1,682 7%

Table E8.6. Case outcomes by case referral year

		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Total
Case status	Active	240 10%	166 6%	393 12%	751 27%	1,368 51%	2,918 21%
	Closed	2,221 90%	2,553 94%	2,752 88%	2,020 73%	1,326 49%	10,872 79%
	Total cases	2,461 100%	2,719 100%	3,145 100%	2,771 100%	2,694 100%	13,790 100%
Closed cases	Declined	125 6%	150 6%	170 6%	148 7%	265 20%	858 8%
	Filed with court	2,096 94%	2,403 94%	2,582 94%	1,872 93%	1,061 80%	10,014 92%
	Total closed cases	2,221 100%	2,553 100%	2,752 100%	2,020 100%	1,326 100%	10,872 100%
Filed cases	Deferred disposition	227 11%	200 8%	235 9%	232 12%	162 15%	1,056 11%
	Non-deferred disposition	1,869 89%	2,203 92%	2,347 91%	1,640 88%	899 85%	8,958 89%
	Total filed cases	2,096 100%	2,403 100%	2,582 100%	1,872 100%	1,061 100%	10,014 100%
Deferrals	Open	12 5%	24 12%	42 18%	104 45%	107 66%	289 27%
	Completed	215 95%	176 88%	193 82%	128 55%	55 34%	767 73%
	Total deferrals	227 100%	200 100%	235 100%	232 100%	162 100%	1,056 100%
Completed deferrals	Dismissed	71 33%	66 38%	90 47%	54 42%	28 51%	309 40%
	Convicted	144 67%	110 63%	103 53%	74 58%	27 49%	458 60%
	Total completed deferrals	215 100%	176 100%	193 100%	128 100%	55 100%	767 100%
Non-deferred dispositions	Dismissed	227 12%	405 18%	471 20%	354 22%	246 27%	1,703 19%
	Acquitted	18 1%	20 1%	18 1%	4 0%	1 0%	61 1%
	Convicted	1,624 87%	1,778 81%	1,858 79%	1,282 78%	652 73%	7,194 80%
	Total dispositions	1,869 100%	2,203 100%	2,347 100%	1,640 100%	899 100%	8,958 100%

Table E8.7. Case outcomes by case type

		Personal	Property	Drugs/ Alcohol	Public	Violation	Motor Vehicle	Other	Total
Case status	Active	445 21%	555 24%	350 31%	69 13%	284 18%	939 19%	276 23%	2,918 21%
	Closed	1,701 79%	1,786 76%	767 69%	453 87%	1,323 82%	3,916 81%	926 77%	10,872 79%
	Total cases	2,146 100%	2,341 100%	1,117 100%	522 100%	1,607 100%	4,855 100%	1,202 100%	13,790 100%
Closed cases	Declined	164 10%	129 7%	28 4%	51 11%	76 6%	174 4%	236 25%	858 8%
	Filed with court	1,537 90%	1,657 93%	739 96%	402 89%	1,247 94%	3,742 96%	690 75%	10,014 92%
	Total closed cases	1,701 100%	1,786 100%	767 100%	453 100%	1,323 100%	3,916 100%	926 100%	10,872 100%
Filed cases	Deferred disposition	291 19%	141 9%	84 11%	33 8%	27 2%	446 12%	34 5%	1,056 11%
	Non-deferred disposition	1,246 81%	1,516 91%	655 89%	369 92%	1,220 98%	3,296 88%	656 95%	8,958 89%
	Total filed cases	1,537 100%	1,657 100%	739 100%	402 100%	1,247 100%	3,742 100%	690 100%	10,014 100%
Deferrals	Open	69 24%	30 21%	15 18%	8 24%	13 48%	139 31%	15 44%	289 27%
	Completed	222 76%	111 79%	69 82%	25 76%	14 52%	307 69%	19 56%	767 73%
	Total deferrals	291 100%	141 100%	84 100%	33 100%	27 100%	446 100%	34 100%	1,056 100%
Completed deferrals	Dismissed	59 27%	53 48%	26 38%	13 52%	6 43%	145 47%	7 37%	309 40%
	Convicted	163 73%	58 52%	43 62%	12 48%	8 57%	162 53%	12 63%	458 60%
	Total completed deferrals	222 100%	111 100%	69 100%	25 100%	14 100%	307 100%	19 100%	767 100%
Non-deferred dispositions	Dismissed	209 17%	260 17%	91 14%	65 18%	184 15%	770 23%	124 19%	1,703 19%
	Acquitted	20 2%	9 1%	1 0%	2 1%	0 0%	6 0%	23 4%	61 1%
	Convicted	1,017 82%	1,247 82%	563 86%	302 82%	1,036 85%	2,520 76%	509 78%	7,194 80%
	Total dispositions	1,246 100%	1,516 100%	655 100%	369 100%	1,220 100%	3,296 100%	656 100%	8,958 100%

