MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

The following document is provided by the

LAW AND LEGISLATIVE DIGITAL LIBRARY

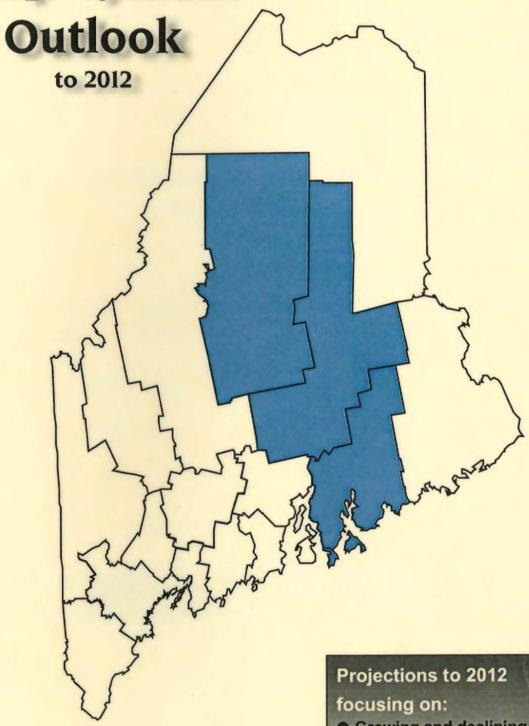
at the Maine State Law and Legislative Reference Library

http://legislature.maine.gov/lawlib



Reproduced from scanned originals with text recognition applied (searchable text may contain some errors and/or omissions)

Northeastern Maine **Employment**



HD 5725 .M2 1635 2005 Labor Market Information

- Growing and declining industries and occupations
- Job Openings
- Education and training requirements

Northeastern Maine Employment Outlook 2002 to 2012

Industrial and Occupational Employment Projections For Hancock, Penobscot, and Piscataquis Counties

This publication is a product of the Economic and Demographic Research Group Dana Evans, State Labor Economist

Issued April 2005

Augusta, Maine

The data in this publication is in the public domain and may, with appropriate credit to the Maine Department of Labor, be reproduced without permission. The Maine Department of Labor provides equal opportunity in employment and programs. Auxiliary aids and services are available upon request to individuals with disabilities. FAX (207) 287-2947 Telephone: (207) 287-2271 TTY 1-800-794-1100

Preface

Northeastern Maine Employment Outlook highlights industry and occupational employment projections for the period from 2002 to 2012. The labor market of the future is being shaped by many factors, including technological change and social and demographic trends. Labor market trends in Maine have largely followed a similar course to national trends for many years. These projections generally mirror national projections published by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics for the same period.

Projection Highlights

- ☐ Employment opportunities will be concentrated in the service-providing industries.

 Education and health services, retail trade, and leisure and hospitality services are expected to create about two-thirds of all new jobs.
- The occupational structure of employment will shift along with changes in the industrial structure and technology. Many of the fastest growing occupations will be health care related, largely due to rapid growth in the number of middle age and elderly people.
- ☐ Technology will continue to impact the structure of employment and how work is done. Computers will increasingly be a part of a wide range of work processes and computer-related occupations will continue to grow faster than the average.

This monograph was produced by Glenn Mills, Senior Economic Analyst. Questions about industry trends should be directed to Glenn. Questions about occupational trends should be directed to Merrill Huhtala, Manager of the Occupational Employment Statistics Program. Glenn and Merrill can be reached at (207) 287-2271.

John Dorrer, Director Division of Labor Market Information Services Maine Department of Labor

Table of Contents

	Page
Industry Employment, 2002 and Projected 2012	1
Employment by Industry in Northeastern Maine	3
Industries Projected to Gain or Lose the Largest Number of Jobs in Northeastern Maine	6
Industries Projected to Gain or Lose Jobs at the Fastest Rate in Northeastern Maine	7
Occupational Employment, 2002 and Projected 2012	9
Employment by Occupational Group in Northeastern Maine	11
Employment by Education/Training Requirement in Northeastern Maine	12
Occupations with the Largest Projected Number of Annual Openings in Northeastern Maine	13
Occupations with the Largest Projected Net Job Growth in Northeastern Maine	14
Occupations with the Fastest Projected Rate of Job Growth in Northeastern Maine	15
Occupations with the Largest Projected Net Job Loss in Northeastern Maine	16
Occupations with the Fastest Projected Rate of Job Loss in Northeastern Maine	17
Employment and Job Openings for All Occupations in Northeastern Maine, Sorted by Occupational Group	18
Employment and Job Openings for All Occupations in Northeastern Maine, Sorted Alphabetically	38
Education and Training Requirement Definitions	57

Industry Employment 2002 and Projected 2012

	,	

Employment by Industry in Northeastern Maine, 2002 and Projected 2012					
Toolinghov	Average Employment		Employment Change		
Industry	2002	2012	Net	Percent	
Total Employment	110,115	116,255	6,140	5.6%	
Self-Employed, Private Household, and Unpaid Family Workers	11,095	11,248	153	1.4%	
Wage and Salary Jobs	99,020	105,007	5,987	6.0%	
Total Private	81,205	86,782	5,577	6.9%	
Goods-Producing Industries	15,958	14,244	-1,714	-10.7%	
Natural Resources and Mining	1,177	1,191	14	1.2%	
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	1,152	1,169	17	1.5%	
Crop production	128	137	9	7.0%	
Animal production	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Forestry and logging	775	760	-15	-1.9%	
Fishing, hunting and trapping	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Agriculture and forestry support activities	128	111	-17	-13.3%	
Mining	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Mining, except oil and gas	, ND	ND	ND	ND	
Construction	4,726	4,958	232	4.9%	
Construction of buildings	1,102	1,047	-55	-5.0%	
Heavy and civil engineering construction	552	731	179	32.4%	
Specialty trade contractors	3,072	3,180	108	3.5%	
Manufacturing	10,055	8,095	-1,960	-19.5%	
Durable Goods	4,540	3,917	-623	-13.7%	
Wood product manufacturing	880	700	-180	-20.5%	
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	262	243	-19	-7.3%	
Primary metal manufacturing	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Fabricated metal product manufacturing	313	277	-36	-11.5%	
Machinery manufacturing	639	568	-71	-11.1%	
Computer and electronic product manufacturing	157	141	-16	-10.2%	
Electrical equipment and appliance mfg.	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Transportation equipment manufacturing	1,331	1,134	-197	-14.8%	
Furniture and related product manufacturing	368	300	-68	-18.5%	
Miscellaneous manufacturing	445	415	-30	-6.7%	
Nondurable Goods	5,515	4,178	-1,337	-24.2%	
Food manufacturing	774	744	-30	-3.9%	
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Textile mills	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Textile product mills	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Apparel manufacturing	70	71	1	1.4%	
Leather and allied product manufacturing	189	93	-96	-50.8%	
Paper manufacturing	3,437	2,442	-995	-28.9%	
Printing and related support activities	230	212	-18	-7.8%	
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	207	194	-13	-6.3%	
Chemical manufacturing	ND	ND	ND	ND	

Employment by Industry in Northeastern Maine, 2002 and Projected 2012					
T 1 /	Average E	mployment	Employment Change		
Industry	2002	2012	Net	Percent	
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Service-Providing Industries	83,062	90,763	7,701	9.3%	
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	21,705	22,871	1,166	5.4%	
Wholesale Trade	2,685	2,837	152	5.7%	
Merchant wholesalers, durable goods	1,478	1,630	152	10.3%	
Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	1,171	1,164	-7	-0.6%	
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	36	42	6	16.7%	
Retail Trade	15,489	16,400	911	5.9%	
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	2,379	2,685	306	12.9%	
Furniture and home furnishings stores	353	386	33	9.3%	
Electronics and appliance stores	373	431	58	15.5%	
Building material and garden supply stores	1,333	1,476	143	10.7%	
Food and beverage stores	3,496	3,776	280	8.0%	
Health and personal care stores	695	699	4	0.6%	
Gasoline stations	1,618	1,726	108	6.7%	
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	714	631	-83	-11.6%	
Sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores	603	613	10	1.7%	
General merchandise stores	2,179	2,068	-111	-5.1%	
Miscellaneous store retailers	811	892	81	10.0%	
Nonstore retailers	935	1,017	82	8.8%	
Transportation and Warehousing	3,149	3,289	140	4.4%	
Air transportation	290	276	-14	-4.8%	
Rail transportation	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Water transportation	35	40	5	14.3%	
Truck transportation	1,592	1,589	-3	-0.2%	
Transit and ground passenger transportation	466	557	91	19.5%	
Pipeline transportation	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	57	70	13	22.8%	
Support activities for transportation	164	188	24	14.6%	
Couriers and messengers	380	402	22	5.8%	
Warehousing and storage	165	168	3	1.8%	
Utilities	382	346	-36	-9.4%	
Information	2,239	2,047	-192	-8.6%	
Publishing industries, except Internet	642	661	19	3.0%	
Motion picture and sound recording industries	53	71	18	34.0%	
Broadcasting, except Internet	474	452	-22	-4.6%	
Internet publishing and broadcasting	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Telecommunications	867	683	-184	-21.2%	
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	110	71	-39	-35.5%	
Other Information Services	ND	ND	ND	ND	
Financial Activities	3,515				

