

# MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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**2004 Maine  
General Population  
Drug and Alcohol Use Survey**

REPORT TO

**The Maine Office of Substance Abuse  
Department of Health & Human Services**

PREPARED BY

**STRATEGIC MARKETING SERVICES**

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2004

November 2004



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## I. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

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### Current Work Situation:

- Three-fourths (75.4%) of the 4,000 respondents surveyed indicated that they were employed during most of the 30 day period preceding the survey.
- Of respondents who are currently employed (N=3,017), 82.5% indicated that they are employed full-time (35+ hours per week), while 16.6% reported that they are employed on a part-time basis (<35 hours per week).
- Of those who are not currently in the workforce (N=983), 28.8% are full-time homemakers, 24.5% are disabled, 17.1% are retired, and 14.2% are students.
- The most common occupations of respondents who are in the workforce are “Professional” (11.5%), “Executive / Administrator / Manager” (11.3%), “Sales / Retail” (10.2%), “Healthcare worker” (9.7%), and “Teacher / Educator / Instructor / Ed. Support staff” (8.5%).
- Approximately two-thirds (66.2%) of respondents indicated that their primary source of income or support is from their wages or salary, while 19.4% reported that their primary source of income comes from a spouse, romantic partner, parent, other family member, or friend.
- Of the respondents who are currently in the workforce, 30.3% said that there are between 1 and 9 people working out of their particular facility and 17.5% indicated that there are between 10 and 24 employees where they work. While 23.5% responded that there are between 25 and 99 people working out of their particular facility, 27.2% indicated that there are 100 or more employees.
- The vast majority of respondents who are currently employed (93.4%) reported that they did not miss any whole days of work in the past 30 days because they “just didn’t want to be there”. In addition, more than eight in ten respondents who are currently employed (86.4%) reported that they did not miss any whole days of work in the past 30 days because they “were sick or injured”.
- Nearly nine in ten respondents who are currently employed (89.2%) described their current work to be challenging – either “moderately challenging” (46.3%) or “very challenging” (42.9%). Only 10.3% of respondents indicated that their current work is “not very challenging”.
- More than three-fourths of respondents who are currently working (77.2%) indicated that they have either “a lot of control” (43.8%) or “moderate control” (33.4%) over their current work assignments and workload. Twenty-two percent (22.3%) of respondents said that they have either “little control” (10.2%) or “very little control” (12.1%) over their work assignments.

## I. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

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### Work Situation in Past 12 Months:

- Nearly two-thirds of respondents (62.9%) worked all 12 months of the previous year, while 8.9% worked between 8 and 11 months. Less than five percent (4.6%) of those surveyed indicated that they worked between 5 and 7 of the previous 12 months, and 6.3% were employed for 1 to 4 months. Seventeen percent (17.0%) of respondents did not work at all during the past 12 months.
- During the past 12 months, 14.0% of respondents have “voluntarily left an employer”, while 6.1% have been “threatened with the loss of their job due to layoffs, downsizing, mergers, and out-sourcing”. Four percent (4.3%) of respondents who have worked in the past year have been “involved with a work-related accident”, and 3.9% have “involuntarily left an employer because they were permanently laid off”. While 2.1% of respondents have “involuntarily left an employer because they were fired”, 2.0% have been “threatened with the loss of their job due to performance, attitude, or attendance issues” in the past 12 months.

### Substance Use:

- One-fourth of respondents (25.0%) indicated that they currently smoke cigarettes and/or use another form of tobacco.
- The table below lists past month, past year, and lifetime use of selected substances. Please note that use of all illicit drugs indicate non-medically prescribed use of the drugs.

### Summary Chart – Use of Selected Substances:

Of Total Sample Base		Total (N=4,000)
Past Month Use	Alcohol Use	56.6%
	Binge Drinking	20.0%
	Marijuana Use	4.0%
Past Year Use	Alcohol Use	71.7%
	Binge Drinking	36.6%
	Marijuana Use	6.6%
Lifetime Use	Alcohol Use	91.8%
	Marijuana Use	40.5%
	Hallucinogen Use	10.8%
	Cocaine Use	7.9%
	Painkiller Use	3.8%
	Stimulant Use	3.4%
	Tranquilizer/Sedative Use	2.7%
Heroin Use	2.4%	

## I. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

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### Substance Use (continued):

#### Past Month Use

- More than one-half of respondents (56.6%) reported having used alcohol in the month preceding the survey. Males (61.5%) were more likely than females (51.8%) to report this behavior. In addition, respondents who are employed full-time (63.7%) or part-time (53.8%) were more likely than those who are not in the workforce (39.9%) to indicate that they have used alcohol in the past month.
- One-fifth (20.0%) of respondents indicated that they have participated in binge drinking in the past month (as defined by five or more drinks in a day for males and four or more drinks in a day for females). Males (24.6%) were more likely than females (15.6%) to report this behavior. In addition, respondents who are employed full-time (22.5%) or part-time (20.7%) were more likely than those who are not in the workforce (13.5%) to indicate that they have participated in binge drinking in the past month.
- Four percent (4.0%) of survey respondents reported having used marijuana in the month preceding the survey.

#### Past Year Use

- Approximately seven in ten respondents (71.7%) reported having used alcohol in the year preceding the survey. Respondents who are employed full-time (77.8%) or part-time (70.7%) were more likely than those who are not in the workforce (56.5%) to indicate that they have used alcohol in the past year.
- Just over one-third (36.6%) of respondents indicated that they have participated in binge drinking in the past year (as defined by five or more drinks in a day for males and four or more drinks in a day for females). Males (42.1%) were more likely than females (31.2%) to report this behavior. In addition, respondents who are employed full-time (40.8%) or part-time (37.2%) were more likely than those who are not in the workforce (26.0%) to indicate that they have participated in binge drinking in the past year.
- Nearly seven percent (6.6%) of survey respondents reported having used marijuana in the year preceding the survey.

#### Lifetime Use

- Nearly all respondents (91.8%) indicated that they have consumed at least one alcoholic beverage in their lifetime.
- Approximately four in ten (40.5%) respondents reported having used marijuana at least once in their lifetime. Males (44.6%) were somewhat more likely than females (36.3%) to report this behavior.
- Reported lifetime use of other illicit drugs was as follows: hallucinogen use (10.8%), cocaine use (7.9%), painkiller use (3.8%), stimulant use (3.4%), tranquilizer / sedative use (2.7%), and heroin use (2.4%).



## **I. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

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### **Substance Use at Work:**

- **Self-reported use of alcohol or illicit drugs while at work was very limited.**
- Five percent (5.0%) of respondents who worked in the past year reported feeling the effects or after-effects of alcohol use while at work in the past 12 months. One percent (1.0%) reported the same for drugs.
- Only one percent (1.1%) of those who worked in the past year indicated that they actually used alcohol during work hours or on work property.
- All other work-related substance use questions elicited response levels of less than 1.0%.

### **Drug and Alcohol Testing Policies at Work:**

- Just over one-fourth (26.2%) of respondents who are currently employed reported that their workplace or business tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage.
- Nearly one-fifth (19.8%) of all currently employed respondents indicated that their workplace tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage “as part of the hiring process”, and 15.4% reported that their employer conducts drug or alcohol tests “on a random basis”. While 13.5% of currently employed respondents said that their employer administers drug or alcohol tests “based on the reasonable suspicion of a supervisor”, 11.8% of respondents reported that their workplace tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage “following a work-related accident”.
- In all instances, male respondents were more likely than female respondents to report that their workplace has these types of testing policies. In addition, those who are employed on a full-time basis were slightly more likely than those employed on a part-time basis to report that their workplace administers drug or alcohol tests under the four conditions specified above.
- Nearly two-thirds (62.2%) of respondents who are currently employed reported that their employer has provided them with information related to the use of alcohol or drugs, which could include a written policy regarding employee use of alcohol or drugs. Respondents who are currently employed on a full-time basis were more likely than those employed on a part-time basis to report that their workplace has provided them with information related to the use of alcohol or drugs (65.1% versus 48.7%).
- One-half (50.5%) of respondents who are currently employed reported that they have access to an employee assistance program (EAP) at their workplace. Respondents who are currently employed on a full-time basis were more likely than those employed on a part-time basis to report that their workplace offers an employee assistance program (54.7% versus 30.5%).

## I. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

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### **Drug and Alcohol Testing Policies at Work (continued):**

- Approximately forty-five percent (44.7%) of respondents indicated that they would be more likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage “following a work-related accident”, and 36.8% said that they would be more likely to want to work for an employer that conducted such tests “as part of the hiring process”. While 35.9% of respondents reported that they would be more likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage “based on the reasonable suspicion of a supervisor”, 33.4% would be more likely to want to work for an employer that administered such tests “on a random basis”.
- Residents of Region III (Northern/Down East Maine) and Region II (Central/Western Maine) were more likely than residents of Region 1 (Southern Maine) to indicate that they would be more likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use: “as part of the hiring process” (46.2% and 39.3% versus 28.0%, respectively), “on a random basis” (42.8% and 34.6% versus 25.7%), “based on the reasonable suspicion of a supervisor” (42.1% and 37.3% versus 30.4%), and “following a work-related accident” (54.0% and 46.3% versus 36.7%).
- Additionally, respondents who are not currently employed were more likely than those who work either full-time or part-time to indicate that they would be more likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use: “as part of the hiring process” (46.0% versus 35.3% and 27.1%, respectively), “on a random basis” (41.6% versus 31.6% and 26.2%), “based on the reasonable suspicion of a supervisor” (41.0% versus 34.6% and 33.0%), and “following a work-related accident” (50.5% versus 43.9% and 37.2%).

### **Recent Health Care Experience**

- Nearly one-half (45.2%) of respondents indicated that they have not visited a doctor’s office or an outpatient clinic for any personal health care needs during the past 3 months. While 25.7% of those surveyed said that they have made 1 visit to a doctor’s office or outpatient clinic in the past 3 months, 11.5% reported that they have made 2 visits.
- Approximately nine in ten (88.9%) respondents indicated that they have not visited an emergency room or trauma center for their health care needs during the past 3 months. While 8.3% of those surveyed said that they have made 1 visit to an emergency room or trauma center in the past 3 months, 2.0% reported that they have made 2 visits.

### **Treatment for Alcohol or Other Drug Use:**

- Only 6.0% of respondents reported that they have received treatment for their alcohol or other drug use at least once in their lifetime. While there were no significant differences by regional or age for reported lifetime alcohol or drug use treatment, there was a slight difference in the reported rates for males (8.2%) and females (3.9%).
- Of the 242 respondents who have received treatment for their alcohol or other drug use, nearly three in ten (28.6%) indicated that they have received alcohol or drug treatment in the past 12 months. This represents 1.7% of the total sample.

## **II. BACKGROUND AND OBJECTIVES**

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In July, 2004, Strategic Marketing Services (SMS), a full-service market research firm located in Portland, ME, was commissioned by the Maine Office of Substance Abuse (OSA) to conduct a statewide quantitative research study on drug and alcohol use and abuse issues. Technical assistance on this project was provided to the Maine Office of Substance Abuse and SMS by the American Institutes for Research (AIR) of Chapel Hill, North Carolina and Johnson, Bassin & Shaw, Inc. (JBS) of Silver Spring, Maryland. AIR and JBS are two organizations which are under contract to provide consulting services to the Center for Substance Abuse Treatment (CSAT) on substance use and abuse issues.

The principal objectives of this project were to:

- Evaluate the prevalence of alcohol and drug use and abuse among Maine residents aged 18 to 64; and
- Measure the impacts of the use and abuse of alcohol and drugs on workplace performance.

The statewide survey benchmarked some of the issues evaluated in the 1997 Maine State Household Survey conducted for OSA by the Research Triangle Institute (RTI). Due to significantly lower funding levels on this occasion and the added objective related to substance use at the workplace, the survey length used in this instance was abbreviated considerably, focused on key issues of substance use, and included new areas of inquiry pertaining to alcohol and drug use and abuse in the workplace.

In order to reach the stated research objectives, the survey instrument focused on the following key areas:

### **Respondents' current employment situation**

- Current employment status
- Occupation
- Primary source of income
- Number of employees at current workplace
- Number of work days missed in the past month due to "skipping"
- Number of work days missed in the past month due to illness or injury
- Perceived challenge level of current work; and
- Perceived control over work assignments and workload.

## **II. BACKGROUND AND OBJECTIVES**

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### **Respondents' employment situation in the past year**

- Number of months worked in the past year; and
- Whether or not the respondent experienced any of the following in the past year:
  - ✓ Voluntarily leaving an employer
  - ✓ Involuntarily leaving an employer because they were fired
  - ✓ Involuntarily leaving an employer because they were permanently laid off
  - ✓ Being threatened with the loss of their job due to layoffs, downsizing, mergers, or out-sourcing
  - ✓ Being threatened with the loss of their job due to performance, attitude, or attendance issues
  - ✓ Being involved in any work-related accident

### **Respondents' use of various substances**

- Current use of tobacco products
- Most recent use of alcohol
- Participation in binge drinking (both past year and past month); and
- Most recent use of marijuana, cocaine, hallucinogens, heroin, stimulants, painkillers, and tranquilizers and sedatives.

### **Respondents' use of alcohol and/or illicit drugs while at work**

- Actual use during work hours or on work property
- Feeling effects or after-effects of use while at work
- Actual use, effects, or after-effects increasing chances of getting hurt on the job
- Use contributing to missing one or more days of work in the past year
- Feeling or being told that use has caused lower productivity
- Feeling or being told that use has cost an opportunity for promotion, raise and/or new responsibilities
- Feeling or being told that use has contributed to a disciplinary action; and
- Co-workers expressing concern about use directly to the respondent or to other co-workers.

### **Drug and Alcohol Policies at Work**

- Current workplace drug and alcohol testing policies
- Distribution of information on alcohol and drug use at current workplace
- Presence of an Employee Assistance Program (EAP) at current workplace; and
- Preferred drug and alcohol testing policies.

### **Recent Health Care Experience**

- Number of recent visits to a doctor's office or outpatient clinic and number of recent visits to an emergency room or trauma center.

## **II. BACKGROUND AND OBJECTIVES**

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### **Treatment for Alcohol or Drug Use**

- Lifetime treatment for alcohol or other drug use and past year treatment for alcohol or other drug use.

### **Demographics**

- Region of state
- Age
- Gender; and
- Race/ethnicity.

**Pan Atlantic Consultants/Strategic Marketing Services wants to thank the staff of OSA and external consultants AIR and JBS for their valuable inputs and insights during the course of the execution of this project.**

### III. METHODOLOGY

In order to meet the stated objectives of this research project, a telephone survey was conducted with a random stratified sample of 4,000 adults residing in the State of Maine. The final survey instrument used (see Appendix A) was pre-approved by the Office of Substance Use, JBS, and AIR prior to being fielded. Results were tabulated and analyzed using standard statistical methods. The total results of the study (N=4,000) command statistical validity at the 95 percent confidence interval level with a margin of error of plus or minus 1.55 percent. In other words, if the entire study were to be replicated, 95 times out of 100 the results would be within 1.55 percentage points of the results achieved for the current survey. The margins of error for the three OSA-defined regions are as follows:  $\pm 2.60\%$  for Region I (Southern Maine),  $\pm 2.47\%$  for Region II (Central/Western Maine), and  $\pm 3.08\%$  for Region III (Northern/Down East Maine). The margins of error for other specific sub-samples (for example, by age, gender) are higher than the error level of the overall study.

The sample was stratified by county population based on data provided by the U.S. Census. The counties were then rolled into three regions as defined by the Office of Substance Abuse. In order to have more precise substance use estimates for the younger age demographic, respondents between the ages of 18 and 29 were over-sampled. The population demographics were then re-weighted for the overall 18 to 64 estimates.

<b>Sample Stratification - Unweighted Data</b>			
		<b>Population (based on U.S. Census)</b>	<b>Number of Completed Surveys</b>
Region I	Cumberland	265,612	831
	York	186,742	588
	<b>Total (Region I)</b>	<b>452,354</b>	<b>1,419</b>
Region II	Androscoggin	103,793	325
	Franklin	29,467	97
	Kennebec	117,114	362
	Knox	39,618	125
	Lincoln	33,616	107
	Oxford	54,755	172
	Sagadahoc	35,214	122
	Somerset	50,888	154
Waldo	36,280	114	
<b>Total (Region II)</b>	<b>500,745</b>	<b>1,578</b>	
Region III	Aroostook	73,938	235
	Hancock	51,791	162
	Penobscot	144,919	444
	Piscataquis	17,235	56
	Washington	33,941	106
<b>Total (Region III)</b>	<b>321,824</b>	<b>1,003</b>	



### III. METHODOLOGY

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#### Method of Weighting

*Please note that this section entitled "Method of Weighting" was written based on a weighting analysis conducted by Dennis Nalty, Ph.D. from the American Institutes for Research (AIR) of Chapel Hill, North Carolina. AIR was one of the consulting organizations contributing to this research project.*

#### Basic Sampling Weight (BSW)

Simple ratio population to sample weights were applied to all observations.

#### Post-Stratification Weights (PSW)

Population to sample ratios by age group, gender, and region were applied to all observations. In certain regions of the state, race/ethnicity counts were too sparse in non-white cells for use as a weighting variable. However, the race/ethnicity distribution in the overall population was a reasonable match to the distribution in the sample. The age group of 18 to 29 was deliberately over-sampled at a factor of approximately 1.36. The over-sample was large enough to yield better estimates for the young adult age groups, but not so large as to necessitate additional post-stratification weights.

Employment status was not used as a weighting variable due to the non-availability of age-restricted (18 to 64) civilian labor force status by region in Maine. Employment status was also eliminated as a weighting variable because sample cell counts for unemployment by region fell below N=20 in two of the three regions. Thus, use of employment status as a weighting variable would be relatively unstable in these circumstances. Unemployment rate is the closest proxy for employment status common between the sample data and publicly available employment status data by region in Maine. The unadjusted employment rate for Maine in September 2004 was 4.1%. The unemployment rate among respondents in the Maine survey was approximately 2.2%. Thus, the sample survey may have underrepresented the unemployed population – a finding which is not unexpected due to the lower rates of household telephone use and the increased presence of transient living arrangements among the unemployed. The lower than expected prevalence of unemployment in the survey sample is not a serious problem, as the primary focus of the survey was to assess alcohol and other drug use problems among the workforce in general.

No post-stratification weights were less than 0.50 and no post-stratification weights were greater than 2.00. Females aged 55 to 64 residing in Region I were somewhat over-sampled, but this issue was corrected via the post-stratification weighting.

#### Non-Completion Weights (NCW)

Ratios of "eligible" ("completers" plus "refused") to "completers" by county of residence were applied to each observation. County (as opposed to region) was used as the basis for the non-completion weights so as to introduce specific county effects into the weighting and because very little non-completion weight variation existed if aggregated to the regional level. No other stratification variable (such as employment status or respondent demographics) was available for the refusals. No weighting class cells contained fewer than N=20 observations.

### III. METHODOLOGY

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#### Unscaled Final Weights (UFW)

The unscaled final weights were a product of [BSW] \* [PSW] \* [NCW] and were applied to each observation.

#### Scaled Final Weight (SFW)

The unscaled final weights were rescaled to original sample size (N=4,000 observations).

#### Overall Weighting Summary

The overall impact of weighting appears to be relatively minor, except to adjust for deliberate over-sampling of young adults. The impact of weighting may be more significant for small N cells, including low prevalence responses and smaller counties.

Telephone interview work was completed between August 18, 2004 and September 21, 2004.

The following report presents an analysis of the survey findings. Detailed statistical cross tabulations are appended to this report.

*Please note that all figures may not add up to 100.0% due to the rounding of decimals. In addition, it is important to note that numbers of respondents (Ns) are no longer integers due to the weighting process. Instances in which the subsample numbers do not add up to the number of respondents are explained by the weights applied to the variables.*

#### IV. FINDINGS – CURRENT WORK SITUATION

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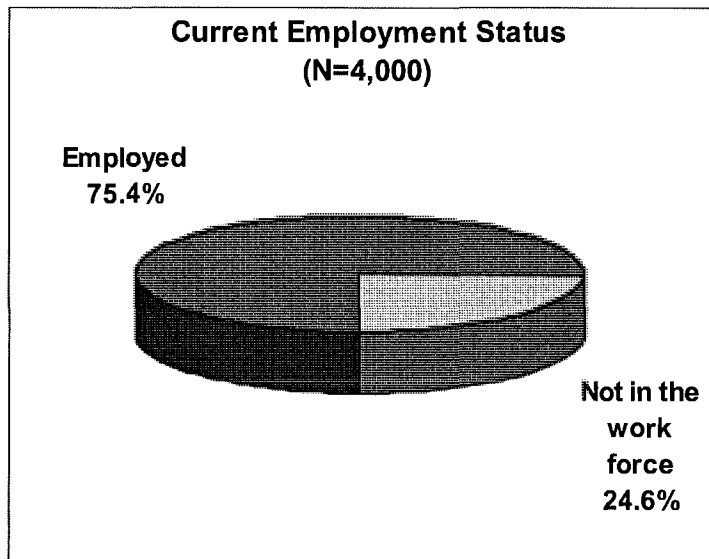
##### Current Employment Status:

***Which of the following statements best describes your work situation during most of the past 30 days? [Asked of all respondents]***

All Answers	N=4,000
Employed	75.4%
Not in the work force	24.6%

Approximately three-fourths (75.4%) of the 4,000 respondents surveyed indicated that they are employed, while 24.6% said that they are not currently in the workforce.

Residents of Region 1 (Southern Maine) were more likely than residents of either Region II (Central/Western Maine) or Region III (Northern/Down East Maine) to indicate that they are currently in the workforce (80.1%, 74.4% and 69.9%, respectively). The age groups with the smallest percentages of respondents in the workforce were the 18 to 20 year old (57.8%) and the 50 to 64 year old (67.8%) segments. Males (79.8%) were more likely than females (71.1%) to indicate that they are currently employed.



#### IV. FINDINGS – CURRENT WORK SITUATION

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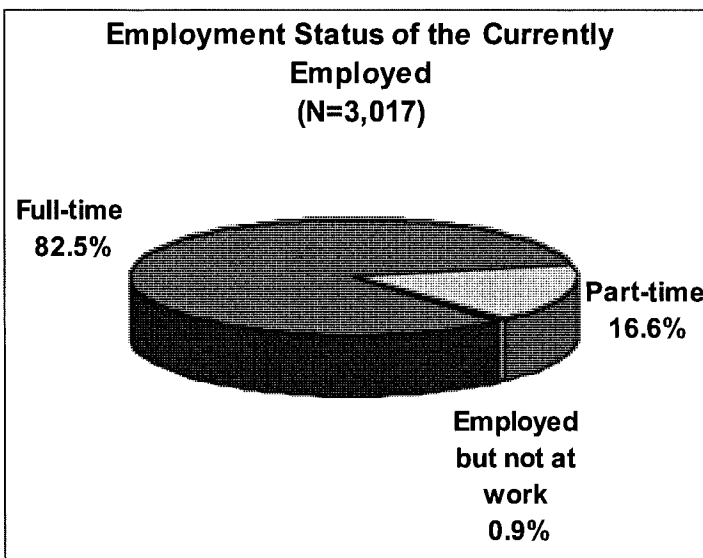
##### Employment Status of the Currently Employed:

*Were you employed full-time (that is 35 or more hours per week), part-time (that is less than 35 hours per week), or employed, but not at work because of extended illness, maternity leave, furlough, or strike? [Asked of those who are currently in the workforce]*

All Answers	N=3,017
Full-time (35+ hours per week)	82.5%
Part-time (<35 hours per week)	16.6%
Not at work currently (due to extended illness, maternity, etc.)	0.9%

Of respondents who are currently employed, 82.5% indicated that they are employed full-time (that is 35 or more hours per week), while 16.6% reported that they are employed on a part-time basis (that is less than 35 hours per week). Less than one percent (0.9%) are employed, but not currently at work due to an extended illness, maternity leave, furlough, strike, etc.

The age groups with the smallest percentages of employed respondents who work full-time were the 18 to 20 year olds (54.9%) and the 21 to 24 year olds (73.0%). Males (92.3%) were more likely than females (71.7%) to indicate that they are currently employed on a full-time basis.



#### IV. FINDINGS – CURRENT WORK SITUATION

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##### Current Employment Status:

**Current situation: [Asked of those who are not currently in the workforce]**

Top Answers	N=983
Full-time homemaker	28.8%
Disabled and not able to work	24.5%
Retired	17.1%
Student (no part-time or full-time work)	14.2%
Unemployed but actively looking for work in the past 30 days	5.8%
Not employed but not actively looking for work during most of the past 30 days	2.7%

Nearly three in ten respondents (28.8%) who are not currently in the workforce are full-time homemakers. While 24.5% of this respondent group indicated that they are disabled and not able to work, 17.1% said that they are retired. Other top answers included: “student” (14.2%), “unemployed but actively looking for work in the past 30 days” (5.8%), and “not employed but not actively looking for work during most of the past 30 days” (2.7%).

#### IV. FINDINGS – CURRENT WORK SITUATION

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##### Current Occupation:

**Occupation (Recoded from the question, “What is your occupation or job title?”) [Asked of those who are currently in the workforce]**

Top Answers	N=3,017
Professional	11.5%
Executive / Administrator / Manager	11.3%
Sales / Retail	10.2%
Healthcare worker	9.7%
Teacher / Educator / Instructor / Ed. Support Staff	8.5%
Specialized technician	7.2%
Construction / Building	5.7%
Administrative support	4.5%
Food service (food prep, wait staff, bar keep, etc.)	3.9%
Machine operator / Fabricator / Inspector	3.4%

The top three occupation categories for respondents who are in the workforce or are classified as currently unemployed are “Professional” (11.5%), “Executive / Administrator / Manager” (11.3%), and “Sales/ Retail” (10.2%). While nearly ten percent (9.7%) are “Healthcare workers”, 8.5% belong in the “Teacher / Educator / Instructor / Ed. Support Staff” group. Other top answers included: “Specialized technician” (7.2%), “Construction / Building” (5.7%), “Administrative support” (4.5%), “Food service” (3.9%), and “Machine operator / Fabricator / Inspector” (3.4%).



#### IV. FINDINGS – CURRENT WORK SITUATION

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##### Primary Source of Income or Support:

*What is your primary source of income or support? [Asked of all respondents]*

Top Answers	N=4,000
Wage / Salary	66.2%
Support from spouse, romantic partner, parent, other family member, or friend	19.4%
Disability payments	4.9%
Retirement or pension funds	3.8%
Public assistance / State of Maine	1.1%

Approximately two-thirds (66.2%) of respondents indicated that their primary source of income or support is their wage or salary. Nineteen percent (19.4%) of those surveyed indicated that their primary source of support is from a spouse, romantic partner, parent, other family member, or friend. Other top answers included: “disability payments” (4.9%), “retirement or pension funds” (3.8%), and “public assistance / State of Maine” (1.1%).

Respondents in the 18 to 20 year old category were more likely than those in the other age categories to indicate that their primary source of support is from a spouse, romantic partner, parent, other family member, or friend (48.9%). Respondents in the 50 to 64 year old group were the most likely to say that their primary source of income is their retirement or pension funds (12.8%). Male respondents (75.9%) were more likely than female respondents (56.7%) to indicate that their primary source of income comes from their wage / salary, while females (30.6%) were more likely than males (8.0%) to say that their primary source of support is from a spouse, romantic partner, parent, other family member, or friend.

#### IV. FINDINGS – CURRENT WORK SITUATION

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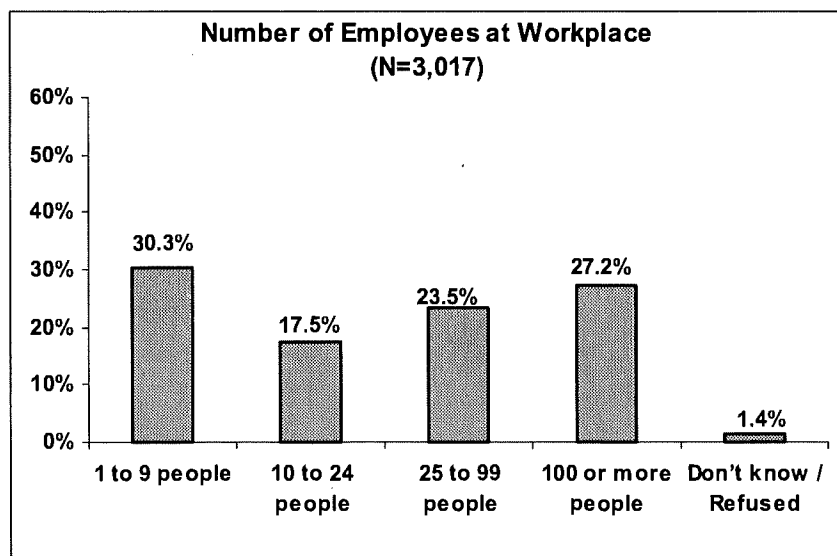
##### Number of Employees at Workplace:

*Thinking about the location where you work, about how many people work for your employer out of this office, store, etc.? In other words, I would like the number of people who work at your particular facility, not those who work for your employer statewide or nationwide. [Asked of those who are currently in the workforce]*

All Answers	N=3,017
1 to 9 people	30.3%
10 to 24 people	17.5%
25 to 99 people	23.5%
100 or more people	27.2%
Don't know / Refused	1.4%

Of the respondents who are currently in the workforce, 30.3% said that there are between 1 and 9 people working out of their particular facility and 17.5% indicated that there are between 10 and 24 employees at their place of work. While 23.5% responded that there are between 25 and 99 people working out of their particular facility, 27.2% indicated that there are 100 or more employees.

Full-time workers (29.2%) were more likely than part-time workers (17.7%) to have said that they work at a location with 100 or more other employees. Part-time workers (38.7%) were more likely than full-time workers (28.8%) to report that they work at a location with between 1 and 9 employees.



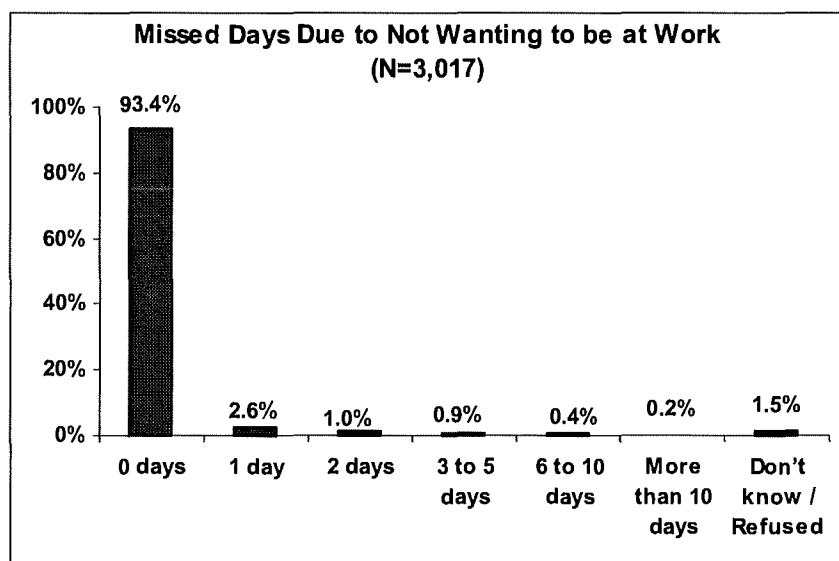
#### IV. FINDINGS – CURRENT WORK SITUATION

##### Missed Days Due to Not Wanting to be at Work:

*During the past 30 days, how many whole days of work did you miss because you just didn't want to be there? [Asked of those who are currently in the workforce]*

All Answers	N=3,017
0 days	93.4%
1 day	2.6%
2 days	1.0%
3 to 5 days	0.9%
6 to 10 days	0.4%
More than 10 days	0.2%
Don't know / Refused	1.5%

The vast majority of respondents who are currently employed (93.4%) reported that they did not miss any whole days of work in the past 30 days because they “just didn’t want to be there”. While 2.6% of respondents indicated that they missed 1 day of work because they “just didn’t want to be there”, 1.0% missed 2 days and 0.9% missed between 3 and 5 days. Only a combined 0.6% of respondents missed 6 or more days of work in the past 30 days because they “just didn’t want to be there”.



#### IV. FINDINGS – CURRENT WORK SITUATION

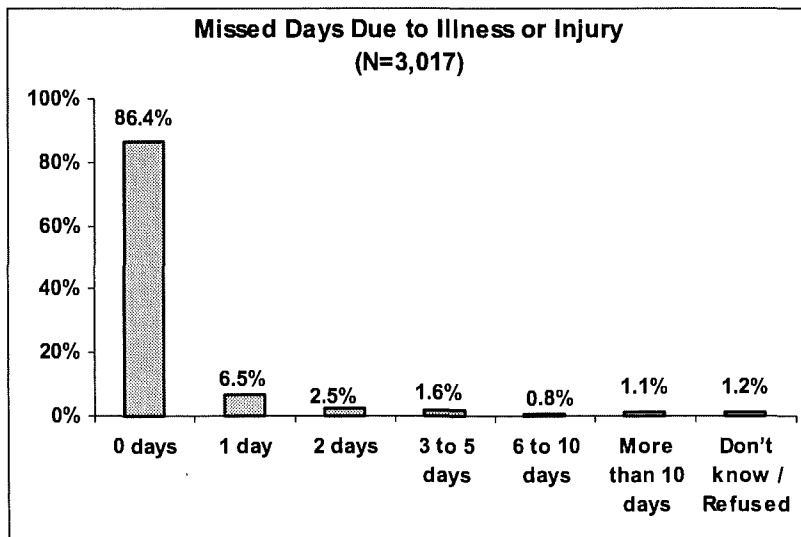
##### Missed Days Due to Illness or Injury:

*During the past 30 days, how many whole days of work did you miss because you were sick or injured? [Asked of those who are currently in the workforce]*

All Answers	N=3,017
0 days	86.4%
1 day	6.5%
2 days	2.5%
3 to 5 days	1.6%
6 to 10 days	0.8%
More than 10 days	1.1%
Don't know / Refused	1.2%

More than eight in ten respondents who are currently employed (86.4%) reported that they did not miss any whole days of work in the past 30 days because they were “sick or injured”. While 6.5% of respondents indicated that they missed 1 day of work because they were “sick or injured”, 2.5% missed 2 days. Less than two percent (1.6%) of currently employed respondents missed between 3 and 5 days of work due to “sickness or injury”. Only a combined 1.9% of respondents missed 6 or more days of work in the past 30 days because they were “sick or injured”.

Older respondents were more likely than younger respondents not to have missed any whole days of work in the past 30 days due to “sickness or injury” (88.0% [30 to 49] and 88.5% [50 to 64] versus 74.9% [18 to 20] and 81.9% [21 to 24]).



#### IV. FINDINGS – CURRENT WORK SITUATION

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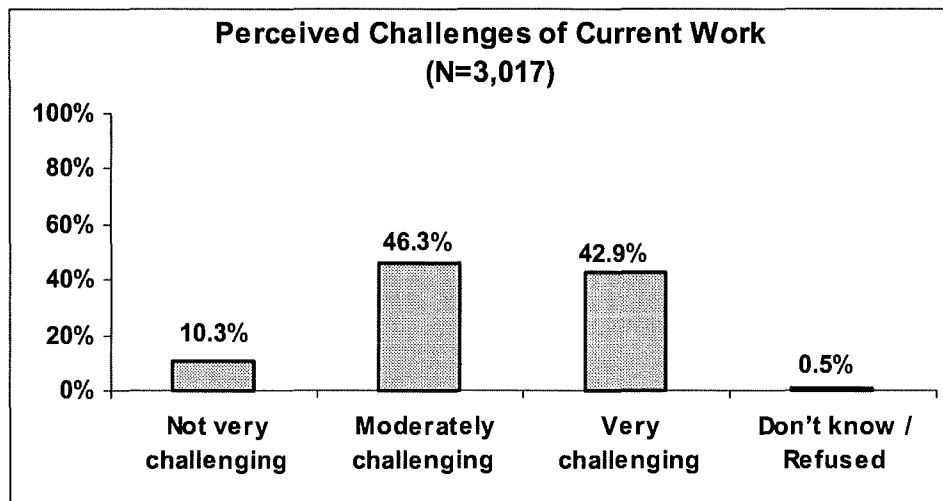
##### Perceived Challenges of Current Work:

*In general, how would you rate the challenges of your current work? [Asked of those who are currently in the workforce]*

All Answers	N=3,017
Not very challenging	10.3%
Moderately challenging	46.3%
Very challenging	42.9%
Don't know / Refused	0.5%

Nearly nine in ten respondents who are currently employed (89.2%) described their current work to be challenging – either “moderately challenging” (46.3%) or “very challenging” (42.9%). Only 10.3% of respondents indicated that their current work is “not very challenging”.

Younger respondents were more likely than older respondents to indicate that they find their current work “not very challenging” (33.1% [18 to 20] and 19.2% [21 to 24] versus 8.5% [30 to 49] and 6.0% [50 to 64]). In addition, part-time employees (21.0%) were more likely than full-time workers (8.1%) to say that their current work is “not very challenging”.



#### IV. FINDINGS – CURRENT WORK SITUATION

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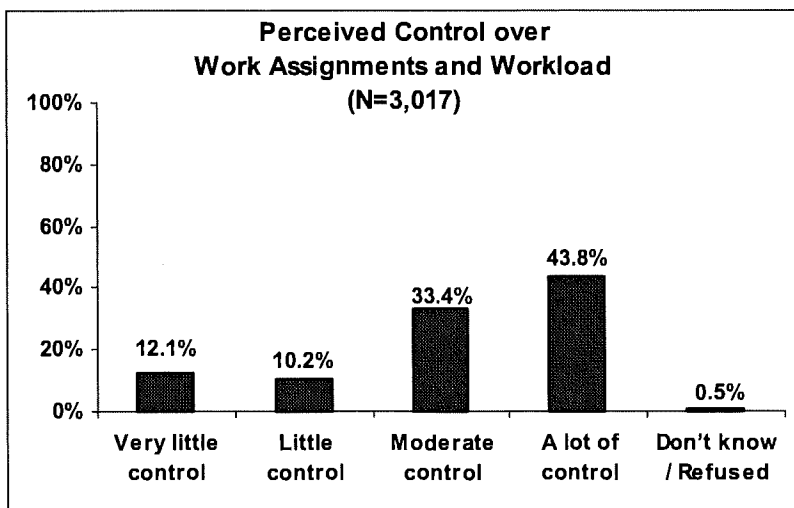
##### Perceived Control over Work Assignments and Workload:

*In general, how much control do you currently have over your work assignments and workload? [Asked of those who are currently in the workforce]*

All Answers	N=3,017
Very little control	12.1%
Little control	10.2%
Moderate control	33.4%
A lot of control	43.8%
Don't know / Refused	0.5%
Very little / Little control combined	22.3%
Moderate / A lot of control combined	77.2%

Just over three-fourths of respondents who are currently working (77.2%) indicated that they have either “a lot of control” (43.8%) or “moderate control” (33.4%) over their current work assignments and workload. Twenty-two percent (22.3%) of respondents said that they have either “very little control” (12.1%) or “little control” (10.2%) over their workload and assignments.