APPENDIX F. OFFENSE BY CHARGE TYPE

Statute by Charge Type	Description
1. Personal offenses	
<i>Domestic Violence</i>	
17-A M.R.S. §207(1)(b)	Domestic violence assault on a child less than six years old
17-A M.R.S. §207-A	Domestic violence assault
17-A M.R.S. §208-D	Domestic violence aggravated assault
17-A M.R.S. §208-E	Domestic violence elevated aggravated assault
17-A M.R.S. §208-F	Domestic violence elevated aggravated assault on pregnant person
17-A M.R.S. §209-A	Domestic violence criminal threatening
17-A M.R.S. §210-B	Domestic violence terrorizing
17-A M.R.S. §210-C	Domestic violence stalking
17-A M.R.S. §211-A	Domestic violence reckless conduct
<i>Sexual Assaults</i>	
17-A M.R.S. §251–§261	Sexual assaults
17-A M.R.S. §281–§285	Sexual exploitation of minors
<i>Other personal offenses</i>	
17-A M.R.S. §151(1)(a)	Criminal conspiracy - murder
17-A M.R.S. §152(1)(a)	Criminal attempt - murder
17-A M.R.S. §152-A	Aggravated attempted murder
17-A M.R.S. §201–§213	Offenses against the person (non-domestic violence)
17-A M.R.S. §301–§305	Kidnapping, criminal restraint, and criminal forced labor
17-A M.R.S. §551–§557	Offenses against the family
17-A M.R.S. §651–§652	Robbery
17-A M.R.S. §851–§855	Sex trafficking, prostitution, and public indecency
2. Property offenses	
17-A M.R.S. §351–§363	Theft
17-A M.R.S. §401–§405	Burglary and criminal trespass
17-A M.R.S. §801–§807	Arson and other property destruction
3. Drugs/alcohol	
17 M.R.S. §2003-A	Public drinking
17-A M.R.S. §1101–§1126	Drugs
28-A M.R.S. §2081	Furnishing or allowing consumption of liquor by certain persons prohibited
4. Public order & administration	
17-A M.R.S. §501–§517	Offenses against public order
17-A M.R.S. §751–§760	Offenses against public administration

Appendix F .Offense by Charge Type (cont.)

Statute by Charge Type	Description
5. Violations	
<i>Release violation</i>	
15 M.R.S. §391–§393	Possession of firearms prohibited for certain persons
15 M.R.S. §1091–§1094-C	Enforcement of Maine Bail Code, general provisions
30-A M.R.S. §1659-A	Community confinement monitoring program
34-A M.R.S. §11227 & §11304	Sex offender registration and notification
<i>Protection order violation</i>	
5 M.R.S. §4659	Protection from harassment violation
15 M.R.S. §321	Protective orders in crimes between family members
19-A M.R.S. §4011	Protection from abuse violation
6. Motor vehicle	
<i>Operating after suspension (OAS)</i>	
29-A M.R.S. §2412-A	Operating while license suspended or revoked
29-A M.R.S. §2415	Operating under foreign license during suspension or revocation
<i>Operating under the influence (OUI)</i>	
13 M.R.S. §10702 (1-A)(b-d)	Operating watercraft, snowmobile, or ATV under the influence
29-A M.R.S. §2411	Criminal OUI
<i>Other motor vehicle</i>	
23 M.R.S. §1980	Maine Turnpike penalties
Title 29-A	Motor vehicles and traffic (<i>non-OUI and non-OAS</i>)
7. Other	
<i>Fish and Wildlife</i>	
Title 12	Conservation (except OUI offenses)
<i>Unknown Charge</i>	
99 M.R.S. §999996–§999999	No charging language
<i>Fish and Wildlife</i>	
17-A M.R.S. §152–§156	Offenses of general applicability (<i>non-personal</i>)
17-A M.R.S. §431–§437	Computer crimes
17-A M.R.S. §451–§458	Falsification in official matters
17-A M.R.S. §601–§609	Bribery and corrupt practices
17-A M.R.S. §701–§708	Forgery and related offenses
17-A M.R.S. §901–§909	Fraud
17-A M.R.S. §951–§961	Unlawful gambling
17-A M.R.S. §1001–§1004	Criminal use of explosives and related crimes
17-A M.R.S. §1051–§1059	Weapons
<i>**all other offenses not listed here</i>	

APPENDIX G. OUTCOMES BY DISPOSITION

Outcome	Charge Disposition (or other indicator)
Active	
	Administrative release*
	Continued for sentencing*
	Filed
	Missing disposition
	Pled by authorization
	Pled by waiver
	Pled not guilty
	Sentenced*
	Unconditional discharge*
Declined	
	Declined
	<i>Cases marked as declined in JustWare</i>
Valid Disposition	
Acquitted	
	Accord and satisfaction
	Criminal forfeiture
	Default judgment
	Denied
	Found not guilty
	Grand jury no bill
	Judgment of acquittal
	Not criminally responsible
	Not criminally responsible by reason of insanity
	Not guilty - bench trial
	Not guilty - jury trial
	Not guilty by reason of insanity
	Permanent transfer out of county
Convicted	
	Admitted guilt
	Alford plea
	Deferred disposition terminated (<i>deferred dispositions only</i>)
	Found guilty
	Found guilty - bench trial
	Found guilty - jury trial
	Found guilty by plea
	Offense committed - bench trial
	Offense committed by admission
	Pled guilty
	Pled Nolo Contendre
	Pled to infraction
	Probation violated

* *Disposition indicates sentencing, which (for purposes of this study) is not a valid disposition and thus classified as active.*

Appendix G. Outcome by Disposition (cont.)

Outcome	Charge Disposition
Valid Disposition (cont.)	
<i>Dismissed</i>	
	Court dismissal of filing
	Deferred disposition dismissal (<i>deferred dispositions only</i>)
	Dismissed by court
	Dismissed by prosecutor
	Dismissed case indicted
Deferred Disposition	
	<i>Cases marked in JustWare as utilizing a deferred dispositions</i>