Employment by Industry in Northeastern Maine, 2002 and Projected 2012					
Tudnatur	Average E	mployment	Employme	nt Change	
Industry	2002	2012	Net	Percent	
Finance and Insurance	2,556	2,573	17	0.7%	
Credit intermediation and related activities	1,782	1,765	-17	-1.09	
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	ND	ND	ND	N	
Insurance carriers and related activities	629	624	5	-0.89	
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	ND	ND	ND	N	
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	959	1,072	113	11.8%	
Real estate	506	554	48	9.5%	
Rental and leasing services	453	518	65	14.39	
Professional and Business Services	8,237	9,033	796	9.7%	
Professional and technical services	4,159	4,616	457	11.0%	
Management of companies and enterprises	1,047	989	-58	-5.59	
Administrative and support services	2,838	3,237	399	14.19	
Waste management and remediation services	193	191	2	-1.09	
Education and Health Services	16,667	20,739	4,072	24.4%	
Educational services	785	944	159	20.39	
Health Care and Social Assistance	15,882	19,795	3,913	24.6%	
Ambulatory health care services	3,895	4,940	1,045	26.89	
Hospitals	5,357	6,197	840	15.79	
Nursing and residential care facilities	3,262	3,984	722	22.19	
Social assistance	3,368	4,674	1,306	38.89	
Leisure and Hospitality	9,614	10,514	900	9.49	
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	938	1,198	260	27.79	
Performing arts and spectator sports	111	121	10	9.09	
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	89	82	-7	-7.99	
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	738	994	256	34.79	
Accomodation and Food Services	8,676	9,316	640	7.4%	
Accommodation	2,075	1,778	-297	-14.39	
Food services and drinking places	6,601	7,538	937	14.29	
Other Services	3,270	3,690	420	12.89	
Repair and maintenance	967	1,083	116	12.09	
Personal and laundry services	600	789	189	31.59	
Membership associations and organizations	1,084	1,234	150	13.89	
Private households	619	584	-35	-5.79	
Government	17,815	18,225	410	2.39	
Federal	1,867	· -	8	0.49	
State	5,813	5,841	28	0.59	
Local	10,135	1		3.79	

ND: Not Discloseable.

Industries Projected to Gain or Lose the Larg	est Numbe	er of Jobs in Northeastern Maine Between 2002	and 2012	
Industries Expected to Gain Jobs		Industries Expected to Lose Jobs		
Social assistance	1,306	Paper manufacturing	-995	
Ambulatory health care services	1,045	Accommodation	-297	
Food services and drinking places	937	Transportation equipment manufacturing	-197	
Hospitals	840	Telecommunications	-184	
Nursing and residential care facilities	722	Wood product manufacturing	-180	
Professional and technical services	457	General merchandise stores	-111	
Administrative and support services	399	Leather and allied product manufacturing	-96	
Local Government	374	Clothing and clothing accessories stores	-83	
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	306	Machinery manufacturing	-71	
Food and beverage stores	280	Furniture and related product manufacturing	-68	
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	256	Management of companies and enterprises	-58	
Personal and laundry services	189	Construction of buildings	-55	
Heavy and civil engineering construction	179	ISPs, search portals, and data processing	-39	
Educational services	159	Fabricated metal product manufacturing	-36	
Merchant wholesalers, durable goods	152	Private households	-35	
Membership associations and organizations	150	Miscellaneous manufacturing	-30	
Building material and garden supply stores	143	Food manufacturing	-30	
Repair and maintenance	116	Broadcasting, except Internet	-22	
Specialty trade contractors	108	Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	-19	
Gasoline stations	108	Printing and related support activities	-18	
Transit and ground passenger transportation	91	Agriculture and forestry support activities	-17	
Nonstore retailers	82	Credit intermediation and related activities	-17	
Miscellaneous store retailers	81	Computer and electronic product manufacturing	-16	
Rental and leasing services	65	Forestry and logging	-15	
Electronics and appliance stores	58	Air transportation	-14	
Real estate	48	Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	-13	
Furniture and home furnishings stores	33	Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	-7	
State Government	28	Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	-7	
Support activities for transportation	24	Insurance carriers and related activities	-5	
Couriers and messengers	22	Truck transportation	-3	
Publishing industries, except Internet	19	Waste management and remediation services	-2	
Motion picture and sound recording industries	18			
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	13			
Sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores	10			
Performing arts and spectator sports	10			
Crop production	9			
Federal Government	8			
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	6			
Water transportation	5			
Health and personal care stores	4			
Warehousing and storage	3			
Apparel manufacturing	1			

Industries Projected to Gain or Lose Jobs	at the Fast	est Rate in Northeastern Maine Between 2002	and 2012
Industries Expected to Gain Jobs		Industries Expected to Lose Jobs	
Social assistance		Leather and allied product manufacturing	-50.8%
Amusements, gambling, and recreation		ISPs, search portals, and data processing	-35.5%
Motion picture and sound recording industries	34.0%	Paper manufacturing	-28.9%
Heavy and civil engineering construction	32.4%	Telecommunications	-21.2%
Personal and laundry services	31.5%	Wood product manufacturing	-20.5%
Ambulatory health care services	26.8%	Furniture and related product manufacturing	-18.5%
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	22.8%	Transportation equipment manufacturing	-14.8%
Nursing and residential care facilities	22.1%	Accommodation	-14.3%
Educational services	20.3%	Agriculture and forestry support activities	-13.3%
Transit and ground passenger transportation	19.5%	Clothing and clothing accessories stores	-11.6%
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	16.7%	Fabricated metal product manufacturing	-11.5%
Hospitals	15.7%	Machinery manufacturing	-11.1%
Electronics and appliance stores	15.5%	Computer and electronic product manufacturing	-10.2%
Support activities for transportation	14.6%	Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	-7.9%
Rental and leasing services	14.3%	Printing and related support activities	-7.8%
Water transportation	14.3%	Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	-7.3%
Food services and drinking places	14.2%	Miscellaneous manufacturing	-6.7%
Administrative and support services	14.1%	Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	-6.3%
Membership associations and organizations	13.8%	Private households	-5.7%
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	12.9%	Management of companies and enterprises	-5.5%
Repair and maintenance	12.0%	General merchandise stores	-5.1%
Professional and technical services	11.0%	Construction of buildings	-5.0%
Building material and garden supply stores	10.7%	Air transportation	-4.8%
Merchant wholesalers, durable goods	10.3%	Broadcasting, except Internet	-4.6%
Miscellaneous store retailers	10.0%	Food manufacturing	-3.9%
Real estate	9.5%	Forestry and logging	-1.9%
Furniture and home furnishings stores	9.3%	Waste management and remediation services	-1.0%
Performing arts and spectator sports	9.0%	Credit intermediation and related activities	-1.0%
Nonstore retailers	8.8%	Insurance carriers and related activities	-0.8%
Food and beverage stores	8.0%	Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	-0.6%
Crop production	7.0%	Truck transportation	-0.2%
Gasoline stations	6.7%		
Couriers and messengers	5.8%		
Local Government	3.7%		
Specialty trade contractors	3.5%		
Publishing industries, except Internet	3.0%		
Warehousing and storage	1.8%		
Sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores	1.7%		
Apparel manufacturing	1.4%		
Health and personal care stores	0.6%		
State Government	0.5%		
Federal Government	0.4%		