Respondents in the 18 to 20 year old category (36.9%) were more likely than respondents in the other age categories to indicate that they have “very little” or “little” control over their current work assignments and workload.





#### IV. FINDINGS – WORK SITUATION OVER THE PAST 12 MONTHS

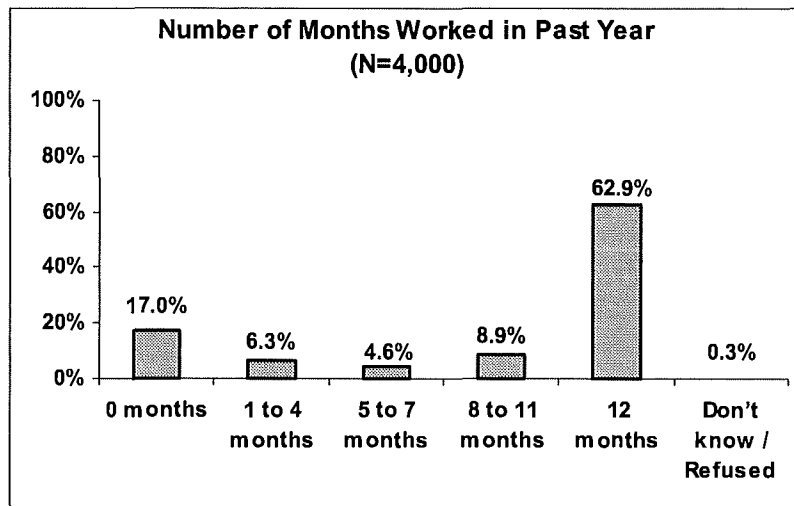
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##### Number of Months Worked in Past Year:

*How many months did you work full-time or part-time in the past 12 months? [Asked of all respondents; Note: Teachers on a 9-month or 10-month salary schedule were counted as 12 months]*

All Answers	N=4,000
0 months	17.0%
1 to 4 months	6.3%
5 to 7 months	4.6%
8 to 11 months	8.9%
12 months	62.9%
Don't know / Refused	0.3%

Nearly two-thirds of respondents (62.9%) worked all 12 months of the previous year, while 8.9% worked between 8 and 11 months. Less than five percent (4.6%) of those surveyed indicated that they worked between 5 and 7 of the previous 12 months, and 6.3% were employed between 1 and 4 months. Seventeen percent (17.0%) of respondents did not work at all during the past 12 months.



#### IV. FINDINGS – WORK SITUATION OVER THE PAST 12 MONTHS

##### Experiences at Work in the Past Year:

***During the past 12 months have you: [Asked of respondents who have worked at least one month (full-time or part-time) in the past 12 months – those who did not answer “0 months” to the previous question]***

N=3,319	Yes	No	Don't know / Refused
Voluntarily left an employer?	14.0%	86.0%	0.0%
Been threatened with loss of your job due to layoffs, downsizing, mergers, or out-sourcing?	6.1%	93.8%	0.1%
Been involved in any work-related accident?	4.3%	95.5%	0.2%
Involuntarily left an employer because you were permanently laid off?	3.9%	96.1%	0.0%
Involuntarily left an employer because you were fired?	2.1%	97.8%	0.1%
Been threatened with loss of your job due to performance, attitude, or attendance issues?	2.0%	97.9%	0.1%

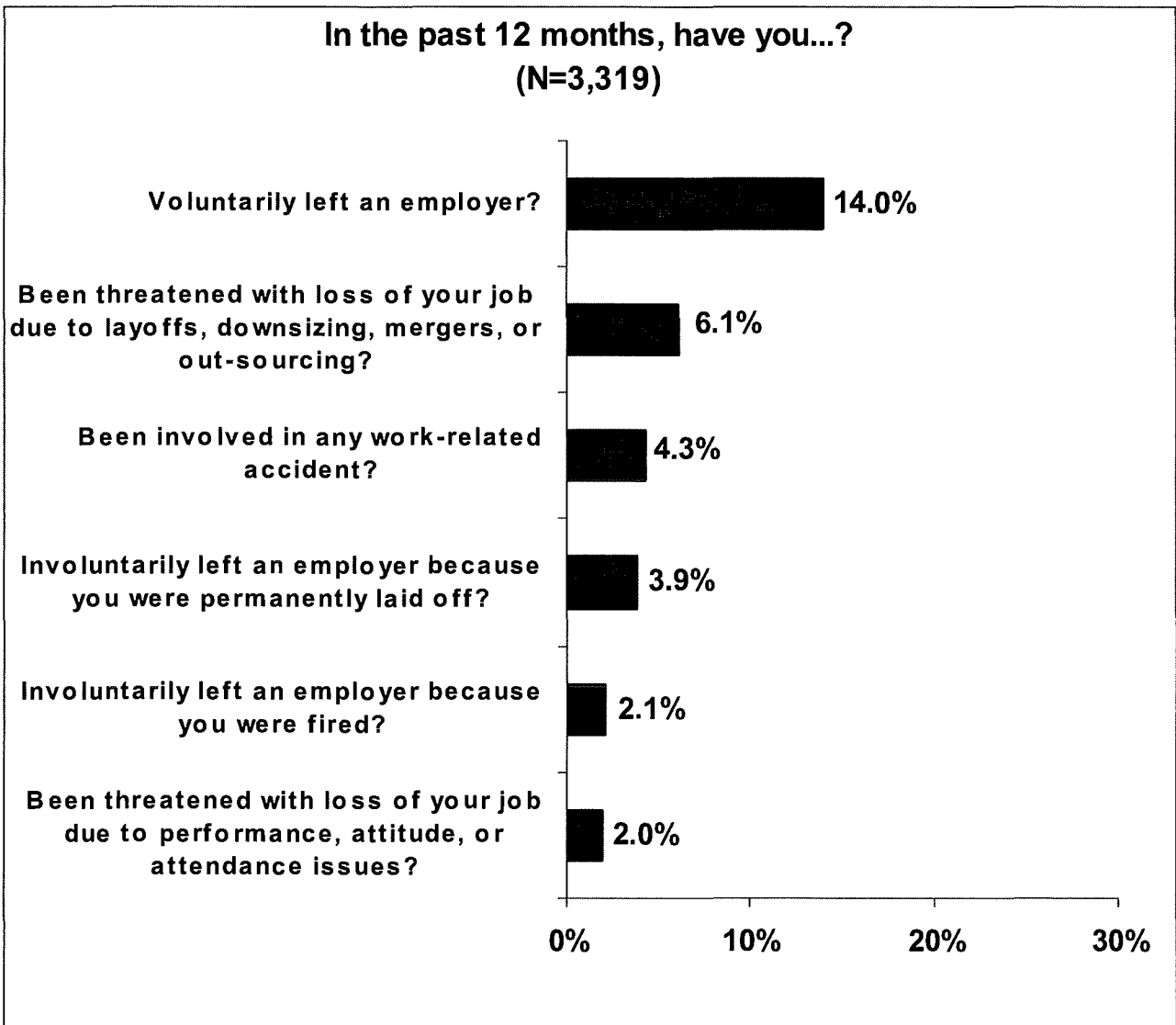
During the past 12 months, 14.0% of respondents have “voluntarily left an employer”, while 6.1% have been “threatened with the loss of their job due to layoffs, downsizing, mergers, and out-sourcing”. Four percent (4.3%) of respondents who have worked in the past year have been “involved with a work-related accident”, and 3.9% have “involuntarily left an employer because they were permanently laid off”. While 2.1% of respondents have “involuntarily left an employer because they were fired”, 2.0% have been “threatened with the loss of their job due to performance, attitude, or attendance issues” in the past 12 months.

Younger respondents were more likely than older respondents to indicate that they have in the past 12 months: “voluntarily left an employer” (39.2% [18 to 20], 30.4% [21 to 24], 19.3% [25 to 29], 10.0% [30 to 49], and 7.5% [50 to 64]); “involuntarily left an employer because they were fired” (6.6% [18 to 20] and 5.9% [21 to 24] versus 2.0% or less for each of the other age groups); “been threatened with the loss of their job due to performance, attitude, or attendance issues” (6.0% [18 to 20] and 4.4% [21 to 24] versus 2.1% or less for each of the other age groups); and “been involved in a work-related accident” (6.2% [18 to 20] and 7.6% [21 to 24] versus 4.3% or less for each of the other age groups).

#### IV. FINDINGS – WORK SITUATION OVER THE PAST 12 MONTHS

##### Experiences at Work in the Past Year (continued):

Respondents who worked at least one month in the past year but are not currently in the workforce were more likely than those who are currently employed to have reported experiencing each of the following events in the past 12 months: “voluntarily leaving an employer” (39.8% versus 11.3%), “involuntarily leaving an employer because they were fired” (7.3% versus 1.6%), “involuntarily leaving an employer because they were permanently laid off” (14.1% versus 2.8%), “being threatened with the loss of their job due to layoffs, downsizing, mergers, or out-sourcing” (12.6% versus 5.4%), and “being threatened with the loss of their job due to performance, attitude, or attendance issues” (5.1% versus 1.6%).



#### IV. FINDINGS – SUBSTANCE USE

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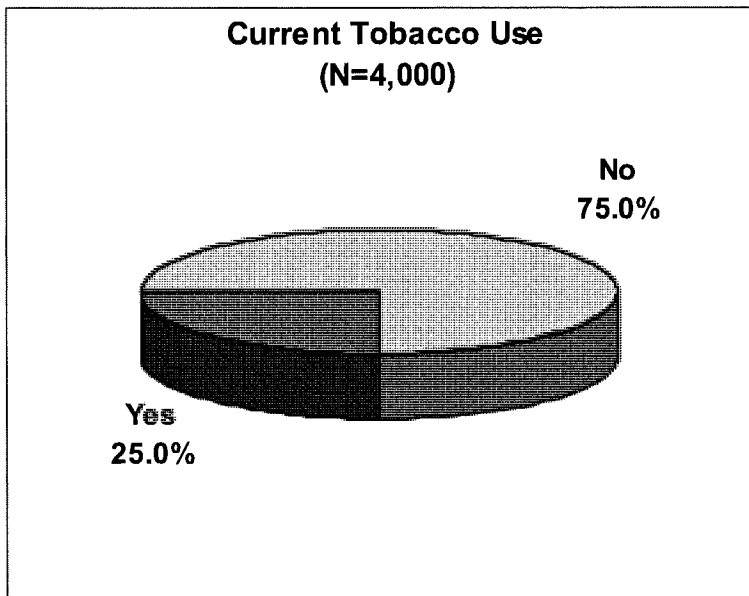
##### Current Tobacco Use:

***Do you currently smoke cigarettes or use any other form of tobacco? [Asked of all respondents]***

All Answers	N=4,000
Yes	25.0%
No	75.0%
Don't know / Refused	0.0%

One-fourth of respondents (25.0%) indicated that they currently smoke cigarettes and/or use another form of tobacco. The remaining 75.0% of the sample said that they do not currently use any kind of tobacco.

The age categories that represented the highest tobacco usage rates were the 21 to 24 year old group (35.6%) and the 25 to 29 year old group (32.6%).



#### IV. FINDINGS – SUBSTANCE USE

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##### Most Recent Use of Alcohol:

***When was the most recent time that you had a drink? By drink, I mean a beer, a glass of wine, a mixed drink, or a shot of hard liquor? [Asked of all respondents]***

All Answers	N=4,000
In the past 7 days	42.5%
8 to 30 days ago	14.1%
1 to 6 months ago	10.4%
6 to 12 months ago	4.6%
12 to 18 months ago	2.3%
More than 18 months ago	17.9%
Never had a drink, even once in lifetime	7.8%
Don't know / Refused	0.3%

Less than one-half (42.5%) of respondents indicated that they had an alcoholic beverage in the past 7 days. While 14.1% of those surveyed said that the most recent time they had a drink was between 8 and 30 days ago, 10.4% had their most recent drink between 1 and 6 months ago. Less than five percent (4.6%) most recently had an alcoholic beverage 6 to 12 months ago, and 2.3% last consumed an alcoholic drink 12 to 18 months ago. While 17.9% had their last alcoholic beverage more than 18 months ago, 7.8% said that they have never had an alcoholic drink in their lifetime.

Respondents living in Region 1 (Southern Maine) were more likely than those living in either Region II (Central/Western Maine) or Region III (Northern/Down East Maine) to indicate that their most recent alcohol beverage was consumed in the past 7 days (49.3%, 40.7%, and 35.3%, respectively). Male respondents (49.8%) were more likely than female respondents (35.4%) to report that they last consumed an alcoholic drink in the past 7 days.

The underage drinking rate reported by the 18 to 20 year old group was 67.5%, with a breakdown of 24.0% for the past 7 days, 12.7% for 8 to 30 days ago, 10.1% for 1 to 6 months ago, 5.9% for 6 to 12 months ago, 3.9% for 12 to 18 months ago, and 10.9% for more than 18 months ago. Of the adults surveyed who are of legal drinking age, younger respondents were more likely than older respondents to have reported that their last alcoholic beverage was in the past 7 days (53.6% [21 to 24] versus a range of 42.5% to 43.3% for the remaining age groups).

Respondents who are currently employed (47.3%) were more likely than those who are not currently in the workforce (27.9%) to have had their last alcoholic beverage in the past 7 days. The rate of 47.3% breaks down to 48.9% for full-time workers and 39.5% for part-time workers.

#### IV. FINDINGS – SUBSTANCE USE

##### Binge Drinking in the Past Year:

*In the past 12 months, how often did you have five/four\* or more drinks (any combination of beer, wine, or liquor) in a day (24 hour period)? [Asked of those who have had an alcoholic drink within the past 12 months; \*Note: “Five” was asked of male respondents, while “four” was asked of female respondents]*

All Answers	Of total sample base		Of subset of recent drinkers	
	Males (N=1,985)	Females (N=2,015)	Males (N=1,465)	Females (N=1,415)
Almost every day	1.5%	0.2%	2.1%	0.3%
3 to 4 days per week	2.6%	1.0%	3.5%	1.4%
1 or 2 days per week	7.9%	4.1%	10.7%	5.8%
1 to 3 days per month	11.1%	7.4%	15.0%	10.5%
Less than once per month	19.0%	18.5%	25.7%	26.4%
Never, not even once	30.9%	38.5%	41.9%	54.8%
Don't know / Refused	0.8%	0.6%	1.1%	0.8%
Not applicable (did not consume alcohol in the past 12 months)	26.2%	29.8%	N/A	N/A
<b>Ever participated in binge drinking in the past 12 months</b>	<b>42.1%</b>	<b>31.2%</b>	<b>57.0%</b>	<b>44.4%</b>

Of the **total sample base**, 42.1% of male respondents and 31.2% of female respondents indicated that they have participated in binge drinking (as defined by five or more drinks in a day for males and four or more drinks in a day for females) in the 12 months prior to the survey. Approximately two in ten males (19.0%) and females (18.5%) reported that they participated in binge drinking less than once per month in the past year. While 11.1% of male respondents and 7.4% of female respondents participated in binge drinking between 1 and 3 days per month during the past 12 months, a total of 12.0% of males and 5.3% of females reported that they participated in binge drinking at least once a week in that time.

Of the **total male sample base**, the highest prevalence rates of past year binge drinking occurred in the 21 to 24 year old group (66.0%) and the 25 to 29 year old group (62.4%), while those in the 18 to 20 year old category reported a substantially lower incidence rate (41.3%). The lowest past year binge drinking rate occurred in the 50 to 64 year old age group (26.6%). However, among **recent drinkers** (those who have had alcohol in the past year), male respondents in the 18 to 20 year old group had the highest past year binge drinking rates (84.8% [18-20] versus 79.2% [21-24], 75.5% [25 to 29], 57.1% [30 to 49], and 37.2% [50 to 64]).



#### IV. FINDINGS – SUBSTANCE USE

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##### **Binge Drinking in the Past Year (continued):**

Of the **total female sample base**, the highest prevalence rate of binge drinking occurred in the 21 to 24 year old group (58.3%), while the rate in the 18 to 20 year old category was somewhat lower at 44.9%. The rates for the remaining age groups were 45.5% (25 to 29), 29.8% (30 to 49), and 17.2% (50 to 64). However, as was the case with the male respondents, females aged 18 to 20 in the **recent drinker group** (those who have had alcohol in the past year) had the highest reported incidence of binge drinking in the past 12 months (75.7% [18 to 20] versus 72.6% [21 to 24], 60.7% [25 to 29], 40.6% [30 to 49], and 27.3% [50 to 64]).

As for differences among respondents in the various categories of employment, male respondents in the **total male sample base** who work full-time (46.0%) or part-time (41.6%) were more likely to report binge drinking in the past 12 months than males who are not currently in the workforce (28.1%). Of the **total female sample base**, female respondents who work part-time (35.9%) or full-time (33.4%) were somewhat more likely to report binge drinking in the past year than females who are not part of the workforce (24.5%).

#### IV. FINDINGS – SUBSTANCE USE

##### Binge Drinking in the Past 30 Days:

*In the past 30 days, how many days did you have five/four\* or more drinks (any combination of beer, wine, or liquor) in a day (24 hour period)? [Asked of those who have participated in binge drinking within the past 12 months; \*Note: "Five" was asked of male respondents, while "four" was asked of female respondents]*

All Answers	Of total sample base		Of subset of recent binge drinkers	
	Males (N=1,985)	Females (N=2,015)	Males (N=851)	Females (N=639)
0 days	17.9%	15.9%	41.7%	50.1%
1 day	9.5%	7.5%	22.1%	23.8%
2 days	4.7%	2.9%	11.0%	9.0%
3 days	2.2%	1.4%	5.1%	4.3%
4 days	2.3%	1.5%	5.5%	4.8%
5 days	1.4%	0.4%	3.2%	1.4%
6 to 10 days	2.3%	1.1%	5.4%	3.6%
More than 10 days	2.1%	0.7%	5.0%	2.3%
Don't know / Refused	0.4%	0.2%	1.0%	0.8%
Not applicable (did not participate in binge drinking in the past 12 months)	57.1%	68.3%	N/A	N/A
<b>Ever participated in binge drinking in the past 30 days</b>	<b>24.6%</b>	<b>15.6%</b>	<b>57.3%</b>	<b>49.1%</b>

Of the **total sample base**, 24.6% of male respondents and 15.6% of female respondents indicated that they have participated in binge drinking (as defined by five or more drinks in a day for males and four or more drinks in a day for females) in the past 30 days. Less than ten percent of males (9.5%) and females (7.5%) reported that they participated in binge drinking once in the past 30 days, while 4.7% of male respondents and 2.9% of female respondents indicated that they have participated in this behavior twice in the past month. A combined total of 10.3% of males and 5.1% of females reported that they participated in binge drinking three or more times in the past 30 days.

#### IV. FINDINGS – SUBSTANCE USE

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##### **Binge Drinking in the Past 30 Days (continued):**

Of the **total male sample base**, the highest prevalence rates binge drinking in the past month occurred in the 21 to 24 year old group (46.4%) and the 25 to 29 year old group (40.3%), while those in the 18 to 20 year old category reported a somewhat lower incidence rate (31.1%). Males in the 30 to 49 year old age group (24.0%) and the 50 to 64 year old age category (12.5%) reported the lowest rates of binge drinking in the past month. However, among **recent binge drinkers** (those who have participated in binge drinking in the past month), male respondents in the 18 to 20 year old group had the highest binge drinking rates (74.1% [18-20] versus 68.3% [21-24], 64.5% [25 to 29], 54.4% [30 to 49], and 45.1% [50 to 64]).

Of the **total female sample base**, the highest prevalence rates of binge drinking in the past 30 days occurred in the 21 to 24 year old group (31.6%) and the 18 to 20 year old group (26.4%). Females aged 18 to 20 in the **recent binge drinker** group (those who have participated in binge drinking in the past 30 days) had the highest reported incidence of binge drinking (58.8% [18 to 20] versus 54.2% [21 to 24], 43.9% [25 to 29], 48.2% [30 to 49], and 47.1% [50 to 64]).

Of the **total male sample base**, male respondents who work full-time (27.1%) or part-time (24.7%) were more likely to report binge drinking in the past 30 days than males who are not currently in the workforce (15.5%). Of the **total female sample base**, female respondents who work part-time (19.5%) or full-time (16.0%) were slightly more likely to report binge drinking in the past month than females who are not currently part of the workforce (12.2%).

#### IV. FINDINGS – SUBSTANCE USE

##### Most Recent Use of Various Illicit Substances:

*When was the most recent time that you used \_\_\_\_\_? [Asked of all respondents]*

N=4,000	Ever Used	In the past 7 days	8 to 30 days ago	1 to 6 months ago	6 to 12 months ago	12 to 18 months ago	More than 18 months ago	Never used in life	Don't know / Refused
Marijuana, also known as "pot" or "hashish", in any form, for non-medical reasons?	40.5%	2.6%	1.4%	1.6%	1.0%	1.5%	32.3%	59.1%	0.4%
Cocaine or crack, in any form?	7.9%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	7.2%	91.9%	0.2%
Hallucinogens (such as LSD, "Ecstasy", and mushrooms) in any form?	10.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	10.0%	89.1%	0.1%
Heroin or opium, in any form?	2.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	2.0%	97.5%	0.1%
Stimulants (such as methamphetamines, ice, and crank) in any form that were not medically prescribed for you?	3.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	3.1%	96.0%	0.6%
Painkillers (such as OxyContin, Vicodin, Demerol, Dilaudid, Morphine, and Percocet) in any form that were not medically prescribed for you?	3.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	2.1%	96.0%	0.2%
Tranquilizers and sedatives (such as Xanax, Valium, and Seconal) in any form that were not medically prescribed for you?	2.7%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	1.9%	97.1%	0.3%

The highest reported lifetime illicit drug use rates were for marijuana (40.5%) and hallucinogens (10.8%). Reported use of cocaine (7.9%), unprescribed painkillers (3.8%), unprescribed stimulants (3.4%), unprescribed tranquilizers/sedatives (2.7%), and heroin (2.4%) was less common.

#### IV. FINDINGS – SUBSTANCE USE

**Summary Chart – Use of Selected<sup>1</sup> Substances by Gender:**

Of Total Sample Base		Total (N=4,000)	Males (N=1,985)	Females (N=2,015)
Past Month Use	Alcohol Use	56.6%	61.5%	51.8%
	Binge Drinking	20.0%	24.6%	15.6%
	Marijuana Use <sup>2</sup>	4.0%	5.5%	2.5%
Past Year Use	Alcohol Use	71.7%	73.6%	69.8%
	Binge Drinking	36.6%	42.1%	31.2%
	Marijuana Use <sup>2</sup>	6.6%	8.3%	5.0%
Lifetime Use	Alcohol Use	91.8%	92.6%	91.1%
	Marijuana Use <sup>2</sup>	40.5%	44.6%	36.3%
	Hallucinogen Use	10.8%	14.6%	7.0%
	Cocaine Use	7.9%	9.7%	6.1%
	Painkiller Use <sup>2</sup>	3.8%	4.5%	3.0%
	Stimulant Use <sup>2</sup>	3.4%	4.6%	2.3%
	Tranquilizer/Sedative Use <sup>2</sup>	2.7%	3.4%	2.0%
	Heroin Use	2.4%	3.1%	1.7%

<sup>1</sup> The table above displays data for selected substances. The full set of findings can be found in the set of crosstabulation tables appended to this report.

<sup>2</sup> Drugs not medically prescribed for the respondent

Male respondents reported higher prevalence rates than female respondents for most of the substances listed in the table above.

#### IV. FINDINGS – SUBSTANCE USE

**Summary Chart – Use of Selected Substances by Employment Status<sup>1</sup>:**

Of Total Sample Base		Total (N=4,000)	Employed full-time (N=2,488)	Employed part-time (N=502)	Not in the workforce (N=983)
Past Month Use	Alcohol Use	56.6%	63.7%	53.8%	39.9%
	Binge Drinking	20.0%	22.5%	20.7%	13.5%
	Marijuana Use <sup>2</sup>	4.0%	3.7%	4.8%	4.5%
Past Year Use	Alcohol Use	71.7%	77.8%	70.7%	56.5%
	Binge Drinking	36.6%	40.8%	37.2%	26.0%
	Marijuana Use <sup>2</sup>	6.6%	5.9%	9.3%	7.2%
Lifetime Use	Alcohol Use	91.8%	95.0%	89.6%	84.9%
	Marijuana Use <sup>2</sup>	40.5%	42.3%	43.1%	34.3%
	Hallucinogen Use	10.8%	11.1%	12.5%	8.7%
	Cocaine Use	7.9%	8.0%	8.3%	7.5%
	Painkiller Use <sup>2</sup>	3.8%	3.2%	4.2%	5.0%
	Stimulant Use <sup>2</sup>	3.4%	3.3%	3.3%	3.6%
	Tranquilizer/Sedative Use <sup>2</sup>	2.7%	2.4%	1.8%	3.8%
Heroin Use	2.4%	2.1%	2.9%	2.9%	

<sup>1</sup> The table above displays data for selected substances. The employment category including those who are in the workforce but not currently at their job due to an extended leave have been omitted from this table because of the low sample size (N=26). The full set of findings can be found in the set of crosstabulation tables.

<sup>2</sup> Drugs not medically prescribed for the respondent

Respondents who are currently employed reported higher past month and past year alcohol and binge drinking rates than did those who are not currently in the workforce.

#### IV. FINDINGS – SUBSTANCE USE AT WORK

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##### **Alcohol and/or Illicit Drug Use While at Work:**

The next section of the survey was devoted to asking respondents about their alcohol and/or drug use at work. Note: All questions in this section were asked of those who have worked in the past 12 months and have used alcohol or an illicit drug at least once in the past 18 months.

- ***In the past 12 months, have you used alcohol or any illicit drug while at work, that is during work hours or on work property?***
- ***In the past 12 months, have you been hung over from drinking or been under the influence of alcohol or feeling the effects of alcohol use while at work (including feeling the after-effects of alcohol use in the hours or evening preceding the workday)?***
- ***In the past 12 months, have you been high, stoned, or feeling the effects of any drug use while at work (including feeling the after-effects of any drug use in the hours or evening preceding the workday)?***
- ***In the past 12 months, have you used alcohol or been hung over from drinking or feeling the after-effects of alcohol and been involved in a situation where the drinking or hangover or after-effects of drinking increased your chance of getting hurt on the job (for instance while operating machinery, driving vehicles, etc.)?***
- ***In the past 12 months, have you been high or stoned from drug use or feeling the after-effects of drug use and been involved in a situation where the drug use or after-effects of drugs increased your chance of getting hurt on the job?***
- ***In the past 12 months, has your alcohol or drug use contributed to your missing one or more days of work (either because you were suffering the effects of alcohol or drug use or because you just didn't feel like going to work because of reasons having to do with alcohol or drugs)?***
- ***In the past 12 months, do you feel or has your boss told you that your alcohol or drug use has caused you to be less productive while at work (for example, working slower than usual, not completing tasks, missing deadlines, making more mistakes, arriving late or leaving early)?***
- ***In the past 12 months, do you feel or has your boss told you that your alcohol or drug use has cost you an opportunity for a promotion, new responsibilities, or a raise?<sup>1</sup>***
- ***In the past 12 months, do you feel or has your boss told you that your alcohol or drug use has contributed to a disciplinary action against you (oral reprimand, written reprimand, suspension, or termination)?<sup>1</sup>***
- ***In the past 12 months, have any of your co-workers expressed concerns about your alcohol or drug use, either to you or to other co-workers?***

<sup>1</sup> These questions were asked of those who are not self-employed.

#### IV. FINDINGS – SUBSTANCE USE AT WORK

##### Alcohol and/or Illicit Drug Use While at Work During the Past 12 Months (continued):

	Of all respondents who have worked in the past 12 months (N=3,319)			Of respondents who have worked in the past 12 months and have used alcohol and/or an illicit drug in the past 18 months (N=2,604)		
	Alcohol Use	Drug Use	Both	Alcohol Use	Drug Use	Both
Actually used during work hours or on work property	1.1%	0.2%	0.2%	1.4%	0.3%	0.2%
Felt effects or after-effects of use while at work	5.0%	1.0%	N/A <sup>1</sup>	6.4%	1.3%	N/A <sup>1</sup>
Actual use, effects, or after-effects increased chances of getting hurt on the job	0.7%	0.3%	N/A <sup>1</sup>	0.9%	0.4%	N/A <sup>1</sup>
Use contributed to missing one or more days of work	0.9%	0.1%	0.1%	1.2%	0.1%	0.2%
Felt or was told that use caused lower productivity	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%
Felt or was told that use cost an opportunity for promotion, raise, and/or new responsibilities <sup>2</sup>	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Felt or was told that use contributed to a disciplinary action <sup>2</sup>	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%
Co-workers expressed concern about use directly or to other co-workers	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%

<sup>1</sup> These questions were asked separately, so there was no option for both alcohol and illicit drug use.

<sup>2</sup> These questions were asked of those who are not self-employed (N=2,442 for the subsample of respondents who have worked in the past 12 months and have used alcohol and/or an illicit drug in the past 18 months).



#### **IV. FINDINGS – SUBSTANCE USE AT WORK**

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##### **Alcohol and/or Illicit Drug Use While at Work During the Past 12 Months (continued):**

The table on the previous page shows that there are very low incidence rates of self-reported alcohol and/or drug use at the workplace. Five percent (5.0%) of respondents who have worked in the past 12 months indicated that they have gone to work feeling the effects or after-effects of alcohol in the past year. Only 1.1% reported using alcohol during work hours or on work property. The reported incidence rates of the other behaviors included in this section of the survey were less than or equal to 1.0%.

Of respondents who have worked in the past 12 months, the highest prevalence rates of respondents working while feeling the effects or after-effects of alcohol occurred in the 21 to 24 year old group (13.8%) and the 18 to 20 year old group (10.8%). Rates for the other age groups decreased with age (7.5% [25 to 29], 3.9% [30 to 49], and 1.8% [50 to 64]).

#### IV. FINDINGS – DRUG AND ALCOHOL POLICIES AT WORK

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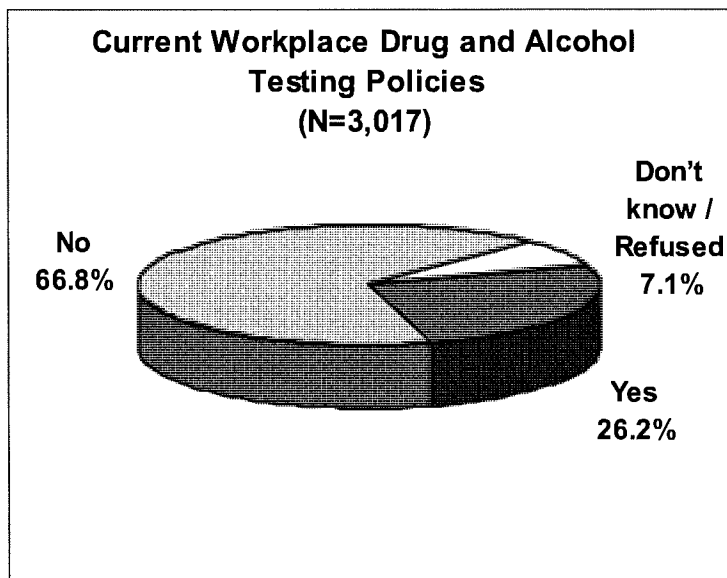
##### Current Workplace Drug and Alcohol Testing Policies:

*Are there any circumstances under which your workplace or business tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage? [Asked of those who are currently in the workforce]*

All Answers	N=3,017
Yes	26.2%
No	66.8%
Don't know	6.9%
Refused	0.2%

Just over one-fourth (26.2%) of respondents who are currently employed reported that their workplace or business tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage. While 66.8% of respondents indicated that their workplace or business does not test its employees for drug or alcohol usage, 6.9% said that they were unsure of their employer's drug and alcohol testing policy.

Male respondents who are currently employed were more likely than female respondents who are currently employed to indicate that their workplace tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage (33.5% versus 18.1%, respectively).



#### IV. FINDINGS – DRUG AND ALCOHOL POLICIES AT WORK

##### Current Workplace Drug and Alcohol Testing Policies (continued):

***Under what circumstances does your workplace or business test its employees for drug or alcohol usage? [Asked of those who are currently in the workforce and whose employer tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage]***

	Of all respondents who are currently employed			Of respondents who are currently employed and whose employer tests employees for alcohol or drug use		
	Total (N=3,017)	Males (N=1,585)	Females (N=1,432)	Total (N=790)	Males (N=530)	Females (N=259)
As part of the hiring process	19.8%	25.5%	13.4%	75.5%	76.2%	74.1%
On a random basis	15.4%	20.8%	9.4%	58.7%	62.1%	51.7%
Based on the reasonable suspicion of a supervisor	13.5%	17.4%	9.1%	51.5%	52.1%	50.3%
Following a work-related accident	11.8%	17.1%	6.0%	45.0%	51.0%	32.9%

Nearly one-fifth (19.8%) of all currently employed respondents indicated that their workplace tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage “as part of the hiring process”, and 15.4% reported that their employer conducts drug or alcohol tests “on a random basis”. While 13.5% of currently employed respondents said that their employer administers drug or alcohol tests “based on the reasonable suspicion of a supervisor”, 11.8% of respondents reported that their workplace tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage “following a work-related accident”.

Of the total base of currently employed respondents, males were more likely than females to report that their employer conducts drug or alcohol tests: “as part of the hiring process” (25.5% versus 13.4%), “on a random basis” (20.8% versus 9.4%), “based on the reasonable suspicion of a supervisor” (17.4% versus 9.1%), or “following a work-related accident” (17.1% versus 6.0%).

Additionally, of the total base of currently employed respondents, those who are employed on a full-time basis were slightly more likely than those employed on a part-time basis to report that their workplace administers drug or alcohol tests: “as part of the hiring process” (21.1% versus 13.0%), “on a random basis” (16.6% versus 8.9%), “based on the reasonable suspicion of a supervisor” (14.6% versus 7.4%), or “following a work-related accident” (12.6% versus 7.4%).

#### IV. FINDINGS – DRUG AND ALCOHOL POLICIES AT WORK

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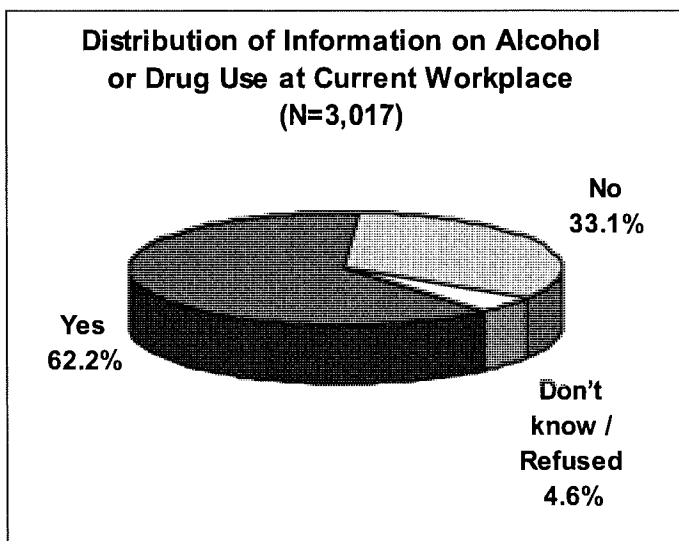
##### Distribution of Information on Alcohol or Drug Use at Current Workplace:

*At your workplace, have you ever been provided with any information regarding the use of alcohol or drugs, including a written policy regarding employee use of alcohol or drugs? [Asked of those who are currently in the workforce]*

All Answers	N=3,017
Yes	62.2%
No	33.1%
Don't know	4.4%
Refused	0.2%

Nearly two-thirds (62.2%) of respondents who are currently employed reported that their employer has provided them with information related to the use of alcohol or drugs, which could include a written policy regarding employee use of alcohol or drugs. While 33.1% of respondents indicated that their workplace or business has not provided such information, 4.4% could not recall whether or not such information has been made available to them.

Respondents who are currently employed on a full-time basis (65.1%) were more likely than those employed on a part-time basis (48.7%) to report that their workplace has provided them with information related to the use of alcohol or drugs.



#### IV. FINDINGS – DRUG AND ALCOHOL POLICIES AT WORK

##### Presence of an Employee Assistance Program (EAP) at Current Workplace:

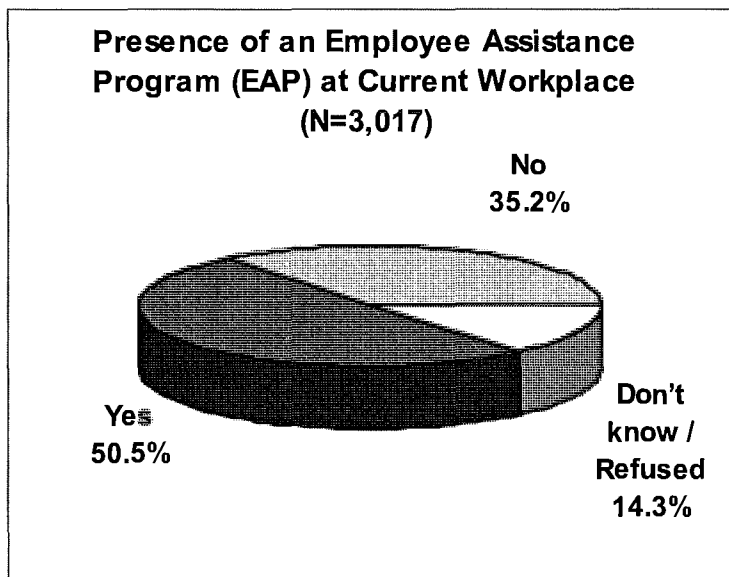
*Through your workplace, is there access to any type of employee assistance program (also known as EAP) or other type of counseling program for employees who have alcohol or drug-related problems? [Asked of those who are currently in the workforce]*

All Answers	N=3,017
Yes	50.5%
No	35.2%
Don't know	14.1%
Refused	0.2%

Approximately one-half (50.5%) of respondents who are currently employed reported that they have access to an employee assistance program (EAP) at their workplace. While 35.2% of this respondent group indicated that their employer does not provide access to an EAP, 14.1% were unsure of whether or not their employer offers such access.

The two age categories reporting the lowest EAP rates are the 18 to 20 year old group (26.3%) and the 21 to 24 year old group (36.9%). Rates for the other age groups were somewhat higher (44.3% [25 to 29], 56.4% [30 to 49], and 51.2% [50 to 64]).

Respondents who are currently employed on a full-time basis were more likely than those employed on a part-time basis to report that their workplace offers an employee assistance program (54.7% versus 30.5%).



#### IV. FINDINGS – DRUG AND ALCOHOL POLICIES AT WORK

##### Preferred Drug and Alcohol Testing Policies:

***Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage: [Asked of all respondents]***

All Answers (N=4,000)	More likely	Less likely	Would make no difference	Don't know / Refused
...following a work-related accident?	44.7%	7.9%	45.5%	1.9%
...as part of the hiring process?	36.8%	10.0%	51.6%	1.5%
...based on the reasonable suspicion of a supervisor?	35.9%	14.1%	47.8%	2.2%
...on a random basis?	33.4%	12.6%	52.6%	1.5%

Approximately 45 percent (44.7%) of respondents indicated that they would be more likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage “following a work-related accident”, and 36.8% said that they would be more likely to want to work for an employer that conducted such tests “as part of the hiring process”. While 35.9% of respondents reported that they would be more likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage “based on the reasonable suspicion of a supervisor”, 33.4% would be more likely to want to work for an employer that administered such tests “on a random basis”.

Residents of Region III (Northern/Down East Maine) and Region II (Central/Western Maine) were more likely than residents of Region 1 (Southern Maine) to indicate that they would be more likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use: “as part of the hiring process” (46.2% and 39.3% versus 28.0%, respectively), on a random basis (42.8% and 34.6% versus 25.7%), “based on the reasonable suspicion of a supervisor” (42.1% and 37.3% versus 30.4%), and “following a work-related accident” (54.0% and 46.3% versus 36.7%).

Additionally, respondents who are not currently employed were more likely than those who work either full-time or part-time to indicate that they would be more likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol use: “as part of the hiring process” (46.0% versus 35.3% and 27.1%, respectively), “on a random basis” (41.6% versus 31.6% and 26.2%), “based on the reasonable suspicion of a supervisor” (41.0% versus 34.6% and 33.0%), and “following a work-related accident” (50.5% versus 43.9% and 37.2%).

#### IV. FINDINGS – RECENT HEALTH CARE EXPERIENCE

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##### Number of Recent Visits to a Doctor's Office or Outpatient Clinic:

*During the past 3 months, approximately how many visits did you make to a doctor's office or an outpatient clinic for any reason for your health care needs? Please do not include any visits to an emergency room or trauma center. [Asked of all respondents]*

All Answers	N=4,000
0 visits	45.2%
1 visit	25.7%
2 visits	11.5%
3 visits	5.7%
4 visits	2.8%
5 visits	1.8%
6 to 10 visits	4.2%
More than 10 visits	2.9%
Don't know / Refused	0.3%

Nearly one-half (45.2%) of respondents indicated that they have not visited a doctor's office or an outpatient clinic for any reason for their health care needs during the past 3 months. While 25.7% of those surveyed said that they have made 1 visit to a doctor's office or outpatient clinic in the past 3 months, 11.5% reported that they have made 2 visits. Seventeen percent (17.4%) of respondents visited a doctor's office or outpatient clinic 3 or more times during the past 3 months.

#### IV. FINDINGS – RECENT HEALTH CARE EXPERIENCE

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##### Number of Recent Visits to an Emergency Room or Trauma Center:

*During the past 3 months, approximately how many visits did you make to an emergency room or trauma center for your health care needs? [Asked of all respondents]*

All Answers	N=4,000
0 visits	88.9%
1 visit	8.3%
2 visits	2.0%
3 visits or more	0.8%
Don't know / Refused	0.1%

Approximately nine in ten (88.9%) respondents indicated that they have not visited an emergency room or trauma center for their health care needs during the past 3 months. While 8.3% of those surveyed said that they have made 1 visit to an emergency room or trauma center in the past 3 months, 2.0% reported that they have made 2 visits. Less than 1 percent (0.8%) of respondents visited an emergency room or trauma center 3 or more times during the past 3 months.



#### IV. FINDINGS – TREATMENT FOR ALCOHOL OR DRUG USE

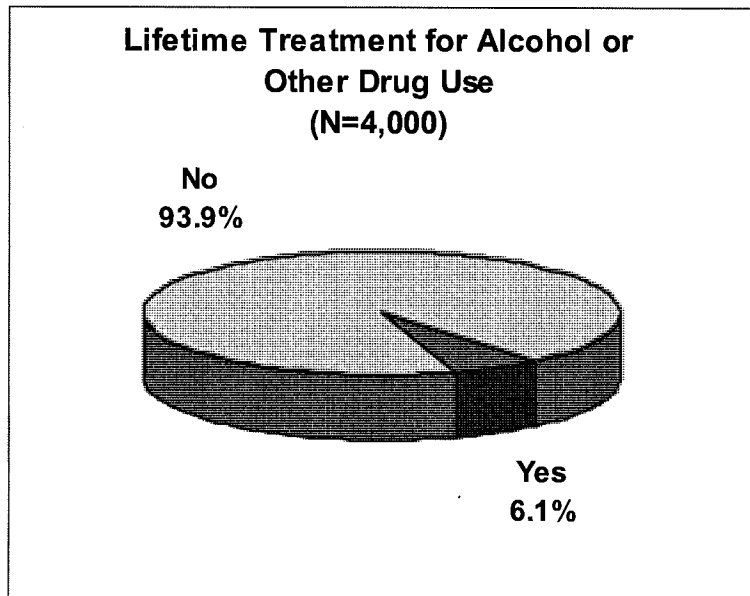
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##### Lifetime Treatment for Alcohol or Other Drug Use:

*Have you ever received treatment for your alcohol or other drug use? [Asked of all respondents]*

All Answers	N=4,000
Yes	6.1%
No	93.9%
Don't know / Refused	0.0%

Only 6.1% of respondents reported that they have received treatment for alcohol or other drug use at least once in their lifetime. While there were no significant differences for reported lifetime alcohol or drug use treatment based on region or age, there was a slight difference in the reported rates for males (8.2%) and females (3.9%).



#### IV. FINDINGS – TREATMENT FOR ALCOHOL OR DRUG USE

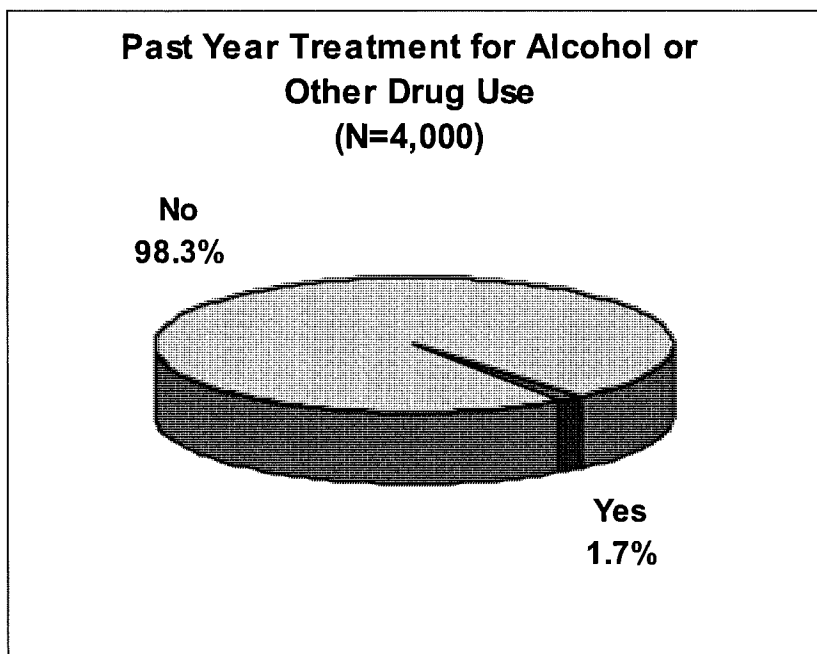
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##### Past Year Treatment for Alcohol or Other Drug Use:

*Have you received alcohol or drug treatment in the past 12 months? [Asked of those who have ever received treatment for their alcohol or other drug use]*

All Answers	Of total sample base (N=4,000)	Of those who have received treatment (N=242)
Yes	1.7%	28.6%
No	98.3%	71.4%

Nearly three in ten (28.6%) of the 242 respondents who have ever received treatment for their alcohol or other drug use indicated that they have received alcohol or drug treatment in the past 12 months. This represents 1.7% of the total sample.



#### IV. FINDINGS – DEMOGRAPHICS

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**Note:** All of the data presented throughout the Demographics section represents weighted data. Unweighted data for these variables are available upon request.

##### **Age:**

*Please tell me how old you were on your last birthday. [Asked of all respondents]*

All Answers	N=4,000
18 to 20 years old	7.2%
21 to 24 years old	7.7%
25 to 29 years old	10.4%
30 to 49 years old	46.3%
50 to 64 years old	28.4%

Nearly one-half (46.3%) of the 4,000 respondents were between the ages of 30 and 49, and 28.4% of those surveyed belonged in the 50 to 64 year old age category. Ten percent (10.4%) of respondents were between the ages of 25 and 29, while 7.7% were between the ages of 21 and 24 and 7.2% were in the 18 to 20 year old age category.

##### **Gender:**

*Gender (based on interviewer observation)*

All Answers	N=4,000
Male	49.6%
Female	50.4%

While 49.6% of those surveyed were male, 50.4% were female.

#### IV. FINDINGS – DEMOGRAPHICS

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##### Race/Ethnicity:

***What race do you consider yourself to be? [Asked of all respondents]***

Top Answers	N=4,000
White / Caucasian	96.8%
Black / African American	0.9%
Native American / American Indian	0.9%
Asian / Pacific Islander	0.6%
Hispanic / Latino / Spanish origin	0.5%

Nearly all of the respondents surveyed (96.8%) were White / Caucasian. Other top answers included: “Black / African American” (0.9%), “Native American / American Indian” (0.9%), “Asian / Pacific Islander” (0.6%), and “Hispanic / Latino / Spanish origin” (0.5%).

## V. COMPARISONS TO NATIONAL DATA

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In order to provide a broader perspective on the rates of substance abuse among Maine adults aged 18 to 64, the results of the current study can be compared to those from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 (the most recent data available). The National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH) series (formerly titled National Household Survey on Drug Abuse) measures the prevalence and correlates of drug use in the United States. Data for the NSDUH were collected and prepared for release by Research Triangle Institute. The surveys are designed to provide quarterly, as well as annual, estimates regarding the use of illicit drugs, alcohol, and tobacco among members of United States households aged 12 and older.

What follows is an excerpt from the Data Collection Description of the 2002 NSDUH regarding the sample: “Multistage area probability sample for each of the 50 states and the District of Columbia. A coordinated five-year sample design was developed for 1999 through 2003. Although there is no overlap with the 1998 sample, the design facilitates overlap in the first-stage units (area segments) between each two successive years in the five-year design. This design increases the precision of estimates in year-to-year trend analysis. The sample is stratified on multiple levels, beginning with states. Eight states are considered large sample states and contribute approximately 3,600 respondents per state. The remaining states are sampled to yield 900 respondents per state. The second level of stratification divides states into Field Interviewer (FI) Regions. The third level of stratification divides FI regions into area segments consisting of adjacent census blocks. These area segments were used as the primary sampling units. Dwelling units in the area segments were listed in a standardized order and were selected by systematic sampling. Field interviewers visited each sample address to determine dwelling unit eligibility, to list all eligible persons at the address, and to conduct interviews. Each respondent who completed a full interview was given a \$30 cash payment. Persons were selected from the address roster using a handheld computer. To improve the precision estimates, the sample allocation process targeted five age groups: 12-17, 18-25, 26-34, 35-49, and 50 and older. The size measures used in selecting the area segments were coordinated with the dwelling unit and person selection process so that a nearly self-weighting sample could be achieved in each of the five age groups. The sample design included approximately equal numbers of persons in the 12-17, 18-25, and 26 and older age groups. The achieved sample for the 2002 NSDUH was 68,126 persons. The public use file contains 54,079 records due to a subsampling step used in the disclosure protection procedures.” More information regarding the methodology employed in the 2002 NSDUH can be found at <https://nsduhweb.rti.org/>.

From this point on, the 2004 Maine General Population Drug and Alcohol Use Survey conducted on behalf of the Office of Substance Abuse will be referred to as “OSA”, and the 2002 National Survey on Drug Use Health will be referred to as “NSDUH”.

## V. COMPARISONS TO NATIONAL DATA

### Demographic Comparisons – Results of the 2004 Maine Office of Substance Abuse Household Survey versus results of the 2002 National Survey on Drug Use and Health

#### Age:

	2004 OSA	2002 NSDUH
18 to 20 years old	7.2%	7.1%
21 to 24 years old	7.7%	10.5%
25 to 29 years old	10.4%	8.6%
30 to 49 years old	46.3%	48.4%
50 to 64 years old	28.4%	25.5%

#### Gender:

	2004 OSA	2002 NSDUH
Male	49.6%	48.9%
Female	50.4%	51.1%

#### Race/Ethnicity:

Top Answers	2004 OSA	All Answers	2002 NSDUH
White / Caucasian	96.8%	Non-Hispanic White	69.0%
Black / African American	0.9%	Non-Hispanic African American	11.7%
Native American / American Indian	0.9%	Non-Hispanic Native American	0.7%
Asian / Pacific Islander	0.6%	Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	0.4%
Hispanic / Latino / Spanish origin	0.5%	Non-Hispanic Asian	4.1%
		Non-Hispanic more than one race	1.1%
		Hispanic	13.1%

## V. COMPARISONS TO NATIONAL DATA

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### Demographic Comparisons – Results of the 2004 Maine Office of Substance Abuse Household Survey versus results of the 2002 National Survey on Drug Use and Health (continued)

#### Employment Status:

	2004 OSA	2002 NSDUH
Employed full-time	62.2%	64.4%
Employed part-time	12.6%	13.7%
Unemployed	2.2%	4.2%
Other (retired, homemaker, etc.)	23.0%	17.7%

The table above as well as those on the preceding page show that the weighted sample distributions for age, gender, and employment status for both the 2004 Maine Office of Substance Abuse Household Survey (referred to as “OSA” from this point on) and the 2002 National Survey on Drug Use Health (referred to as “NSDUH” from this point on) can, for the most part, be considered to be similar. There are, however, substantial differences between the OSA and NSDUH survey when it comes to race. This is not surprising as Maine’s population is much more homogenous in terms of race than the United States as a whole.

## V. COMPARISONS TO NATIONAL DATA

Because the current research project and the NSDUH employed different methodologies, reflect different survey years, and have different racial compositions, it is important to use extreme caution when comparing the results of the two surveys.

**Summary Chart – Use of Selected Substances for Adults Aged 18 to 64:**

		2004 OSA	2002 NSDUH
Past Month Use	Alcohol Use	56.6%	58.2%
	Binge Drinking	20.0%	27.5%
	Marijuana Use	4.0%	7.0%
Past Year Use	Alcohol Use	71.7%	73.7%
	Marijuana Use	6.6%	12.4%
Lifetime Use	Alcohol Use	91.8%	89.6%
	Marijuana Use	40.5%	49.9%
	Hallucinogen Use	10.8%	18.5%
	Cocaine Use	7.9%	18.9%
	Painkiller Use	3.8%	15.0%
	Stimulant Use	3.4%	11.1%
	Tranquilizer Use	2.7%	10.1%
Heroin Use	2.4%	2.0%	

While the Maine numbers in 2004 appear to be lower than the national results obtained in 2002, there are a number of factors that must be considered before interpretations can be made. Issues of respondent honesty can dramatically affect the results of self-report data. Past research<sup>1</sup> has indicated that disparities in self-report measures versus indicator tests such as urinalysis depend on factors including the type of drug in question, the methodology of the report, issues of privacy, perceived consequences or reporting, respondent background, and

<sup>1</sup> Hser, Y. Self-reported Drug Use: Results of Selected Empirical Investigations of Validity. *NIH Monograph 167*.

Hser, Y., and Anglin, M.D., eds. Prevalence estimation techniques for drug-using population. *J Drug Issues* 23(2), 1993.

Hser, Y.; Anglin, M.D.; and Chou, C. Reliability of retrospective selfreportby narcotics addicts. *Psychol Assess* 4(2):207-213, 1992b.

Maisto, S.A.; McKay, J.R.; and Connors, G.J. Self-report issues in substance abuse: State of the art and future directions. *Behav Assess* 12:117-134, 1990.



## V. COMPARISONS TO NATIONAL DATA

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Sample population. According to Yih-Ing Hser in NIH Monograph 167, “results [of comparisons between self-report data and empirical data] suggest that the accuracy of self-report of recent drug use varies by the sample sources, drug types, and subject characteristics...Empirical validation of self-report is always necessary to enhance the utility of collected self-report data and provide means of controlling for potential biases.” Hence, while the disparity between self-reported drug use and actual use may differ depending on these variables, there is typically a significant difference between the two prevalence rates. Some studies have indicated that as many as 50% of those who test positive for drug use deny any such use on self-report measures. Depending on sample size, this might represent 5-10% of the sample. The percentage of drug users who deny such use varies.

In light of these findings, the 2004 Maine results and the national results from 2002 are not, in fact, meaningfully different. The disparity could be explained by one or more extraneous variables including, for example, methodology, sample source, or even the passage of time. While it is interesting that the Maine statewide numbers indicate a lower prevalence of drug use than the 2002 national averages, extreme caution must be taken before applying these results to the population at large. Without the ability to control for other variables involved, it is not statistically valid to use the two datasets for any meaningful comparison. This report therefore draws no conclusions based on the collected data.

## VI. FINDINGS – TREND DATA FOR MAINE

As previously discussed, this statewide survey benchmarked some of the issues evaluated in the 1997 Maine State Household Survey conducted for OSA by the Research Triangle Institute (RTI). Due to significantly lower funding levels on this occasion, both the survey instrument and the methodology were altered. These changes in survey design and implementation may have affected some of the results on this occasion. Therefore, the reader should use caution when interpreting the trend results.

### Comparisons of Substance Use in the Past Year, by Age Group:

	2004 Maine	1997 Maine
<b>Alcohol</b>		
18 to 25	67.8%	77.3%
26 to 34	78.5%	79.6%
35 to 64 (2004) / 35+ (1997)	70.9%	64.9%
<b>Marijuana</b>		
18 to 25	19.4%	30.6%
26 to 34	8.4%	13.8%
35 to 64 (2004) / 35+ (1997)	3.1%	5.0%
<b>Hallucinogens</b>		
18 to 25	2.5%	5.7%
26 to 34	0.5%	0.8%
35 to 64 (2004) / 35+ (1997)	0.0%	0.1%
<b>Cocaine</b>		
18 to 25	1.6%	2.9%
26 to 34	1.0%	1.6%
35 to 64 (2004) / 35+ (1997)	0.1%	0.3%
<b>Stimulants</b>		
18 to 25	1.2%	4.5%
26 to 34	0.3%	0.8%
35 to 64 (2004) / 35+ (1997)	0.0%	0.3%

## VI. FINDINGS – TREND DATA FOR MAINE

### Prevalence of Heavy Alcohol Use in the Past Year and Past Month in the Maine Adult Household Population, by Selected Demographic Characteristics:

	Past Year <sup>1</sup>		Past Month <sup>2</sup>	
	2004 Maine	1997 Maine	2004 Maine	1997 Maine
<b>Total Maine<sup>3</sup></b>	8.7%	9.5%	5.9%	6.8%
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	12.0%	14.6%	8.1%	10.8%
Female	5.3%	4.8%	3.7%	3.2%
<b>Age</b>				
18 to 24	17.5%	19.8%	13.9%	16.9%
18 to 20	14.2%	16.3%	10.2%	14.0%
21 to 24	20.6%	23.5%	17.2%	20.1%
25 to 44	8.1%	11.1%	5.2%	7.5%
45 to 64	6.1%	6.4%	3.9%	4.3%
<b>Current Employment</b>				
Full-time	9.3%	10.9%	6.7%	8.0%
Part-time	8.7%	9.6%	5.9%	7.3%
Not in workforce	6.6%	6.5%	4.0%	4.6%

<sup>1</sup> For the past year, defined as drinking five or more drinks (four or more drinks for women) in a 24-hour period at least once a week.

<sup>2</sup> For the past month, defined as drinking five or more drinks (four or more drinks for women) in a 24-hour period on 4 or more days.

<sup>3</sup> The total age demographic in 2004 was 18 to 64; in 1997, it was 18+.

## VI. FINDINGS – TREND DATA FOR MAINE

### Prevalence of Illicit Drug Use<sup>1</sup> in the Past Year in the Maine Adult Household Population, by Selected Demographic Characteristics:

	<b>2004 Maine</b>	<b>1997 Maine</b>
<b>Total Maine<sup>2</sup></b>	6.8%	10.3%
<b>Gender</b>		
Male	8.4%	13.2%
Female	5.2%	7.7%
<b>Age</b>		
18 to 24	20.6%	32.7%
18 to 20	24.7%	36.8%
21 to 24	16.7%	28.3%
25 to 44	6.1%	12.8%
45 to 64	2.6%	3.5%
<b>Current Employment</b>		
Full-time	6.0%	11.2%
Part-time	9.7%	16.0%
Not in workforce	7.5%	5.6%

<sup>1</sup> Prevalence is defined as the use of marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, or nonmedical use of stimulants at least once in the past year.

<sup>2</sup> The total age demographic in 2004 was 18 to 64; in 1997, it was 18+.

Differences in methodology and the passage of time make it difficult to draw meaningful conclusions based on the comparative data. The results cannot consider all the factors that may affect self-reported drug use, the most manifest of which is the 7 year gap in the data. Demographic differences, particularly by age, create a significant disparity in the two sample sources. Because of these issues, meaningful comparisons of the two sets of results are severely limited.

The utility of the data lies in the fact that the 2004 numbers are generally lower than the 1997 results. This may indicate a downward trend in terms of statewide drug use. Before such a conclusion can be drawn, additional longitudinal data should be collected so that drug use over time can be more accurately assessed.



**Appendix A**

**Survey Instrument**



Maine Substance Abuse and Workforce Survey

SMS – Final Survey

Phone \_\_\_\_\_

ID \_\_\_\_\_

Date of Interview: \_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_  
                          MM   DD   YYYY

Interviewer's Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Time Interview Began: \_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_ AM / PM  
                                  HH      MIN      (circle one)

Introduction

Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_, and I am calling from Strategic Marketing Services, a Maine-based market research firm. This is not a sales call -- we are conducting a survey for the Maine Office of Substance Abuse and the Maine Department of Labor on work and occupational issues, including questions concerning the use of alcohol and drugs. The state needs the results to address the workforce and health needs of its citizens. All information will be kept strictly confidential. We will report the results only in summary form, so no individual responses will be reported.

**[If respondent has questions or is unsure of the legitimacy of the study, either tell them to call SMS (774-6738) during regular business hours (8:30 AM to 5:30 PM) or give them OSA’s Information and Resource Center (IRC) number: (800) 499-0027(the TTY # is 800-215-7604). These OSA numbers can also be used if a respondent would like more information on substance use issues].**

**CRITERIA QUESTIONS**

1. First of all, do you live in \_\_\_\_\_ County [**COUNTY LISTED ON CALL SHEET**]?

1. Androscoggin	5. Hancock	9. Oxford	13. Somerset
2. Aroostook	6. Kennebec	10. Penobscot	14. Waldo
3. Cumberland	7. Knox	11. Piscataquis	15. Washington
4. Franklin	8. Lincoln	12. Sagadahoc	16. York

- IF RESPONDENT LIVES IN CORRECT COUNTY, CONTINUE
- IF RESPONDENT LIVES IN ANOTHER COUNTY THAT STILL HAS SURVEYS REMAINING, CONTINUE. OTHERWISE, THANK PERSON AND TERMINATE CALL.

**DEMOGRAPHIC QUESTIONS**

2. Please tell me how old you were on your last birthday.

\_\_\_\_\_ [**MUST BE BETWEEN THE AGES OF 18 AND 64. KEEP TO PRE-SET QUOTAS**]

99. Refused → **THANK PERSON AND TERMINATE CALL**

3. Gender [**INFER GENDER FROM THE SOUND OF RESPONDENT’S VOICE. IF UNSURE, CLARIFY WITH RESPONDENT. RECORD BELOW.**]

- 1. Male
- 2. Female



4. What race do you consider yourself to be? **[READ CHOICES IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT OFFER.]**
1. White
  2. Black (African American)
  3. Asian or Pacific Islander
  4. Native American or American Indian
  5. Hispanic, Latino or Spanish origin
- Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_
96. Don't know
  99. Refused → **THANK PERSON AND TERMINATE CALL**

5. Which of the following statements best describes your work situation during most of the past 30 days?

1. Employed → **CONTINUE WITH Q5A**
2. Not in the workforce → **SKIP TO Q5B**
99. Refused → **THANK PERSON AND TERMINATE CALL**

5a. Were you: **[READ CHOICES]**

1. Employed full-time, that is 35 or more hours per week → **SKIP TO Q6**
2. Employed part-time, that is less than 35 hours per week → **SKIP TO Q6**
3. Employed, but not at work because of extended illness, maternity leave, furlough or strike → **SKIP TO Q6**
99. Refused → **THANK PERSON AND TERMINATE CALL**

→ **NOTE: ANY RESPONDENT WHO ANSWERED Q5A IS CONSIDERED TO BE “CURRENTLY EMPLOYED” FOR THE SKIP PATTERNS THAT APPEAR ON THE REMAINDER OF THE SURVEY.**

5b. Are you: **[READ CHOICES IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT OFFER.]**

1. A student – In school only – no part-time or full-time work → **SKIP TO Q7**
  2. Participating in volunteer work → **SKIP TO Q7**
  3. A full-time homemaker → **SKIP TO Q7**
  4. Retired → **SKIP TO Q7**
  5. Disabled and not able to work → **SKIP TO Q7**
  6. On social security survivor's benefits → **SKIP TO Q7**
  7. An inmate of jail, prison, corrections, house arrest → **SKIP TO Q7**
  8. In institutional care during most of the past 30 days → **SKIP TO Q7**
  9. On layoff from a job during most of the past 30 days → **CONTINUE W/ Q6**
  10. Unemployed but actively looking for work in past 30 days → **CONTINUE W/ Q6**
  11. Not employed but not actively looking for work during most of the past 30 days → **CONTINUE W/ Q6**
  12. Not in labor force for some other reason → **CONTINUE W/ Q6**  
(example: seasonal worker not employed at present)
- Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_ → **CONTINUE W/ Q6**
99. Refused → **THANK PERSON AND TERMINATE CALL**

→ **NOTE: ANY RESPONDENT WHO ANSWERED Q5B IS CONSIDERED TO BE “CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED” FOR THE SKIP PATTERNS THAT APPEAR ON THE REMAINDER OF THE SURVEY.**

6. What is (was) your occupation or job title? **[IF RESPONDENT IS UNCLEAR, ASK: “What kind of work are (were) you doing; that is, what are (were) your most important activities or duties in your job?” NOTE: USE PAST TENSE FOR THOSE NOT CURRENTLY WORKING]**

**[ASK Q7 OF ALL RESPONDENTS]**

7. What is your primary source of income or support? **[READ CHOICES IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT OFFER. CIRCLE OR WRITE IN JUST ONE RESPONSE.]**

1. Wage / salary
  2. Public assistance
  3. Retirement or pension funds
  4. Disability payments
  5. Trust funds – inheritance
  6. Non-legal income
  7. Support from spouse, romantic partner, parent, other family member, or friend
- Other income or support (specify) \_\_\_\_\_
96. Don't know [DO NOT READ]
  99. Refused [DO NOT READ]

→ **IF RESPONDENT IS “CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED” (SEE Q5B), SKIP TO Q13**  
→ **IF RESPONDENT IS “CURRENTLY EMPLOYED” (SEE Q5A), ASK Q8 THRU Q12**

8. Thinking about the location where you work, about how many people work for your employer out of this office, store, etc.? In other words, I would like the number of people who work at your particular facility, not who work for your employer statewide or nationwide. **[READ CHOICES.]**

1. 1-9 people
  2. 10-24 people
  3. 25-99 people
  4. 100 or more people
96. Don't know [DO NOT READ]
  99. Refused [DO NOT READ]

9. During the past 30 days, how many whole days of work did you miss because you just didn't want to be there?

- \_\_\_\_\_
96. Don't know [DO NOT READ]
  99. Refused [DO NOT READ]

10. During the past 30 days, how many whole days of work did you miss because you were sick or injured?

- \_\_\_\_\_
96. Don't know [DO NOT READ]
  99. Refused [DO NOT READ]

11. In general, how would you rate the challenges of your current work? Is your work: **[READ AND ROTATE CHOICES]**

1. Not very challenging
  2. Moderately challenging
  3. Very challenging
96. Don't know [DO NOT READ]
  99. Refused [DO NOT READ]

12. In general, how much control do you currently have over your work assignments and workload? Do you have: **[READ AND ROTATE CHOICES]**
1. Very little control
  2. Little control
  3. Moderate control
  4. A lot of control
  96. Don't know [DO NOT READ]
  99. Refused [DO NOT READ]

**[ASK Q13 OF ALL RESPONDENTS]**

13. How many months did you work full-time or part-time in the past 12 months? **[NOTE: TEACHERS ON A 9-MONTH OR 10-MONTH SALARY SCHEDULE COUNT AS 12 MONTHS]**

96. Don't know [DO NOT READ]
99. Refused [DO NOT READ]

- **IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS "ZERO", SKIP TO Q15**  
 → **OTHERWISE, CONTINUE WITH Q14**

14. I am going to read you a list of things that may or may not have happened to you in the past 12 months. During the past 12 months, have you: **[READ CHOICES]**

	Yes	No	Don't know [Do not read]	Refused [Do not read]
A. Voluntarily left an employer?	1	2	96	99
B. Involuntarily left an employer because you were fired?	1	2	96	99
C. Involuntarily left an employer because you were permanently laid off?	1	2	96	99
D. Been threatened with loss of your job due to layoffs, downsizing, mergers, or out-sourcing?	1	2	96	99
E. Been threatened with loss of your job due to performance, attitude, or attendance issues?	1	2	96	99
F. Been involved in any work-related accident?	1	2	96	99

**[ASK Q15 OF ALL RESPONDENTS]**

15. Do you currently smoke cigarettes or use any other form of tobacco?

1. Yes
2. No
96. Don't know [DO NOT READ]
99. Refused [DO NOT READ]



**THANK PERSON AND TERMINATE CALL IF RESPONDENT REFUSES THREE QUESTIONS IN A ROW IN THE DRUG AND ALCOHOL USE SECTION.**

16. When was the most recent time that you had a drink? By drink, I mean a beer, a glass of wine, a mixed drink, or a shot of hard liquor. **[READ CHOICES IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT OFFER. IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS 30 DAYS/1 MONTH OR 6 MONTHS OR 18 MONTHS, TRY TO CLARIFY WHICH ANSWER BEST FITS. IF NO DECISION CAN BE MADE, PLACE RESPONDENT IN THE CATEGORY WITH THE LOWER RESPONSE NUMBER.]**

- 1. In the past 7 days
- 2. 8 to 30 days ago
- 3. 1 to 6 months ago
- 4. 6 to 12 months ago
- 5. 12 to 18 months ago → **SKIP TO INTRODUCTION PRIOR TO Q19**
- 6. More than 18 months ago → **SKIP TO INTRODUCTION PRIOR TO Q19**
- 7. Never had a drink even once in my life → **SKIP TO INTRODUCTION PRIOR TO Q19**
- 96. Don't know [DO NOT READ]
- 99. Refused [DO NOT READ] → **THANK PERSON AND TERMINATE CALL AFTER THREE REFUSALS**

- **IF RESPONDENT IS MALE, CONTINUE WITH Q17a AND Q18a**
- **IF RESPONDENT IS FEMALE ASK Q17b AND Q18b**

**[ASK IF RESPONDENT IS MALE]**

17a. In the PAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you have five or more drinks (any combination of beer, wine, or liquor) in a day (24 hour period)? Was it: **[READ CHOICES.]**

- 1. Almost every day
- 2. 3-4 days a week
- 3. 1 or 2 days a week
- 4. 1-3 days a month
- 5. Less than once a month
- 6. Never, not even once → **SKIP TO INTRODUCTION PRIOR TO Q19**
- 96. Don't know [DO NOT READ]
- 99. Refused [DO NOT READ] → **THANK PERSON AND TERMINATE CALL AFTER THREE REFUSALS**

**[ASK IF RESPONDENT IS MALE]**

18a. In the PAST 30 DAYS, how many days did you have five or more drinks (any combination of beer, wine, or liquor) in a day (24 hour period)?

- 96. Don't know [DO NOT READ] → **SKIP TO INTRODUCTION PRIOR TO Q19**
- 99. Refused [DO NOT READ] → **SKIP TO INTRODUCTION PRIOR TO Q19**
- **THANK PERSON AND TERMINATE CALL AFTER THREE REFUSALS**

**[ASK IF RESPONDENT IS FEMALE]**

17b. In the PAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you have four or more drinks (any combination of beer, wine, or liquor) in a day (24 hour period)? Was it: **[READ CHOICES.]**

- 1. Almost every day
- 2. 3-4 days a week
- 3. 1 or 2 days a week
- 4. 1-3 days a month
- 5. Less than once a month
- 6. Never, not even once → **SKIP TO INTRODUCTION PRIOR TO Q19**
- 96. Don't know [DO NOT READ]
- 99. Refused [DO NOT READ] → **THANK PERSON AND TERMINATE CALL AFTER THREE REFUSALS**

**[ASK IF RESPONDENT IS FEMALE]**

18b. In the PAST 30 DAYS, how many days did you have **four** or more drinks (any combination of beer, wine, or liquor) in a day (24 hour period)?

96. Don't know [DO NOT READ]

99. Refused [DO NOT READ]

→ **THANK PERSON AND TERMINATE CALL AFTER THREE REFUSALS**

**[READ INTRODUCTION TO AND ASK Q19 OF ALL RESPONDENTS]**

I am now going to ask about your non-medical use of drugs. "Non-medical use" means that the drugs were not prescribed by a doctor for health reasons, but rather the drugs were used to get high, for experimentation, or out of curiosity. Remember, all information on this survey is strictly confidential.