Occupational Employment 2002 and Projected 2012

Employment by Occupational Group in	n Northea	astern Ma	ine in 20	02 and Pı	ojected 2	2012	
Occupational Group	Ave Emplo	· ·		ige in yment	Average	Annual O	penings
Оссирацина Group	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total
Total	110,115	116,255	6,140	5.6%	929	2,633	3,562
Management, Business and Financial Occupations	9,193	10,028	835	-9.1%	89	169	258
Management Occupations	6,550	7,095	545	8.3%	59	120	179
Business and Financial Operations Occupations	2,643	2,933	290	11.0%	30	49	79
Professional and Related Occupations	22,194	25,212	3,018	-13.6%	332	436	768
Computer and Mathematical Occupations	1,106	1,191	85	7.7%	11	14	25
Architecture and Engineering Occupations	1,212	1,133	-79	-6.5%	3	28	31
Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations	1,057	1,272	215	20.3%	22	23	45
Community and Social Services Occupations	2,567	3,284	717	27.9%	73	49	122
Legal Occupations	586	598	12	2.0%	2	7	9
Education, Training, and Library Occupations	7,835	8,480	645	8.2%	75	168	243
Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations	1,534	1,668	134	8.7%	16	30	46
Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations	6,297	7,586	1,289	20.5%	130	117	247
Service Occupations	23,380	26,510	3,130	-13.4%	318	658	976
Healthcare Support Occupations	3,644	4,525	881	24.2%	88	55	143
Protective Service Occupations	1,855	2,090	235	12.7%	24	54	78
Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations	9,360	10,100	740	7.9%	78	368	446
Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations	4,866	5,241	375	7.7%	38	98	136
Personal Care and Service Occupations	3,655	4,554	899	24.6%	90	83	173
Sales and Related Occupations	11,340	11,946	606	5.3%	68	382	450
Office and Administrative Support Occupations	15,432	14,804	-628	-4.1%	36	359	395
Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations	1,415	1,424	9	0.6%	5	32	37
Construction and Extraction Occupations	6,046	5,867	-179	-3.0%	3	116	119
Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations	5,640	5,883	243	4.3%	40	131	171
Production Occupations	7,304	6,278	-1,026	-14.0%	4	173	177
Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	8,171	8,303	132	1.6%	36	177	213

Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

Employment by Education/	raining R	equireme	nt in Nort	heastern	Maine in	2002 and	d Projecte	ed 2012	
Education/Training Requirement	Average Er	nployment	Percent Emplo		Chan Emplo	ge in yment	Average	e Annual O	penings
Education/ Truming Requirement	2002	2012	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total
Total	110,115	116,255	100.0%	100.0%	6,140	5.6%	929	2,633	3,562
First Professional degree	1,768	1,966	1.6%	1.7%	198	11.2%	21	29	50
Doctoral degree	1,056	1,308	1.0%	1.1%	252	23.9%	26	23	49
Master's degree	2,265	2,704	2.1%	2.3%	439	19.4%	45	47	92
Bachelor's degree plus work experience	4,962	5,433	4.5%	4.7%	471	9.5%	49	94	143
Bachelor's degree	10,733	11,691	9.7%	10.1%	958	8.9%	116	215	331
Associate degree	4,447	5,339	4.0%	4.6%	892	20.1%	92	86	178
Postsecondary vocational award	4,844	5,248	4.4%	4.5%	404	8.3%	50	103	153
Work experience in a related occupation	8,080	8,505	7.3%	7.3%	425	5.3%	54	169	223
Long-term on-the-job training	8,490	8,527	7.7%	7.3%	37	0.4%	41	180	221
Moderate-term on-the-job training	22,350	22,044	20.3%	19.0%	-306	-1.4%	100	461	561
Short-term on-the-job training	41,120	43,490	37.3%	37.4%	2,370	5.8%	335	1,233	1,568

Details may not add to totals due to rounding

0	ccupations with the Largest Projected Number of Ar	nnual C	Openin	gs in No	ortheaste	ern Mai	ine Between 2002 and 2012
soc		Ave Emplo	rage vment	Average	Annual O	penings	
Code	Occupation	2002	2012	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
41-2011	Cashiers	3,262	3,514	25	159	184	Short-term on-the-job training
41-2031	Retail Salespersons	3,198	3,211	1	116	117	Short-term on-the-job training
35-3031	Waiters and Waitresses	1,832	2,004	17	94	111	Short-term on-the-job training
35-3021	Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food	1,803	2,076	27	78	105	Short-term on-the-job training
29-1111	Registered Nurses	2,389	2,899	51	50	101	Associate degree
39-9021	Personal and Home Care Aides	1,014	1,551	54	16	70	Short-term on-the-job training
35-2021	Food Preparation Workers	1,087	1,227	14	39	53	Short-term on-the-job training
11-1021	General and Operations Managers	1,876	2,048	17	35	52	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
37-2011	Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	1,872	2,001	13	36	49	Short-term on-the-job training
53-3032	Truck Drivers, Heavy and Tractor-Trailer	2,385	2,480	10	39	49	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Retail Sales Workers	1,705	1,865	16	31	47	Work experience in a related occupation
37-2012	Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	1,696	1,791	10	36	46	Short-term on-the-job training
53-7062	Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	1,376	1,232	0	45	45	Short-term on-the-job training
39-9011	Child Care Workers	1,179	1,288	11	32	43	Short-term on-the-job training
43-9061	Office Clerks, General	1,897	1,850	0	42	42	Short-term on-the-job training
31-1011	Home Health Aides	825	1,121	30	11	41	Short-term on-the-job training
43-5081	Stock Clerks and Order Fillers	1,083	946	0	40	40	Short-term on-the-job training
49-3023	Automotive Service Technicians and Mechanics	997	1,110	11	27	38	Postsecondary vocational award
21-1093	Social and Human Service Assistants	519	809	29	9	38	Moderate-term on-the-job training
31-1012	Nursing Aides, Orderlies, and Attendants	1,517	1,686	17	20	37	Short-term on-the-job training
25-9041	Teacher Assistants	1,372	1,430	6	27	33	Short-term on-the-job training
37-3011	Landscaping and Groundskeeping Workers	852	980	13	19	32	Short-term on-the-job training
43-6014	Secretaries, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive	1,578	1,411	0	30	30	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-3031	Bookkeeping, Accounting, and Auditing Clerks	1,547	1,487	0	29	29	Moderate-term on-the-job training
25-2031	Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Vocational Education	1,003	994	0	28	28	Bachelor's degree
35-2014	Cooks, Restaurant	697	748	5	22	27	Long-term on-the-job training
43-4171	Receptionists and Information Clerks	616	722	11	15	26	Short-term on-the-job training
47-2031	Carpenters	1,563	1,540	0	25	25	Long-term on-the-job training
35-3022	Counter Attendants, Cafeteria, Food Concession, and Coffee Shop	321	357	4	21	25	Short-term on-the-job training
41-4012	Sales Reps, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Except Technical & Scientific Products	706	754	5	19	24	Moderate-term on-the-job training
25-2021	Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Education	1,042	1,005	0	23	23	Bachelor's degree
49-9042	Maintenance and Repair Workers, General	967	1,004	4	19	23	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-3071	Tellers	430	447	2	21	23	Short-term on-the-job training
35-9021	Dishwashers	602	597	0	20	20	Short-term on-the-job training
43-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Office and Administrative Support Workers	913	895	0	20		Work experience in a related occupation
31-9092	Medical Assistants	271	420	15	5	20	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-4051	Customer Service Representatives	993	1,036	4	15	19	Moderate-term on-the-job training
35-3011	Bartenders	456	449	0	18	18	Short-term on-the-job training
53-3022	Bus Drivers, School	566	627	6	12	18	Short-term on-the-job training
43-6011	Executive Secretaries and Administrative Assistants	908	915	1	17	18	Moderate-term on-the-job training
35-1012	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Food Preparation and Serving Workers	571	609	4	14	18	Work experience in a related occupation