19. When was the most recent time that you used \_\_\_\_\_? **[READ CHOICES IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT OFFER. IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS 30 DAYS/1 MONTH OR 6 MONTHS OR 18 MONTHS, TRY TO CLARIFY WHICH ANSWER BEST FITS. IF NO DECISION CAN BE MADE, PLACE RESPONDENT IN THE CATEGORY WITH THE LOWER RESPONSE NUMBER.]**

→ **THANK PERSON AND TERMINATE CALL AFTER THREE REFUSALS**

	In the past seven days	8 to 30 days ago	1 to 6 months ago	6 to 12 months ago	12 to 18 months ago	More than 18 months ago	Never used in life	Don't know [Do not read]	Refused [Do not read]
A. Marijuana, also known as "pot" or "hashish", in any form, for non-medical reasons?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	96	99
B. Cocaine or crack, in any form?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	96	99
C. Hallucinogens (such as LSD, "Ecstasy", and mushrooms) in any form?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	96	99
D. Heroin or opium, in any form?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	96	99
E. Stimulants (such as methamphetamines, ice, and crank) in any form that were not medically prescribed for you?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	96	99
F. Painkillers (such as OxyContin, Vicodin, Demerol, Dilaudid, Morphine, and Percocet) in any form that were not medically prescribed for you?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	96	99
G. Tranquilizers and sedatives (such as Xanax, Valium, and Seconal) in any form that were not medically prescribed for you?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	96	99

- **IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT WORKED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (SEE Q13), SKIP TO Q33.**
- **IF RESPONDENT HAS WORKED DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS (SEE Q13), BUT HAS NOT HAD ANY ALCOHOL OR ILLICIT DRUG IN THE PAST 18 MONTHS, SKIP TO Q30.**
- **IF RESPONDENT HAS WORKED DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS (SEE Q13) AND HAS HAD ALCOHOL OR USED A DRUG IN THE PAST 18 MONTHS, ASK Q20 THRU Q29.**
20. In the past 12 months, have you used alcohol or any illicit drug while at work, that is during work hours or on work property? **[IF “YES”, CLARIFY IF THEY WERE REFERRING TO ALCOHOL, AN ILLICIT DRUG, OR BOTH. RECORD APPROPRIATE RESPONSE BELOW. DO NOT COUNT “APPROVED” DRINKING, SUCH AS BEERS WHILE GOLFING WITH CLIENTS, BUSINESS DINNERS, ETC. IF RESPONDENT WANTS TO KNOW WHAT “ILLICIT” MEANS, REFER THEM TO ANY OF THE DRUGS DISCUSSED IN THE PREVIOUS QUESTION (Q19).]**
1. Yes – alcohol only
  2. Yes – illicit drug only
  3. Yes – both alcohol and illicit drug
  4. No
  96. Don’t know [DO NOT READ]
  99. Refused [DO NOT READ]
21. In the past 12 months, have you been hung over from drinking or been under the influence of alcohol or feeling the effects of alcohol use while at work (including feeling the after-effects of alcohol use in the hours or evening preceding the workday)?
1. Yes
  2. No
  96. Don’t know [DO NOT READ]
  99. Refused [DO NOT READ]
22. In the past 12 months, have you been high, stoned or feeling the effects of any drug use while at work (including feeling the after-effects of any drug use in the hours or evening preceding the workday)?
1. Yes
  2. No
  96. Don’t know [DO NOT READ]
  99. Refused [DO NOT READ]
23. In the past 12 months, have you used alcohol or been hung over from drinking or feeling the after-effects of alcohol and been involved in a situation where the drinking or hangover or after-effects of drinking increased your chance of getting hurt on the job (for instance while operating machinery, driving vehicles, etc.)?
1. Yes
  2. No
  96. Don’t know [DO NOT READ]
  99. Refused [DO NOT READ]
24. In the past 12 months, have you been high or stoned from drug use or feeling the after-effects of drug use and been involved in a situation where the drug use or after-effects of drugs increased your chance of getting hurt on the job?
1. Yes
  2. No
  96. Don’t know [DO NOT READ]
  99. Refused [DO NOT READ]

25. In the past 12 months, has your alcohol or drug use contributed to your missing one or more days of work (either because you were suffering the effects of alcohol or drug use or because you just didn't feel like going to work because of reasons having to do with alcohol or drugs)? **[IF "YES", CLARIFY IF THEY WERE REFERRING TO ALCOHOL, AN ILLICIT DRUG, OR BOTH. RECORD APPROPRIATE RESPONSE BELOW.]**

1. Yes – due to alcohol use only
2. Yes – due to illicit drug use only
3. Yes – due to both alcohol and illicit drug use
4. No
96. Don't know [DO NOT READ]
99. Refused [DO NOT READ]

26. In the past 12 months, do you feel or has your boss told you that your alcohol or drug use has caused you to be less productive while at work (for example, working slower than usual, not completing tasks, missing deadlines, making more mistakes, arriving late or leaving early)? **[IF "YES", CLARIFY IF THEY WERE REFERRING TO ALCOHOL, AN ILLICIT DRUG, OR BOTH. RECORD APPROPRIATE RESPONSE BELOW.]**

1. Yes – due to alcohol use only
2. Yes – due to illicit drug use only
3. Yes – due to both alcohol and illicit drug use
4. No
96. Don't know [DO NOT READ]
99. Refused [DO NOT READ]

→ **IF RESPONDENT OWNS HIS/HER OWN BUSINESS AND HAS NO BOSS, ANSWER Q26, CHECK BOX, THEN SKIP TO Q29.**

27. In the past 12 months, do you feel or has your boss told you that your alcohol or drug use has cost you an opportunity for a promotion, new responsibilities, or a raise? **[IF "YES", CLARIFY IF THEY WERE REFERRING TO ALCOHOL, AN ILLICIT DRUG, OR BOTH. RECORD APPROPRIATE RESPONSE BELOW.]**

1. Yes – due to alcohol use only
2. Yes – due to illicit drug use only
3. Yes – due to both alcohol and illicit drug use
4. No
96. Don't know [DO NOT READ]
99. Refused [DO NOT READ]

28. In the past 12 months, do you feel or has your boss told you that your alcohol or drug use has contributed to a disciplinary action against you (oral reprimand, written reprimand, suspension, or termination)? **[IF "YES", CLARIFY IF THEY WERE REFERRING TO ALCOHOL, AN ILLICIT DRUG, OR BOTH. RECORD APPROPRIATE RESPONSE BELOW.]**

1. Yes – due to alcohol use only
2. Yes – due to illicit drug use only
3. Yes – due to both alcohol and illicit drug use
4. No
96. Don't know [DO NOT READ]
99. Refused [DO NOT READ]

29. In the past 12 months, have any of your co-workers expressed concerns about your alcohol or drug use, either to you or to other co-workers? **[IF "YES", CLARIFY IF THEY WERE REFERRING TO ALCOHOL, AN ILLICIT DRUG, OR BOTH. RECORD APPROPRIATE RESPONSE BELOW.]**

1. Yes – due to alcohol use only
2. Yes – due to illicit drug use only
3. Yes – due to both alcohol and illicit drug use
4. No
96. Don't know [DO NOT READ]
99. Refused [DO NOT READ]

- IF RESPONDENT IS “CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED” (SEE Q5B), SKIP TO Q33
- IF RESPONDENT IS “CURRENTLY EMPLOYED” (SEE Q5A), ASK Q30 THRU Q32

30. Are there any circumstances under which your workplace or business tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage?

- 1. Yes → CONTINUE WITH Q30A THRU Q30E
- 2. No → SKIP TO Q31
- 96. Don't know [DO NOT READ] → SKIP TO Q31
- 99. Refused [DO NOT READ] → SKIP TO Q31

**IF “YES”:** Under what circumstances does your workplace or business test its employees for drug or alcohol usage? Is drug or alcohol testing at your workplace conducted: [READ QUESTIONS FROM CHART BELOW.]

	Yes	No	Don't know [Do not read]	Refused [Do not read]
A. As part of the hiring process?	1	2	96	99
B. On a random basis?	1	2	96	99
C. Based on the reasonable suspicion of a supervisor?	1	2	96	99
D. Following a work-related accident?	1	2	96	99
E. Other reason (specify) _____				

31. At your workplace, have you ever been provided with any information regarding the use of alcohol or drugs, including a written policy regarding employee use of alcohol or drugs?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 96. Don't know [DO NOT READ]
- 99. Refused [DO NOT READ]

32. Through your workplace, is there access to any type of employee assistance program (also known as EAP) or other type of counseling program for employees who have alcohol or drug-related problems? [IF RESPONDENT ASKS ABOUT EAPs OFFERED THROUGH AN EMPLOYER'S HEALTH INSURANCE, ACCEPT AS A “YES” RESPONSE.]

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 96. Don't know [DO NOT READ]
- 99. Refused [DO NOT READ]



**[ASK THE REMAINING QUESTIONS OF ALL RESPONDENTS.]**

33. Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage: **[READ QUESTIONS IN CHART BELOW.]**

	More likely	Less likely	Would make no difference	Don't know [Do not read]	Refused [Do not read]
A. As part of the hiring process?	1	2	3	96	99
B. On a random basis?	1	2	3	96	99
C. Based on the reasonable suspicion of a supervisor?	1	2	3	96	99
D. Following a work-related accident?	1	2	3	96	99

34. During the past 3 months, approximately how many visits did you make to a doctor's office or an outpatient clinic for any reason for your health care needs? Please do not include any visits to an emergency room or trauma center.

96. Don't know [DO NOT READ]

99. Refused [DO NOT READ]

35. During the past 3 months, approximately how many visits did you make to an emergency room or trauma center for your health care needs?

96. Don't know [DO NOT READ]

99. Refused [DO NOT READ]

36. Now, I'm going to ask you about alcohol or drug treatment. Treatment might include individual or group counseling (for instance, seeing a counselor, psychologist, psychiatrist, or social worker); a stay in a rehab center, hospital, detox unit, or halfway house; talking to an Employee Assistance Program (EAP) counselor about an alcohol or drug problem; attending a self-help meeting (such as Alcoholics Anonymous or Narcotics Anonymous); receiving substance abuse counseling from a minister, priest, rabbi, or pastoral counselor; or receiving medication such as methadone or Antabuse. Have you ever received treatment for your alcohol or other drug use?

1. Yes → **CONTINUE WITH Q37**

2. No → **SKIP TO END**

96. Don't know [DO NOT READ] → **SKIP TO END**

99. Refused [DO NOT READ] → **SKIP TO END**

37. Have you received alcohol or drug treatment in the past 12 months?

1. Yes

2. No

96. Don't know [DO NOT READ]

99. Refused [DO NOT READ]

This completes our survey. We appreciate your time and cooperation. Your answers, along with those of many others, will help us better provide for the residents of our state. We want to reassure you that your responses will be kept strictly confidential. Thank you so much.

Respondent's first name: \_\_\_\_\_

Time Interview Concluded: \_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_ AM / PM  
 HH MIN (circle one)

**Appendix B**

**Cross Tabulations**



**Do you live in \_\_\_\_\_ County? (Q1)**  
**[Asked of all respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	<b>4000</b>	<b>1461</b>	<b>1571</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>1850</b>	<b>1136</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>3017</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>2488</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>983</b>
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Androscoggin	247		247		10	25	24	113	76	123	124	192	55	166	23	2	55
	6.2%		15.7%		3.3%	8.2%	5.8%	6.1%	6.7%	6.2%	6.2%	6.4%	5.6%	6.7%	4.7%	8.0%	5.6%
Aroostook	189			189	6	16	22	80	65	89	100	135	54	112	22	2	54
	4.7%			19.5%	2.1%	5.3%	5.3%	4.3%	5.7%	4.5%	5.0%	4.5%	5.5%	4.5%	4.4%	5.9%	5.5%
Cumberland	873	873			57	58	90	411	256	421	452	707	166	590	107	10	166
	21.8%	59.7%			19.8%	18.9%	21.5%	22.2%	22.5%	21.2%	22.4%	23.4%	16.9%	23.7%	21.3%	36.6%	16.9%
Franklin	73		73		5	9	9	35	14	38	36	54	19	43	11		19
	1.8%		4.7%		1.8%	3.0%	2.1%	1.9%	1.2%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	2.2%		1.9%
Hancock	197			197	36	9	9	105	38	122	75	144	53	119	25		53
	4.9%			20.4%	12.4%	3.0%	2.1%	5.7%	3.4%	6.1%	3.7%	4.8%	5.4%	4.8%	5.0%		5.4%
Kennebec	327		327		26	27	28	153	93	167	160	250	77	201	45	3	77
	8.2%		20.8%		8.9%	8.7%	6.8%	8.3%	8.2%	8.4%	8.0%	8.3%	7.8%	8.1%	9.0%	12.0%	7.8%
Knox	104		104		2	10	15	42	35	48	56	84	20	71	13	1	20
	2.6%		6.6%		.6%	3.3%	3.6%	2.3%	3.1%	2.4%	2.8%	2.8%	2.0%	2.8%	2.5%	2.4%	2.0%
Lincoln	155		155		17	4	9	57	68	85	70	114	41	96	17	1	41
	3.9%		9.9%		5.9%	1.4%	2.2%	3.1%	5.9%	4.3%	3.5%	3.8%	4.2%	3.9%	3.4%	3.6%	4.2%
Oxford	246		246		36	21	29	93	67	121	125	172	75	137	33	1	75
	6.2%		15.7%		12.5%	6.9%	6.9%	5.0%	5.9%	6.1%	6.2%	5.7%	7.6%	5.5%	6.6%	3.8%	7.6%
Penobscot	378			378	13	38	50	158	120	180	199	269	110	222	47		110
	9.5%			39.1%	4.4%	12.4%	11.9%	8.6%	10.5%	9.1%	9.9%	8.9%	11.1%	8.9%	9.3%		11.1%
Piscataquis	73			73	7	2	3	47	13	33	40	49	24	34	14		24
	1.8%			7.5%	2.4%	.8%	.7%	2.6%	1.2%	1.6%	2.0%	1.6%	2.4%	1.4%	2.8%		2.4%
Sagadahoc	83		83		2	6	7	41	27	39	45	65	18	57	7	1	18
	2.1%		5.3%		.6%	2.1%	1.8%	2.2%	2.4%	2.0%	2.2%	2.2%	1.9%	2.3%	1.5%	3.4%	1.9%
Somerset	234		234		16	12	30	128	49	116	118	163	71	140	23		71
	5.9%		14.9%		5.6%	3.8%	7.2%	6.9%	4.3%	5.9%	5.8%	5.4%	7.3%	5.6%	4.6%		7.3%
Waldo	101		101		2	4	10	54	30	45	56	76	25	65	11		25
	2.5%		6.4%		.9%	1.4%	2.5%	2.9%	2.6%	2.3%	2.8%	2.5%	2.5%	2.6%	2.1%		2.5%
Washington	130			130	20	17	5	61	28	63	67	80	50	54	25	1	50
	3.2%			13.4%	6.9%	5.4%	1.2%	3.3%	2.5%	3.2%	3.3%	2.6%	5.1%	2.2%	5.0%	4.3%	5.1%
York	589	589			34	48	77	272	158	297	291	464	125	380	78	5	125
	14.7%	40.3%			11.8%	15.5%	18.3%	14.7%	13.9%	15.0%	14.5%	15.4%	12.7%	15.3%	15.6%	20.0%	12.7%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**Please tell me how old you were on your last birthday. (Q2)**  
**[Asked of all respondents; Specific ages available upon request]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	4000	1461	1571	967	290	307	417	1850	1136	1985	2015	3017	983	2488	502	26	983
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
18-20	290	92	116	82	290					165	125	167	122	92	75	1	122
	7.2%	6.3%	7.4%	8.4%	100.0%					8.3%	6.2%	5.5%	12.4%	3.7%	14.9%	2.5%	12.4%
21-24	307	106	119	82		307				145	162	240	67	175	61	4	67
	7.7%	7.2%	7.6%	8.5%		100.0%				7.3%	8.0%	8.0%	6.8%	7.0%	12.1%	15.4%	6.8%
25-29	417	166	162	89			417			191	227	328	89	282	45	1	89
	10.4%	11.4%	10.3%	9.2%			100.0%			9.6%	11.2%	10.9%	9.1%	11.4%	8.9%	2.4%	9.1%
30-49	1850	683	715	451				1850		927	923	1512	338	1292	203	17	338
	46.3%	46.8%	45.5%	46.7%				100.0%		46.7%	45.8%	50.1%	34.4%	51.9%	40.4%	65.0%	34.4%
50-64	1136	414	458	264					1136	558	578	770	366	647	119	4	366
	28.4%	28.4%	29.2%	27.2%					100.0%	28.1%	28.7%	25.5%	37.2%	26.0%	23.8%	14.7%	37.2%

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*

**Gender. (Q3)**  
**[Asked of all respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	4000	1461	1571	967	290	307	417	1850	1136	1985	2015	3017	983	2488	502	26	983
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Male	1985	718	781	486	165	145	191	927	558	1985		1585	401	1462	115	7	401
	49.6%	49.2%	49.7%	50.3%	56.8%	47.2%	45.7%	50.1%	49.1%	100.0%		52.5%	40.8%	58.8%	23.0%	27.7%	40.8%
Female	2015	743	790	481	125	162	227	923	578		2015	1432	582	1026	387	19	582
	50.4%	50.8%	50.3%	49.7%	43.2%	52.8%	54.3%	49.9%	50.9%		100.0%	47.5%	59.2%	41.2%	77.0%	72.3%	59.2%

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*

**What race do you consider yourself to be? (Q4)**  
**[Asked of all respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	<b>4000</b>	<b>1461</b>	<b>1571</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>1850</b>	<b>1136</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>3017</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>2488</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>983</b>
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>White</b>	<b>3872</b>	<b>1425</b>	<b>1524</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>1797</b>	<b>1121</b>	<b>1904</b>	<b>1968</b>	<b>2933</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>2415</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>940</b>
	96.8%	97.5%	97.0%	95.4%	92.3%	94.4%	95.2%	97.1%	98.6%	95.9%	97.7%	97.2%	95.6%	97.1%	97.8%	100.0%	95.6%
<b>Black (African-American)</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>17</b>
	.9%	.7%	1.1%	.7%	2.9%	.9%	1.9%	.6%	.5%	1.2%	.5%	.6%	1.7%	.6%	.5%		1.7%
<b>Asian or Pacific Islander</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>		<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>6</b>
	.6%	.5%	.5%	.8%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%	.5%		.8%	.4%	.5%	.6%	.6%	.4%		.6%
<b>Native American or American Indian</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>4</b>		<b>12</b>
	.9%	.2%	.9%	2.1%	1.6%	2.6%	.3%	1.0%	.5%	1.2%	.7%	.8%	1.2%	.8%	.8%		1.2%
<b>Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>		<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>5</b>
	.5%	.5%	.3%	.8%	.7%	.9%	.7%	.6%		.6%	.3%	.5%	.5%	.6%	.1%		.5%
<b>Other/ Mixed</b>	<b>6</b>		<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>			<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>3</b>
	.1%		.2%	.2%	.8%			.1%	.2%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.3%	.0%	.4%		.3%
<b>Don't know</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>			<b>1</b>		<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>			<b>1</b>
	.2%	.6%			.2%		.7%	.1%	.2%	.0%	.4%	.2%	.1%	.3%			.1%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**Which of the following statements best describes your work situation during most of the past 30 days? (Q5)**  
**[Asked of all respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	<b>4000</b>	<b>1461</b>	<b>1571</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>1850</b>	<b>1136</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>3017</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>2488</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>983</b>
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Employed</b>	<b>3017</b>	<b>1171</b>	<b>1170</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>1512</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>1585</b>	<b>1432</b>	<b>3017</b>		<b>2488</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>26</b>	
	75.4%	80.1%	74.4%	69.9%	57.8%	78.2%	78.5%	81.7%	67.8%	79.8%	71.1%	100.0%		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
<b>Not in the work force</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>582</b>		<b>983</b>				<b>983</b>
	24.6%	19.9%	25.6%	30.1%	42.2%	21.8%	21.5%	18.3%	32.2%	20.2%	28.9%		100.0%				100.0%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**Were you: (Q5a)**  
**[Asked of those who are currently in the workforce]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce	Type of Employment		
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently
Total	3017	1171	1170	676	167	240	328	1512	770	1585	1432	3017	2488	502	26
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Employed full-time (35+ hours per week)	2488	970	977	541	92	175	282	1292	647	1462	1026	2488	2488		
	82.5%	82.9%	83.5%	79.9%	54.9%	73.0%	86.2%	85.5%	84.0%	92.3%	71.7%	82.5%	100.0%		
Employed part-time (<35 hours per week)	502	185	184	133	75	61	45	203	119	115	387	502		502	
	16.6%	15.8%	15.7%	19.7%	44.7%	25.3%	13.6%	13.4%	15.5%	7.3%	27.0%	16.6%		100.0%	
Employed, but not at work (maternity, etc.)	26	15	9	3	1	4	1	17	4	7	19	26			26
	.9%	1.3%	.7%	.4%	.4%	1.7%	.2%	1.1%	.5%	.5%	1.3%	.9%			100.0%

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*

**Are you: (Q5b)**  
**[Asked of those who are not currently in the workforce]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce	Type of Employment
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	No	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>983</b>
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
A student (no part-time or full-time work)	140	42	46	52	88	22	12	15	3	77	63	140	140
	14.2%	14.6%	11.4%	17.7%	72.4%	33.1%	13.6%	4.3%	.7%	19.1%	10.9%	14.2%	14.2%
Participating in volunteer work	18	2	6	10	5			6	7	9	9	18	18
	1.8%	.7%	1.4%	3.6%	4.1%			1.7%	2.0%	2.1%	1.6%	1.8%	1.8%
A full-time homemaker	283	96	115	72	11	19	58	147	49	9	274	283	283
	28.8%	33.0%	28.7%	24.8%	8.7%	28.1%	64.5%	43.4%	13.5%	2.3%	47.1%	28.8%	28.8%
Retired	168	49	79	41		1	2	7	158	106	63	168	168
	17.1%	16.9%	19.6%	14.0%		1.8%	2.3%	2.0%	43.3%	26.3%	10.8%	17.1%	17.1%
Disabled and not able to work	241	54	111	77	4	8	8	108	112	130	111	241	241
	24.5%	18.4%	27.6%	26.4%	3.6%	12.7%	9.4%	31.8%	30.6%	32.3%	19.1%	24.5%	24.5%
On social security survivor's benefits	7	1	1	5		1		3	3	4	3	7	7
	.7%	.3%	.1%	1.8%		.7%		1.0%	.7%	.9%	.5%	.7%	.7%
An inmate of jail, corrections, etc.	1		1		1					1		1	1
	.1%		.2%		.6%					.2%		.1%	.1%
In institutional care past 30 days	4	1	1	2	3			1		2	2	4	4
	.4%	.3%	.3%	.7%	2.5%			.2%		.5%	.3%	.4%	.4%
On layoff most past 30 days	15	7	8			1	1	8	5	9	6	15	15
	1.5%	2.4%	1.9%			1.3%	.6%	2.4%	1.4%	2.2%	1.0%	1.5%	1.5%
Unemployed, looking for work (30 days)	57	19	22	16	5	11	8	21	13	32	25	57	57
	5.8%	6.7%	5.6%	5.4%	3.7%	16.6%	8.5%	6.2%	3.6%	8.0%	4.3%	5.8%	5.8%
Not employed, not actively seeking work	26	10	8	8	4	1	1	12	7	13	13	26	26
	2.7%	3.6%	1.9%	2.9%	3.4%	1.9%	1.1%	3.7%	2.0%	3.2%	2.3%	2.7%	2.7%
Not in labor force for other reason	14	6	2	6	1	1		6	5	6	8	14	14
	1.4%	2.1%	.5%	2.0%	.8%	2.2%		1.8%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%
Other	9	3	4	2		1		5	2	5	4	9	9
	.9%	1.0%	.9%	.6%		1.6%		1.5%	.6%	1.2%	.6%	.9%	.9%

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*



**What is your occupation or job title? (Q6)**  
**[Asked of those who are currently in the workforce]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce	Type of Employment		
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently
<b>Total</b>	3017	1171	1170	676	167	240	328	1512	770	1585	1432	3017	2488	502	26
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Executive /Administrator/ Mngr	341	131	117	93	9	11	29	210	83	191	151	341	314	25	3
	11.3%	11.2%	10.0%	13.7%	5.1%	4.7%	8.9%	13.9%	10.7%	12.0%	10.5%	11.3%	12.6%	4.9%	12.4%
Sales/Retail	308	130	99	79	45	37	35	122	70	155	153	308	217	90	1
	10.2%	11.1%	8.5%	11.7%	26.8%	15.5%	10.6%	8.1%	9.1%	9.8%	10.7%	10.2%	8.7%	18.0%	3.8%
Administrative support	137	53	53	31	5	8	14	64	45	9	127	137	97	38	1
	4.5%	4.5%	4.5%	4.6%	2.8%	3.5%	4.4%	4.3%	5.8%	.6%	8.9%	4.5%	3.9%	7.6%	5.3%
Other professional	346	150	132	65	7	24	38	187	90	156	190	346	291	50	4
	11.5%	12.8%	11.3%	9.5%	4.4%	9.9%	11.6%	12.3%	11.7%	9.9%	13.2%	11.5%	11.7%	10.1%	17.0%
Specialized technician	217	68	100	49	9	16	30	126	36	196	21	217	206	8	3
	7.2%	5.8%	8.6%	7.2%	5.2%	6.5%	9.3%	8.4%	4.6%	12.4%	1.4%	7.2%	8.3%	1.5%	10.0%
Precision production (crafts, repair, etc.)	61	22	26	13	2	5	4	29	21	45	16	61	49	11	1
	2.0%	1.9%	2.3%	1.9%	1.2%	2.0%	1.2%	1.9%	2.8%	2.8%	1.2%	2.0%	2.0%	2.3%	3.4%
Construction/Building	171	78	69	25	15	17	28	78	32	161	11	171	147	22	2
	5.7%	6.6%	5.9%	3.7%	8.9%	7.2%	8.6%	5.2%	4.2%	10.1%	.7%	5.7%	5.9%	4.3%	8.1%
Machine operator / Fabricator / Inspector	102	51	39	12	10	9	10	50	23	85	17	102	97	3	2
	3.4%	4.3%	3.3%	1.8%	6.0%	3.8%	3.2%	3.3%	2.9%	5.4%	1.2%	3.4%	3.9%	.6%	5.9%
Food service: food prep/wait staff	118	52	36	30	21	23	14	43	17	42	76	118	73	42	3
	3.9%	4.5%	3.1%	4.4%	12.3%	9.4%	4.3%	2.8%	2.3%	2.6%	5.3%	3.9%	2.9%	8.3%	12.7%
Gov't Services: postal,immigration,etc.	32	8	16	8		1	2	16	13	12	19	32	26	6	
	1.1%	.7%	1.3%	1.1%		.3%	.7%	1.1%	1.6%	.8%	1.4%	1.1%	1.0%	1.2%	
Transportation and Material movers	71	22	37	12	2	4	11	39	16	60	11	71	62	8	1
	2.4%	1.9%	3.2%	1.8%	1.3%	1.5%	3.4%	2.5%	2.0%	3.8%	.8%	2.4%	2.5%	1.5%	3.4%
Laborers (non-farm), Handlers, Helpers	69	4	42	23	5	7	7	36	14	58	11	69	57	12	
	2.3%	.4%	3.5%	3.4%	2.8%	2.9%	2.2%	2.4%	1.8%	3.6%	.8%	2.3%	2.3%	2.4%	
Protective Services (fire, police, etc.)	75	29	24	22	5	6	8	41	15	65	10	75	69	6	
	2.5%	2.5%	2.1%	3.3%	3.1%	2.5%	2.5%	2.7%	1.9%	4.1%	.7%	2.5%	2.8%	1.3%	
Teacher /Educ./ Instructor/Ed. Support	256	94	97	65	3	13	23	127	88	72	183	256	202	53	1
	8.5%	8.0%	8.3%	9.7%	1.9%	5.6%	7.1%	8.4%	11.5%	4.6%	12.8%	8.5%	8.1%	10.6%	2.1%
Healthcare worker	292	105	124	63	10	24	30	153	76	71	221	292	236	55	1
	9.7%	9.0%	10.6%	9.2%	5.7%	9.9%	9.1%	10.1%	9.9%	4.5%	15.5%	9.7%	9.5%	10.9%	4.9%
Social service, advocate, counselor	77	26	35	17	1	9	8	32	28	17	60	77	65	12	1
	2.6%	2.2%	3.0%	2.5%	.4%	3.9%	2.5%	2.1%	3.6%	1.1%	4.2%	2.6%	2.6%	2.3%	3.1%
Services (non-food) and Hospitality	84	39	33	12	9	7	8	40	20	36	48	84	56	26	2
	2.8%	3.3%	2.8%	1.8%	5.3%	3.1%	2.4%	2.6%	2.6%	2.3%	3.4%	2.8%	2.2%	5.2%	7.9%
Student/Intern	6	2	1	2	2	3		1		2	4	6	4	2	
	.2%	.2%	.1%	.4%	.9%	1.2%		.1%		.1%	.2%	.2%	.1%	.4%	
IT/Tech, Network Admin., Programmer	36	21	10	5		3	4	15	14	27	9	36	33	4	
	1.2%	1.8%	.8%	.8%		1.3%	1.2%	1.0%	1.8%	1.7%	.6%	1.2%	1.3%	.7%	

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**What is your occupation or job title? (Q6)**  
**[Asked of those who are currently in the workforce] (cont.)**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce	Type of Employment		
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently
Other	214	87	78	49	10	12	23	100	69	123	91	214	185	29	
	7.1%	7.4%	6.7%	7.2%	5.8%	5.0%	6.9%	6.6%	9.0%	7.7%	6.4%	7.1%	7.4%	5.7%	
Refused/NA	4	1	1	2				2	2	2	2	4	3	1	
	.1%	.1%	.1%	.3%				.1%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.2%	

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*

**What is your primary source of income or support? (Q7)**  
**[Asked of all respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	4000	1461	1571	967	290	307	417	1850	1136	1985	2015	3017	983	2488	502	26	983
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Wage / Salary	2649	972	1050	628	120	219	302	1357	652	1508	1141	2579	70	2283	279	18	70
	66.2%	66.5%	66.8%	64.9%	41.5%	71.2%	72.4%	73.3%	57.4%	75.9%	56.7%	85.5%	7.1%	91.7%	55.5%	67.4%	7.1%
Public assistance / State of Maine	45	10	27	8	5	4	7	21	8	22	24	3	43	2	1		43
	1.1%	.7%	1.7%	.9%	1.9%	1.4%	1.7%	1.1%	.7%	1.1%	1.2%	.1%	4.3%	.1%	.1%		4.3%
Retirement or pension funds	154	40	67	47				9	145	102	52	24	130	10	14		130
	3.8%	2.8%	4.2%	4.9%				.5%	12.8%	5.1%	2.6%	.8%	13.2%	.4%	2.8%		13.2%
Disability payments	195	49	77	68	6	9	10	79	91	104	91	14	180		12	3	180
	4.9%	3.4%	4.9%	7.1%	1.9%	3.0%	2.3%	4.3%	8.0%	5.2%	4.5%	.5%	18.4%		2.4%	9.7%	18.4%
Trust funds - inheritance	15	4	4	7	6	1		6	3	10	6	2	14	2			14
	.4%	.3%	.3%	.7%	2.1%	.3%		.3%	.3%	.5%	.3%	.1%	1.4%	.1%			1.4%
Non-legal income	4		4					2	2	2	2	4		2	2		
	.1%		.2%					.1%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.1%		.1%	.4%		
Support by spouse, parent, friend, etc.	774	348	269	157	142	58	86	320	169	158	616	340	434	158	177	5	434
	19.4%	23.8%	17.1%	16.2%	48.9%	18.7%	20.6%	17.3%	14.9%	8.0%	30.6%	11.3%	44.2%	6.4%	35.2%	18.4%	44.2%
Student loans	10	8	2		1	4	2	2		5	5	6	3	3	3		3
	.2%	.6%	.1%		.4%	1.4%	.5%	.1%		.2%	.2%	.2%	.3%	.1%	.7%		.3%
Severance pay	1	1						1			1		1				1
	.0%	.1%						.1%			.1%		.1%				.1%
Social Security	31	3	12	16		2		9	20	16	15	4	27		4		27
	.8%	.2%	.8%	1.6%		.7%		.5%	1.7%	.8%	.7%	.1%	2.8%		.7%		2.8%
Unemployment	13	5	3	5		2		9	3	6	8		13				13
	.3%	.3%	.2%	.5%		.6%		.5%	.2%	.3%	.4%		1.4%				1.4%
Consultation	1		1						1	1			1				1
	.0%		.1%						.1%	.0%			.1%				.1%
Financial aid	3	2	1			1		2		2	1	1	2		1		2
	.1%	.2%	.0%			.2%		.1%		.1%	.1%	.0%	.2%		.1%		.2%
Nothing	6	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	1	5		1		5
	.1%	.0%	.3%	.1%	.2%	.2%	.3%	.0%	.2%	.1%	.2%	.0%	.5%		.1%		.5%
Investments	8	4	2	1				2	6	4	4	2	6	2			6
	.2%	.3%	.2%	.1%				.1%	.5%	.2%	.2%	.1%	.6%	.1%			.6%
Freelance worker	1	1						1			1		1				1
	.0%	.1%						.1%			.1%		.1%				.1%
Savings	10	6	3	2	1		1	2	5	7	3		10				10
	.3%	.4%	.2%	.2%	.5%		.3%	.1%	.5%	.3%	.2%		1.0%				1.0%
Dislocated worker benefits	1	1						1			1		1				1
	.0%	.1%						.1%			.1%		.1%				.1%
Work study	1	1				1				1			1				1
	.0%	.1%				.3%				.0%			.1%				.1%
Re-financing house	1		1					1			1		1				1
	.0%		.1%					.1%			.1%		.1%				.1%
Property / rental income	3		2	1				1	2	1	2	3			3		
	.1%		.1%	.1%				.1%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.1%			.6%		
Workers' compensation	9	1	4	5		1	1	4	3	5	4	1	8			1	8
	.2%	.1%	.2%	.5%		.2%	.2%	.2%	.3%	.3%	.2%	.0%	.8%			4.5%	.8%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**What is your primary source of income or support? (Q7)**  
**[Asked of all respondents] (cont.)**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Child support	5 .1%	1 .1%	4 .2%	1 .1%		1 .3%	1 .2%	4 .2%			5 .3%		5 .6%				5 .6%
Self-employed	18 .4%		10 .7%	7 .8%	1 .4%		2 .4%	6 .3%	9 .8%	11 .6%	7 .3%	16 .5%	2 .2%	14 .6%	2 .4%		2 .2%
Commission	5 .1%		3 .2%	2 .2%				2 .1%	3 .3%	4 .2%	1 .0%	4 .1%	1 .1%	4 .2%			1 .1%
Grant money	2 .1%		1 .1%	1 .1%	1 .4%	1 .3%				1 .1%	1 .0%		2 .2%				2 .2%
VA compensation / benefits	3 .1%		2 .1%	1 .1%			1 .2%		2 .1%	3 .1%		1 .0%	2 .2%		1 .2%		2 .2%
Other	5 .1%		5 .3%	1 .1%	4 1.4%		1 .4%			3 .2%	2 .1%		5 .6%				5 .6%
Don't know	9 .2%	1 .1%	4 .3%	4 .4%	1 .4%	4 1.2%		3 .2%	1 .1%	5 .3%	4 .2%	5 .2%	4 .4%	3 .1%	2 .4%		4 .4%
Refused	16 .4%	1 .1%	11 .7%	4 .4%				2 .4%	4 .2%	10 .9%	3 .2%	13 .6%	8 .3%	8 .8%	6 .2%	2 .3%	8 .8%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**Thinking about the location where you work, about how many people work for your employer out of this office, store, etc.? In other words, I would like the number of people who work at your particular facility, not those who work for your employer statewide or nationwide. (Q8)**  
**[Asked of those who are currently in the workforce]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce	Type of Employment		
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently
<b>Total</b>	3017 100.0%	1171 100.0%	1170 100.0%	676 100.0%	167 100.0%	240 100.0%	328 100.0%	1512 100.0%	770 100.0%	1585 100.0%	1432 100.0%	3017 100.0%	2488 100.0%	502 100.0%	26 100.0%
1-9 people	915 30.3%	351 30.0%	360 30.8%	204 30.2%	37 22.2%	64 26.8%	114 34.8%	431 28.5%	269 34.9%	498 31.4%	418 29.2%	915 30.3%	717 28.8%	194 38.7%	5 17.3%
10-24 people	528 17.5%	186 15.9%	199 17.0%	143 21.2%	48 28.4%	59 24.7%	54 16.5%	256 17.0%	111 14.4%	264 16.7%	264 18.4%	528 17.5%	426 17.1%	97 19.4%	5 18.6%
25-99 people	710 23.5%	286 24.4%	253 21.6%	170 25.2%	54 32.3%	65 27.2%	74 22.7%	345 22.8%	171 22.2%	359 22.6%	351 24.5%	710 23.5%	595 23.9%	111 22.0%	4 16.9%
100 or more people	821 27.2%	339 28.9%	339 29.0%	144 21.3%	28 16.7%	49 20.4%	84 25.5%	453 29.9%	208 27.0%	449 28.4%	372 26.0%	821 27.2%	726 29.2%	89 17.7%	6 23.1%
Don't know	33 1.1%	5 .4%	17 1.5%	12 1.7%	1 .4%	1 .6%	2 .6%	21 1.4%	8 1.1%	14 .9%	20 1.4%	33 1.1%	22 .9%	10 2.0%	1 3.4%
Refused	9 .3%	4 .4%	2 .2%	3 .4%					6 .4%	3 .4%	1 .1%	8 .6%	9 .3%	3 .1%	5 20.7%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**During the past 30 days, how many whole days of work did you miss because you just didn't want to be there? (Q9)  
[Asked of those who are currently in the workforce]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce	Type of Employment		
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently
<b>Total</b>	3017	1171	1170	676	167	240	328	1512	770	1585	1432	3017	2488	502	26
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
0 days	2817	1107	1082	627	153	208	307	1412	737	1483	1334	2817	2328	470	19
	93.4%	94.6%	92.5%	92.7%	91.5%	86.8%	93.7%	93.4%	95.7%	93.6%	93.1%	93.4%	93.6%	93.5%	72.9%
1 day	79	34	30	14	6	14	8	42	8	42	37	79	68	11	
	2.6%	2.9%	2.6%	2.0%	3.8%	5.7%	2.6%	2.8%	1.1%	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.7%	2.1%	
2 days	29	9	15	4	4	3	3	12	6	17	12	29	26	3	
	1.0%	.8%	1.3%	.6%	2.5%	1.4%	1.0%	.8%	.7%	1.1%	.8%	1.0%	1.0%	.6%	
3 to 5 days	28	10	13	5	1	6	2	17	3	17	11	28	23	4	1
	.9%	.9%	1.1%	.8%	.6%	2.6%	.6%	1.1%	.3%	1.1%	.8%	.9%	.9%	.7%	4.3%
6 to 10 days	12	4	5	3	1	3	1	6	1	6	6	12	8	4	
	.4%	.3%	.4%	.4%	.4%	1.4%	.3%	.4%	.1%	.4%	.4%	.4%	.3%	.7%	
More than 10 days	7		3	4		2		2	3	4	3	7	3	4	
	.2%		.2%	.6%		.6%		.2%	.4%	.2%	.2%	.2%	.1%	.8%	
Don't know	38	1	20	17	2	3	5	17	12	14	24	38	29	8	1
	1.3%	.1%	1.7%	2.5%	1.3%	1.1%	1.4%	1.1%	1.5%	.9%	1.7%	1.3%	1.2%	1.6%	2.1%
Refused	7	4	1	1		1	1	4	1	2	6	7	2		5
	.2%	.4%	.1%	.2%		.5%	.4%	.3%	.1%	.1%	.4%	.2%	.1%		20.7%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**During the past 30 days, how many whole days of work did you miss because you were sick or injured? (Q10)**  
**[Asked of those who are currently in the workforce]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce	Type of Employment		
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently
<b>Total</b>	3017	1171	1170	676	167	240	328	1512	770	1585	1432	3017	2488	502	26
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
0 days	2606	1030	1002	574	125	196	273	1330	682	1404	1203	2606	2173	427	7
	86.4%	88.0%	85.7%	84.9%	74.9%	81.7%	83.3%	88.0%	88.5%	88.6%	84.0%	86.4%	87.3%	84.9%	25.8%
1 day	195	72	73	50	24	22	33	83	34	86	109	195	154	41	
	6.5%	6.2%	6.2%	7.4%	14.6%	9.0%	10.2%	5.5%	4.4%	5.5%	7.6%	6.5%	6.2%	8.2%	
2 days	74	24	37	14	10	8	10	34	14	34	41	74	62	13	
	2.5%	2.1%	3.1%	2.0%	5.7%	3.2%	3.0%	2.2%	1.8%	2.1%	2.8%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	
3 to 5 days	47	18	18	11	5	7	4	21	11	26	21	47	40	7	
	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	2.8%	3.0%	1.2%	1.4%	1.4%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	
6 to 10 days	24	8	6	10	1	3	1	11	8	10	14	24	19	3	2
	.8%	.7%	.5%	1.5%	.5%	1.2%	.4%	.7%	1.1%	.6%	1.0%	.8%	.8%	.6%	7.4%
More than 10 days	33	13	17	3	2	3	2	16	10	12	20	33	14	8	12
	1.1%	1.1%	1.4%	.5%	1.0%	1.1%	.6%	1.1%	1.4%	.8%	1.4%	1.1%	.5%	1.5%	44.0%
Don't know	31		17	14	1	1	5	14	11	12	19	31	26	4	1
	1.0%		1.4%	2.1%	.6%	.4%	1.4%	.9%	1.4%	.8%	1.3%	1.0%	1.0%	.9%	2.1%
Refused	6	4	1			1		4	1	1	5	6	1		5
	.2%	.4%	.1%			.5%		.3%	.1%	.1%	.3%	.2%	.0%		20.7%