818150-1605-0-1606-0165-1165-	Occupations with the Largest Projected Net Job Growth	in North	neasteri	n Maine	Between 2002 and 2012
SOC	Occupation	Ave: Emplo		Net	Education/Training Requirement
Code	Occupation	2002	2012	Growth	Education Framing requirement
39-9021	Personal and Home Care Aides	1,014	1,551	537	Short-term on-the-job training
29-1111	Registered Nurses	2,389	2,899	510	Associate degree
31-1011	Home Health Aides	825	1,121	296	Short-term on-the-job training
21-1093	Social and Human Service Assistants	519	809	290	Moderate-term on-the-job training
35-3021	Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food	1,803	2,076	273	Short-term on-the-job training
41-2011	Cashiers	3,262	3,514	252	Short-term on-the-job training
11-1021	General and Operations Managers	1,876	2,048	172	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
35-3031	Waiters and Waitresses	1,832	2,004	172	Short-term on-the-job training
31-1012	Nursing Aides, Orderlies, and Attendants	1,517	1,686	169	Short-term on-the-job training
41-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Retail Sales Workers	1,705	1,865	160	Work experience in a related occupation
31-9092	Medical Assistants	271	420	149	Moderate-term on-the-job training
35-2021	Food Preparation Workers	1,087	1,227	140	Short-term on-the-job training
37-2011	Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	1,872	2,001	129	Short-term on-the-job training
37-3011	Landscaping and Groundskeeping Workers	852	980	128	Short-term on-the-job training
49-3023	Automotive Service Technicians and Mechanics	997	1,110	113	Postsecondary vocational award
39-9011	Child Care Workers	1,179	1,288	109	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4171	Receptionists and Information Clerks	616	722	106	Short-term on-the-job training
37-2012	Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	1,696	1,791	95	Short-term on-the-job training
21-1023	Mental Health and Substance Abuse Social Workers	251	346	95	Master's degree
53-3032	Truck Drivers, Heavy and Tractor-Trailer	2,385	2,480	95	Moderate-term on-the-job training
19-4021	Biological Technicians	218	308	90	Associate degree
31-9096	Veterinary Assistants and Laboratory Animal Caretakers	243	327	84	Short-term on-the-job training
21-1021	Child, Family, and School Social Workers	353	434	81	Bachelor's degree
53-3033	Truck Drivers, Light or Delivery Services	856	937	81	Short-term on-the-job training
33-3051	Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	315	394	79	Long-term on-the-job training
25-3021	Self-Enrichment Education Teachers	136	211	75	Work experience in a related occupation
11-9111	Medical and Health Services Managers	264	335	71	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
33-2011	Fire Fighters	283	352	69	Long-term on-the-job training
29-2071	Medical Records and Health Information Technicians	156	225	69	Associate degree
25-1191	Graduate Teaching Assistants	305	369	64	Bachelor's degree
49-9021	Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration Mechanics and Installers	418	482	64	Long-term on-the-job training
11-9151	Social and Community Service Managers	207	271	64	Bachelor's degree
53-3022	Bus Drivers, School	566	627	61	Short-term on-the-job training
21-1015	Rehabilitation Counselors	195	254	59	Master's degree
25-9041	Teacher Assistants	1,372	1,430	58	Short-term on-the-job training
29-1071	Physician Assistants	114	168	54	Bachelor's degree
35-2014	Cooks, Restaurant	697	748	51	Long-term on-the-job training
29-2011	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technologists	189	237	48	Bachelor's degree
29-1123	Physical Therapists	173	221	48	Master's degree
41-4012	Sales Reps, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Except Technical & Scientific Products	706	754	48	Moderate-term on-the-job training

	Occupations with the Fastest Projected Rate of Job Growt	h in No	rtheaste	ern Main	e Between 2002 and 2012
SOC			rage	Growth	
Code	Occupation	Emplo 2002	yment 2012	Rate	Education/Training Requirement
21-1093	Social and Human Service Assistants	519	809	55.9%	Moderate-term on-the-job training
25-3021	Self-Enrichment Education Teachers	136	211	55.1%	Work experience in a related occupation
31-9092	Medical Assistants	271	420	55.0%	Moderate-term on-the-job training
39-9021	Personal and Home Care Aides	1,014	1,551	53.0%	Short-term on-the-job training
29-1071	Physician Assistants	114	168	47.4%	Bachelor's degree
31-2021	Physical Therapist Assistants	51	74	45.1%	Associate degree
31-9011	Massage Therapists	61	88	44.3%	Postsecondary vocational award
29-2071	Medical Records and Health Information Technicians	156	225	44.2%	Associate degree
45-2093	Farmworkers, Farm and Ranch Animals	56	80	42.9%	Short-term on-the-job training
19-4021	Biological Technicians	218	308	41.3%	Associate degree
21-1023	Mental Health and Substance Abuse Social Workers	251	346	37.8%	Master's degree
31-1011	Home Health Aides	825	1,121	35.9%	Short-term on-the-job training
13-2052	Personal Financial Advisors	60	81	35.0%	Bachelor's degree
31-9096	Veterinary Assistants and Laboratory Animal Caretakers	243	327	34.6%	Short-term on-the-job training
29-1126	Respiratory Therapists	81	108	33.3%	Associate degree
21-1022	Medical and Public Health Social Workers	116	153	31.9%	Bachelor's degree
11-9151	Social and Community Service Managers	207	271	30.9%	Bachelor's degree
21-1015	Rehabilitation Counselors	195	254	30.3%	Master's degree
25-1126	Philosophy and Religion Teachers, Postsecondary	50	65	30.0%	Doctoral degree
39-3091	Amusement and Recreation Attendants	115	148	28.7%	Short-term on-the-job training
39-1021	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Personal Service Workers	117	150	28.2%	Work experience in a related occupation
29-1123	Physical Therapists	173	221	27.7%	Master's degree
27-3031	Public Relations Specialists	76	97	27.6%	Bachelor's degree
25-1121	Art, Drama, and Music Teachers, Postsecondary	69	88	27.5%	Master's degree
11-9111	Medical and Health Services Managers	264	335	26.9%	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
53-2021	Air Traffic Controllers	56	71	26.8%	Long-term on-the-job training
39-9031	Fitness Trainers and Aerobics Instructors	173	219	26.6%	Postsecondary vocational award
21-1014	Mental Health Counselors	140	177	26.4%	Master's degree
25-9031	Instructional Coordinators	61	77	26.2%	Master's degree
11-2031	Public Relations Managers	59	74	25.4%	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
29-2011	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technologists	189	237	25.4%	Bachelor's degree
33-3051	Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	315	394	25.1%	Long-term on-the-job training
19-3031	Clinical, Counseling, and School Psychologists	156	195	25.0%	Doctoral degree
25-1081	Education Teachers, Postsecondary	117	146	24.8%	Doctoral degree
29-2021	Dental Hygienists	166	207	24.7%	Associate degree
29-2055	Surgical Technologists	69	86	24.6%	Postsecondary vocational award
43-4111	Interviewers, Except Eligibility and Loan	110	137	24.5%	Short-term on-the-job training
33-2011	Fire Fighters	283	352	24.4%	Long-term on-the-job training
29-1122	Occupational Therapists	91	113	24.2%	Bachelor's degree
31-9091	Dental Assistants	163	202	23.9%	Moderate-term on-the-job training

Occupations with fewer than 50 jobs in 2002 were excluded from this list.

soc		Avei	- 1	Net	
Code	Occupation	Emplo 2002	yment 2012	Decline	Education/Training Requirement
3-6014	Secretaries, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive	1,578	1,411	-167	Moderate-term on-the-job training
3-7062	Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	1,376	1,232		Short-term on-the-job training
3-5081	Stock Clerks and Order Fillers	1,083	946	-137	Short-term on-the-job training
3-9022	Word Processors and Typists	171	81	-90	Moderate-term on-the-job training
1-9196	Paper Goods Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	268	200	-68	Moderate-term on-the-job training
3-5053	Postal Service Mail Sorters, Processors, and Processing Machine Operators	300	234	-66	Short-term on-the-job training
1-2092	Team Assemblers	479	417	-62	Moderate-term on-the-job training
3-3031	Bookkeeping, Accounting, and Auditing Clerks	1,547	1,487	-60	Moderate-term on-the-job training
1-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Production and Operating Workers	532	474	-58	Work experience in a related occupatio
9-9044	Millwrights	210	157	-53	Long-term on-the-job training
5-2022	Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Vocational Education	592	541	-51	Bachelor's degree
3-9061	Office Clerks, General	1,897	1,850	-47	Short-term on-the-job training
1-7042	Woodworking Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Except Sawing	179	132	-47	Moderate-term on-the-job training
3-5071	Shipping, Receiving, and Traffic Clerks	422	378	-44	Short-term on-the-job training
1-9121	Coating, Painting, and Spraying Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	176	133	-43	Moderate-term on-the-job training
7-2152	Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters	405	363	-42	Long-term on-the-job training
1-9041	Telemarketers	276	234	-42	Short-term on-the-job training
5-2021	Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Education	1,042	1,005	-37	Bachelor's degree
1-9198	HelpersProduction Workers	219	182	-37	Short-term on-the-job training
3-9021	Data Entry Keyers	147	111	-36	Moderate-term on-the-job training
3-4151	Order Clerks	142	106	-36	Short-term on-the-job training
3-5052	Postal Service Mail Carriers	269	234	-35	Short-term on-the-job training
1-9032	Cutting and Slicing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	153	119	-34	Moderate-term on-the-job training
3-9011	Computer Operators	99	66	-33	Moderate-term on-the-job training
1-7041	Sawing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Wood	135	105	-30	Moderate-term on-the-job training
7-2141	Painters, Construction and Maintenance	378	350	-28	Moderate-term on-the-job training
5-2012	Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria	402	375	-27	Moderate-term on-the-job training
19-2094	Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Commercial and Industrial Equipment	115	88	-27	Postsecondary vocational award
3-7051	Industrial Truck and Tractor Operators	414	387	-27	Short-term on-the-job training
1-9023	Mixing and Blending Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	92	65	-27	Moderate-term on-the-job training
31-7011	Cabinetmakers and Bench Carpenters	153	128	-25	Long-term on-the-job training
7-3013	Mechanical Drafters	101	76	-25	Postsecondary vocational award
1-6063	Textile Knitting and Weaving Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	65	41	-24	Long-term on-the-job training
7-2031	Carpenters	1,563	1,540		Long-term on-the-job training
3-4131	Loan Interviewers and Clerks	91	68	-23	Short-term on-the-job training
1-4041	Machinists	243	220	-23	Long-term on-the-job training
5-1021	Computer Programmers	133	111	-22	Bachelor's degree
7-2111	Electricians	603	581	-22	Long-term on-the-job training
1-6064	Textile Winding, Twisting, and Drawing Out Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	58	37	-21	Moderate-term on-the-job training
7-3010	Announcers	116	96	-20	Long-term on-the-job training
1-9011	Chemical Equipment Operators and Tenders	77	57	-20	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9061	Inspectors, Testers, Sorters, Samplers, and Weighers	247	227	-20	Moderate-term on-the-job training