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*

**In general, how would you rate the challenges of your current work? Is your work: (Q11)**  
**[Asked of those who are currently in the workforce]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce	Type of Employment		
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently
<b>Total</b>	3017	1171	1170	676	167	240	328	1512	770	1585	1432	3017	2488	502	26
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Not very challenging	310	112	122	76	55	46	34	129	46	147	163	310	202	105	3
	10.3%	9.6%	10.4%	11.2%	33.1%	19.1%	10.3%	8.5%	6.0%	9.3%	11.4%	10.3%	8.1%	21.0%	10.8%
Moderately challenging	1397	537	535	325	86	137	166	689	320	706	691	1397	1113	275	9
	46.3%	45.8%	45.7%	48.1%	51.4%	56.9%	50.6%	45.6%	41.5%	44.5%	48.2%	46.3%	44.7%	54.7%	34.5%
Very challenging	1295	515	507	273	25	56	128	686	400	727	567	1295	1165	121	9
	42.9%	44.0%	43.4%	40.3%	15.1%	23.4%	38.9%	45.4%	51.9%	45.9%	39.6%	42.9%	46.8%	24.0%	34.0%
Don't know	10	2	5	3	1	1	1	4	4	4	6	10	8	1	
	.3%	.2%	.4%	.4%	.4%	.3%	.2%	.3%	.5%	.2%	.4%	.3%	.3%	.3%	
Refused	5	4	1			1		4	1	1	4	5			5
	.2%	.4%	.1%			.3%		.3%	.1%	.1%	.3%	.2%			20.7%

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*

**In general, how much control do you currently have over your work assignments and workload? Do you have: (Q12)  
[Asked of those who are currently in the workforce]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce	Type of Employment		
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently
<b>Total</b>	3017	1171	1170	676	167	240	328	1512	770	1585	1432	3017	2488	502	26
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Very little control	366	143	143	80	33	33	35	169	97	199	168	366	288	77	2
	12.1%	12.2%	12.2%	11.9%	19.7%	13.8%	10.6%	11.2%	12.5%	12.5%	11.7%	12.1%	11.6%	15.4%	6.3%
Little control	308	113	128	67	29	28	30	157	63	159	149	308	244	58	6
	10.2%	9.6%	11.0%	9.8%	17.2%	11.8%	9.2%	10.4%	8.2%	10.0%	10.4%	10.2%	9.8%	11.6%	21.6%
Moderate control	1006	389	375	241	68	104	118	489	229	503	503	1006	834	169	3
	33.4%	33.3%	32.1%	35.7%	40.5%	43.2%	35.9%	32.3%	29.7%	31.7%	35.1%	33.4%	33.5%	33.7%	12.9%
A lot of control	1320	517	520	283	38	71	144	688	379	719	601	1320	1115	195	10
	43.8%	44.2%	44.4%	41.9%	22.6%	29.6%	44.1%	45.5%	49.2%	45.4%	41.9%	43.8%	44.8%	38.9%	38.5%
Don't know	10	4	2	5		3	1	5	1	4	6	10	8	2	
	.3%	.3%	.1%	.7%		1.4%	.2%	.4%	.1%	.3%	.4%	.3%	.3%	.5%	
Refused	6	4	2			1		4	2	1	5	6	1		5
	.2%	.4%	.2%			.3%		.3%	.3%	.1%	.4%	.2%	.0%		20.7%
Very little/Little control	674	256	271	147	62	62	65	326	160	357	317	674	531	135	7
	22.3%	21.9%	23.2%	21.7%	36.9%	25.6%	19.9%	21.6%	20.8%	22.6%	22.1%	22.3%	21.4%	26.9%	27.9%
Moderate/A lot of control	2326	906	895	525	106	175	262	1177	607	1222	1104	2326	1948	365	14
	77.1%	77.4%	76.5%	77.6%	63.1%	72.7%	79.9%	77.8%	78.9%	77.1%	77.1%	77.1%	78.3%	72.6%	51.4%
Don't know	10	4	2	5		3	1	5	1	4	6	10	8	2	
	.3%	.3%	.1%	.7%		1.4%	.2%	.4%	.1%	.3%	.4%	.3%	.3%	.5%	
Refused	6	4	2			1		4	2	1	5	6	1		5
	.2%	.4%	.2%			.3%		.3%	.3%	.1%	.4%	.2%	.0%		20.7%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**How many months did you work full-time or part-time in the past 12 months? (Q13)**  
**[Asked of all respondents]**

**[Note: Teachers on a 9-month or 10-month salary schedule were counted as 12 months]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	4000	1461	1571	967	290	307	417	1850	1136	1985	2015	3017	983	2488	502	26	983
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
0 months	681	203	282	197	73	30	64	242	273	265	416	5	676	2		3	676
	17.0%	13.9%	17.9%	20.3%	25.0%	9.7%	15.3%	13.1%	24.1%	13.4%	20.7%	.2%	68.8%	.1%		11.5%	68.8%
1 to 4 months	250	88	94	68	78	43	20	54	54	123	127	133	117	71	61	1	117
	6.3%	6.0%	6.0%	7.1%	27.0%	14.1%	4.9%	2.9%	4.8%	6.2%	6.3%	4.4%	11.9%	2.9%	12.1%	3.7%	11.9%
5 to 7 months	183	59	74	50	35	31	20	58	40	81	102	113	70	66	44	3	70
	4.6%	4.0%	4.7%	5.2%	12.0%	10.0%	4.9%	3.1%	3.5%	4.1%	5.1%	3.7%	7.2%	2.7%	8.8%	10.9%	7.2%
8 to 11 months	356	129	134	93	33	42	35	141	105	153	203	277	79	181	83	13	79
	8.9%	8.8%	8.5%	9.6%	11.3%	13.7%	8.4%	7.6%	9.2%	7.7%	10.1%	9.2%	8.0%	7.3%	16.6%	47.6%	8.0%
12 months	2515	983	978	554	71	160	276	1348	659	1359	1155	2480	35	2165	308	7	35
	62.9%	67.2%	62.3%	57.3%	24.5%	52.2%	66.3%	72.9%	58.0%	68.5%	57.3%	82.2%	3.6%	87.0%	61.3%	26.2%	3.6%
Don't know	13		8	5	0	1	1	6	4	3	10	10	3	4	6		3
	.3%		.5%	.5%	.2%	.3%	.3%	.3%	.4%	.2%	.5%	.3%	.3%	.1%	1.2%		.3%
Refused	1		1	1				1	1	1	1	1	1				1
	.0%		.0%	.1%				.0%	.1%	.0%	.0%	.1%					.1%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**During the past 12 months, have you voluntarily left an employer? (Q14a)**  
**[Asked of those who have worked at least 1 month (full-time or part-time) in the past 12 months]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	3319	1258	1290	771	217	277	353	1609	863	1720	1598	3012	307	2486	502	23	307
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes	463	185	160	118	85	84	68	161	65	212	251	341	122	247	91	3	122
	14.0%	14.7%	12.4%	15.3%	39.2%	30.4%	19.3%	10.0%	7.5%	12.3%	15.7%	11.3%	39.8%	9.9%	18.2%	13.1%	39.8%
No	2853	1072	1128	653	132	193	285	1447	796	1508	1345	2669	184	2239	410	20	184
	86.0%	85.2%	87.5%	84.7%	60.8%	69.6%	80.7%	90.0%	92.3%	87.7%	84.2%	88.6%	60.0%	90.0%	81.7%	86.9%	60.0%
Don't know	1	1	1					1		1	1	1		1	1		
	.0%	.1%	.0%					.2%		.1%	.0%			.0%	.2%		
Refused	1		1					1	1				1				1
	.0%		.1%					.1%	.0%				.2%				.2%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)



**During the past 12 months, have you involuntarily left an employer because you were fired? (Q14b)**  
**[Asked of those who have worked at least 1 month (full-time or part-time) in the past 12 months]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	3319	1258	1290	771	217	277	353	1609	863	1720	1598	3012	307	2486	502	23	307
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes	69	21	30	18	14	16	3	32	4	38	31	47	22	33	14		22
	2.1%	1.7%	2.3%	2.4%	6.6%	5.9%	.9%	2.0%	.4%	2.2%	2.0%	1.6%	7.3%	1.3%	2.9%		7.3%
No	3246	1235	1259	753	203	261	350	1575	857	1680	1566	2962	284	2452	487	23	284
	97.8%	98.1%	97.6%	97.6%	93.4%	94.1%	99.1%	97.9%	99.4%	97.6%	98.0%	98.4%	92.5%	98.6%	97.0%	100.0%	92.5%
Don't know	2	2						2	1	2	1	2		2	1		
	.1%	.2%						.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%		.1%	.2%		
Refused	1		1						1	1			1				1
	.0%		.1%						.1%	.0%			.2%				.2%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**During the past 12 months, have you involuntarily left an employer because you were permanently laid off? (Q14c)**  
**[Asked of those who have worked at least 1 month (full-time or part-time) in the past 12 months]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	3319	1258	1290	771	217	277	353	1609	863	1720	1598	3012	307	2486	502	23	307
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes	128	43	50	35	7	12	18	64	27	78	50	85	43	70	11	3	43
	3.9%	3.4%	3.9%	4.6%	3.3%	4.2%	5.2%	4.0%	3.1%	4.5%	3.1%	2.8%	14.1%	2.8%	2.2%	13.4%	14.1%
No	3189	1215	1239	736	210	265	335	1545	834	1641	1548	2926	263	2416	490	20	263
	96.1%	96.5%	96.1%	95.4%	96.7%	95.8%	94.8%	96.0%	96.7%	95.4%	96.8%	97.2%	85.7%	97.2%	97.6%	86.6%	85.7%
Don't know	1	1							1		1	1			1		
	.0%	.1%							.1%		.1%	.0%			.2%		
Refused	1		1						1	1			1				1
	.0%		.1%						.1%	.0%			.2%				.2%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**During the past 12 months, have you been threatened with loss of your job due to layoffs, downsizing, mergers, or out-sourcing? (Q14d)**  
**[Asked of those who have worked at least 1 month (full-time or part-time) in the past 12 months]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	<b>3319</b>	<b>1258</b>	<b>1290</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>1609</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>1720</b>	<b>1598</b>	<b>3012</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>2486</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>307</b>
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Yes</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>39</b>
	6.1%	7.3%	5.5%	5.0%	3.7%	4.6%	4.4%	7.0%	6.0%	6.7%	5.4%	5.4%	12.6%	5.7%	3.4%	16.4%	12.6%
<b>No</b>	<b>3114</b>	<b>1165</b>	<b>1216</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>1495</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>1605</b>	<b>1509</b>	<b>2846</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>2342</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>267</b>
	93.8%	92.6%	94.3%	95.0%	96.3%	95.2%	95.3%	93.0%	93.8%	93.3%	94.4%	94.5%	87.1%	94.2%	96.5%	83.6%	87.1%
<b>Don't know</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>			<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>1</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>		
	.1%	.1%	.1%			.2%	.3%		.1%		.1%	.1%		.1%	.2%		
<b>Refused</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>1</b>						<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>			<b>1</b>				<b>1</b>
	.0%		.1%						.1%	.0%			.2%				.2%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**During the past 12 months, have you been threatened with loss of your job due to performance, attitude, or attendance issues? (Q14e)**  
**[Asked of those who have worked at least 1 month (full-time or part-time) in the past 12 months]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	<b>3319</b>	<b>1258</b>	<b>1290</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>1609</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>1720</b>	<b>1598</b>	<b>3012</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>2486</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>307</b>
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Yes</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>10</b>		<b>16</b>
	2.0%	1.5%	2.7%	1.6%	6.0%	4.4%	2.1%	1.5%	1.0%	1.8%	2.2%	1.6%	5.1%	1.6%	1.9%		5.1%
<b>No</b>	<b>3250</b>	<b>1239</b>	<b>1253</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>1583</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>1689</b>	<b>1561</b>	<b>2962</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>2447</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>289</b>
	97.9%	98.5%	97.2%	98.4%	94.0%	95.6%	97.9%	98.4%	98.8%	98.2%	97.7%	98.3%	94.1%	98.4%	97.9%	100.0%	94.1%
<b>Don't know</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>							<b>1</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>			<b>1</b>		
	.0%	.1%							.1%		.1%	.0%			.2%		
<b>Refused</b>	<b>3</b>		<b>3</b>					<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>3</b>				<b>3</b>
	.1%		.2%					.1%	.1%	.0%	.1%		.8%				.8%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**During the past 12 months, have you been involved in any work-related accident? (Q14f)**  
**[Asked of those who have worked at least 1 month (full-time or part-time) in the past 12 months]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	3319	1258	1290	771	217	277	353	1609	863	1720	1598	3012	307	2486	502	23	307
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes	142	54	65	23	13	21	15	59	34	89	53	122	20	102	15	5	20
	4.3%	4.3%	5.0%	3.0%	6.2%	7.6%	4.3%	3.7%	3.9%	5.2%	3.3%	4.1%	6.4%	4.1%	3.0%	20.1%	6.4%
No	3171	1203	1221	748	204	255	338	1547	827	1628	1543	2884	286	2382	483	19	286
	95.5%	95.6%	94.7%	97.0%	93.8%	91.9%	95.7%	96.2%	95.9%	94.6%	96.5%	95.8%	93.4%	95.8%	96.2%	79.9%	93.4%
Don't know	4	2	3			1		2	1	3	1	4		1	3		
	.1%	.1%	.2%			.5%		.1%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.1%		.1%	.6%		
Refused	2		2					1	1	1	1	1	1		1		1
	.1%		.1%					.1%	.1%	.0%	.1%	.0%	.2%		.2%		.2%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**Do you currently smoke cigarettes or use any other form of tobacco? (Q15)**  
**[Asked of all respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	4000	1461	1571	967	290	307	417	1850	1136	1985	2015	3017	983	2488	502	26	983
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes	999	322	410	268	74	109	136	451	229	550	449	709	290	580	118	12	290
	25.0%	22.0%	26.1%	27.7%	25.7%	35.6%	32.6%	24.4%	20.1%	27.7%	22.3%	23.5%	29.5%	23.3%	23.4%	44.6%	29.5%
No	2999	1139	1160	699	215	198	281	1397	907	1433	1566	2307	692	1908	385	15	692
	75.0%	78.0%	73.8%	72.3%	74.3%	64.4%	67.4%	75.5%	79.9%	72.2%	77.7%	76.5%	70.4%	76.7%	76.6%	55.4%	70.4%
Don't know	2		2					2		2		1	1	1			1
	.0%		.1%					.1%		.1%		.0%	.1%	.0%			.1%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**When was the most recent time that you had a drink? By drink, I mean a beer, a glass of wine, a mixed drink, or a shot of hard liquor. (Q16)**  
**[Asked of all respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	4000	1461	1571	967	290	307	417	1850	1136	1985	2015	3017	983	2488	502	26	983
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
In the past 7 days	1702	720	640	341	70	165	177	801	489	989	713	1428	274	1216	198	14	274
	42.5%	49.3%	40.7%	35.3%	24.0%	53.6%	42.5%	43.3%	43.0%	49.8%	35.4%	47.3%	27.9%	48.9%	39.5%	52.2%	27.9%
8 to 30 days ago	562	231	209	122	37	40	71	293	122	232	330	444	118	369	72	4	118
	14.1%	15.8%	13.3%	12.6%	12.7%	13.0%	17.0%	15.8%	10.7%	11.7%	16.4%	14.7%	12.0%	14.8%	14.3%	14.1%	12.0%
1 to 6 months ago	417	126	169	122	29	32	53	207	97	161	256	308	109	246	60	1	109
	10.4%	8.6%	10.8%	12.7%	10.1%	10.3%	12.6%	11.2%	8.6%	8.1%	12.7%	10.2%	11.1%	9.9%	12.0%	4.7%	11.1%
6 to 12 months ago	185	65	71	49	17	14	26	79	49	79	106	131	54	106	25		54
	4.6%	4.5%	4.5%	5.1%	5.9%	4.5%	6.1%	4.3%	4.3%	4.0%	5.3%	4.3%	5.5%	4.3%	4.9%		5.5%
12 to 18 months ago	90	20	40	30	11	4	16	40	19	38	52	58	33	40	18		33
	2.3%	1.4%	2.5%	3.1%	3.9%	1.3%	3.8%	2.2%	1.7%	1.9%	2.6%	1.9%	3.3%	1.6%	3.5%		3.3%
More than 18 mo. ago	716	215	312	188	32	28	49	331	275	339	377	469	246	388	77	4	246
	17.9%	14.7%	19.9%	19.4%	10.9%	9.3%	11.7%	17.9%	24.2%	17.1%	18.7%	15.6%	25.1%	15.6%	15.4%	15.8%	25.1%
Never had a drink in my life	314	83	122	108	92	24	25	93	79	143	171	173	140	118	51	3	140
	7.8%	5.7%	7.8%	11.2%	31.9%	7.7%	6.0%	5.0%	7.0%	7.2%	8.5%	5.7%	14.3%	4.8%	10.2%	13.3%	14.3%
Don't know	13		7	6	2	1	1	6	4	4	9	5	8	4	1		8
	.3%		.4%	.6%	.6%	.3%	.2%	.3%	.3%	.2%	.4%	.2%	.8%	.2%	.2%		.8%
Refused	1		1						1	1		1		1			
	.0%		.1%						.1%	.0%		.0%		.0%			
Ever (lifetime)	3673	1378	1441	853	196	282	391	1751	1052	1838	1835	2838	835	2365	450	23	835
	91.8%	94.3%	91.7%	88.2%	67.5%	92.0%	93.8%	94.7%	92.6%	92.6%	91.1%	94.1%	84.9%	95.0%	89.6%	86.7%	84.9%
Never (lifetime)	314	83	122	108	92	24	25	93	79	143	171	173	140	118	51	3	140
	7.8%	5.7%	7.8%	11.2%	31.9%	7.7%	6.0%	5.0%	7.0%	7.2%	8.5%	5.7%	14.3%	4.8%	10.2%	13.3%	14.3%
Don't know	13		7	6	2	1	1	6	4	4	9	5	8	4	1		8
	.3%		.4%	.6%	.6%	.3%	.2%	.3%	.3%	.2%	.4%	.2%	.8%	.2%	.2%		.8%
Refused	1		1						1	1		1		1			
	.0%		.1%						.1%	.0%		.0%		.0%			
Ever (past 12 months)	2867	1142	1089	635	153	250	327	1380	757	1460	1406	2311	556	1937	355	19	556
	71.7%	78.2%	69.3%	65.6%	52.8%	81.4%	78.3%	74.6%	66.7%	73.6%	69.8%	76.6%	56.5%	77.8%	70.7%	71.0%	56.5%
Never (past 12 months)	1120	319	475	326	135	56	90	465	374	520	599	700	419	546	146	8	419
	28.0%	21.8%	30.2%	33.7%	46.7%	18.3%	21.5%	25.1%	32.9%	26.2%	29.8%	23.2%	42.7%	22.0%	29.1%	29.0%	42.7%
Don't know	13		7	6	2	1	1	6	4	4	9	5	8	4	1		8
	.3%		.4%	.6%	.6%	.3%	.2%	.3%	.3%	.2%	.4%	.2%	.8%	.2%	.2%		.8%
Refused	1		1						1	1		1		1			
	.0%		.1%						.1%	.0%		.0%		.0%			
Ever (past 30 days)	2264	951	850	463	106	204	249	1094	611	1221	1043	1872	392	1585	270	17	392
	56.6%	65.1%	54.1%	47.9%	36.8%	66.6%	59.6%	59.1%	53.8%	61.5%	51.8%	62.1%	39.9%	63.7%	53.8%	66.3%	39.9%
Never (past 30 days)	1722	510	714	498	182	101	168	751	521	760	962	1139	583	899	231	9	583
	43.1%	34.9%	45.4%	51.5%	62.7%	33.1%	40.3%	40.6%	45.8%	38.3%	47.8%	37.8%	59.3%	36.1%	46.1%	33.7%	59.3%
Don't know	13		7	6	2	1	1	6	4	4	9	5	8	4	1		8
	.3%		.4%	.6%	.6%	.3%	.2%	.3%	.3%	.2%	.4%	.2%	.8%	.2%	.2%		.8%
Refused	1		1						1	1		1		1			
	.0%		.1%						.1%	.0%		.0%		.0%			

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 12 months, how often did you have five or more drinks (any combination of beer, wine, or liquor) in a day (24 hour period)? Was it: (Q17a)**  
**[Asked of male respondents who have had a drink within the past 12 months]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender	In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	1465	571	565	330	80	121	158	709	398	1465	1244	221	1163	75	6	221
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Almost every day	30	4	14	12	3	6	1	12	8	30	22	9	21		1	9
	2.1%	.8%	2.5%	3.7%	3.2%	5.1%	.9%	1.8%	1.9%	2.1%	1.7%	4.0%	1.8%		15.7%	4.0%
3-4 days a week	51	10	26	15	9	11	5	16	9	51	36	15	32	4		15
	3.5%	1.8%	4.6%	4.6%	11.2%	9.4%	3.4%	2.3%	2.4%	3.5%	2.9%	6.9%	2.8%	5.2%		6.9%
1 or 2 days a week	157	53	69	35	17	25	19	70	26	157	138	19	125	12	1	19
	10.7%	9.2%	12.3%	10.5%	20.7%	21.0%	12.1%	9.9%	6.4%	10.7%	11.1%	8.5%	10.8%	15.8%	10.8%	8.5%
1-3 days a month	220	94	81	45	19	26	48	99	28	220	199	21	184	15		21
	15.0%	16.4%	14.3%	13.7%	23.7%	21.4%	30.6%	13.9%	7.0%	15.0%	16.0%	9.3%	15.9%	19.6%		9.3%
Less than 1/ month	377	148	137	92	21	27	45	207	78	377	328	49	309	18	1	49
	25.7%	26.0%	24.3%	27.8%	26.0%	22.2%	28.4%	29.2%	19.5%	25.7%	26.4%	22.3%	26.6%	23.7%	16.1%	22.3%
Never, not even once	614	259	229	126	11	22	39	299	244	614	509	105	479	27	4	105
	41.9%	45.4%	40.6%	38.1%	13.9%	18.5%	24.5%	42.1%	61.2%	41.9%	40.9%	47.5%	41.2%	35.7%	57.4%	47.5%
Don't know	16	2	9	5	1	3		6	6	16	12	3	12			3
	1.1%	.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.3%	2.3%		.8%	1.6%	1.1%	1.0%	1.6%	1.1%			1.6%
Ever (past 12 months)	835	309	327	199	68	96	119	405	148	835	723	113	672	48	3	113
	57.0%	54.2%	57.9%	60.3%	84.8%	79.2%	75.5%	57.1%	37.2%	57.0%	58.1%	50.9%	57.8%	64.3%	42.6%	50.9%
Never (past 12 months)	614	259	229	126	11	22	39	299	244	614	509	105	479	27	4	105
	41.9%	45.4%	40.6%	38.1%	13.9%	18.5%	24.5%	42.1%	61.2%	41.9%	40.9%	47.5%	41.2%	35.7%	57.4%	47.5%
Don't know	16	2	9	5	1	3		6	6	16	12	3	12			3
	1.1%	.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.3%	2.3%		.8%	1.6%	1.1%	1.0%	1.6%	1.1%			1.6%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 12 months, how often did you have five or more drinks (any combination of beer, wine, or liquor) in a day (24 hour period)? Was it: (Q17a)**  
**[Of all male respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender	In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1585</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>1462</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>401</b>
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Almost every day	30	4	14	12	3	6	1	12	8	30	22	9	21		1	9
	1.5%	.6%	1.8%	2.5%	1.6%	4.3%	.8%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	2.2%	1.4%		13.1%	2.2%
3-4 days a week	51	10	26	15	9	11	5	16	9	51	36	15	32	4		15
	2.6%	1.4%	3.3%	3.1%	5.5%	7.8%	2.8%	1.8%	1.7%	2.6%	2.3%	3.8%	2.2%	3.4%		3.8%
1 or 2 days a week	157	53	69	35	17	25	19	70	26	157	138	19	125	12	1	19
	7.9%	7.3%	8.9%	7.1%	10.1%	17.5%	10.0%	7.6%	4.6%	7.9%	8.7%	4.7%	8.6%	10.2%	9.1%	4.7%
1-3 days a month	220	94	81	45	19	26	48	99	28	220	199	21	184	15		21
	11.1%	13.1%	10.3%	9.3%	11.6%	17.9%	25.3%	10.6%	5.0%	11.1%	12.6%	5.1%	12.6%	12.7%		5.1%
Less than once/month	377	148	137	92	21	27	45	207	78	377	328	49	309	18	1	49
	19.0%	20.7%	17.5%	18.9%	12.7%	18.5%	23.5%	22.3%	13.9%	19.0%	20.7%	12.3%	21.2%	15.4%	13.5%	12.3%
Never, not even once	614	259	229	126	11	22	39	299	244	614	509	105	479	27	4	105
	30.9%	36.1%	29.3%	25.9%	6.8%	15.4%	20.3%	32.2%	43.6%	30.9%	32.1%	26.2%	32.8%	23.1%	48.1%	26.2%
Don't know	16	2	9	5	1	3		6	6	16	12	3	12			3
	.8%	.3%	1.1%	1.1%	.6%	1.9%		.6%	1.1%	.8%	.8%	.9%	.8%			.9%
N/A-No alc.consumed 12 mo.	520	148	217	156	84	24	33	219	160	520	341	179	299	41	1	179
	26.2%	20.5%	27.7%	32.1%	51.2%	16.6%	17.3%	23.6%	28.7%	26.2%	21.5%	44.8%	20.4%	35.2%	16.2%	44.8%
Ever (past 12 months)	835	309	327	199	68	96	119	405	148	835	723	113	672	48	3	113
	42.1%	43.1%	41.9%	41.0%	41.3%	66.0%	62.4%	43.6%	26.6%	42.1%	45.6%	28.1%	46.0%	41.6%	35.7%	28.1%
Never (past 12 months)	1134	407	446	282	95	46	72	517	404	1134	850	285	778	67	5	285
	57.1%	56.7%	57.1%	58.0%	58.0%	32.0%	37.6%	55.8%	72.3%	57.1%	53.6%	71.0%	53.2%	58.4%	64.3%	71.0%
Don't know	16	2	9	5	1	3		6	6	16	12	3	12			3
	.8%	.3%	1.1%	1.1%	.6%	1.9%		.6%	1.1%	.8%	.8%	.9%	.8%			.9%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 30 days, how many days did you have five or more drinks (any combination of beer, wine, or liquor) in a day (24 hour period)? Was it: (Q18a)**  
**[Asked of male respondents who have participated in binge drinking at least once within the past 12 months]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender	In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	851	311	335	204	69	98	119	410	155	851	735	116	684	48	3	116
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
0 days	355	131	125	98	16	31	42	181	85	355	303	51	282	19	2	51
	41.7%	42.2%	37.4%	48.0%	23.4%	31.7%	35.5%	44.0%	54.9%	41.7%	41.3%	44.3%	41.2%	40.6%	63.2%	44.3%
1 day	188	65	87	37	12	18	29	105	24	188	171	17	162	10		17
	22.1%	20.8%	25.9%	18.0%	17.5%	18.0%	24.2%	25.7%	15.7%	22.1%	23.3%	14.4%	23.7%	19.8%		14.4%
2 days	94	41	31	22	16	7	23	37	11	94	82	12	75	7		12
	11.0%	13.1%	9.3%	10.7%	23.5%	6.8%	19.7%	9.0%	6.9%	11.0%	11.1%	10.4%	11.0%	13.7%		10.4%
3 days	43	21	14	9	4	5	7	22	5	43	39	5	34	5		5
	5.1%	6.6%	4.1%	4.4%	6.3%	4.9%	6.2%	5.4%	3.1%	5.1%	5.3%	4.0%	4.9%	10.7%		4.0%
4 days	46	15	21	10	4	12	3	23	4	46	40	6	38	2		6
	5.5%	4.9%	6.4%	4.8%	6.2%	11.8%	2.7%	5.6%	2.9%	5.5%	5.5%	5.3%	5.6%	4.3%		5.3%
5 days	27	9	16	2	1	7	6	6	8	27	24	3	24			3
	3.2%	2.9%	4.7%	1.1%	1.2%	6.8%	5.1%	1.4%	5.2%	3.2%	3.3%	2.9%	3.5%			2.9%
6 to 10 days	46	18	19	9	11	12	5	14	5	46	37	10	33	4		10
	5.4%	5.8%	5.7%	4.4%	15.8%	12.1%	4.1%	3.3%	3.2%	5.4%	5.0%	8.3%	4.8%	7.7%		8.3%
More than 10 days	42	10	18	14	2	8	3	16	12	42	33	10	30	2	1	10
	5.0%	3.2%	5.4%	6.9%	3.6%	8.0%	2.4%	4.0%	8.1%	5.0%	4.4%	8.3%	4.4%	3.1%	36.8%	8.3%
Don't know	6	1	2	3	2			4		6	4	3	4			3
	.7%	.5%	.6%	1.2%	2.5%			1.1%		.7%	.5%	2.2%	.5%			2.2%
Refused	2		1	1				2		2	2		2			
	.3%		.4%	.5%				.5%		.3%	.3%		.3%			
Ever (past 30 days)	488	178	207	103	51	67	77	223	70	488	426	62	396	29	1	62
	57.3%	57.3%	61.6%	50.3%	74.1%	68.3%	64.5%	54.4%	45.1%	57.3%	57.9%	53.5%	57.9%	59.4%	36.8%	53.5%
Never (past 30 days)	355	131	125	98	16	31	42	181	85	355	303	51	282	19	2	51
	41.7%	42.2%	37.4%	48.0%	23.4%	31.7%	35.5%	44.0%	54.9%	41.7%	41.3%	44.3%	41.2%	40.6%	63.2%	44.3%
Don't know	6	1	2	3	2			4		6	4	3	4			3
	.7%	.5%	.6%	1.2%	2.5%			1.1%		.7%	.5%	2.2%	.5%			2.2%
Refused	2		1	1				2		2	2		2			
	.3%		.4%	.5%				.5%		.3%	.3%		.3%			

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 30 days, how many days did you have five or more drinks (any combination of beer, wine, or liquor) in a day (24 hour period)? Was it: (Q18a)  
[Of all male respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender	In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>1585</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>1462</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>401</b>
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
0 days	355	131	125	98	16	31	42	181	85	355	303	51	282	19	2	51
	17.9%	18.3%	16.1%	20.2%	9.8%	21.5%	22.1%	19.5%	15.2%	17.9%	19.1%	12.8%	19.3%	16.9%	22.5%	12.8%
1 day	188	65	87	37	12	18	29	105	24	188	171	17	162	10		17
	9.5%	9.0%	11.1%	7.6%	7.4%	12.2%	15.1%	11.4%	4.4%	9.5%	10.8%	4.2%	11.1%	8.3%		4.2%
2 days	94	41	31	22	16	7	23	37	11	94	82	12	75	7		12
	4.7%	5.7%	4.0%	4.5%	9.9%	4.6%	12.3%	4.0%	1.9%	4.7%	5.2%	3.0%	5.2%	5.7%		3.0%
3 days	43	21	14	9	4	5	7	22	5	43	39	5	34	5		5
	2.2%	2.9%	1.8%	1.8%	2.6%	3.3%	3.8%	2.4%	.9%	2.2%	2.5%	1.2%	2.3%	4.5%		1.2%
4 days	46	15	21	10	4	12	3	23	4	46	40	6	38	2		6
	2.3%	2.1%	2.7%	2.0%	2.6%	8.0%	1.7%	2.5%	.8%	2.3%	2.5%	1.5%	2.6%	1.8%		1.5%
5 days	27	9	16	2	1	7	6	6	8	27	24	3	24			3
	1.4%	1.3%	2.0%	.5%	.5%	4.6%	3.2%	.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	.8%	1.6%			.8%
6 to 10 days	46	18	19	9	11	12	5	14	5	46	37	10	33	4		10
	2.3%	2.5%	2.5%	1.8%	6.7%	8.2%	2.6%	1.5%	.9%	2.3%	2.3%	2.4%	2.3%	3.2%		2.4%
More than 10 days	42	10	18	14	2	8	3	16	12	42	33	10	30	2	1	10
	2.1%	1.4%	2.3%	2.9%	1.5%	5.4%	1.5%	1.8%	2.2%	2.1%	2.1%	2.4%	2.1%	1.3%	13.1%	2.4%
Don't know	6	1	2	3	2			4		6	4	3	4			3
	.3%	.2%	.3%	.5%	1.0%			.5%		.3%	.2%	.6%	.2%			.6%
Refused	2		1	1				2		2	2		2			
	.1%		.2%	.2%				.2%		.1%	.1%		.1%			
N/A - No binge drink (12 mo.)	1134	407	446	282	95	46	72	517	404	1134	850	285	778	67	5	285
	57.1%	56.7%	57.1%	58.0%	58.0%	32.0%	37.6%	55.8%	72.3%	57.1%	53.6%	71.0%	53.2%	58.4%	64.3%	71.0%
Ever (past 30 days)	488	178	207	103	51	67	77	223	70	488	426	62	396	29	1	62
	24.6%	24.8%	26.5%	21.2%	31.1%	46.4%	40.3%	24.0%	12.5%	24.6%	26.9%	15.5%	27.1%	24.7%	13.1%	15.5%
Never (past 30 days)	1489	538	571	380	112	78	114	698	488	1489	1153	336	1060	87	6	336
	75.0%	74.9%	73.1%	78.1%	67.8%	53.6%	59.7%	75.2%	87.5%	75.0%	72.8%	83.9%	72.5%	75.3%	86.9%	83.9%
Don't know	6	1	2	3	2			4		6	4	3	4			3
	.3%	.2%	.3%	.5%	1.0%			.5%		.3%	.2%	.6%	.2%			.6%
Refused	2		1	1				2		2	2		2			
	.1%		.2%	.2%				.2%		.1%	.1%		.1%			

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)



**In the past 12 months, how often did you have four or more drinks (any combination of beer, wine, or liquor) in a day (24 hour period)? Was it: (Q17b)**  
**[Asked of female respondents who have had a drink within the past 12 months]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender	In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	1415	572	532	311	74	130	170	677	364	1415	1073	342	779	281	13	342
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Almost every day	4	2	2	1	1	2	1		1	4	2	2	2	1		2
	.3%	.3%	.3%	.3%	.9%	1.8%	.3%		.2%	.3%	.2%	.6%	.2%	.2%		.6%
3-4 days a week	20	6	8	6	3	1	1	11	3	20	15	4	11	3	1	4
	1.4%	1.0%	1.4%	2.0%	4.5%	.9%	.6%	1.6%	.8%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.1%	9.1%	1.3%
1 or 2 days a week	82	27	27	27	9	17	8	33	15	82	66	16	40	25	1	16
	5.8%	4.8%	5.1%	8.7%	12.0%	12.7%	4.8%	4.9%	4.1%	5.8%	6.1%	4.6%	5.2%	8.7%	7.9%	4.6%
1-3 days a month	149	70	42	36	19	22	29	56	23	149	119	30	82	37		30
	10.5%	12.3%	8.0%	11.5%	26.0%	16.8%	17.2%	8.2%	6.2%	10.5%	11.1%	8.6%	10.5%	13.3%		8.6%
Less than once/month	374	149	147	78	24	52	64	175	58	374	283	91	208	73	2	91
	26.4%	26.0%	27.6%	25.0%	32.3%	40.3%	37.9%	25.8%	16.0%	26.4%	26.3%	26.6%	26.7%	26.0%	14.9%	26.6%
Never, not even once	776	313	301	161	18	36	65	395	263	776	578	198	430	139	9	198
	54.8%	54.8%	56.6%	51.9%	24.3%	27.4%	38.0%	58.3%	72.3%	54.8%	53.8%	57.9%	55.2%	49.5%	68.1%	57.9%
Don't know	11	4	5	2			2	8	2	11	10	1	7	3		1
	.8%	.7%	1.0%	.6%			1.3%	1.1%	.4%	.8%	.9%	.4%	.8%	1.2%		.4%
Ever (past 30 days)	628	254	226	148	56	94	103	275	99	628	485	143	342	139	4	143
	44.4%	44.5%	42.4%	47.5%	75.7%	72.6%	60.7%	40.6%	27.3%	44.4%	45.2%	41.7%	44.0%	49.3%	31.9%	41.7%
Never (past 30 days)	776	313	301	161	18	36	65	395	263	776	578	198	430	139	9	198
	54.8%	54.8%	56.6%	51.9%	24.3%	27.4%	38.0%	58.3%	72.3%	54.8%	53.8%	57.9%	55.2%	49.5%	68.1%	57.9%
Don't know	11	4	5	2			2	8	2	11	10	1	7	3		1
	.8%	.7%	1.0%	.6%			1.3%	1.1%	.4%	.8%	.9%	.4%	.8%	1.2%		.4%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 12 months, how often did you have four or more drinks (any combination of beer, wine, or liquor) in a day (24 hour period)? Was it: (Q17b)**  
**[Of all female respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender	In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	2015	743	790	481	125	162	227	923	578	2015	1432	582	1026	387	19	582
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Almost every day	4	2	2	1	1	2	1		1	4	2	2	2	1		2
	.2%	.3%	.2%	.2%	.5%	1.5%	.2%		.1%	.2%	.2%	.3%	.2%	.2%		.3%
3-4 days a week	20	6	8	6	3	1	1	11	3	20	15	4	11	3	1	4
	1.0%	.8%	1.0%	1.3%	2.7%	.7%	.4%	1.2%	.5%	1.0%	1.1%	.7%	1.1%	.8%	6.0%	.7%
1 or 2 days a week	82	27	27	27	9	17	8	33	15	82	66	16	40	25	1	16
	4.1%	3.7%	3.4%	5.7%	7.1%	10.2%	3.6%	3.6%	2.6%	4.1%	4.6%	2.7%	3.9%	6.3%	5.2%	2.7%
1-3 days a month	149	70	42	36	19	22	29	56	23	149	119	30	82	37		30
	7.4%	9.5%	5.4%	7.4%	15.5%	13.5%	12.9%	6.0%	3.9%	7.4%	8.3%	5.1%	8.0%	9.7%		5.1%
Less than once/month	374	149	147	78	24	52	64	175	58	374	283	91	208	73	2	91
	18.5%	20.0%	18.6%	16.2%	19.2%	32.3%	28.4%	18.9%	10.1%	18.5%	19.7%	15.6%	20.2%	18.9%	9.8%	15.6%
Never, not even once	776	313	301	161	18	36	65	395	263	776	578	198	430	139	9	198
	38.5%	42.2%	38.1%	33.5%	14.5%	22.0%	28.5%	42.8%	45.5%	38.5%	40.3%	34.1%	41.9%	35.9%	45.0%	34.1%
Don't know	11	4	5	2			2	8	2	11	10	1	7	3		1
	.6%	.6%	.7%	.4%			.9%	.8%	.3%	.6%	.7%	.2%	.6%	.9%		.2%
N/A -No alc. consumed (12 mo.)	599	171	258	170	51	32	57	246	214	599	360	240	247	106	6	240
	29.8%	23.1%	32.6%	35.4%	40.6%	19.7%	25.1%	26.6%	37.0%	29.8%	25.1%	41.2%	24.1%	27.3%	34.0%	41.2%
Ever (past 12 months)	628	254	226	148	56	94	103	275	99	628	485	143	342	139	4	143
	31.2%	34.2%	28.6%	30.7%	44.9%	58.3%	45.5%	29.8%	17.2%	31.2%	33.9%	24.5%	33.4%	35.9%	21.1%	24.5%
Never (past 12 months)	1375	485	559	332	69	68	121	641	477	1375	937	438	677	245	15	438
	68.3%	65.2%	70.7%	68.9%	55.1%	41.7%	53.6%	69.4%	82.5%	68.3%	65.4%	75.3%	66.0%	63.3%	78.9%	75.3%
Don't know	11	4	5	2			2	8	2	11	10	1	7	3		1
	.6%	.6%	.7%	.4%			.9%	.8%	.3%	.6%	.7%	.2%	.6%	.9%		.2%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 30 days, how many days did you have four or more drinks (any combination of beer, wine, or liquor) in a day (24 hour period)? Was it: (Q18b)  
[Asked of female respondents who have participated in binge drinking at least once within the past 12 months]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender	In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	639	258	231	150	56	94	105	282	101	639	495	144	349	142	4	144
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
0 days	320	136	114	70	23	43	58	144	53	320	248	72	182	65	1	72
	50.1%	52.8%	49.1%	46.9%	41.2%	45.1%	55.2%	50.9%	52.1%	50.1%	50.1%	50.1%	52.1%	45.8%	30.8%	50.1%
1 day	152	52	58	42	11	22	27	73	19	152	109	43	81	28		43
	23.8%	20.1%	25.1%	28.1%	20.3%	23.2%	25.9%	25.8%	18.4%	23.8%	22.0%	29.9%	23.1%	19.9%		29.9%
2 days	58	22	25	11	7	10	8	24	8	58	45	12	30	15	1	12
	9.0%	8.6%	10.6%	7.3%	13.3%	10.5%	7.6%	8.6%	8.0%	9.0%	9.2%	8.6%	8.5%	10.5%	15.8%	8.6%
3 days	28	8	10	10	3	5	3	12	5	28	23	5	11	11	1	5
	4.3%	3.2%	4.2%	6.4%	5.3%	5.1%	2.5%	4.2%	5.4%	4.3%	4.6%	3.3%	3.2%	7.5%	28.5%	3.3%
4 days	30	20	6	4	1	4	5	12	8	30	28	2	19	8	1	2
	4.8%	7.8%	2.6%	2.9%	2.3%	4.3%	4.7%	4.2%	8.2%	4.8%	5.7%	1.5%	5.6%	5.5%	24.9%	1.5%
5 days	9	5	1	3	2	1		4	2	9	8	1	5	3		1
	1.4%	1.9%	.5%	1.9%	3.3%	.7%		1.5%	2.3%	1.4%	1.6%	.9%	1.3%	2.2%		.9%
6 to 10 days	23	8	10	5	4	8	1	5	4	23	18	5	8	9		5
	3.6%	3.1%	4.2%	3.4%	7.3%	8.4%	1.1%	1.9%	4.1%	3.6%	3.6%	3.6%	2.4%	6.4%		3.6%
More than 10 days	14	5	7	3	4	2	2	6	1	14	12	2	10	2		2
	2.3%	1.9%	2.9%	1.7%	7.0%	2.0%	2.1%	2.0%	.8%	2.3%	2.5%	1.5%	3.0%	1.3%		1.5%
Don't know	5	2	1	2		1	1	3	1	5	4	1	3	1		1
	.8%	.6%	.6%	1.3%		.7%	.9%	.9%	.8%	.8%	.8%	.7%	.8%	1.0%		.7%
Ever (past 30 days)	314	120	116	77	33	51	46	136	48	314	243	71	165	76	3	71
	49.1%	46.6%	50.3%	51.7%	58.8%	54.2%	43.9%	48.2%	47.1%	49.1%	49.1%	49.3%	47.2%	53.2%	69.2%	49.3%
Never (past 30 days)	320	136	114	70	23	43	58	144	53	320	248	72	182	65	1	72
	50.1%	52.8%	49.1%	46.9%	41.2%	45.1%	55.2%	50.9%	52.1%	50.1%	50.1%	50.1%	52.1%	45.8%	30.8%	50.1%
Don't know	5	2	1	2		1	1	3	1	5	4	1	3	1		1
	.8%	.6%	.6%	1.3%		.7%	.9%	.9%	.8%	.8%	.8%	.7%	.8%	1.0%		.7%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 30 days, how many days did you have four or more drinks (any combination of beer, wine, or liquor) in a day (24 hour period)? Was it: (Q18b)**  
**[Of all female respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender	In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>1432</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>1026</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>582</b>
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
0 days	320	136	114	70	23	43	58	144	53	320	248	72	182	65	1	72
	15.9%	18.4%	14.4%	14.6%	18.5%	26.3%	25.6%	15.6%	9.1%	15.9%	17.3%	12.4%	17.7%	16.8%	6.5%	12.4%
1 day	152	52	58	42	11	22	27	73	19	152	109	43	81	28		43
	7.5%	7.0%	7.3%	8.7%	9.1%	13.5%	12.0%	7.9%	3.2%	7.5%	7.6%	7.4%	7.9%	7.3%		7.4%
2 days	58	22	25	11	7	10	8	24	8	58	45	12	30	15	1	12
	2.9%	3.0%	3.1%	2.3%	6.0%	6.1%	3.5%	2.6%	1.4%	2.9%	3.2%	2.1%	2.9%	3.9%	3.3%	2.1%
3 days	28	8	10	10	3	5	3	12	5	28	23	5	11	11	1	5
	1.4%	1.1%	1.2%	2.0%	2.4%	3.0%	1.2%	1.3%	.9%	1.4%	1.6%	.8%	1.1%	2.7%	6.0%	.8%
4 days	30	20	6	4	1	4	5	12	8	30	28	2	19	8	1	2
	1.5%	2.7%	.8%	.9%	1.0%	2.5%	2.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	2.0%	.4%	1.9%	2.0%	5.2%	.4%
5 days	9	5	1	3	2	1		4	2	9	8	1	5	3		1
	.4%	.7%	.2%	.6%	1.5%	.4%		.5%	.4%	.4%	.5%	.2%	.4%	.8%		.2%
6 to 10 days	23	8	10	5	4	8	1	5	4	23	18	5	8	9		5
	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	3.3%	4.9%	.5%	.6%	.7%	1.1%	1.2%	.9%	.8%	2.4%		.9%
More than 10 days	14	5	7	3	4	2	2	6	1	14	12	2	10	2		2
	.7%	.7%	.9%	.5%	3.1%	1.2%	1.0%	.6%	.1%	.7%	.9%	.4%	1.0%	.5%		.4%
Don't know	5	2	1	2		1	1	3	1	5	4	1	3	1		1
	.2%	.2%	.2%	.4%		.4%	.4%	.3%	.1%	.2%	.3%	.2%	.3%	.4%		.2%
N/A - No binge drink (12 mo.)	1375	485	559	332	69	68	121	641	477	1375	937	438	677	245	15	438
	68.3%	65.2%	70.7%	68.9%	55.1%	41.7%	53.6%	69.4%	82.5%	68.3%	65.4%	75.3%	66.0%	63.3%	78.9%	75.3%
Ever (past 30 days)	314	120	116	77	33	51	46	136	48	314	243	71	165	76	3	71
	15.6%	16.2%	14.7%	16.1%	26.4%	31.6%	20.4%	14.7%	8.2%	15.6%	17.0%	12.2%	16.0%	19.5%	14.6%	12.2%
Never (past 30 days)	1696	621	673	402	92	110	179	784	530	1696	1185	510	859	310	16	510
	84.2%	83.6%	85.1%	83.5%	73.6%	68.0%	79.2%	85.0%	91.6%	84.2%	82.8%	87.6%	83.7%	80.1%	85.4%	87.6%
Don't know	5	2	1	2		1	1	3	1	5	4	1	3	1		1
	.2%	.2%	.2%	.4%		.4%	.4%	.3%	.1%	.2%	.3%	.2%	.3%	.4%		.2%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 12 months, how often did you have five/four\* or more drinks (any combination of beer, wine, or liquor) in a day (24 hour period)? Was it: (Q17a & Q17b)**  
**[Of all respondents; \*Note: 'Five' was asked of male respondents, while 'four' was asked of female respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	<b>4000</b>	<b>1461</b>	<b>1571</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>1850</b>	<b>1136</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>3017</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>2488</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>983</b>
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Almost every day	35	6	16	13	3	9	2	12	8	30	4	24	11	22	1	1	11
	.9%	.4%	1.0%	1.3%	1.1%	2.8%	.5%	.7%	.7%	1.5%	.2%	.8%	1.1%	.9%	.1%	3.6%	1.1%
3-4 days a week	71	16	34	22	12	13	6	27	12	51	20	51	19	43	7	1	19
	1.8%	1.1%	2.1%	2.2%	4.3%	4.1%	1.5%	1.5%	1.1%	2.6%	1.0%	1.7%	2.0%	1.7%	1.4%	4.3%	2.0%
1 or 2 days a week	238	80	96	62	25	42	27	103	41	157	82	204	35	166	36	2	35
	6.0%	5.5%	6.1%	6.4%	8.8%	13.7%	6.5%	5.6%	3.6%	7.9%	4.1%	6.8%	3.5%	6.7%	7.2%	6.3%	3.5%
1-3 days a month	368	164	123	81	38	48	77	154	50	220	149	318	50	266	52		50
	9.2%	11.2%	7.8%	8.4%	13.2%	15.6%	18.6%	8.3%	4.4%	11.1%	7.4%	10.5%	5.1%	10.7%	10.4%		5.1%
Less than once/month	751	297	284	170	45	79	109	382	136	377	374	611	140	517	91	3	140
	18.8%	20.3%	18.1%	17.5%	15.5%	25.8%	26.2%	20.6%	12.0%	19.0%	18.5%	20.2%	14.3%	20.8%	18.1%	10.8%	14.3%
Never, not even once	1390	573	530	287	29	58	103	693	507	614	776	1087	303	909	166	12	303
	34.8%	39.2%	33.7%	29.7%	10.1%	18.9%	24.7%	37.5%	44.6%	30.9%	38.5%	36.0%	30.9%	36.5%	33.0%	45.9%	30.9%
Don't know	27	6	14	7	1	3	2	13	8	16	11	22	5	19	3		5
	.7%	.4%	.9%	.7%	.4%	.9%	.5%	.7%	.7%	.8%	.6%	.7%	.5%	.8%	.7%		.5%
N/A -No alc. consumed 12 mo.	1120	319	475	326	135	56	90	465	374	520	599	700	419	546	146	8	419
	28.0%	21.8%	30.2%	33.7%	46.7%	18.3%	21.5%	25.1%	32.9%	26.2%	29.8%	23.2%	42.7%	22.0%	29.1%	29.0%	42.7%
Ever (past 12 months)	1463	563	553	347	124	190	222	679	248	835	628	1208	255	1014	187	7	255
	36.6%	38.6%	35.2%	35.9%	42.9%	61.9%	53.2%	36.7%	21.8%	42.1%	31.2%	40.0%	26.0%	40.8%	37.2%	25.1%	26.0%
Never (past 12 months)	2510	892	1005	613	164	114	193	1158	881	1134	1375	1787	723	1455	312	20	723
	62.7%	61.0%	63.9%	63.4%	56.8%	37.2%	46.3%	62.6%	77.5%	57.1%	68.3%	59.2%	73.5%	58.5%	62.2%	74.9%	73.5%
Don't know	27	6	14	7	1	3	2	13	8	16	11	22	5	19	3		5
	.7%	.4%	.9%	.7%	.4%	.9%	.5%	.7%	.7%	.8%	.6%	.7%	.5%	.8%	.7%		.5%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 30 days, how many days did you have four or more drinks (any combination of beer, wine, or liquor) in a day (24 hour period)? Was it: (Q18a & Q18b)  
[Of all respondents; \*Note: 'Five' was asked of male respondents, while 'four' was asked of female respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	<b>4000</b>	<b>1461</b>	<b>1571</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>1850</b>	<b>1136</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>3017</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>2488</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>983</b>
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
0 days	675	268	239	168	39	74	100	324	137	355	320	551	124	464	85	3	124
	16.9%	18.3%	15.2%	17.4%	13.6%	24.0%	24.0%	17.5%	12.1%	17.9%	15.9%	18.3%	12.6%	18.6%	16.8%	10.9%	12.6%
1 day	340	117	145	79	24	40	56	178	43	188	152	280	60	243	38		60
	8.5%	8.0%	9.2%	8.2%	8.1%	12.9%	13.4%	9.6%	3.8%	9.5%	7.5%	9.3%	6.1%	9.7%	7.5%		6.1%
2 days	152	63	56	33	24	17	31	61	19	94	58	127	24	105	22	1	24
	3.8%	4.3%	3.5%	3.4%	8.2%	5.4%	7.5%	3.3%	1.7%	4.7%	2.9%	4.2%	2.5%	4.2%	4.3%	2.4%	2.5%
3 days	71	29	24	18	7	10	10	34	10	43	28	62	9	45	16	1	9
	1.8%	2.0%	1.5%	1.9%	2.5%	3.1%	2.4%	1.8%	.9%	2.2%	1.4%	2.0%	1.0%	1.8%	3.1%	4.3%	1.0%
4 days	77	35	27	14	6	16	8	35	13	46	30	69	8	58	10	1	8
	1.9%	2.4%	1.7%	1.5%	1.9%	5.1%	2.0%	1.9%	1.1%	2.3%	1.5%	2.3%	.8%	2.3%	2.0%	3.8%	.8%
5 days	36	14	17	5	3	7	6	10	10	27	9	32	5	29	3		5
	.9%	1.0%	1.1%	.5%	.9%	2.4%	1.5%	.5%	.9%	1.4%	.4%	1.0%	.5%	1.1%	.6%		.5%
6 to 10 days	69	26	29	14	15	20	6	19	9	46	23	54	15	42	13		15
	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.5%	5.2%	6.5%	1.5%	1.0%	.8%	2.3%	1.1%	1.8%	1.5%	1.7%	2.6%		1.5%
More than 10 days	57	15	25	17	6	10	5	22	13	42	14	45	12	41	3	1	12
	1.4%	1.0%	1.6%	1.7%	2.2%	3.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	2.1%	.7%	1.5%	1.2%	1.6%	.7%	3.6%	1.2%
Don't know	11	3	4	5	2	1	1	7	1	6	5	8	3	6	1		3
	.3%	.2%	.2%	.5%	.6%	.2%	.2%	.4%	.1%	.3%	.2%	.3%	.4%	.3%	.3%		.4%
Refused	2		1	1				2		2		2		2			
	.1%		.1%	.1%				.1%		.1%		.1%		.1%			
N/A - No binge drink (12 mo.)	2510	892	1005	613	164	114	193	1158	881	1134	1375	1787	723	1455	312	20	723
	62.7%	61.0%	63.9%	63.4%	56.8%	37.2%	46.3%	62.6%	77.5%	57.1%	68.3%	59.2%	73.5%	58.5%	62.2%	74.9%	73.5%
Ever (past 30 days)	802	299	323	180	84	118	123	359	117	488	314	669	133	561	104	4	133
	20.0%	20.4%	20.5%	18.6%	29.1%	38.6%	29.5%	19.4%	10.3%	24.6%	15.6%	22.2%	13.5%	22.5%	20.7%	14.2%	13.5%
Never (past 30 days)	3185	1159	1244	782	204	188	293	1482	1018	1489	1696	2338	846	1919	397	23	846
	79.6%	79.3%	79.2%	80.8%	70.3%	61.2%	70.3%	80.1%	89.6%	75.0%	84.2%	77.5%	86.1%	77.1%	79.0%	85.8%	86.1%
Don't know	11	3	4	5	2	1	1	7	1	6	5	8	3	6	1		3
	.3%	.2%	.2%	.5%	.6%	.2%	.2%	.4%	.1%	.3%	.2%	.3%	.4%	.3%	.3%		.4%
Refused	2		1	1				2		2		2		2			
	.1%		.1%	.1%				.1%		.1%		.1%		.1%			

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**When was the most recent time that you used marijuana, also known as 'pot' or 'hashish', in any form, for non-medical reasons? (Q19a)**  
**[Asked of all respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	<b>4000</b>	<b>1461</b>	<b>1571</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>1850</b>	<b>1136</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>3017</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>2488</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>983</b>
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
In the past 7 days	105	39	45	21	35	17	16	32	5	74	32	72	33	56	16		33
	2.6%	2.7%	2.8%	2.2%	12.1%	5.6%	3.9%	1.7%	.5%	3.7%	1.6%	2.4%	3.4%	2.2%	3.3%		3.4%
8 to 30 days ago	55	23	22	10	14	8	9	14	9	35	19	44	11	36	8		11
	1.4%	1.6%	1.4%	1.0%	4.8%	2.7%	2.1%	.8%	.8%	1.8%	1.0%	1.4%	1.1%	1.4%	1.5%		1.1%
1 to 6 months ago	64	25	26	13	15	20	9	17	4	33	30	50	14	35	15		14
	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.3%	5.0%	6.4%	2.2%	.9%	.3%	1.7%	1.5%	1.7%	1.4%	1.4%	3.0%		1.4%
6 to 12 months ago	41	16	16	9	7	5	11	15	2	22	18	27	13	20	8		13
	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	.9%	2.5%	1.5%	2.7%	.8%	.2%	1.1%	.9%	.9%	1.3%	.8%	1.5%		1.3%
12 to 18 months ago	61	14	29	18	17	7	7	19	11	29	33	44	17	28	15		17
	1.5%	1.0%	1.8%	1.9%	6.0%	2.4%	1.6%	1.0%	1.0%	1.4%	1.6%	1.5%	1.8%	1.1%	3.1%		1.8%
Over 18 months ago	1293	568	481	243	44	70	125	718	336	693	600	1044	249	877	154	13	249
	32.3%	38.9%	30.6%	25.1%	15.1%	22.8%	29.9%	38.8%	29.6%	34.9%	29.8%	34.6%	25.3%	35.2%	30.7%	48.1%	25.3%
Never used in life	2363	774	940	649	157	179	240	1025	762	1083	1280	1721	642	1422	285	14	642
	59.1%	53.0%	59.8%	67.1%	54.2%	58.4%	57.6%	55.4%	67.1%	54.5%	63.5%	57.0%	65.3%	57.1%	56.8%	51.9%	65.3%
Don't know	13	1	8	4			1	8	5	11	3	11	2	11			2
	.3%	.1%	.5%	.4%			.1%	.4%	.4%	.5%	.1%	.4%	.2%	.4%			.2%
Refused	6	1	4	1	1	1		3	2	6		5	1	4	1		1
	.1%	.1%	.3%	.1%	.2%	.3%		.2%	.1%	.3%		.2%	.1%	.2%	.1%		.1%
Ever used (lifetime)	1618	685	619	314	132	127	176	815	368	886	732	1281	337	1051	216	13	337
	40.5%	46.9%	39.4%	32.4%	45.5%	41.4%	42.3%	44.0%	32.4%	44.6%	36.3%	42.4%	34.3%	42.3%	43.1%	48.1%	34.3%
Never used (lifetime)	2363	774	940	649	157	179	240	1025	762	1083	1280	1721	642	1422	285	14	642
	59.1%	53.0%	59.8%	67.1%	54.2%	58.4%	57.6%	55.4%	67.1%	54.5%	63.5%	57.0%	65.3%	57.1%	56.8%	51.9%	65.3%
Don't know	13	1	8	4			1	8	5	11	3	11	2	11			2
	.3%	.1%	.5%	.4%			.1%	.4%	.4%	.5%	.1%	.4%	.2%	.4%			.2%
Refused	6	1	4	1	1	1		3	2	6		5	1	4	1		1
	.1%	.1%	.3%	.1%	.2%	.3%		.2%	.1%	.3%		.2%	.1%	.2%	.1%		.1%
Ever (past 12 months)	264	103	109	53	71	50	45	78	20	164	100	193	71	146	47		71
	6.6%	7.0%	6.9%	5.4%	24.5%	16.2%	10.8%	4.2%	1.8%	8.3%	5.0%	6.4%	7.2%	5.9%	9.3%		7.2%
Never (past 12 months)	3717	1356	1451	910	218	256	371	1762	1109	1805	1912	2808	909	2327	455	26	909
	92.9%	92.8%	92.3%	94.1%	75.3%	83.6%	89.0%	95.2%	97.6%	90.9%	94.9%	93.1%	92.4%	93.5%	90.5%	100.0%	92.4%
Don't know	13	1	8	4			1	8	5	11	3	11	2	11			2
	.3%	.1%	.5%	.4%			.1%	.4%	.4%	.5%	.1%	.4%	.2%	.4%			.2%
Refused	6	1	4	1	1	1		3	2	6		5	1	4	1		1
	.1%	.1%	.3%	.1%	.2%	.3%		.2%	.1%	.3%		.2%	.1%	.2%	.1%		.1%
Ever (past 30 days)	160	62	67	31	49	25	25	46	15	109	51	116	44	92	24		44
	4.0%	4.3%	4.3%	3.2%	16.9%	8.3%	6.0%	2.5%	1.3%	5.5%	2.5%	3.8%	4.5%	3.7%	4.8%		4.5%
Never (past 30 days)	3821	1397	1493	932	240	281	392	1794	1115	1860	1961	2885	936	2381	477	26	936
	95.5%	95.6%	95.0%	96.3%	82.9%	91.5%	93.9%	97.0%	98.1%	93.7%	97.3%	95.6%	95.2%	95.7%	95.1%	100.0%	95.2%
Don't know	13	1	8	4			1	8	5	11	3	11	2	11			2
	.3%	.1%	.5%	.4%			.1%	.4%	.4%	.5%	.1%	.4%	.2%	.4%			.2%
Refused	6	1	4	1	1	1		3	2	6		5	1	4	1		1
	.1%	.1%	.3%	.1%	.2%	.3%		.2%	.1%	.3%		.2%	.1%	.2%	.1%		.1%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**When was the most recent time that you used cocaine or crack, in any form? (Q19b)**  
**[Asked of all respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	4000	1461	1571	967	290	307	417	1850	1136	1985	2015	3017	983	2488	502	26	983
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
In the past 7 days	5	1	2	1	2	1	1	1		2	3	3	1	3			1
	.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.6%	.2%	.4%	.0%		.1%	.1%	.1%	.2%	.1%			.2%
8 to 30 days ago	4	2	2		3		1	1		4		4		3	1		
	.1%	.1%	.1%		.9%		.2%	.0%		.2%		.1%		.1%	.2%		
1 to 6 months ago	6	1	2	3	3	1	1	1		5	1	2	4	2	1		4
	.1%	.1%	.1%	.3%	1.1%	.2%	.3%	.1%		.3%	.0%	.1%	.4%	.1%	.1%		.4%
6 to 12 months ago	5	2	1	2	1		2	1		3	2	2	2	1	1		2
	.1%	.1%	.0%	.2%	.5%		.6%	.1%		.2%	.1%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.2%		.2%
12 to 18 months ago	6	2	2	3	2	1	1	1		3	3	2	4	2			4
	.2%	.1%	.1%	.3%	.8%	.4%	.3%	.1%		.2%	.1%	.1%	.4%	.1%			.4%
Over 18 months ago	289	129	104	56	8	12	21	181	68	175	115	227	62	186	39	1	62
	7.2%	8.8%	6.6%	5.8%	2.8%	4.0%	4.9%	9.8%	6.0%	8.8%	5.7%	7.5%	6.4%	7.5%	7.8%	4.9%	6.4%
Never used in life	3676	1324	1450	902	270	291	390	1661	1064	1786	1890	2769	906	2283	461	25	906
	91.9%	90.6%	92.3%	93.2%	93.3%	94.7%	93.4%	89.8%	93.6%	90.0%	93.8%	91.8%	92.2%	91.8%	91.7%	95.1%	92.2%
Don't know	6		5	1		1		3	2	3	3	5	1	5			1
	.1%		.3%	.1%		.4%		.2%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.2%			.1%
Refused	3		3					3	3			2	2	2			2
	.1%		.2%					.3%	.2%			.1%	.2%	.1%			.2%
Ever used (lifetime)	315	137	113	65	19	15	27	186	68	193	122	241	74	198	42	1	74
	7.9%	9.4%	7.2%	6.7%	6.7%	4.9%	6.6%	10.1%	6.0%	9.7%	6.1%	8.0%	7.5%	8.0%	8.3%	4.9%	7.5%
Never used (lifetime)	3676	1324	1450	902	270	291	390	1661	1064	1786	1890	2769	906	2283	461	25	906
	91.9%	90.6%	92.3%	93.2%	93.3%	94.7%	93.4%	89.8%	93.6%	90.0%	93.8%	91.8%	92.2%	91.8%	91.7%	95.1%	92.2%
Don't know	6		5	1		1		3	2	3	3	5	1	5			1
	.1%		.3%	.1%		.4%		.2%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.2%			.1%
Refused	3		3					3	3			2	2	2			2
	.1%		.2%					.3%	.2%			.1%	.2%	.1%			.2%
Ever (past 12 months)	19	6	7	6	9	1	6	4		15	5	12	7	10	2		7
	.5%	.4%	.5%	.6%	3.1%	.4%	1.4%	.2%		.7%	.2%	.4%	.7%	.4%	.5%		.7%
Never (past 12 months)	3971	1455	1556	960	281	304	411	1844	1131	1964	2007	2998	973	2472	500	26	973
	99.3%	99.6%	99.0%	99.3%	96.9%	99.2%	98.6%	99.6%	99.6%	98.9%	99.6%	99.4%	99.0%	99.3%	99.5%	100.0%	99.0%
Don't know	6		5	1		1		3	2	3	3	5	1	5			1
	.1%		.3%	.1%		.4%		.2%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.2%			.1%
Refused	3		3					3	3			2	2	2			2
	.1%		.2%					.3%	.2%			.1%	.2%	.1%			.2%
Ever (past 30 days)	9	3	4	1	4	1	2	2		6	3	7	1	7	1		1
	.2%	.2%	.3%	.1%	1.5%	.2%	.5%	.1%		.3%	.1%	.2%	.2%	.3%	.2%		.2%
Never (past 30 days)	3982	1458	1559	965	285	305	415	1846	1131	1973	2009	3003	979	2475	502	26	979
	99.5%	99.8%	99.2%	99.8%	98.5%	99.4%	99.5%	99.8%	99.6%	99.4%	99.7%	99.5%	99.6%	99.5%	99.8%	100.0%	99.6%
Don't know	6		5	1		1		3	2	3	3	5	1	5			1
	.1%		.3%	.1%		.4%		.2%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.2%			.1%
Refused	3		3					3	3			2	2	2			2
	.1%		.2%					.3%	.2%			.1%	.2%	.1%			.2%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)



**When was the most recent time that you used hallucinogens (such as LSD, 'Ecstasy', and mushrooms) in any form? (Q19c)**  
**[Asked of all respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	<b>4000</b>	<b>1461</b>	<b>1571</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>1850</b>	<b>1136</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>3017</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>2488</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>983</b>
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
In the past 7 days	2	1	1	1	1	1	1			2		1	1	1			1
	.1%		.1%	.1%	.3%		.4%			.1%		.0%	.2%	.0%			.2%
8 to 30 days ago	3	2	1	1	2	1				2	1	3		2	1		
	.1%	.1%	.0%	.1%	.5%	.4%				.1%	.1%	.1%		.1%	.1%		
1 to 6 months ago	8	4	3	1	6	1	1	1		6	3	5	3	3	2		3
	.2%	.3%	.2%	.1%	1.9%	.4%	.2%	.0%		.3%	.1%	.2%	.3%	.1%	.5%		.3%
6 to 12 months ago	7	1	3	3	3	2	1	1		7		3	4	2	1		4
	.2%	.1%	.2%	.3%	1.1%	.5%	.2%	.1%		.3%		.1%	.4%	.1%	.2%		.4%
12 to 18 months ago	12	5	3	4	4	3	2	3		9	2	5	7	4	1		7
	.3%	.3%	.2%	.4%	1.5%	1.1%	.4%	.1%		.5%	.1%	.2%	.7%	.2%	.2%		.7%
Over 18 months ago	398	183	151	64	17	33	56	208	85	264	135	328	71	265	58	5	71
	10.0%	12.5%	9.6%	6.7%	5.9%	10.6%	13.4%	11.2%	7.5%	13.3%	6.7%	10.9%	7.2%	10.6%	11.5%	19.5%	7.2%
Never used in life	3563	1266	1405	892	257	267	356	1634	1050	1692	1871	2668	894	2207	440	21	894
	89.1%	86.7%	89.4%	92.2%	88.6%	87.0%	85.3%	88.3%	92.4%	85.2%	92.9%	88.4%	91.0%	88.7%	87.5%	80.5%	91.0%
Don't know	5		3	2				4	1	3	2	3	2	3			2
	.1%		.2%	.3%				.2%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.2%	.1%			.2%
Refused	2	1	1		1				1	1	1	1	1	1			1
	.0%	.0%	.1%		.2%				.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.1%	.0%			.1%
Ever used (lifetime)	430	194	163	73	32	40	61	212	85	289	141	345	86	277	63	5	86
	10.8%	13.3%	10.4%	7.6%	11.2%	13.0%	14.7%	11.5%	7.5%	14.6%	7.0%	11.4%	8.7%	11.1%	12.5%	19.5%	8.7%
Never used (lifetime)	3563	1266	1405	892	257	267	356	1634	1050	1692	1871	2668	894	2207	440	21	894
	89.1%	86.7%	89.4%	92.2%	88.6%	87.0%	85.3%	88.3%	92.4%	85.2%	92.9%	88.4%	91.0%	88.7%	87.5%	80.5%	91.0%
Don't know	5		3	2				4	1	3	2	3	2	3			2
	.1%		.2%	.3%				.2%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.2%	.1%			.2%
Refused	2	1	1		1				1	1	1	1	1	1			1
	.0%	.0%	.1%		.2%				.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.1%	.0%			.1%
Ever (past 12 months)	20	7	8	5	11	4	3	2		16	4	12	8	8	4		8
	.5%	.4%	.5%	.5%	3.8%	1.3%	.8%	.1%		.8%	.2%	.4%	.8%	.3%	.8%		.8%
Never (past 12 months)	3973	1454	1559	960	278	303	414	1844	1134	1965	2008	3001	972	2476	498	26	972
	99.3%	99.5%	99.2%	99.2%	96.0%	98.7%	99.2%	99.7%	99.8%	99.0%	99.7%	99.5%	98.9%	99.5%	99.2%	100.0%	98.9%
Don't know	5		3	2				4	1	3	2	3	2	3			2
	.1%		.2%	.3%				.2%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.2%	.1%			.2%
Refused	2	1	1		1				1	1	1	1	1	1			1
	.0%	.0%	.1%		.2%				.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.1%	.0%			.1%
Ever (past 30 days)	5	2	2	1	2	1	1			4	1	4	1	3	1		1
	.1%	.1%	.1%	.2%	.8%	.4%	.4%			.2%	.1%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.1%		.2%
Never (past 30 days)	3988	1459	1566	963	287	306	416	1846	1134	1977	2011	3009	979	2481	502	26	979
	99.7%	99.9%	99.6%	99.6%	99.0%	99.6%	99.6%	99.8%	99.8%	99.6%	99.8%	99.7%	99.6%	99.7%	99.9%	100.0%	99.6%
Don't know	5		3	2				4	1	3	2	3	2	3			2
	.1%		.2%	.3%				.2%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.2%	.1%			.2%
Refused	2	1	1		1				1	1	1	1	1	1			1
	.0%	.0%	.1%		.2%				.1%	.0%	.0%	.0%	.1%	.0%			.1%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**When was the most recent time that you used heroin or opium, in any form? (Q19d)**  
**[Asked of all respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	4000	1461	1571	967	290	307	417	1850	1136	1985	2015	3017	983	2488	502	26	983
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
In the past 7 days	3	2	1		2		1			2	1	2	1	1	1		1
	.1%	.1%	.1%		.7%		.2%			.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.0%	.2%		.1%
1 to 6 months ago	5	3		2	3		1	1		4	1	3	2	3			2
	.1%	.2%		.2%	.9%		.3%	.0%		.2%	.0%	.1%	.2%	.1%			.2%
6 to 12 months ago	3	2		1			2			2	1	2	1	1	1		1
	.1%	.1%		.1%			.6%			.1%	.0%	.1%	.1%	.0%	.2%		.1%
12 to 18 months ago	4	1	1	3	2	1		1		3	2	1	4		1		4
	.1%	.1%	.0%	.3%	.8%	.2%		.1%		.1%	.1%	.0%	.4%		.1%		.4%
Over 18 months ago	82	36	33	13	6	7	13	40	15	53	29	60	22	47	12	1	22
	2.0%	2.4%	2.1%	1.3%	2.0%	2.4%	3.1%	2.2%	1.3%	2.7%	1.4%	2.0%	2.2%	1.9%	2.3%	4.9%	2.2%
Never used in life	3899	1418	1531	950	276	297	402	1805	1119	1921	1978	2947	952	2434	488	25	952
	97.5%	97.1%	97.5%	98.2%	95.4%	96.7%	96.4%	97.6%	98.5%	96.8%	98.2%	97.7%	96.9%	97.8%	97.1%	95.1%	96.9%
Don't know	4		4		1	1		2	1	1	3	3	1	3			1
	.1%		.3%		.2%	.2%		.1%	.1%	.0%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.1%			.1%
Refused	1		1						1	1			1				1
	.0%		.1%						.1%	.0%			.1%				.1%
Ever used (lifetime)	96	43	35	18	13	10	15	43	15	63	33	67	29	51	14	1	29
	2.4%	2.9%	2.2%	1.8%	4.5%	3.1%	3.6%	2.3%	1.3%	3.1%	1.7%	2.2%	2.9%	2.1%	2.9%	4.9%	2.9%
Never used (lifetime)	3899	1418	1531	950	276	297	402	1805	1119	1921	1978	2947	952	2434	488	25	952
	97.5%	97.1%	97.5%	98.2%	95.4%	96.7%	96.4%	97.6%	98.5%	96.8%	98.2%	97.7%	96.9%	97.8%	97.1%	95.1%	96.9%
Don't know	4		4		1	1		2	1	1	3	3	1	3			1
	.1%		.3%		.2%	.2%		.1%	.1%	.0%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.1%			.1%
Refused	1		1						1	1			1				1
	.0%		.1%						.1%	.0%			.1%				.1%
Ever (past 12 months)	10	6	1	3	5	2	2	2		7	3	6	4	4	2		4
	.3%	.4%	.1%	.3%	1.6%	.6%	.5%	.1%		.4%	.1%	.2%	.4%	.2%	.4%		.4%
Never (past 12 months)	3985	1455	1565	965	284	305	415	1847	1134	1976	2009	3007	978	2481	500	26	978
	99.6%	99.6%	99.6%	99.7%	98.2%	99.3%	99.5%	99.8%	99.8%	99.5%	99.7%	99.7%	99.5%	99.7%	99.6%	100.0%	99.5%
Don't know	4		4		1	1		2	1	1	3	3	1	3			1
	.1%		.3%		.2%	.2%		.1%	.1%	.0%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.1%			.1%
Refused	1		1						1	1			1				1
	.0%		.1%						.1%	.0%			.1%				.1%
Ever (past 30 days)	3	2	1		2		1			2	1	2	1	1	1		1
	.1%	.1%	.1%		.7%		.2%			.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.0%	.2%		.1%
Never (past 30 days)	3992	1460	1565	967	287	306	416	1848	1134	1982	2010	3012	980	2484	501	26	980
	99.8%	99.9%	99.6%	100.0%	99.1%	99.8%	99.8%	99.9%	99.8%	99.8%	99.8%	99.8%	99.7%	99.8%	99.8%	100.0%	99.7%
Don't know	4		4		1	1		2	1	1	3	3	1	3			1
	.1%		.3%		.2%	.2%		.1%	.1%	.0%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.1%			.1%
Refused	1		1						1	1			1				1
	.0%		.1%						.1%	.0%			.1%				.1%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**When was the most recent time that you used stimulants (such as methamphetamines, ice, and crank)  
in any form that were not medically prescribed for you? (Q19e)  
[Asked of all respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	4000	1461	1571	967	290	307	417	1850	1136	1985	2015	3017	983	2488	502	26	983
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
In the past 7 days	3		1	2	1		1	1		2	1	1	2	1			2
	.1%		.1%	.2%	.2%		.4%	.1%		.1%	.0%	.0%	.2%	.0%			.2%
8 to 30 days ago	2	1	1		1	1				1	1	1	1	1			1
	.0%	.1%	.0%		.2%	.4%				.0%	.1%	.0%	.1%	.0%			.1%
1 to 6 months ago	5		2	3	4			1		5		3	2	2	1		2
	.1%		.1%	.3%	1.5%			.0%		.3%		.1%	.2%	.1%	.2%		.2%
6 to 12 months ago	1			1	1					1			1				1
	.0%			.1%	.4%					.1%			.1%				.1%
12 to 18 months ago	3	1	1	1	1	1		1		2	1	1	2		1		2
	.1%	.1%	.0%	.2%	.3%	.2%		.1%		.1%	.0%	.0%	.2%		.2%		.2%
Over 18 months ago	123	51	44	29	9	5	4	68	37	81	43	97	26	78	15	4	26
	3.1%	3.5%	2.8%	3.0%	3.2%	1.5%	.9%	3.7%	3.3%	4.1%	2.1%	3.2%	2.7%	3.1%	3.0%	14.1%	2.7%
Never used in life	3838	1408	1506	924	270	299	410	1766	1094	1885	1953	2901	937	2397	482	23	937
	96.0%	96.3%	95.8%	95.5%	93.2%	97.4%	98.2%	95.4%	96.3%	95.0%	96.9%	96.2%	95.3%	96.3%	96.0%	85.9%	95.3%
Don't know	25	1	17	7	3	2	2	13	5	8	17	13	11	10	4		11
	.6%	.0%	1.1%	.7%	1.0%	.5%	.5%	.7%	.5%	.4%	.8%	.4%	1.1%	.4%	.7%		1.1%
Ever used (lifetime)	137	53	49	36	17	6	5	71	37	92	45	102	35	82	17	4	35
	3.4%	3.6%	3.1%	3.7%	5.8%	2.1%	1.3%	3.9%	3.3%	4.6%	2.3%	3.4%	3.6%	3.3%	3.3%	14.1%	3.6%
Never used (lifetime)	3838	1408	1506	924	270	299	410	1766	1094	1885	1953	2901	937	2397	482	23	937
	96.0%	96.3%	95.8%	95.5%	93.2%	97.4%	98.2%	95.4%	96.3%	95.0%	96.9%	96.2%	95.3%	96.3%	96.0%	85.9%	95.3%
Don't know	25	1	17	7	3	2	2	13	5	8	17	13	11	10	4		11
	.6%	.0%	1.1%	.7%	1.0%	.5%	.5%	.7%	.5%	.4%	.8%	.4%	1.1%	.4%	.7%		1.1%
Ever (past 12 months)	11	1	4	6	7	1	1	2		9	2	5	7	4	1		7
	.3%	.1%	.3%	.6%	2.3%	.4%	.4%	.1%		.4%	.1%	.2%	.7%	.2%	.2%		.7%
Never (past 12 months)	3964	1459	1550	955	280	304	414	1836	1131	1968	1996	2999	965	2475	498	26	965
	99.1%	99.9%	98.6%	98.7%	96.7%	99.1%	99.1%	99.2%	99.5%	99.1%	99.1%	99.4%	98.2%	99.4%	99.1%	100.0%	98.2%
Don't know	25	1	17	7	3	2	2	13	5	8	17	13	11	10	4		11
	.6%	.0%	1.1%	.7%	1.0%	.5%	.5%	.7%	.5%	.4%	.8%	.4%	1.1%	.4%	.7%		1.1%
Ever (past 30 days)	5	1	2	2	1	1	1	1		3	2	2	4	2			4
	.1%	.1%	.1%	.2%	.5%	.4%	.4%	.1%		.1%	.1%	.1%	.4%	.1%			.4%
Never (past 30 days)	3970	1459	1552	959	285	304	414	1836	1131	1974	1996	3002	968	2477	499	26	968
	99.3%	99.9%	98.8%	99.1%	98.5%	99.1%	99.1%	99.2%	99.5%	99.4%	99.1%	99.5%	98.5%	99.5%	99.3%	100.0%	98.5%
Don't know	25	1	17	7	3	2	2	13	5	8	17	13	11	10	4		11
	.6%	.0%	1.1%	.7%	1.0%	.5%	.5%	.7%	.5%	.4%	.8%	.4%	1.1%	.4%	.7%		1.1%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**When was the most recent time that you used painkillers (such as OxyContin, Vicodin, Demerol, Dilaudid, Morphine, and Percocet) in any form that were not medically prescribed for you? (Q19f)**  
**[Asked of all respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	<b>4000</b>	<b>1461</b>	<b>1571</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>1850</b>	<b>1136</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>3017</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>2488</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>983</b>
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
In the past 7 days	9	2	3	5	4	3	1	1		6	4	7	2	7	0		2
	.2%	.1%	.2%	.5%	1.5%	.9%	.4%	.0%		.3%	.2%	.2%	.2%	.3%	.1%		.2%
8 to 30 days ago	9	1	5	3	4	2	2	2		5	4	6	4	3	2		4
	.2%	.1%	.3%	.3%	1.2%	.7%	.4%	.1%		.2%	.2%	.2%	.4%	.1%	.5%		.4%
1 to 6 months ago	19	6	7	7	10	4	1	4		14	6	11	9	8	2		9
	.5%	.4%	.4%	.7%	3.6%	1.3%	.3%	.2%		.7%	.3%	.4%	.9%	.3%	.4%		.9%
6 to 12 months ago	19	5	4	10	10	3	2	4		15	4	11	8	6	5		8
	.5%	.4%	.3%	1.0%	3.4%	1.0%	.6%	.2%		.8%	.2%	.4%	.8%	.3%	.9%		.8%
12 to 18 months ago	10		6	5	3	1	2	5		5	5	4	6	4			6
	.3%		.4%	.5%	1.1%	.2%	.4%	.3%		.3%	.2%	.1%	.6%	.2%			.6%
Over 18 months ago	83	28	38	17	6	8	18	39	13	45	38	63	20	50	11	1	20
	2.1%	1.9%	2.4%	1.7%	2.0%	2.5%	4.2%	2.1%	1.1%	2.3%	1.9%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	2.3%	4.9%	2.1%
Never used in life	3841	1420	1502	919	251	286	390	1793	1120	1892	1949	2911	930	2405	481	25	930
	96.0%	97.1%	95.6%	95.0%	86.8%	93.3%	93.5%	96.9%	98.6%	95.3%	96.8%	96.5%	94.6%	96.7%	95.7%	95.1%	94.6%
Don't know	8		5	3	1	1	1	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	1		4
	.2%		.3%	.3%	.4%	.2%	.3%	.1%	.3%	.2%	.2%	.1%	.4%	.1%	.1%		.4%
Ever used (lifetime)	151	42	64	45	37	20	26	54	13	90	61	102	49	80	21	1	49
	3.8%	2.9%	4.1%	4.7%	12.8%	6.6%	6.2%	2.9%	1.1%	4.5%	3.0%	3.4%	5.0%	3.2%	4.2%	4.9%	5.0%
Never used (lifetime)	3841	1420	1502	919	251	286	390	1793	1120	1892	1949	2911	930	2405	481	25	930
	96.0%	97.1%	95.6%	95.0%	86.8%	93.3%	93.5%	96.9%	98.6%	95.3%	96.8%	96.5%	94.6%	96.7%	95.7%	95.1%	94.6%
Don't know	8		5	3	1	1	1	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	1		4
	.2%		.3%	.3%	.4%	.2%	.3%	.1%	.3%	.2%	.2%	.1%	.4%	.1%	.1%		.4%
Ever (past 12 months)	57	13	20	24	28	12	7	10		40	18	34	23	25	10		23
	1.4%	.9%	1.3%	2.5%	9.7%	3.9%	1.6%	.6%		2.0%	.9%	1.1%	2.3%	1.0%	1.9%		2.3%
Never (past 12 months)	3935	1448	1546	941	260	294	409	1837	1133	1942	1993	2978	956	2460	492	26	956
	98.4%	99.1%	98.4%	97.2%	89.9%	95.9%	98.1%	99.3%	99.7%	97.8%	98.9%	98.7%	97.3%	98.9%	98.0%	100.0%	97.3%
Don't know	8		5	3	1	1	1	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	1		4
	.2%		.3%	.3%	.4%	.2%	.3%	.1%	.3%	.2%	.2%	.1%	.4%	.1%	.1%		.4%
Ever (past 30 days)	19	2	8	8	8	5	3	2		11	8	13	6	10	3		6
	.5%	.2%	.5%	.8%	2.8%	1.6%	.8%	.1%		.5%	.4%	.4%	.6%	.4%	.5%		.6%
Never (past 30 days)	3973	1459	1558	957	281	301	413	1845	1133	1971	2002	3000	973	2475	499	26	973
	99.3%	99.8%	99.1%	98.9%	96.9%	98.2%	98.9%	99.7%	99.7%	99.3%	99.4%	99.4%	99.0%	99.4%	99.3%	100.0%	99.0%
Don't know	8		5	3	1	1	1	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	1		4
	.2%		.3%	.3%	.4%	.2%	.3%	.1%	.3%	.2%	.2%	.1%	.4%	.1%	.1%		.4%