soc	Occupation	Ave Emplo	٠ ١	Rate of	Education/Training Requirement
Code	- Confinition	2002	2012	Decline	
3-9022	Word Processors and Typists	171	81	-52.6%	Moderate-term on-the-job training
1-6063	Textile Knitting and Weaving Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	65	41	-36.9%	Long-term on-the-job training
1-6064	Textile Winding, Twisting, and Drawing Out Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	58	37	-36.2%	Moderate-term on-the-job training
3-9011	Computer Operators	99	66	-33.3%	Moderate-term on-the-job training
1-9021	Crushing, Grinding, and Polishing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	54	38	-29.6%	Moderate-term on-the-job training
1-9023	Mixing and Blending Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	92	65	-29.3%	Moderate-term on-the-job training
1-7042	Woodworking Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Except Sawing	179	132	-26.3%	Moderate-term on-the-job training
1-9011	Chemical Equipment Operators and Tenders	77	57	-26.0%	Moderate-term on-the-job training
1-9196	Paper Goods Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	268	200	-25.4%	Moderate-term on-the-job training
3-4151	Order Clerks	142	106	-25.4%	Short-term on-the-job training
3-4131	Loan Interviewers and Clerks	91	68	-25.3%	Short-term on-the-job training
9-9044	Millwrights	210	157	-25.2%	Long-term on-the-job training
1-2041	Structural Metal Fabricators and Fitters	64	48	-25.0%	Moderate-term on-the-job training
7-3013	Mechanical Drafters	101	76	-24.8%	Postsecondary vocational award
3-9021	Data Entry Keyers	147	111	-24.5%	Moderate-term on-the-job training
1-9121	Coating, Painting, and Spraying Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	176	133	-24.4%	Moderate-term on-the-job training
3-4061	Eligibility Interviewers, Government Programs	67	51	-23.9%	Moderate-term on-the-job training
9-2094	Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Commercial and Industrial Equipment	115	88	-23.5%	Postsecondary vocational award
1-9041	Extruding, Forming, Pressing, and Compacting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	75	58	-22.7%	Moderate-term on-the-job training
1-2091	Fiberglass Laminators and Fabricators	62	48	-22.6%	Moderate-term on-the-job training
1-7041	Sawing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Wood	135	105	-22.2%	Moderate-term on-the-job training
1-9032	Cutting and Slicing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	153	119	-22.2%	Moderate-term on-the-job training
1-9012	Separating, Filtering, Clarifying, Precipitating & Still Machine Setters, Operators & Tenders	59	46	-22.0%	Moderate-term on-the-job training
3-5053	Postal Service Mail Sorters, Processors, and Processing Machine Operators	300	234	-22.0%	Short-term on-the-job training
3-7011	Conveyor Operators and Tenders	54	43	-20.4%	Short-term on-the-job training
1-8021	Stationary Engineers and Boiler Operators	97	78	-19.6%	Long-term on-the-job training
7-3010	Announcers	116	96	-17.2%	Long-term on-the-job training
9-2092	Electric Motor, Power Tool, and Related Repairers	53	44	-17.0%	Postsecondary vocational award
1-9198	HelpersProduction Workers	219	182	-16.9%	Short-term on-the-job training
9-9043	Maintenance Workers, Machinery	101	84	-16.8%	Short-term on-the-job training
5-1021	Computer Programmers	133	111	-16.5%	Bachelor's degree
1-7011	Cabinetmakers and Bench Carpenters	153	128	-16.3%	Long-term on-the-job training
1-4034	Lathe and Turning Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	62	52	-16.1%	Moderate-term on-the-job training
3-5041	Meter Readers, Utilities	50	42	-16.0%	Short-term on-the-job training
3-7063	Machine Feeders and Offbearers	108	91	-15.7%	Short-term on-the-job training
1-9041	Telemarketers	276	234	-15.2%	Short-term on-the-job training
3-9051	Mail Clerks and Mail Machine Operators, Except Postal Service	61	52	-14.8%	Short-term on-the-job training
1-4031	Cutting, Punching, and Press Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	65	56	-13.8%	Moderate-term on-the-job training
1-3051	Industrial Production Managers	123	106	-13.8%	Bachelor's degree
1-9131	Postmasters and Mail Superintendents	91	79	-13.2%	Work experience in a related occupation

Occupations with fewer than 50 jobs in 2002 were excluded from this list.

soc	Occupation		rage yment		nge in oyment	Average	Annual O	penings	Education/Training Requirement
Code		2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
	Total, All Occupations	110,115	116,255	6,140	5.6%	929	2,633	3,562	NA
11-0000	Management Occupations	6,550	7,095	545	8.3%	59	120	179	NA
11-1011	Chief Executives	360	391	31	8.6%	3	7	10	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-1021	General and Operations Managers	1,876	2,048	172	9.2%	17	35	52	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-1031	Legislators	61	63	2	3.3%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-2011	Advertising and Promotions Managers	74	84	10	13.5%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-2021	Marketing Managers	103	121	18	17.5%	2	2	4	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-2022	Sales Managers	164	189	25	15.2%	3	3	6	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-2031	Public Relations Managers	59	74	15	25.4%	2	1	3	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-3011	Administrative Services Managers	167	172	5	3.0%	1	3	4	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-3021	Computer and Information Systems Managers	176	196	20	11.4%	2	3	5	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-3031	Financial Managers	388	426	38	9.8%	4	6	10	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-3040	Human Resources Managers	151	157	6	4.0%	1	3	4	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-3051	Industrial Production Managers	123	106	-17	-13.8%	0	2	2	Bachelor's degree
11-3061	Purchasing Managers	82	83	1	1.2%	0	2	2	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-3071	Transportation, Storage, and Distribution Managers	89	93	4	4.5%	0	2	2	Work experience in a related occupation
11-9011	Farm, Ranch, and Other Agricultural Managers	55	68	13	23.6%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-9012	Farmers and Ranchers	238	229	-9	-3.8%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training
11-9021	Construction Managers	254	255	1	0.4%	0	5	5	Bachelor's degree
11-9031	Education Administrators, Preschool and Child Care Center/Program	26	29	3	11.5%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-9032	Education Administrators, Elementary and Secondary School	216	223	7	3.2%	1	5	6	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-9033	Education Administrators, Postsecondary	167	189	22	13.2%	2	4	6	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-9039	Education Administrators, All Other	26	29	3	11.5%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-9041	Engineering Managers	88	83	-5	-5.7%	0	2	2	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-9051	Food Service Managers	333	356	23	6.9%	2	5	7	Work experience in a related occupation
11-9061	Funeral Directors	34	37	3	8.8%	0	1	1	Associate degree
11-9081	Lodging Managers	120	119	-1	-0.8%	0	2	2	Work experience in a related occupation
11-9111	Medical and Health Services Managers	264	335	71	26.9%	7	5	12	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-9121	Natural Sciences Managers	52	55	3	5.8%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-9131	Postmasters and Mail Superintendents	91	79	-12	-13.2%	0	2	2	Work experience in a related occupation
11-9141	Property, Real Estate, and Community Association Managers	94	101	7	7.4%	1	2	3	Bachelor's degree

soc	Occupation	1	rage yment		nge in Dyment	Average	Annual O	penings	
Code	Occupation	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
11-9151	Social and Community Service Managers	207	271	64	30.9%	6	4	10	Bachelor's degree
11-9199	Managers, All Other	. 412	434	22	5.3%	2	8	10	Work experience in a related occupation
13-0000	Business and Financial Operations Occupations	2,643	2,933	290	11.0%	30	49	79	NA
13-1022	Wholesale and Retail Buyers, Except Farm Products	185	183	-2	-1.1%	0	5	5	Work experience in a related occupation
13-1023	Purchasing Agents, Except Wholesale, Retail, and Farm Products	116	119	3	2.6%	0	3	3	Work experience in a related occupation
13-1041	Compliance Officers, Except Agriculture, Construction, Health & Safety & Transportation	101	109	8	7.9%	1	2	3	Long-term on-the-job training
13-1051	Cost Estimators	90	96	6	6.7%	1	2	3	Work experience in a related occupation
13-1071	Employment, Recruitment, and Placement Specialists	77	76	-1	-1.3%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
13-1072	Compensation, Benefits, and Job Analysis Specialists	56	57	1	1.8%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
13-1073	Training and Development Specialists	164	195	31	18.9%	3	3	6	Bachelor's degree
13-1111	Management Analysts	157	169	12	7.6%	1	2	3	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
13-1121	Meeting and Convention Planners	47	57	10	21.3%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree
13-1199	Business Operations Specialists, All Other	507	629	122	24.1%	12	9	21	Bachelor's degree
13-2011	Accountants and Auditors	478	522	44	9.2%	4	9	13	Bachelor's degree
13-2021	Appraisers and Assessors of Real Estate	61	65	4	6.6%	0	1	1	Postsecondary vocational award
13-2031	Budget Analysts	34	36	2	5.9%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
13-2051	Financial Analysts	39	44	5	12.8%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree
13-2052	Personal Financial Advisors	60	81	21	35.0%	2	1	3	Bachelor's degree
13-2053	Insurance Underwriters	23	21	-2	-8.7%	0	0	0	Bachelor's degree
13-2072	Loan Officers	155	163	8	5.2%	1	3	4	Bachelor's degree
13-2081	Tax Examiners, Collectors, and Revenue Agents	52	53	1	1.9%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
13-2082	Tax Preparers	38	40	2	5.3%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
13-2099	Financial Specialists, All Other	72	77	5	6.9%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree
15-0000	Computer and Mathematical Occupations	1,106	1,191	85	7.7%	11	14	25	NA
15-1011	Computer and Information Scientists, Research	10	14	4	40.0%	0	0	0	Doctoral degree
15-1021	Computer Programmers	133	111	-22	-16.5%	0	3	3	Bachelor's degree
15-1031	Computer Software Engineers, Applications	204	231	27	13.2%	3	2	5	Bachelor's degree
15-1032	Computer Software Engineers, Systems Software	41	49	8	19.5%	1	0	1	Bachelor's degree
15-1041	Computer Support Specialists	282	289	7	2.5%	1	4	5	Associate degree
15-1051	Computer Systems Analysts	174	190	16	9.2%	2	2	4	Bachelor's degree
15-1061	Database Administrators	35	43	8	22.9%	1	0	1	Bachelor's degree

soc	Occupation		rage yment		nge in Dyment	Average	Annual C	penings	Education/Training Requirement
Code		2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/1 raining Requirement
15-1071	Network and Computer Systems Administrators	116	129	13	11.2%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree
15-1081	Network Systems and Data Communications Analysts	. 48	67	19	39.6%	2	1	3	Bachelor's degree
15-1099	Computer Specialists, All Other	40	47	7	17.5%	1	1	2	Associate degree
15-2031	Operations Research Analysts	13	11	-2	-15.4%	0	0	0	Master's degree
17-0000	Architecture and Engineering Occupations	1,212	1,133	-79	-6.5%	3	28	31	NA
17-1011	Architects, Except Landscape and Naval	75	81	6	8.0%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree
17-1012	Landscape Architects	15	16	1	6.7%	0	o	0	Bachelor's degree
17-1021	Cartographers and Photogrammetrists	15	15	0	0.0%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
17-1022	Surveyors	37	36	-1	-2.7%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
17-2041	Chemical Engineers	33	27	-6	-18.2%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
17-2051	Civil Engineers	171	160	-11	-6.4%	0	3	3	Bachelor's degree
17-2071	Electrical Engineers	45	39	-6	-13.3%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
17-2072	Electronics Engineers, Except Computer	29	28	-1	-3.4%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
17-2081	Environmental Engineers	28	35	7	25.0%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree
17-2111	Health and Safety Engineers, Except Mining Safety Engineers and Inspectors	18	18	0	0.0%	0	0	0	Bachelor's degree
17-2112	Industrial Engineers	106	99	-7	-6.6%	0	3	3	Bachelor's degree
17-2141	Mechanical Engineers	86	77	-9	-10.5%	0	2	2	Bachelor's degree
17-2199	Engineers, All Other	61	52	- 9	-14.8%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
17-3011	Architectural and Civil Drafters	88	81	-7	-8.0%	0	3	3	Postsecondary vocational award
17-3013	Mechanical Drafters	101	76	-25	-24.8%	0	3	3	Postsecondary vocational award
17-3022	Civil Engineering Technicians	60	53	-7	-11.7%	0	1	1	Associate degree
17-3023	Electrical and Electronic Engineering Technicians	55	54	-1	-1.8%	0	1	1	Associate degree
17-3026	Industrial Engineering Technicians	35	27	-8	-22.9%	0	1	1	Associate degree
17-3031	Surveying and Mapping Technicians	58	66	8	13.8%	1	2	3	Moderate-term on-the-job training
17-3099	Drafters, Engineering, and Mapping Technicians, All Other	53	50	-3	-5.7%	0	1	. 1	Associate degree
19-0000	Life, Physical, and Social Science Occupations	1,057	1,272	215	20.3%	22	23	45	NA .
19-1010	Agricultural and Food Scientists	47	52	5	10.6%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree
19-1022	Microbiologists	14	17	3	21.4%	0	o	0	Doctoral degree
19-1023	Zoologists and Wildlife Biologists	33	35	2	6.1%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
19-1031	Conservation Scientists	50	51	1	2.0%	0	2	2	Bachelor's degree
19-1032	Foresters	48	48	0	0.0%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree

soc	Occupation		rage yment		nge in oyment	Average	Annual C	penings	
Code	Occupation	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
19-1042	Medical Scientists, Except Epidemiologists	17	22	5	29.4%	1	0	1	Doctoral degree
19-1099	Life Scientists, All Other	104	149	45	43.3%	5	2	7	Bachelor's degree
19-2031	Chemists	20	17	-3	-15.0%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
19-2041	Environmental Scientists and Specialists, Including Health	69	72	3	4.3%	0	1	1	Master's degree
19-2099	Physical Scientists, All Other	12	13	1	8.3%	0	0	0	Bachelor's degree
19-3011	Economists	10	10	0	0.0%	0	0	0	Master's degree
19-3021	Market Research Analysts	26	27	1	3.8%	0	1	1	Master's degree
19-3031	Clinical, Counseling, and School Psychologists	156	195	39	25.0%	4	3	7	Doctoral degree
19-3051	Urban and Regional Planners	12	13	1	8.3%	0	0	0	Master's degree
19-3099	Social Scientists and Related Workers, All Other	32	32	0	0.0%	0	. 1	1	Master's degree
19-4011	Agricultural and Food Science Technicians	14	14	0	0.0%	0	0	0	Associate degree
19-4021	Biological Technicians	218	308	90	41.3%	9	4	13	Associate degree
19-4031	Chemical Technicians	24	26	2	8.3%	0	1	1	Associate degree
19-4091	Environmental Science and Protection Technicians, Including Health	34	41	7	20.6%	1	1	2	Associate degree
19-4093	Forest and Conservation Technicians	15	17	2	13.3%	0	0	0	Associate degree
19-4099	Life, Physical, and Social Science Technicians, All Other	41	44	3	7.3%	0	1	1	Associate degree
21-0000	Community and Social Services Occupations	2,567	3,284	717	27.9%	73	49	122	NA
21-1011	Substance Abuse and Behavioral Disorder Counselors	75	87	12	16.0%	1	2	3	Master's degree
21-1012	Educational, Vocational, and School Counselors	216	207	-9	-4.2%	0	5	5	Master's degree
21-1014	Mental Health Counselors	140	177	37	26.4%	4	3	7	Master's degree
21-1015	Rehabilitation Counselors	195	254	59	30.3%	6	5	11	Master's degree
21-1021	Child, Family, and School Social Workers	353	434	81	22.9%	8	6	14	Bachelor's degree
21-1022	Medical and Public Health Social Workers	116	153	37	31.9%	4	2	6	Bachelor's degree
21-1023	Mental Health and Substance Abuse Social Workers	251	346	95	37.8%	10	4	14	Master's degree
21-1091	Health Educators	72	86	14	19.4%	1	1	2	Master's degree
21-1092	Probation Officers and Correctional Treatment Specialists	49	47	-2	-4.1%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
21-1093	Social and Human Service Assistants	519	809	290	55.9%	29	9	38	Moderate-term on-the-job training
21-2011	Clergy	376	411	35	9.3%	4	8	12	First Professional degree
21-2021	Directors, Religious Activities and Education	40	47	7	17.5%	1	0	1	Bachelor's degree
21-9099	Counselors, Social, and Religious Workers, All Other	156	214	58	37.2%	6	3	9	Bachelor's degree
23-0000	Legal Occupations	586	598	12	2.0%	2	7	9	NA