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*

**When was the most recent time that you used tranquilizers and sedatives (such as Xanax, Valium, and Seconal)  
in any form that were not medically prescribed for you? (Q19g)**

[Asked of all respondents]

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	<b>4000</b>	<b>1461</b>	<b>1571</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>1850</b>	<b>1136</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>3017</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>2488</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>983</b>
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
In the past 7 days	7 .2%		3 .2%	4 .4%			1 .4%	2 .1%	4 .3%	5 .2%	2 .1%	1 .0%	6 .7%	1 .0%			6 .7%
8 to 30 days ago	5 .1%	2 .1%	2 .1%	2 .2%	3 1.1%	2 .7%				4 .2%	1 .1%	4 .1%	2 .2%	3 .1%	1 .2%		2 .2%
1 to 6 months ago	7 .2%	1 .1%	2 .1%	4 .4%	5 1.7%	1 .2%		1 .1%		6 .3%	1 .1%	3 .1%	4 .4%	2 .1%	1 .3%		4 .4%
6 to 12 months ago	10 .2%	3 .2%	4 .2%	3 .3%	6 2.0%	1 .2%	2 .4%	2 .1%		5 .3%	4 .2%	7 .2%	3 .3%	6 .2%	1 .2%		3 .3%
12 to 18 months ago	4 .1%		1 .0%	3 .3%	1 .4%	2 .5%		1 .0%		3 .2%	1 .0%	1 .0%	3 .3%	1 .0%			3 .3%
Over 18 months ago	75 1.9%	26 1.8%	29 1.9%	19 2.0%	3 1.0%	4 1.3%	8 2.0%	37 2.0%	23 2.0%	45 2.3%	30 1.5%	55 1.8%	20 2.0%	48 1.9%	6 1.2%	1 4.9%	20 2.0%
Never used in life	3882 97.1%	1429 97.8%	1524 97.0%	929 96.1%	271 93.5%	297 96.6%	405 97.1%	1803 97.4%	1107 97.4%	1912 96.3%	1970 97.8%	2940 97.5%	942 95.8%	2422 97.3%	493 98.2%	25 95.1%	942 95.8%
Don't know	11 .3%		7 .4%	4 .4%	1 .4%	1 .4%	1 .2%	5 .2%	3 .3%	6 .3%	5 .2%	7 .2%	4 .4%	7 .3%			4 .4%
Ever used (lifetime)	107 2.7%	32 2.2%	40 2.6%	34 3.6%	18 6.1%	9 2.9%	11 2.7%	43 2.3%	27 2.3%	68 3.4%	39 2.0%	70 2.3%	37 3.8%	60 2.4%	9 1.8%	1 4.9%	37 3.8%
Never used (lifetime)	3882 97.1%	1429 97.8%	1524 97.0%	929 96.1%	271 93.5%	297 96.6%	405 97.1%	1803 97.4%	1107 97.4%	1912 96.3%	1970 97.8%	2940 97.5%	942 95.8%	2422 97.3%	493 98.2%	25 95.1%	942 95.8%
Don't know	11 .3%		7 .4%	4 .4%	1 .4%	1 .4%	1 .2%	5 .2%	3 .3%	6 .3%	5 .2%	7 .2%	4 .4%	7 .3%			4 .4%
Ever (past 12 months)	29 .7%	6 .4%	11 .7%	12 1.3%	14 4.7%	4 1.2%	3 .7%	5 .3%	4 .3%	20 1.0%	9 .5%	14 .5%	15 1.5%	11 .4%	3 .6%		15 1.5%
Never (past 12 months)	3960 99.0%	1455 99.6%	1554 98.9%	951 98.4%	275 94.9%	302 98.4%	413 99.1%	1841 99.5%	1129 99.4%	1960 98.7%	2001 99.3%	2996 99.3%	964 98.1%	2471 99.3%	499 99.4%	26 100.0%	964 98.1%
Don't know	11 .3%		7 .4%	4 .4%	1 .4%	1 .4%	1 .2%	5 .2%	3 .3%	6 .3%	5 .2%	7 .2%	4 .4%	7 .3%			4 .4%
Ever (past 30 days)	12 .3%	2 .1%	5 .3%	6 .6%	3 1.1%	2 .7%	1 .4%	2 .1%	4 .3%	9 .4%	4 .2%	4 .1%	8 .8%	4 .1%	1 .2%		8 .8%
Never (past 30 days)	3977 99.4%	1460 99.9%	1559 99.2%	958 99.0%	285 98.6%	303 98.8%	415 99.5%	1844 99.7%	1129 99.4%	1971 99.3%	2006 99.6%	3006 99.6%	971 98.8%	2478 99.6%	502 99.8%	26 100.0%	971 98.8%
Don't know	11 .3%		7 .4%	4 .4%	1 .4%	1 .4%	1 .2%	5 .2%	3 .3%	6 .3%	5 .2%	7 .2%	4 .4%	7 .3%			4 .4%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 12 months, have you used alcohol or any illicit drug while at work, that is during work hours or on work property? (Q20)**  
**[Asked of those who have worked in the past 12 months and have used alcohol or an illicit drug at least once in the past 18 months]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	2604	1038	993	574	147	240	302	1283	632	1376	1228	2380	224	1988	373	19	224
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes - alcohol only	35	16	12	7	1	3	4	16	11	24	12	31	5	24	5	1	5
	1.4%	1.6%	1.2%	1.2%	.9%	1.1%	1.5%	1.2%	1.7%	1.7%	.9%	1.3%	2.1%	1.2%	1.4%	6.6%	2.1%
Yes - illicit drug only	7	3	3	1	3	2	1	1		5	3	5	3	3	2		3
	.3%	.3%	.3%	.1%	2.2%	.9%	.4%	.1%		.3%	.2%	.2%	1.2%	.2%	.4%		1.2%
Yes - both alcohol and illicit drug	6	3	3	1	3	2	1	1		5	2	4	2	4			2
	.2%	.2%	.3%	.2%	1.9%	.7%	.5%	.0%		.3%	.1%	.2%	.9%	.2%			.9%
No	2539	1015	968	557	140	232	293	1260	615	1340	1199	2325	215	1945	362	17	215
	97.5%	97.8%	97.5%	97.0%	95.1%	96.5%	96.9%	98.2%	97.3%	97.4%	97.7%	97.7%	95.9%	97.8%	96.9%	93.4%	95.9%
Don't know	7	1	2	5		1		4	2	1	6	7		5	2		
	.3%	.1%	.2%	.8%		.3%		.3%	.4%	.1%	.5%	.3%		.2%	.6%		
Refused	9		5	4		1	2	2	4	3	6	9		7	2		
	.3%		.5%	.7%		.4%	.8%	.1%	.6%	.2%	.5%	.4%		.3%	.6%		

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 12 months, have you used alcohol or any illicit drug while at work, that is during work hours or on work property? (Q20)**  
**[Of those who have worked in the past 12 months, regardless of recent alcohol and/or illicit drug use]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	3319	1258	1290	771	217	277	353	1609	863	1720	1598	3012	307	2486	502	23	307
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes - alcohol only	35	16	12	7	1	3	4	16	11	24	12	31	5	24	5	1	5
	1.1%	1.3%	.9%	.9%	.6%	1.0%	1.3%	1.0%	1.2%	1.4%	.7%	1.0%	1.5%	1.0%	1.1%	5.3%	1.5%
Yes - illicit drug only	7	3	3	1	3	2	1	1		5	3	5	3	3	2		3
	.2%	.3%	.3%	.1%	1.5%	.8%	.3%	.1%		.3%	.2%	.2%	.8%	.1%	.3%		.8%
Yes - both alcohol and illicit drug	6	3	3	1	3	2	1	1		5	2	4	2	4			2
	.2%	.2%	.2%	.2%	1.3%	.6%	.4%	.0%		.3%	.1%	.1%	.7%	.2%			.7%
No	2533	1011	965	557	140	232	293	1254	614	1336	1196	2321	212	1943	362	16	212
	76.3%	80.3%	74.8%	72.2%	64.5%	83.6%	82.9%	78.0%	71.2%	77.7%	74.8%	77.1%	69.0%	78.2%	72.1%	68.1%	69.0%
N/A - No alcohol/illicit drug use (18 mo.)	721	225	300	196	70	37	51	332	232	347	374	635	86	500	129	6	86
	21.7%	17.9%	23.2%	25.5%	32.2%	13.4%	14.4%	20.6%	26.9%	20.2%	23.4%	21.1%	27.9%	20.1%	25.7%	26.6%	27.9%
Don't know	7	1	2	5		1		4	2	1	6	7		5	2		
	.2%	.1%	.1%	.6%		.3%		.3%	.3%	.1%	.4%	.2%		.2%	.5%		
Refused	9		5	4		1	2	2	4	3	6	9		7	2		
	.3%		.4%	.5%		.4%	.7%	.1%	.4%	.2%	.4%	.3%		.3%	.4%		

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 12 months, have you been hung over from drinking or been under the influence of alcohol or feeling the effects of alcohol use while at work (including feeling the after-effects of alcohol use in the hours or evening preceding the workday)? (Q21)**  
**[Asked of those who have worked in the past 12 months and have used alcohol or an illicit drug at least once in the past 18 months]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	2604	1038	993	574	147	240	302	1283	632	1376	1228	2380	224	1988	373	19	224
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes	166	87	56	24	23	38	26	63	15	106	61	148	19	120	26	1	19
	6.4%	8.4%	5.6%	4.2%	15.9%	15.9%	8.8%	4.9%	2.4%	7.7%	4.9%	6.2%	8.3%	6.1%	7.0%	5.3%	8.3%
No	2433	951	936	547	124	202	275	1217	615	1269	1164	2228	205	1865	345	18	205
	93.4%	91.6%	94.3%	95.2%	84.1%	84.1%	90.8%	94.9%	97.4%	92.2%	94.8%	93.6%	91.7%	93.8%	92.4%	94.7%	91.7%
Don't know	3			3				1	2	2	1	3		2	1		
	.1%			.5%				.1%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.1%		.1%	.4%		
Refused	2		1	1			1	1		1	1	2		1	1		
	.1%		.1%	.1%			.5%	.1%		.1%	.1%	.1%		.1%	.2%		

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 12 months, have you been hung over from drinking or been under the influence of alcohol or feeling the effects of alcohol use while at work (including feeling the after-effects of alcohol use in the hours or evening preceding the workday)? (Q21)**  
**[Of those who have worked in the past 12 months, regardless of recent alcohol and/or illicit drug use]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	3319	1258	1290	771	217	277	353	1609	863	1720	1598	3012	307	2486	502	23	307
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes	166	87	56	24	23	38	26	63	15	106	61	148	19	120	26	1	19
	5.0%	6.9%	4.3%	3.1%	10.8%	13.8%	7.5%	3.9%	1.8%	6.1%	3.8%	4.9%	6.1%	4.8%	5.2%	4.3%	6.1%
No	2426	947	933	547	124	202	275	1212	614	1265	1161	2224	202	1863	345	16	202
	73.1%	75.3%	72.3%	70.9%	57.0%	72.9%	77.7%	75.3%	71.2%	73.5%	72.7%	73.8%	66.0%	74.9%	68.7%	69.2%	66.0%
N/A - No alcohol/illicit drug use (18 mo.)	721	225	300	196	70	37	51	332	232	347	374	635	86	500	129	6	86
	21.7%	17.9%	23.2%	25.5%	32.2%	13.4%	14.4%	20.6%	26.9%	20.2%	23.4%	21.1%	27.9%	20.1%	25.7%	26.6%	27.9%
Don't know	3			3				1	2	2	1	3		2	1		
	.1%			.4%				.1%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.1%		.1%	.3%		
Refused	2		1	1			1	1		1	1	2		1	1		
	.1%		.1%	.1%			.4%	.0%		.0%	.1%	.1%		.1%	.1%		

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 12 months, have you been high, stoned, or feeling the effects of any drug use while at work  
(including feeling the after-effects of any drug use in the hours or evening preceding the workday)? (Q22)**  
**[Asked of those who have worked in the past 12 months and have used alcohol or an illicit drug at least once in the past 18 months]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	2604	1038	993	574	147	240	302	1283	632	1376	1228	2380	224	1988	373	19	224
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes	33	7	18	8	11	8	4	10		24	9	26	7	19	8		7
	1.3%	.6%	1.8%	1.4%	7.6%	3.1%	1.3%	.8%		1.7%	.7%	1.1%	3.0%	.9%	2.0%		3.0%
No	2563	1029	973	561	136	232	298	1268	630	1348	1215	2346	217	1961	366	19	217
	98.4%	99.2%	98.0%	97.7%	92.4%	96.5%	98.4%	98.9%	99.6%	98.0%	99.0%	98.6%	97.0%	98.6%	98.0%	100.0%	97.0%
Don't know	8	2	2	5		1	1	4	2	4	4	8		8			
	.3%	.2%	.2%	.9%		.4%	.2%	.3%	.4%	.3%	.3%	.3%		.4%			

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*

**In the past 12 months, have you been high, stoned, or feeling the effects of any drug use while at work  
(including feeling the after-effects of any drug use in the hours or evening preceding the workday)? (Q22)**  
**[Of those who have worked in the past 12 months, regardless of recent alcohol and/or illicit drug use]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	3319	1258	1290	771	217	277	353	1609	863	1720	1598	3012	307	2486	502	23	307
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes	33	7	18	8	11	8	4	10		24	9	26	7	19	8		7
	1.0%	.5%	1.4%	1.0%	5.2%	2.7%	1.1%	.6%		1.4%	.6%	.9%	2.2%	.8%	1.5%		2.2%
No	2556	1025	970	561	136	232	298	1263	628	1345	1212	2342	214	1959	366	17	214
	77.0%	81.5%	75.2%	72.8%	62.6%	83.6%	84.3%	78.5%	72.9%	78.2%	75.8%	77.8%	69.9%	78.8%	72.8%	73.4%	69.9%
N/A - No alcohol/illicit drug use (18 mo.)	721	225	300	196	70	37	51	332	232	347	374	635	86	500	129	6	86
	21.7%	17.9%	23.2%	25.5%	32.2%	13.4%	14.4%	20.6%	26.9%	20.2%	23.4%	21.1%	27.9%	20.1%	25.7%	26.6%	27.9%
Don't know	8	2	2	5		1	1	4	2	4	4	8		8			
	.2%	.1%	.1%	.6%		.3%	.2%	.3%	.3%	.2%	.2%	.3%		.3%			

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*



**In the past 12 months, have you used alcohol or been hung over from drinking or feeling the after-effects of alcohol and been involved in a situation where the drinking or hangover or after-effects of drinking increased your chance of getting hurt on the job (for instance while operating machinery, driving vehicles, etc.)? (Q23)**  
**[Asked of those who have worked in the past 12 months and have used alcohol or an illicit drug at least once in the past 18 months]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	2604	1038	993	574	147	240	302	1283	632	1376	1228	2380	224	1988	373	19	224
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes	23	4	11	7	6	4	3	5	4	16	6	18	4	15	3		4
	.9%	.4%	1.1%	1.3%	4.1%	1.5%	1.2%	.4%	.7%	1.2%	.5%	.8%	1.9%	.8%	.8%		1.9%
No	2571	1030	979	561	140	234	297	1275	624	1354	1216	2351	220	1963	369	19	220
	98.7%	99.3%	98.7%	97.7%	95.3%	97.6%	98.2%	99.4%	98.7%	98.4%	99.1%	98.8%	98.1%	98.7%	98.8%	100.0%	98.1%
Don't know	11	3	2	6	1	2	2	2	4	6	5	11		9	2		
	.4%	.3%	.2%	1.0%	.6%	1.0%	.6%	.2%	.6%	.4%	.4%	.5%		.5%	.4%		

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*

**In the past 12 months, have you used alcohol or been hung over from drinking or feeling the after-effects of alcohol and been involved in a situation where the drinking or hangover or after-effects of drinking increased your chance of getting hurt on the job (for instance while operating machinery, driving vehicles, etc.)? (Q23)**  
**[Of those who have worked in the past 12 months, regardless of recent alcohol and/or illicit drug use]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	3319	1258	1290	771	217	277	353	1609	863	1720	1598	3012	307	2486	502	23	307
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes	23	4	11	7	6	4	3	5	4	16	6	18	4	15	3		4
	.7%	.3%	.9%	.9%	2.8%	1.3%	1.0%	.3%	.5%	1.0%	.4%	.6%	1.4%	.6%	.6%		1.4%
No	2564	1026	977	561	140	234	297	1270	623	1351	1213	2347	217	1961	369	17	217
	77.3%	81.5%	75.7%	72.8%	64.6%	84.5%	84.1%	78.9%	72.2%	78.5%	75.9%	77.9%	70.7%	78.9%	73.4%	73.4%	70.7%
N/A - No alcohol/illicit drug use ( 18 mo.)	721	225	300	196	70	37	51	332	232	347	374	635	86	500	129	6	86
	21.7%	17.9%	23.2%	25.5%	32.2%	13.4%	14.4%	20.6%	26.9%	20.2%	23.4%	21.1%	27.9%	20.1%	25.7%	26.6%	27.9%
Don't know	11	3	2	6	1	2	2	2	4	6	5	11		9	2		
	.3%	.3%	.2%	.8%	.4%	.8%	.5%	.2%	.4%	.3%	.3%	.4%		.4%	.3%		

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*

**In the past 12 months, have you been high or stoned from drug use or feeling the after-effects of drug use and been involved in a situation where the drug use or after-effects of drugs increased your chance of getting hurt on the job? (Q24)**  
**[Asked of those who have worked in the past 12 months and have used alcohol or an illicit drug at least once in the past 18 months]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	2604	1038	993	574	147	240	302	1283	632	1376	1228	2380	224	1988	373	19	224
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes	12	5	6	1	4	3	2	2	1	9	3	9	2	6	3		2
	.4%	.5%	.6%	.2%	2.4%	1.0%	.7%	.2%	.1%	.6%	.2%	.4%	1.0%	.3%	.8%		1.0%
No	2588	1033	984	571	144	236	300	1277	631	1365	1224	2366	222	1977	370	19	222
	99.4%	99.5%	99.1%	99.5%	97.6%	98.4%	99.1%	99.6%	99.9%	99.1%	99.7%	99.4%	99.0%	99.5%	99.2%	100.0%	99.0%
Don't know	3		1	2		1	1	1		1	1	3		3			
	.1%		.1%	.4%		.5%	.2%	.1%		.1%	.1%	.1%		.1%			
Refused	2		2					2		2		2		2			
	.1%		.2%					.2%		.1%		.1%		.1%			

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 12 months, have you been high or stoned from drug use or feeling the after-effects of drug use and been involved in a situation where the drug use or after-effects of drugs increased your chance of getting hurt on the job? (Q24)**  
**[Of those who have worked in the past 12 months, regardless of recent alcohol and/or illicit drug use]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	3319	1258	1290	771	217	277	353	1609	863	1720	1598	3012	307	2486	502	23	307
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes	12	5	6	1	4	3	2	2	1	9	3	9	2	6	3		2
	.3%	.4%	.5%	.1%	1.7%	.9%	.6%	.2%	.1%	.5%	.2%	.3%	.7%	.2%	.6%		.7%
No	2581	1029	981	571	144	236	300	1272	630	1361	1221	2363	219	1975	370	17	219
	77.8%	81.8%	76.1%	74.1%	66.1%	85.3%	84.8%	79.1%	73.0%	79.1%	76.4%	78.4%	71.3%	79.5%	73.7%	73.4%	71.3%
N/A - No alcohol/illicit drug use (18 mo.)	721	225	300	196	70	37	51	332	232	347	374	635	86	500	129	6	86
	21.7%	17.9%	23.2%	25.5%	32.2%	13.4%	14.4%	20.6%	26.9%	20.2%	23.4%	21.1%	27.9%	20.1%	25.7%	26.6%	27.9%
Don't know	3		1	2		1	1	1		1	1	3		3			
	.1%		.0%	.3%		.4%	.2%	.0%		.1%	.1%	.1%		.1%			
Refused	2		2					2		2		2		2			
	.1%		.2%					.1%		.1%		.1%		.1%			

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 12 months, has your alcohol or drug use contributed to your missing one or more days of work (either because you were suffering the effects of alcohol or drug use or because you just didn't feel like going to work because of reasons having to do with alcohol or drugs)? (Q25)  
[Asked of those who have worked in the past 12 months and have used alcohol or an illicit drug at least once in the past 18 months]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	2604	1038	993	574	147	240	302	1283	632	1376	1228	2380	224	1988	373	19	224
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes - alcohol only	30	14	9	7	6	5	7	11	2	17	13	23	7	20	3		7
	1.2%	1.3%	.9%	1.2%	4.0%	2.0%	2.3%	.8%	.2%	1.3%	1.0%	1.0%	3.1%	1.0%	.8%		3.1%
Yes - illicit drug only	2	1	1	1	1	1	1			2		2		2			
	.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.5%	.4%	.2%			.2%		.1%		.1%			
Yes - both alcohol and illicit drug	4	1	3		1	1	1	1		3	1	2	2	1	1		2
	.2%	.1%	.3%		1.0%	.3%	.5%	.1%		.2%	.1%	.1%	1.0%	.1%	.2%		1.0%
No	2547	1021	970	556	138	232	290	1267	620	1345	1203	2334	214	1948	367	19	214
	97.8%	98.5%	97.7%	96.8%	93.9%	96.6%	96.0%	98.7%	98.2%	97.7%	98.0%	98.0%	95.4%	98.0%	98.3%	100.0%	95.4%
Don't know	18		9	9	1	2	2	5	8	7	11	17	1	14	3		1
	.7%		.9%	1.6%	.6%	.7%	.7%	.4%	1.3%	.5%	.9%	.7%	.5%	.7%	.7%		.5%
Refused	2		1	2			1		2	2		2		2			
	.1%		.1%	.3%			.2%		.3%	.2%		.1%		.1%			

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 12 months, has your alcohol or drug use contributed to your missing one or more days of work (either because you were suffering the effects of alcohol or drug use or because you just didn't feel like going to work because of reasons having to do with alcohol or drugs)? (Q25)  
[Of those who have worked in the past 12 months, regardless of recent alcohol and/or illicit drug use]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	3319	1258	1290	771	217	277	353	1609	863	1720	1598	3012	307	2486	502	23	307
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes - alcohol only	30	14	9	7	6	5	7	11	2	17	13	23	7	20	3		7
	.9%	1.1%	.7%	.9%	2.7%	1.8%	2.0%	.7%	.2%	1.0%	.8%	.8%	2.3%	.8%	.6%		2.3%
Yes - illicit drug only	2	1	1	1	1	1	1			2		2		2			
	.1%	.1%	.1%	.1%	.3%	.3%	.2%			.1%		.1%		.1%			
Yes - both alcohol and illicit drug	4	1	3		1	1	1	1		3	1	2	2	1	1		2
	.1%	.1%	.2%		.7%	.2%	.4%	.0%		.2%	.1%	.1%	.7%	.1%	.1%		.7%
No	2541	1018	967	556	138	232	290	1261	619	1341	1200	2330	211	1946	367	17	211
	76.6%	80.9%	75.0%	72.1%	63.6%	83.7%	82.2%	78.4%	71.8%	78.0%	75.1%	77.4%	68.7%	78.3%	73.0%	73.4%	68.7%
N/A - No alcohol/illicit drug use (18 mo.)	721	225	300	196	70	37	51	332	232	347	374	635	86	500	129	6	86
	21.7%	17.9%	23.2%	25.5%	32.2%	13.4%	14.4%	20.6%	26.9%	20.2%	23.4%	21.1%	27.9%	20.1%	25.7%	26.6%	27.9%
Don't know	18		9	9	1	2	2	5	8	7	11	17	1	14	3		1
	.5%		.7%	1.2%	.4%	.6%	.6%	.3%	1.0%	.4%	.7%	.6%	.4%	.6%	.5%		.4%
Refused	2		1	2			1		2	2		2		2			
	.1%		.1%	.2%			.2%		.2%	.1%		.1%		.1%			

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 12 months, do you feel or has your boss told you that your alcohol or drug use has caused you to be less productive while at work (for example, working slower than usual, not completing tasks, missing deadlines, making more mistakes, arriving late or leaving early)? (Q26)**  
**[Asked of those who have worked in the past 12 months and have used alcohol or an illicit drug at least once in the past 18 months]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	2604	1038	993	574	147	240	302	1283	632	1376	1228	2380	224	1988	373	19	224
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes - alcohol only	3	2	1			1	2			2	1	3		3			
	.1%	.2%	.1%			.3%	.6%			.1%	.1%	.1%		.1%			
Yes - illicit drug only	1	1				1				1		1		1			
	.0%	.1%				.4%				.1%		.0%		.0%			
Yes - both alcohol and illicit drug	4	1	3			1	2	1		2	1	2	2	2			2
	.1%	.1%	.3%			.3%	.8%	.1%		.2%	.1%	.1%	1.0%	.1%			1.0%
No	2589	1034	984	570	147	237	295	1280	630	1366	1223	2368	221	1976	373	19	221
	99.4%	99.7%	99.1%	99.3%	100.0%	98.8%	97.5%	99.8%	99.7%	99.2%	99.6%	99.5%	98.4%	99.4%	100.0%	100.0%	98.4%
Don't know	8		5	3		1	3	2	2	5	3	6	1	6			1
	.3%		.5%	.5%		.3%	.9%	.2%	.3%	.4%	.2%	.3%	.6%	.3%			.6%
Refused	1			1			1				1	1		1			
	.0%			.1%			.2%				.1%	.0%		.0%			

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 12 months, do you feel or has your boss told you that your alcohol or drug use has caused you to be less productive while at work (for example, working slower than usual, not completing tasks, missing deadlines, making more mistakes, arriving late or leaving early)? (Q26)**  
**[Of those who have worked in the past 12 months, regardless of recent alcohol and/or illicit drug use]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	3319	1258	1290	771	217	277	353	1609	863	1720	1598	3012	307	2486	502	23	307
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes - alcohol only	3	2	1			1	2			2	1	3		3			
	.1%	.1%	.1%			.2%	.5%			.1%	.0%	.1%		.1%			
Yes - illicit drug only	1	1				1				1		1		1			
	.0%	.1%				.3%				.0%		.0%		.0%			
Yes - both alcohol and illicit drug	4	1	3			1	2	1		2	1	2	2	2			2
	.1%	.1%	.2%			.2%	.7%	.0%		.1%	.1%	.0%	.7%	.1%			.7%
No	2582	1030	981	570	147	237	295	1274	629	1362	1220	2364	217	1974	373	17	217
	77.8%	81.9%	76.1%	74.0%	67.8%	85.6%	83.4%	79.2%	72.9%	79.2%	76.3%	78.5%	70.9%	79.4%	74.3%	73.4%	70.9%
N/A - No alcohol/illicit drug use (18 mo.)	721	225	300	196	70	37	51	332	232	347	374	635	86	500	129	6	86
	21.7%	17.9%	23.2%	25.5%	32.2%	13.4%	14.4%	20.6%	26.9%	20.2%	23.4%	21.1%	27.9%	20.1%	25.7%	26.6%	27.9%
Don't know	8		5	3		1	3	2	2	5	3	6	1	6			1
	.2%		.4%	.4%		.3%	.8%	.1%	.3%	.3%	.2%	.2%	.5%	.3%			.5%
Refused	1			1			1				1	1		1			
	.0%			.1%			.2%				.0%	.0%		.0%			

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 12 months, do you feel or has your boss told you that your alcohol or drug use has cost you an opportunity for a promotion, new responsibilities, or a raise? (Q27)**  
**[Asked of those who have worked in the past 12 months and have used alcohol or an illicit drug at least once in the past 18 months and are not self-employed]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	2442	940	950	552	147	235	289	1206	565	1279	1163	2224	218	1862	345	18	218
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes - alcohol only	1		1				1			1		1		1			
	.0%		.1%				.3%			.1%		.0%		.0%			
Yes - both alcohol and illicit drug	4	1	2	2	1	1	1	2		1	4	3	2	1	1		2
	.2%	.1%	.2%	.3%	.5%	.3%	.4%	.2%		.1%	.3%	.1%	.8%	.1%	.3%		.8%
No	2431	940	944	548	145	234	287	1202	562	1274	1157	2216	216	1854	344	18	216
	99.6%	99.9%	99.4%	99.2%	98.9%	99.7%	99.3%	99.7%	99.6%	99.7%	99.5%	99.6%	99.2%	99.6%	99.7%	100.0%	99.2%
Don't know	3		1	3	1				3	1	3	3		3			
	.1%		.1%	.5%	.6%				.4%	.1%	.2%	.2%		.2%			
Refused	2		2					2		2		2		2			
	.1%		.2%					.2%		.2%		.1%		.1%			

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 12 months, do you feel or has your boss told you that your alcohol or drug use has cost you an opportunity for a promotion, new responsibilities, or a raise? (Q27)**  
**[Of those who have worked in the past 12 months, regardless of recent alcohol and/or illicit drug use]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	3319	1258	1290	771	217	277	353	1609	863	1720	1598	3012	307	2486	502	23	307
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes - alcohol only	1		1				1			1		1		1			
	.0%		.1%				.2%			.0%		.0%		.0%			
Yes - both alcohol and illicit drug	4	1	2	2	1	1	1	2		1	4	3	2	1	1		2
	.1%	.1%	.1%	.2%	.3%	.2%	.3%	.1%		.0%	.2%	.1%	.6%	.1%	.2%		.6%
No	2425	936	941	548	145	234	287	1197	561	1271	1154	2212	213	1852	344	16	213
	73.1%	74.4%	73.0%	71.1%	66.8%	84.6%	81.4%	74.4%	65.0%	73.9%	72.2%	73.4%	69.4%	74.5%	68.4%	69.3%	69.4%
N/A - No alcohol/illicit drug use (18 mo.)	883	322	343	218	70	42	64	408	299	445	438	791	92	626	158	7	92
	26.6%	25.6%	26.6%	28.3%	32.4%	15.1%	18.1%	25.4%	34.7%	25.9%	27.4%	26.3%	30.0%	25.2%	31.4%	30.7%	30.0%
Don't know	3		1	3	1				3	1	3	3		3			
	.1%		.1%	.3%	.4%				.3%	.1%	.2%	.1%		.1%			
Refused	2		2					2		2		2		2			
	.1%		.2%					.1%		.1%		.1%		.1%			