soc		Ave Emplo	rage yment		nge in oyment	Average	Annual C	penings	
Code	Occupation	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
23-1011	Lawyers	380	386	6	1.6%	1	5	6	First Professional degree
23-1021	Administrative Law Judges, Adjudicators, and Hearing Officers	12	8	-4	-33.3%	0	0	0	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
23-2011	Paralegals and Legal Assistants	125	133	8	6.4%	1	1	2	Associate degree
23-2091	Court Reporters	10	11	1	10.0%	0	0	0	Postsecondary vocational award
23-2093	Title Examiners, Abstractors, and Searchers	19	16	-3	-15.8%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training
23-9099	Legal and Related Workers, All Other	22	30	8	36.4%	1	0	1	Bachelor's degree
25-0000	Education, Training, and Library Occupations	7,835	8,480	645	8.2%	75	168	243	NA
25-1011	Business Teachers, Postsecondary	99	121	22	22.2%	2	2	4	Master's degree
25-1021	Computer Science Teachers, Postsecondary	40	46	6	15.0%	1	1	2	Master's degree
25-1022	Mathematical Science Teachers, Postsecondary	69	83	14	20.3%	1	2	3	Master's degree
25-1032	Engineering Teachers, Postsecondary	45	55	10	22.2%	1] 1	2	Doctoral degree
25-1042	Biological Science Teachers, Postsecondary	66	81	15	22.7%	2	2	4	Doctoral degree
25-1043	Forestry and Conservation Science Teachers, Postsecondary	13	16	3	23.1%	0	0	0	Doctoral degree
25-1051	Atmospheric, Earth, Marine, and Space Sciences Teachers, Postsecondary	41	51	10	24.4%	1	1	2	Doctoral degree
25-1052	Chemistry Teachers, Postsecondary	27	34	7	25.9%	1	1	2	Doctoral degree
25-1054	Physics Teachers, Postsecondary	24	30	6	25.0%	1	1	2	Doctoral degree
25-1061	Anthropology and Archeology Teachers, Postsecondary	10	12	2	20.0%	0	0	0	Doctoral degree
25-1062	Area, Ethnic, and Cultural Studies Teachers, Postsecondary	15	18	3	20.0%	0	0	0	Doctoral degree
25-1063	Economics Teachers, Postsecondary	20	25	5	25.0%	1	1	2	Doctoral degree
25-1065	Political Science Teachers, Postsecondary	30	37	7	23.3%	1	1	2	Doctoral degree
25-1066	Psychology Teachers, Postsecondary	38	48	10	26.3%	1	1	2	Doctoral degree
25-1067	Sociology Teachers, Postsecondary	20	25	5	25.0%	1	1	2	Doctoral degree
25-1071	Health Specialties Teachers, Postsecondary	131	161	30	22.9%	3	3	6	Master's degree
25-1072	Nursing Instructors and Teachers, Postsecondary	48	- 56	8	16.7%	1	1	2	Doctoral degree
25-1081	Education Teachers, Postsecondary	117	146	29	24.8%	3	3	6	Doctoral degree
25-1111	Criminal Justice and Law Enforcement Teachers, Postsecondary	10	13	3	30.0%	0	0	0	Doctoral degree
25-1112	Law Teachers, Postsecondary	13	16	3	23.1%	0	0	0	First Professional degree
25-1121	Art, Drama, and Music Teachers, Postsecondary	69	88	19	27.5%	2	2	4	Master's degree
25-1122	Communications Teachers, Postsecondary	18	22	4	22.2%	0	0	0	Doctoral degree
25-1123	English Language and Literature Teachers, Postsecondary	105	129	24	22.9%	2	2	4	Master's degree
25-1124	Foreign Language and Literature Teachers, Postsecondary	28	35	7	25.0%	1	1	2	Master's degree

soc	Occupation		Average Employment		Change in Employment		Annual C	penings	Education/Tuoining Decuipment
Code		2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
25-1125	History Teachers, Postsecondary	31	39	8	25.8%	1	1	2	Doctoral degree
25-1126	Philosophy and Religion Teachers, Postsecondary	50	65	15	30.0%	2	1	3	Doctoral degree
25-1191	Graduate Teaching Assistants	305	369	64	21.0%	6	7	13	Bachelor's degree
25-1193	Recreation and Fitness Studies Teachers, Postsecondary	35	43	8	22.9%	1	1	2	Master's degree
25-1194	Vocational Education Teachers, Postsecondary	52	59	7	13.5%	1	1	2	Work experience in a related occupation
25-1199	Postsecondary Teachers, All Other	181	219	38	21.0%	4	4	8	Doctoral degree
25-2011	Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education	283	313	30	10.6%	3	3	6	Postsecondary vocational award
25-2012	Kindergarten Teachers, Except Special Education	191	205	14	7.3%	1	2	3	Bachelor's degree
25-2021	Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Education	1,042	1,005	-37	-3.6%	0	23	23	Bachelor's degree
25-2022	Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Vocational Education	592	541	-51	-8.6%	0	13	13	Bachelor's degree
25-2023	Vocational Education Teachers, Middle School	13	12	-1	-7.7%	0	0	0	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
25-2031	Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Vocational Education	1,003	994	-9	-0.9%	0	28	28	Bachelor's degree
25-2032	Vocational Education Teachers, Secondary School	44	40	· -4	-9.1%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
25-2041	Special Education Teachers, Preschool, Kindergarten, and Elementary School	226	248	22	9.7%	2	5	7	Bachelor's degree
25-2042	Special Education Teachers, Middle School	90	99	9	10.0%	1	2	3	Bachelor's degree
25-2043	Special Education Teachers, Secondary School	113	124	11	9.7%	1	3	4	Bachelor's degree
25-3011	Adult Literacy, Remedial Education, and GED Teachers and Instructors	31	35	4	12.9%	0	0	0	Bachelor's degree
25-3021	Self-Enrichment Education Teachers	136	211	75	55.1%	8	2	10	Work experience in a related occupation
25-3999	Teachers, Primary, Secondary, and Adult, All Other	463	552	89	19.2%	9	6	15	Bachelor's degree
25-4010	Archivists, Curators, and Museum Technicians	42	49	7	16.7%	1	1	2	Master's degree
25-4021	Librarians	130	128	-2	-1.5%	0	3	3	Master's degree
25-4031	Library Technicians	150	159	9	6.0%	1	6	7	Short-term on-the-job training
25-9021	Farm and Home Management Advisors	28	27	-1	-3.6%	0	0	0	Bachelor's degree
25-9031	Instructional Coordinators	61	77	16	26.2%	2	1	3	Master's degree
25-9041	Teacher Assistants	1,372	1,430	58	4.2%	6	27	33	Short-term on-the-job training
25-9199	Library, Museum, Training, and Other Education Workers, All Other	15	17	2	13.3%	0	0	0	Bachelor's degree
27-0000	Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media Occupations	1,534	1,668	134	8.7%	16	30	46	NA
27-1013	Fine Artists, Including Painters, Sculptors, and Illustrators	83	87	4	4.8%	0	2	2	Long-term on-the-job training
27-1014	Multi-Media Artists and Animators	27	27	0	0.0%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
27-1021	Commercial and Industrial Designers	16	16	0	0.0%	0	0	0	Bachelor's degree
27-1023	Floral Designers	54	60	6	11.1%	1	1	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training

SOC	Occupation	Ave Emplo	rage yment		nge in oyment	Average Annual Opening			
Code	Оссарации	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
27-1024	Graphic Designers	64	71	7	10.9%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree
27-1025	Interior Designers	33	36	3	9.1%	0	0	0	Bachelor's degree
27-1026	Merchandise Displayers and Window Trimmers	45	60	15	33.3%	2	1	3	Moderate-term on-the-job training
27-1099	Art and Design Workers, All Other	35	38	3	8.6%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
27-2011	Actors	14	14	0	0.0%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training
27-2012	Producers and Directors	45	46	1	2.2%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
27-2021	Athletes and Sports Competitors	19	22	3	15.8%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training
27-2022	Coaches and Scouts	188	207	19	10.1%	2	4	6	Long-term on-the-job training
27-2023	Umpires, Referees, and Other Sports Officials	11	16	5	45.5%	1	0	1	Long-term on-the-job training
27-2041	Music Directors and Composers	36	41	5	13.9%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
27-2042	Musicians and Singers	99	116	17	17.2%	2	2	4	Long-term on-the-job training
27-2099	Entertainers and Performers, Sports and Related Workers, All Other	10	11	1	10.0%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training
27-3010	Announcers	116	96	-20	-17.2%	0	3	3	Long-term on-the-job training
27-3020	News Analysts, Reporters and Correspondents	84	88	4	4.8%	0	2	2	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
27-3031	Public Relations Specialists	76	97	21	27.6%	2	1	3	Bachelor's degree
27-3041	Editors	106	114	8	7.5%	1	3	4	Bachelor's degree
27-3042	Technical Writers	20	25	5	25.0%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree
27-3043	Writers and Authors	86	91	5	5.8%	1	2	3	Bachelor's degree
27-3091	Interpreters and Translators	38	49	11	28.9%	1	1	2	Long-term on-the-job training
27-3099	Media and Communication Workers, All Other	28	30	2	7.1%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training
27-4011	Audio and Video Equipment Technicians	10	11	1	10.0%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training
27-4012	Broadcast Technicians	50	51	1	2.0%	0	1	1	Associate degree
27-4021	Photographers	63	67	4	6.3%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training
27-4031	Camera Operators, Television, Video, and Motion Picture	24	24	0	0.0%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
27-4032	Film and Video Editors	29	31	2	6.9%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
29-0000	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations	6,297	7,586	1,289	20.5%	130	117	247	NA
29-1011	Chiropractors	46	56	10	21.7%	1	1	2	First Professional degree
29-1020	Dentists	102	97	-5	-4.9%	0	2	2	First Professional degree
29-1031	Dietitians and Nutritionists	52	59	7	13.5%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree
29-1041	Optometrists	27	34	7	25.9%	1	1	2	First Professional degree
29-1051	Pharmacists	172	208	36	20.9%	4	3	7	First Professional degree