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 12 months, do you feel or has your boss told you that your alcohol or drug use has contributed to a disciplinary action against you (oral reprimand, written reprimand, suspension, or termination)? (Q28)**  
**[Asked of those who have worked in the past 12 months and have used alcohol or an illicit drug at least once in the past 18 months and are not self-employed]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	2442	940	950	552	147	235	289	1206	565	1279	1163	2224	218	1862	345	18	218
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes - alcohol only	2	2	1			1		1		2	1	2	1	2			1
	.1%	.2%	.1%			.6%		.1%		.1%	.1%	.1%	.3%	.1%			.3%
Yes - both alcohol and illicit drug	6	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	4	2	3	3	2	1		3
	.2%	.2%	.2%	.4%	.6%	.3%	.5%	.2%	.1%	.3%	.2%	.1%	1.3%	.1%	.2%		1.3%
No	2432	937	946	549	145	233	287	1203	564	1273	1159	2217	214	1856	344	18	214
	99.6%	99.7%	99.6%	99.3%	98.6%	99.2%	99.2%	99.7%	99.9%	99.5%	99.6%	99.7%	98.4%	99.7%	99.8%	100.0%	98.4%
Don't know	2		1	1	1		1			1	1	2		2			
	.1%		.1%	.2%	.8%		.3%			.1%	.1%	.1%		.1%			

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 12 months, do you feel or has your boss told you that your alcohol or drug use has contributed to a disciplinary action against you (oral reprimand, written reprimand, suspension, or termination)? (Q28)**  
**[Of those who have worked in the past 12 months, regardless of recent alcohol and/or illicit drug use]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	3319	1258	1290	771	217	277	353	1609	863	1720	1598	3012	307	2486	502	23	307
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes - alcohol only	2	2	1			1		1		2	1	2	1	2			1
	.1%	.1%	.1%			.5%		.1%		.1%	.0%	.1%	.2%	.1%			.2%
Yes - both alcohol and illicit drug	6	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	4	2	3	3	2	1		3
	.2%	.1%	.2%	.3%	.4%	.2%	.4%	.2%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.9%	.1%	.2%		.9%
No	2425	933	943	549	145	233	287	1197	563	1269	1156	2214	211	1854	344	16	211
	73.1%	74.2%	73.1%	71.2%	66.6%	84.1%	81.3%	74.4%	65.3%	73.8%	72.3%	73.5%	68.9%	74.6%	68.5%	69.3%	68.9%
N/A - No alcohol/illicit drug use (18 mo.)	883	322	343	218	70	42	64	408	299	445	438	791	92	626	158	7	92
	26.6%	25.6%	26.6%	28.3%	32.4%	15.1%	18.1%	25.4%	34.7%	25.9%	27.4%	26.3%	30.0%	25.2%	31.4%	30.7%	30.0%
Don't know	2		1	1	1		1			1	1	2		2			
	.1%		.1%	.2%	.6%		.2%			.0%	.1%	.1%		.1%			

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 12 months, have any of your co-workers expressed concerns about your alcohol or drug use, either to you or to other co-workers? (Q29)**  
**[Asked of those who have worked in the past 12 months and have used alcohol or an illicit drug at least once in the past 18 months]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	2604	1038	993	574	147	240	302	1283	632	1376	1228	2380	224	1988	373	19	224
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes - alcohol only	5	2	4			3	1	2		5	1	4	2	3	1		2
	.2%	.2%	.4%			1.1%	.3%	.1%		.3%	.1%	.1%	.8%	.1%	.2%		.8%
Yes - illicit drug only	2	2			1				1	1	1	2		1	1		
	.1%	.2%			.4%				.2%	.1%	.1%	.1%		.0%	.2%		
Yes - both alcohol and illicit drug	4		4		1		1		1	3	1	2	2	2			2
	.1%		.4%		1.0%		.5%		.1%	.2%	.1%	.1%	1.0%	.1%			1.0%
No	2582	1033	979	570	144	237	297	1277	627	1363	1219	2362	220	1975	368	19	220
	99.1%	99.6%	98.6%	99.2%	97.9%	98.7%	98.1%	99.6%	99.2%	99.0%	99.3%	99.2%	98.1%	99.3%	98.6%	100.0%	98.1%
Don't know	11	1	6	4	1	0	3	4	3	5	6	11		7	4		
	.4%	.1%	.6%	.7%	.6%	.2%	.9%	.3%	.5%	.4%	.5%	.5%		.4%	1.0%		
Refused	1			1			1				1	1		1			
	.0%			.1%			.2%				.1%	.0%		.0%			

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**In the past 12 months, have any of your co-workers expressed concerns about your alcohol or drug use, either to you or to other co-workers? (Q29)**  
**[Of those who have worked in the past 12 months, regardless of recent alcohol and/or illicit drug use]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	3319	1258	1290	771	217	277	353	1609	863	1720	1598	3012	307	2486	502	23	307
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes - alcohol only	5	2	4			3	1	2		5	1	4	2	3	1		2
	.2%	.1%	.3%			1.0%	.3%	.1%		.3%	.0%	.1%	.6%	.1%	.1%		.6%
Yes - illicit drug only	2	2			1				1	1	1	2		1	1		
	.0%	.1%			.3%				.1%	.1%	.0%	.1%		.0%	.1%		
Yes - both alcohol and illicit drug	4		4		1		1		1	3	1	2	2	2			2
	.1%		.3%		.7%		.4%		.1%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.7%	.1%			.7%
No	2575	1029	976	570	144	237	297	1272	626	1359	1216	2358	217	1973	368	17	217
	77.6%	81.8%	75.7%	73.9%	66.4%	85.5%	84.0%	79.1%	72.5%	79.0%	76.1%	78.3%	70.7%	79.3%	73.3%	73.4%	70.7%
N/A - No alcohol/illicit drug use (18 mo.)	721	225	300	196	70	37	51	332	232	347	374	635	86	500	129	6	86
	21.7%	17.9%	23.2%	25.5%	32.2%	13.4%	14.4%	20.6%	26.9%	20.2%	23.4%	21.1%	27.9%	20.1%	25.7%	26.6%	27.9%
Don't know	11	1	6	4	1	0	3	4	3	5	6	11		7	4		
	.3%	.1%	.5%	.5%	.4%	.2%	.8%	.2%	.4%	.3%	.4%	.4%		.3%	.8%		
Refused	1			1			1				1	1		1			
	.0%			.1%			.2%				.0%	.0%		.0%			

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**Are there any circumstances under which your workplace or business tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage? (Q30)**  
**[Asked of those who are currently in the workforce]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce	Type of Employment		
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently
Total	3017	1171	1170	676	167	240	328	1512	770	1585	1432	3017	2488	502	26
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes	790	302	313	175	43	56	88	447	157	530	259	790	699	85	6
	26.2%	25.8%	26.7%	25.8%	25.6%	23.2%	26.8%	29.5%	20.3%	33.5%	18.1%	26.2%	28.1%	16.9%	22.8%
No	2014	771	775	469	104	166	223	974	547	982	1032	2014	1630	371	13
	66.8%	65.8%	66.2%	69.3%	62.3%	69.2%	68.1%	64.4%	71.0%	62.0%	72.1%	66.8%	65.5%	73.8%	50.9%
Don't know	207	94	80	33	20	18	17	86	66	70	137	207	158	47	2
	6.9%	8.1%	6.8%	4.9%	12.0%	7.6%	5.1%	5.7%	8.5%	4.4%	9.5%	6.9%	6.4%	9.4%	7.6%
Refused	6	4	2					5	1	2	4	6	1		5
	.2%	.3%	.2%					.3%	.1%	.1%	.3%	.2%	.0%		18.8%

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*

**Under what circumstances does your workplace or business test its employees for drug or alcohol usage...  
 Is drug or alcohol testing at your workplace conducted as part of the hiring process? (Q30a)**  
**[Asked of those who are currently in the workforce and whose employer tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce	Type of Employment		
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently
Total	790	302	313	175	43	56	88	447	157	530	259	790	699	85	6
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes	596	231	235	130	31	35	68	352	110	404	192	596	525	66	5
	75.5%	76.6%	75.0%	74.7%	71.1%	63.1%	77.9%	78.8%	70.6%	76.2%	74.1%	75.5%	75.2%	77.3%	89.6%
No	153	52	63	39	10	18	15	75	34	98	56	153	138	16	
	19.4%	17.2%	20.1%	22.2%	23.5%	32.9%	17.4%	16.9%	21.9%	18.4%	21.5%	19.4%	19.7%	18.6%	
Don't know	39	19	15	5	2	2	4	19	12	28	11	39	35	3	1
	5.0%	6.3%	4.7%	3.1%	5.4%	4.0%	4.7%	4.2%	7.6%	5.4%	4.1%	5.0%	5.0%	4.1%	10.4%
Refused	1		1					1			1	1	1		
	.1%		.3%					.2%			.3%	.1%	.1%		

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*



**Under what circumstances does your workplace or business test its employees for drug or alcohol usage...  
Is drug or alcohol testing at your workplace conducted as part of the hiring process? (Q30a)  
[Of those who are currently in the workforce]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce	Type of Employment		
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently
<b>Total</b>	<b>3017</b>	<b>1171</b>	<b>1170</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>1512</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>1585</b>	<b>1432</b>	<b>3017</b>	<b>2488</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>26</b>
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes	596	231	235	130	31	35	68	352	110	404	192	596	525	66	5
	19.8%	19.8%	20.0%	19.3%	18.2%	14.6%	20.9%	23.3%	14.3%	25.5%	13.4%	19.8%	21.1%	13.0%	20.4%
No	153	52	63	39	10	18	15	75	34	98	56	153	138	16	
	5.1%	4.4%	5.4%	5.7%	6.0%	7.6%	4.7%	5.0%	4.4%	6.2%	3.9%	5.1%	5.5%	3.1%	
N/A - No workplace drug/alc. test policies	2227	869	857	502	124	184	240	1065	613	1055	1173	2227	1789	418	20
	73.8%	74.2%	73.3%	74.2%	74.4%	76.8%	73.2%	70.5%	79.7%	66.5%	81.9%	73.8%	71.9%	83.1%	77.2%
Don't know	39	19	15	5	2	2	4	19	12	28	11	39	35	3	1
	1.3%	1.6%	1.3%	.8%	1.4%	.9%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.8%	.7%	1.3%	1.4%	.7%	2.4%
Refused	1		1					1			1	1	1		
	.0%		.1%					.1%			.1%	.0%	.0%		

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*

**Under what circumstances does your workplace or business test its employees for drug or alcohol usage...  
Is drug or alcohol testing at your workplace conducted on a random basis? (Q30b)  
[Asked of those who are currently in the workforce and whose employer tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce	Type of Employment		
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently
<b>Total</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>6</b>
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes	463	183	171	109	27	30	51	253	102	329	134	463	413	45	5
	58.7%	60.5%	54.7%	62.6%	63.7%	53.5%	58.5%	56.6%	65.1%	62.1%	51.7%	58.7%	59.2%	52.7%	88.9%
No	275	96	121	58	11	21	33	165	45	175	100	275	239	35	1
	34.8%	31.7%	38.7%	33.1%	24.7%	38.0%	37.8%	36.9%	28.8%	33.0%	38.5%	34.8%	34.2%	41.3%	11.1%
Don't know	51	23	20	8	5	5	3	28	10	26	25	51	45	5	
	6.4%	7.8%	6.3%	4.3%	11.6%	8.5%	3.7%	6.3%	6.1%	4.9%	9.4%	6.4%	6.5%	6.0%	
Refused	1		1					1			1	1	1		
	.1%		.3%					.2%			.3%	.1%	.1%		

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*

**Under what circumstances does your workplace or business test its employees for drug or alcohol usage...  
Is drug or alcohol testing at your workplace conducted on a random basis? (Q30b)  
[Of those who are currently in the workforce]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce	Type of Employment		
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently
<b>Total</b>	3017	1171	1170	676	167	240	328	1512	770	1585	1432	3017	2488	502	26
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Yes</b>	463	183	171	109	27	30	51	253	102	329	134	463	413	45	5
	15.4%	15.6%	14.6%	16.2%	16.3%	12.4%	15.7%	16.7%	13.2%	20.8%	9.4%	15.4%	16.6%	8.9%	20.2%
<b>No</b>	275	96	121	58	11	21	33	165	45	175	100	275	239	35	1
	9.1%	8.2%	10.4%	8.6%	6.3%	8.8%	10.1%	10.9%	5.9%	11.0%	7.0%	9.1%	9.6%	7.0%	2.5%
<b>N/A - No workplace drug/alc. test policies</b>	2227	869	857	502	124	184	240	1065	613	1055	1173	2227	1789	418	20
	73.8%	74.2%	73.3%	74.2%	74.4%	76.8%	73.2%	70.5%	79.7%	66.5%	81.9%	73.8%	71.9%	83.1%	77.2%
<b>Don't know</b>	51	23	20	8	5	5	3	28	10	26	25	51	45	5	
	1.7%	2.0%	1.7%	1.1%	3.0%	2.0%	1.0%	1.9%	1.2%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.0%	
<b>Refused</b>	1		1					1			1	1	1		
	.0%		.1%					.1%			.1%	.0%	.0%		

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**Under what circumstances does your workplace or business test its employees for drug or alcohol usage...  
Is drug or alcohol testing at your workplace conducted based on the reasonable suspicion of a supervisor? (Q30c)  
[Asked of those who are currently in the workforce and whose employer tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce	Type of Employment		
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently
<b>Total</b>	790	302	313	175	43	56	88	447	157	530	259	790	699	85	6
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Yes</b>	406	164	161	81	31	33	42	219	81	276	130	406	364	37	5
	51.5%	54.2%	51.6%	46.5%	73.4%	59.9%	47.4%	49.1%	51.6%	52.1%	50.3%	51.5%	52.2%	44.1%	76.5%
<b>No</b>	230	66	100	65	8	12	28	138	43	166	64	230	208	22	1
	29.2%	21.9%	31.9%	37.0%	18.7%	22.2%	32.5%	31.0%	27.6%	31.3%	24.8%	29.2%	29.7%	25.7%	12.4%
<b>Don't know</b>	152	72	51	29	3	10	18	88	32	88	64	152	126	26	1
	19.2%	23.9%	16.3%	16.5%	7.9%	18.0%	20.1%	19.8%	20.7%	16.6%	24.6%	19.2%	18.0%	30.1%	11.1%
<b>Refused</b>	1		1					1			1	1	1		
	.1%		.3%					.2%			.3%	.1%	.1%		

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**Under what circumstances does your workplace or business test its employees for drug or alcohol usage...  
Is drug or alcohol testing at your workplace conducted based on the reasonable suspicion of a supervisor? (Q30c)  
[Of those who are currently in the workforce]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce	Type of Employment		
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently
<b>Total</b>	3017	1171	1170	676	167	240	328	1512	770	1585	1432	3017	2488	502	26
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Yes</b>	406	164	161	81	31	33	42	219	81	276	130	406	364	37	5
	13.5%	14.0%	13.8%	12.0%	18.8%	13.9%	12.7%	14.5%	10.5%	17.4%	9.1%	13.5%	14.6%	7.4%	17.4%
<b>No</b>	230	66	100	65	8	12	28	138	43	166	64	230	208	22	1
	7.6%	5.6%	8.5%	9.6%	4.8%	5.1%	8.7%	9.1%	5.6%	10.5%	4.5%	7.6%	8.4%	4.3%	2.8%
<b>N/A - No workplace drug/alc. test policies</b>	2227	869	857	502	124	184	240	1065	613	1055	1173	2227	1789	418	20
	73.8%	74.2%	73.3%	74.2%	74.4%	76.8%	73.2%	70.5%	79.7%	66.5%	81.9%	73.8%	71.9%	83.1%	77.2%
<b>Don't know</b>	152	72	51	29	3	10	18	88	32	88	64	152	126	26	1
	5.0%	6.2%	4.4%	4.3%	2.0%	4.2%	5.4%	5.8%	4.2%	5.6%	4.5%	5.0%	5.0%	5.1%	2.5%
<b>Refused</b>	1		1					1			1	1	1		
	.0%		.1%					.1%			.1%	.0%	.0%		

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**Under what circumstances does your workplace or business test its employees for drug or alcohol usage...  
Is drug or alcohol testing at your workplace conducted following a work-related accident? (Q30d)  
[Asked of those who are currently in the workforce and whose employer tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce	Type of Employment		
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently
<b>Total</b>	790	302	313	175	43	56	88	447	157	530	259	790	699	85	6
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Yes</b>	356	145	144	67	20	25	42	203	66	270	85	356	314	37	5
	45.0%	47.9%	46.1%	38.3%	47.6%	44.6%	48.0%	45.4%	42.0%	51.0%	32.9%	45.0%	44.9%	43.7%	84.3%
<b>No</b>	239	69	101	69	11	18	23	135	52	145	94	239	217	22	
	30.3%	22.9%	32.4%	39.5%	26.3%	33.0%	26.1%	30.2%	33.3%	27.4%	36.2%	30.3%	31.1%	26.3%	
<b>Don't know</b>	194	88	67	39	11	12	23	109	39	114	79	194	167	25	1
	24.5%	29.2%	21.3%	22.2%	26.1%	22.4%	25.9%	24.3%	24.7%	21.6%	30.6%	24.5%	23.9%	29.9%	15.7%
<b>Refused</b>	1		1					1			1	1	1		
	.1%		.3%					.2%			.3%	.1%	.1%		

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**Under what circumstances does your workplace or business test its employees for drug or alcohol usage...  
Is drug or alcohol testing at your workplace conducted following a work-related accident? (Q30d)  
[Of those who are currently in the workforce]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce	Type of Employment		
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently
<b>Total</b>	3017	1171	1170	676	167	240	328	1512	770	1585	1432	3017	2488	502	26
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
<b>Yes</b>	356	145	144	67	20	25	42	203	66	270	85	356	314	37	5
	11.8%	12.3%	12.3%	9.9%	12.2%	10.3%	12.9%	13.4%	8.5%	17.1%	6.0%	11.8%	12.6%	7.4%	19.2%
<b>No</b>	239	69	101	69	11	18	23	135	52	145	94	239	217	22	
	7.9%	5.9%	8.7%	10.2%	6.8%	7.6%	7.0%	8.9%	6.8%	9.2%	6.6%	7.9%	8.7%	4.4%	
<b>N/A - No workplace drug/alc. test policies</b>	2227	869	857	502	124	184	240	1065	613	1055	1173	2227	1789	418	20
	73.8%	74.2%	73.3%	74.2%	74.4%	76.8%	73.2%	70.5%	79.7%	66.5%	81.9%	73.8%	71.9%	83.1%	77.2%
<b>Don't know</b>	194	88	67	39	11	12	23	109	39	114	79	194	167	25	1
	6.4%	7.5%	5.7%	5.7%	6.7%	5.2%	6.9%	7.2%	5.0%	7.2%	5.5%	6.4%	6.7%	5.0%	3.6%
<b>Refused</b>	1		1					1			1	1	1		
	.0%		.1%					.1%			.1%	.0%	.0%		

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*

**Are there any other reasons why your workplace tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage? (Q30e)**  
**[Open-ended; Multiple responses were recorded]**  
**[Asked of those who are currently in the workforce and whose employer tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce	Type of Employment		
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently
<b>Total</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>6</b>
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Regular drug screening	6	4	3			1	1	3	2	5	1	6	6		
	.8%	1.2%	.8%			1.3%	1.1%	.6%	1.3%	1.0%	.4%	.8%	.9%		
Depending on accident circumstances	3	1		2				3		2	1	3	3		
	.4%	.3%		1.4%				.7%		.5%	.3%	.4%	.5%		
Drivers / those with a CDL	36	15	9	12	1	2	2	21	10	26	10	36	30	6	
	4.5%	4.9%	2.8%	6.9%	2.0%	2.9%	2.0%	4.7%	6.5%	4.9%	3.7%	4.5%	4.3%	6.5%	
Government work	5	2	3	1		1	2	2		5		5	5		
	.7%	.5%	.9%	.4%		1.1%	2.4%	.5%		1.0%		.7%	.7%		
Licenses	3	1	1	1		1		1	1	3	1	3	3		
	.3%	.3%	.3%	.4%		1.2%		.2%	.7%	.5%		.3%	.4%		
Per client request / requirement	2	1	1					1	1	2		2	2		
	.2%	.3%	.3%					.2%	.6%	.4%		.2%	.3%		
Suspicion or reports of use / strange behavior	12	1	8	3		2	3	2	5	7	5	12	11	1	
	1.5%	.4%	2.5%	1.7%		3.9%	3.2%	.4%	3.2%	1.3%	1.8%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	
Any reason	2		2		2					1	1	2		2	
	.2%		.6%		4.4%					.2%	.2%	.2%		2.2%	
For certain assignments / types of jobs	6		4	3		1		6		5	1	6	6		
	.8%		1.2%	1.6%		1.3%		1.3%		1.0%	.5%	.8%	.9%		
Mandated by law	4		1	3				4		2	1	4	4		
	.5%		.3%	1.6%				.9%		.5%	.5%	.5%	.5%		
Other	14	7	4	2		2	2	7	4	11	3	14	14		
	1.7%	2.3%	1.4%	1.4%		2.7%	2.4%	1.5%	2.3%	2.1%	1.1%	1.7%	2.0%		
Don't know	27		15	11	3	3	2	16	3	15	12	27	24	3	
	3.4%		4.9%	6.5%	6.1%	4.5%	2.7%	3.6%	2.0%	2.8%	4.6%	3.4%	3.4%	3.1%	
No other reasons	673	271	263	139	38	46	76	383	130	447	225	673	593	74	6
	85.2%	89.8%	84.0%	79.4%	87.5%	82.3%	86.3%	85.8%	83.3%	84.4%	86.8%	85.2%	84.9%	86.8%	100.0%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**At your workplace, have you ever been provided with any information regarding the use of alcohol or drugs,  
including a written policy regarding employee use of alcohol or drugs? (Q31)  
[Asked of those who are currently in the workforce]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce	Type of Employment		
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently
Total	3017	1171	1170	676	167	240	328	1512	770	1585	1432	3017	2488	502	26
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes	1878	736	739	403	98	141	205	990	444	1009	869	1878	1619	244	14
	62.2%	62.9%	63.2%	59.6%	58.7%	58.8%	62.4%	65.5%	57.6%	63.7%	60.7%	62.2%	65.1%	48.7%	53.8%
No	1000	362	382	256	59	89	109	459	284	528	471	1000	774	220	6
	33.1%	30.9%	32.6%	37.9%	35.4%	37.0%	33.2%	30.3%	36.9%	33.3%	32.9%	33.1%	31.1%	43.7%	23.7%
Don't know	133	70	46	17	10	10	14	58	41	46	88	133	94	38	1
	4.4%	5.9%	4.0%	2.5%	5.9%	4.2%	4.3%	3.8%	5.3%	2.9%	6.1%	4.4%	3.8%	7.6%	3.7%
Refused	6	4	2					5	1	2	4	6	1		5
	.2%	.3%	.2%					.3%	.1%	.1%	.3%	.2%	.0%		18.8%

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*

**Through your workplace, is there access to any type of employee assistance program (also known as EAP)  
or other type of counseling program for employees who have alcohol or drug-related problems? (Q32)  
[Asked of those who are currently in the workforce]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce	Type of Employment		
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently
Total	3017	1171	1170	676	167	240	328	1512	770	1585	1432	3017	2488	502	26
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes	1523	618	595	311	44	88	145	852	394	827	697	1523	1360	153	10
	50.5%	52.8%	50.8%	46.0%	26.3%	36.9%	44.3%	56.3%	51.2%	52.2%	48.6%	50.5%	54.7%	30.5%	38.6%
No	1062	347	428	287	70	99	123	487	283	551	511	1062	810	244	8
	35.2%	29.6%	36.6%	42.5%	41.9%	41.1%	37.6%	32.2%	36.8%	34.8%	35.7%	35.2%	32.6%	48.6%	31.6%
Don't know	425	203	144	78	53	53	60	168	92	205	221	425	317	105	3
	14.1%	17.3%	12.3%	11.5%	31.8%	22.0%	18.2%	11.1%	11.9%	12.9%	15.4%	14.1%	12.7%	20.9%	11.0%
Refused	6	4	2					5	1	2	4	6	1		5
	.2%	.3%	.2%					.3%	.1%	.1%	.3%	.2%	.0%		18.8%

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*

**Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage as part of the hiring process? (Q33a)**  
**[Asked of all respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	4000	1461	1571	967	290	307	417	1850	1136	1985	2015	3017	983	2488	502	26	983
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
More likely	1474	410	617	447	101	90	135	690	458	782	692	1022	452	877	136	9	452
	36.8%	28.0%	39.3%	46.2%	34.8%	29.4%	32.4%	37.3%	40.3%	39.4%	34.3%	33.9%	46.0%	35.3%	27.1%	32.7%	46.0%
Less likely	401	169	147	85	48	38	33	162	120	222	179	306	94	233	72	1	94
	10.0%	11.6%	9.3%	8.8%	16.5%	12.3%	8.0%	8.8%	10.5%	11.2%	8.9%	10.2%	9.6%	9.4%	14.4%	3.8%	9.6%
Would make no difference	2064	859	784	421	137	179	245	968	535	950	1114	1643	421	1344	282	17	421
	51.6%	58.8%	49.9%	43.6%	47.3%	58.3%	58.8%	52.3%	47.1%	47.9%	55.3%	54.5%	42.8%	54.0%	56.2%	63.4%	42.8%
Don't know	55	23	20	12	4		3	29	20	27	29	43	12	32	11		12
	1.4%	1.6%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%		.8%	1.6%	1.7%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	2.1%		1.3%
Refused	6	1	3	1				1	4	4	2	2	3	2	1		3
	.1%	.1%	.2%	.1%				.1%	.4%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.3%	.1%	.2%		.3%

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*

**Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage on a random basis? (Q33b)**  
**[Asked of all respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	4000	1461	1571	967	290	307	417	1850	1136	1985	2015	3017	983	2488	502	26	983
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
More likely	1334	376	544	414	89	82	128	624	412	703	632	925	409	785	131	8	409
	33.4%	25.7%	34.6%	42.8%	30.6%	26.7%	30.6%	33.7%	36.3%	35.4%	31.3%	30.7%	41.6%	31.6%	26.2%	30.5%	41.6%
Less likely	503	218	175	110	65	46	47	209	136	283	220	383	120	295	87	1	120
	12.6%	14.9%	11.1%	11.4%	22.5%	15.0%	11.2%	11.3%	11.9%	14.2%	10.9%	12.7%	12.2%	11.8%	17.4%	3.8%	12.2%
Would make no difference	2104	850	825	430	133	178	242	989	562	971	1133	1666	439	1379	271	16	439
	52.6%	58.1%	52.5%	44.4%	46.0%	57.9%	58.1%	53.5%	49.5%	48.9%	56.3%	55.2%	44.6%	55.4%	53.9%	61.2%	44.6%
Don't know	52	17	23	11	3	1	1	26	21	25	27	40	11	28	11	1	11
	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.1%	.9%	.4%	.1%	1.4%	1.8%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	2.2%	4.5%	1.2%
Refused	7	1	4	2				1	5	4	3	3	3	2	2		3
	.2%	.1%	.2%	.2%				.1%	.5%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.3%	.1%	.4%		.3%

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*

**Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage based on the reasonable suspicion of a supervisor? (Q33c)**  
**[Asked of all respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	4000	1461	1571	967	290	307	417	1850	1136	1985	2015	3017	983	2488	502	26	983
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
More likely	1438	445	585	408	87	89	147	688	427	710	728	1035	403	862	166	7	403
	35.9%	30.4%	37.3%	42.1%	30.0%	29.2%	35.2%	37.2%	37.6%	35.8%	36.1%	34.3%	41.0%	34.6%	33.0%	27.7%	41.0%
Less likely	565	198	215	152	64	35	47	255	163	319	246	413	152	328	84	1	152
	14.1%	13.5%	13.7%	15.7%	22.2%	11.4%	11.3%	13.8%	14.3%	16.1%	12.2%	13.7%	15.5%	13.2%	16.6%	3.8%	15.5%
Would make no difference	1912	788	738	386	130	176	216	879	512	915	997	1510	402	1247	245	18	402
	47.8%	53.9%	46.9%	39.9%	44.7%	57.3%	51.7%	47.5%	45.1%	46.1%	49.5%	50.0%	40.9%	50.1%	48.7%	68.5%	40.9%
Don't know	79	29	29	20	9	7	7	27	29	36	42	57	22	50	7		22
	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	3.1%	2.1%	1.7%	1.5%	2.5%	1.8%	2.1%	1.9%	2.2%	2.0%	1.5%		2.2%
Refused	7	1	4	1				1	5	5	2	3	4	2	1		4
	.2%	.1%	.3%	.1%				.1%	.5%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.4%	.1%	.2%		.4%

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*

**Would you be more or less likely to want to work for an employer that tests its employees for drug or alcohol usage following a work-related accident? (Q33d)**  
**[Asked of all respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	4000	1461	1571	967	290	307	417	1850	1136	1985	2015	3017	983	2488	502	26	983
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
More likely	1787	537	728	522	136	103	169	858	522	926	861	1291	496	1092	187	11	496
	44.7%	36.7%	46.3%	54.0%	46.9%	33.5%	40.6%	46.4%	45.9%	46.7%	42.7%	42.8%	50.5%	43.9%	37.2%	42.5%	50.5%
Less likely	316	112	118	86	32	27	23	137	97	149	167	220	95	166	53	1	95
	7.9%	7.7%	7.5%	8.9%	11.1%	8.7%	5.4%	7.4%	8.6%	7.5%	8.3%	7.3%	9.7%	6.7%	10.6%	3.8%	9.7%
Would make no difference	1821	782	693	347	118	168	218	825	492	866	956	1451	370	1189	249	14	370
	45.5%	53.5%	44.1%	35.9%	40.8%	54.7%	52.2%	44.6%	43.3%	43.6%	47.4%	48.1%	37.6%	47.8%	49.5%	53.6%	37.6%
Don't know	67	29	28	10	4	9	6	29	19	38	28	50	16	40	11		16
	1.7%	2.0%	1.8%	1.0%	1.2%	3.1%	1.5%	1.5%	1.7%	1.9%	1.4%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	2.1%		1.7%
Refused	9	2	5	2				1	2	6	3	4	5	2	3		5
	.2%	.1%	.3%	.2%				.2%	.1%	.5%	.1%	.1%	.5%	.1%	.6%		.5%

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*



During the past 3 months, approximately how many visits did you make to a doctor's office or an outpatient clinic for any reason for your health care needs? Please do not include any visits to an emergency room or trauma center. (Q34)

[Asked of all respondents]

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	4000	1461	1571	967	290	307	417	1850	1136	1985	2015	3017	983	2488	502	26	983
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
0 visits	1810	646	727	436	138	142	203	893	435	1012	798	1447	363	1244	199	4	363
	45.2%	44.2%	46.3%	45.1%	47.6%	46.2%	48.6%	48.2%	38.3%	51.0%	39.6%	48.0%	36.9%	50.0%	39.6%	16.2%	36.9%
1 visit	1026	391	392	244	67	76	91	454	338	509	517	803	224	656	143	4	224
	25.7%	26.7%	24.9%	25.2%	23.0%	24.8%	21.9%	24.6%	29.7%	25.6%	25.7%	26.6%	22.8%	26.4%	28.4%	14.2%	22.8%
2 visits	459	172	184	102	41	31	47	205	134	185	274	345	113	277	64	5	113
	11.5%	11.8%	11.7%	10.6%	14.2%	10.1%	11.3%	11.1%	11.8%	9.3%	13.6%	11.4%	11.5%	11.1%	12.7%	18.0%	11.5%
3 visits	227	73	83	71	13	21	25	89	78	98	129	149	78	115	33	1	78
	5.7%	5.0%	5.3%	7.3%	4.6%	7.0%	6.0%	4.8%	6.9%	4.9%	6.4%	4.9%	7.9%	4.6%	6.5%	4.9%	7.9%
4 visits	114	50	41	24	12	7	12	48	34	49	65	75	39	59	14	2	39
	2.8%	3.4%	2.6%	2.4%	4.2%	2.4%	3.0%	2.6%	3.0%	2.5%	3.2%	2.5%	4.0%	2.4%	2.9%	7.7%	4.0%
5 visits	70	23	30	17	5	7	7	29	23	25	46	37	34	27	8	1	34
	1.8%	1.6%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	2.2%	1.6%	1.6%	2.0%	1.2%	2.3%	1.2%	3.4%	1.1%	1.6%	4.7%	3.4%
6 to 10 visits	167	63	63	41	7	12	17	70	62	68	99	95	72	68	23	4	72
	4.2%	4.3%	4.0%	4.2%	2.4%	3.8%	4.0%	3.8%	5.4%	3.4%	4.9%	3.1%	7.3%	2.7%	4.6%	15.0%	7.3%
More than 10 visits	114	43	45	26	5	7	15	57	30	35	79	61	53	40	16	5	53
	2.9%	2.9%	2.9%	2.7%	1.8%	2.4%	3.6%	3.1%	2.6%	1.8%	3.9%	2.0%	5.4%	1.6%	3.2%	19.2%	5.4%
Don't know	9		5	4	1	2		4	2	1	7	3	6	2	2		6
	.2%		.3%	.4%	.2%	.7%		.2%	.2%	.1%	.4%	.1%	.6%	.1%	.3%		.6%
Refused	4	1	1	3		1		1	2	3	1	2	2	1	1		2
	.1%	.1%	.0%	.3%		.4%		.1%	.1%	.2%	.1%	.1%	.2%	.0%	.2%		.2%

Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)

**During the past 3 months, approximately how many visits did you make to an emergency room or trauma center for your health care needs? (Q35)**  
**[Asked of all respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	4000	1461	1571	967	290	307	417	1850	1136	1985	2015	3017	983	2488	502	26	983
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
0 visits	3556	1321	1396	839	251	247	371	1650	1037	1778	1778	2714	842	2247	450	17	842
	88.9%	90.4%	88.8%	86.8%	86.7%	80.3%	88.9%	89.2%	91.3%	89.6%	88.2%	90.0%	85.6%	90.3%	89.6%	64.5%	85.6%
1 visit	331	109	131	91	30	47	38	145	71	148	183	242	89	198	39	5	89
	8.3%	7.5%	8.3%	9.4%	10.3%	15.3%	9.1%	7.8%	6.3%	7.5%	9.1%	8.0%	9.0%	7.9%	7.8%	19.5%	9.0%
2 visits	79	27	29	23	7	7	4	39	22	44	35	46	33	36	7	3	33
	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	2.3%	2.6%	2.2%	.9%	2.1%	1.9%	2.2%	1.7%	1.5%	3.4%	1.4%	1.5%	11.6%	3.4%
3 or more visits	31	3	16	12	1	5	5	15	5	13	18	13	18	7	5	1	18
	.8%	.2%	1.0%	1.2%	.5%	1.8%	1.1%	.8%	.4%	.7%	.9%	.4%	1.9%	.3%	.9%	4.3%	1.9%
Don't know	1			1				1		1			1				1
	.0%			.1%				.1%		.1%			.1%				.1%
Refused	2	1		1		1			1	1	1	2		1	1		
	.1%	.1%		.1%		.4%			.1%	.0%	.1%	.1%		.0%	.2%		

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*

**Have you ever received treatment for your alcohol or other drug use? (Q36)**  
**[Asked of all respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
<b>Total</b>	4000	1461	1571	967	290	307	417	1850	1136	1985	2015	3017	983	2488	502	26	983
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes	242	87	95	60	17	21	32	127	46	164	78	163	79	136	24	3	79
	6.0%	5.9%	6.0%	6.2%	5.8%	6.7%	7.6%	6.9%	4.0%	8.2%	3.9%	5.4%	8.0%	5.5%	4.8%	9.7%	8.0%
No	3755	1375	1477	904	273	286	385	1722	1089	1819	1936	2853	902	2351	478	24	902
	93.9%	94.1%	94.0%	93.4%	94.2%	93.1%	92.3%	93.1%	95.9%	91.6%	96.1%	94.6%	91.8%	94.5%	95.2%	90.3%	91.8%
Don't know	2			2		1		1		1	1	1	1	1			1
	.0%			.2%		.2%		.0%		.0%	.0%	.0%	.1%	.0%			.1%
Refused	2			2			1		1	2		1	1	1			1
	.0%			.2%			.2%		.1%	.1%		.0%	.1%	.0%			.1%

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*

**Have you received alcohol or drug treatment in the past 12 months? (Q37)**  
**[Asked of those who have ever received treatment for their alcohol or other drug use]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	242	87	95	60	17	21	32	127	46	164	78	163	79	136	24	3	79
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes	69	26	30	13	9	7	10	35	9	48	21	45	25	35	9		25
	28.6%	30.2%	31.4%	22.0%	52.7%	33.4%	31.9%	27.3%	19.2%	29.4%	27.1%	27.4%	31.3%	26.0%	38.1%		31.3%
No	173	60	65	47	8	14	21	93	37	116	57	118	54	101	15	3	54
	71.4%	69.8%	68.6%	78.0%	47.3%	66.6%	68.1%	72.7%	80.8%	70.6%	72.9%	72.6%	68.7%	74.0%	61.9%	100.0%	68.7%

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*

**Have you received alcohol or drug treatment in the past 12 months? (Q37)**  
**[Of all respondents]**

	Total	Region			Age					Gender		In the Workforce		Type of Employment			
		Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	18-20	21-24	25-29	30-49	50-64	Male	Female	Yes	No	Full-time	Part-time	Not at job currently	Not in workforce
Total	4000	1461	1571	967	290	307	417	1850	1136	1985	2015	3017	983	2488	502	26	983
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Yes	69	26	30	13	9	7	10	35	9	48	21	45	25	35	9		25
	1.7%	1.8%	1.9%	1.4%	3.1%	2.2%	2.4%	1.9%	.8%	2.4%	1.0%	1.5%	2.5%	1.4%	1.8%		2.5%
No	173	60	65	47	8	14	21	93	37	116	57	118	54	101	15	3	54
	4.3%	4.1%	4.1%	4.9%	2.7%	4.5%	5.1%	5.0%	3.3%	5.8%	2.8%	3.9%	5.5%	4.1%	3.0%	9.7%	5.5%
N/A - no reported lifetime treatment	3758	1375	1477	907	273	286	386	1723	1090	1822	1936	2854	904	2352	478	24	904
	94.0%	94.1%	94.0%	93.8%	94.2%	93.3%	92.4%	93.1%	96.0%	91.8%	96.1%	94.6%	92.0%	94.5%	95.2%	90.3%	92.0%

*Strategic Marketing Services (November, 2004)*