SOC	Occupation		rage yment		nge in oyment	Average	verage Annual Openings		
Code	Occupation	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
29-1061	Anesthesiologists	20	23	3	15.0%	0	0	0	First Professional degree
29-1062	Family and General Practitioners	161	184	23	14.3%	2	2	4	First Professional degree
29-1063	Internists, General	48	56	8	16.7%	1	1	2	First Professional degree
29-1064	Obstetricians and Gynecologists	21	25	4	19.0%	0	0	0	First Professional degree
29-1065	Pediatricians, General	24	28	4	16.7%	0	0	0	First Professional degree
29-1066	Psychiatrists	41	47	6	14.6%	1	1	2	First Professional degree
29-1067	Surgeons	72	84	12	16.7%	1	1	2	First Professional degree
29-1069	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	201	232	31	15.4%	3	3	6	First Professional degree
29-1071	Physician Assistants	114	168	54	47.4%	5	2	7	Bachelor's degree
29-1081	Podiatrists	18	23	5	27.8%	1	0	1	First Professional degree
29-1111	Registered Nurses	2,389	2,899	510	21.3%	51	50	101	Associate degree
29-1122	Occupational Therapists	91	113	22	24.2%	2	1	3	Bachelor's degree
29-1123	Physical Therapists	173	221	48	27.7%	5	2	7	Master's degree
29-1124	Radiation Therapists	12	15	3	25.0%	0	0	0	Associate degree
29-1125	Recreational Therapists	39	39	0	0.0%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
29-1126	Respiratory Therapists	81	108	27	33.3%	3	3	6	Associate degree
29-1127	Speech-Language Pathologists	112	135	23	20.5%	2	3	5	Master's degree
29-1131	Veterinarians	46	56	10	21.7%	1	1	2	First Professional degree
29-1199	Health Diagnosing and Treating Practitioners, All Other	13	18	5	38.5%	1	0	1	Bachelor's degree
29-2011	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technologists	189	237	48	25.4%	5	5	10	Bachelor's degree
29-2012	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians	139	164	25	18.0%	3	4	7	Associate degree
29-2021	Dental Hygienists	166	207	41	24.7%	4	1	5	Associate degree
29-2031	Cardiovascular Technologists and Technicians	40	55	15	37.5%	2	1	3	Associate degree
29-2032	Diagnostic Medical Sonographers	31	37	6	19.4%	1	1	2	Associate degree
29-2033	Nuclear Medicine Technologists	13	15	2	15.4%	0	0	0	Associate degree
29-2034	Radiologic Technologists and Technicians	168	200	32	19.0%	3	3	6	Associate degree
29-2041	Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics	296	342	46	15.5%	5	3	8	Postsecondary vocational award
29-2051	Dietetic Technicians	34	42	8	23.5%	1	0	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
29-2052	Pharmacy Technicians	198	240	42	21.2%	4	3	7	Moderate-term on-the-job training
29-2053	Psychiatric Technicians	106	110	4	3.8%	0	1		Moderate-term on-the-job training
29-2054	Respiratory Therapy Technicians	11	15	4	36.4%	0	0	0	Postsecondary vocational award

soc	Occupation	Ave Emplo	rage yment		nge in oyment	Average Annual Openin			i
Code	- Confinite	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
29-2055	Surgical Technologists	69	86	17	24.6%	2	1	3	Postsecondary vocational award
29-2056	Veterinary Technologists and Technicians	43	59	16	37.2%	2	1	3	Associate degree
29-2061	Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	399	437	38	9.5%	4	9	13	Postsecondary vocational award
29-2071	Medical Records and Health Information Technicians	156	225	69	44.2%	7	2	9	Associate degree
29-2081	Opticians, Dispensing	26	30	4	15.4%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training
29-9010	Occupational Health and Safety Specialists and Technicians	41	40	-1	-2.4%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
29-9091	Athletic Trainers	10	12	2	20.0%	0	0	0	Bachelor's degree
29-9199	Health Professionals and Technicians, All Other	71	87	16	22.5%	2	1	3	Postsecondary vocational award
31-0000	Healthcare Support Occupations	3,644	4,525	881	24.2%	88	55	143	NA
31-1011	Home Health Aides	825	1,121	296	35.9%	30	11	41	Short-term on-the-job training
31-1012	Nursing Aides, Orderlies, and Attendants	1,517	1,686	169	11.1%	17	20	37	Short-term on-the-job training
31-1013	Psychiatric Aides	196	211	15	7.7%	2	3	5	Short-term on-the-job training
31-2011	Occupational Therapist Assistants	13	19	6	46.2%	1	0	1	Associate degree
31-2012	Occupational Therapist Aides	13	19	6	46.2%	1	0	1	Short-term on-the-job training
31-2021	Physical Therapist Assistants	51	74	23	45.1%	2	1	3	Associate degree
31-2022	Physical Therapist Aides	22	31	9	40.9%	1	0	1	Short-term on-the-job training
31-9011	Massage Therapists	61	88	27	44.3%	3	1	4	Postsecondary vocational award
31-9091	Dental Assistants	163	202	39	23.9%	4	5	9	Moderate-term on-the-job training
31-9092	Medical Assistants	271	420	149	55.0%	15	5	20	Moderate-term on-the-job training
31-9093	Medical Equipment Preparers	39	46	7	17.9%	1	1	2	Short-term on-the-job training
31-9094	Medical Transcriptionists	119	142	23	19.3%	2	2	4	Postsecondary vocational award
31-9095	Pharmacy Aides	16	18	2	12.5%	0	0	0	Short-term on-the-job training
31-9096	Veterinary Assistants and Laboratory Animal Caretakers	243	327	84	34.6%	8	5	13	Short-term on-the-job training
31-9099	Healthcare Support Workers, All Other	95	121	26	27.4%	3	2	5	Short-term on-the-job training
33-0000	Protective Service Occupations	1,855	2,090	235	12.7%	24	54	78	NA.
33-1012	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Police and Detectives	60	68	8	13.3%	1	2	3	Work experience in a related occupation
33-1021	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Fire Fighting and Prevention Workers	27	32	5	18.5%	1	1		Work experience in a related occupation
	First-Line Supervisors/Managers, Protective Service Workers, All Other	57	55	-2	-3.5%	0	2		Work experience in a related occupation
33-2011	Fire Fighters	283	352	69	24.4%	7	8		Long-term on-the-job training
33-2021	Fire Inspectors and Investigators	12	11	-1	-8.3%	0	0		Work experience in a related occupation
33-2022	Forest Fire Inspectors and Prevention Specialists	13	12	-1	-7.7%	0	0		Work experience in a related occupation

soc	Occupation	Average Change Employment Employn		_	Average	Average Annual Openings		!	
Code	Occupation	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
33-3012	Correctional Officers and Jailers	194	209	15	7.7%	2	4	6	Moderate-term on-the-job training
33-3021	Detectives and Criminal Investigators	53	65	12	22.6%	1	1	2	Work experience in a related occupation
33-3031	Fish and Game Wardens	14	11	-3	-21.4%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training
33-3051	Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	315	394	79	25.1%	8	8	16	Long-term on-the-job training
33-9011	Animal Control Workers	12	14	2	16.7%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
33-9021	Private Detectives and Investigators	25	31	6	24.0%	1	1	2	Work experience in a related occupation
33-9032	Security Guards	531	546	15	2.8%	2	12	14	Short-term on-the-job training
33-9091	Crossing Guards	75	89	14	18.7%	1	2	3	Short-term on-the-job training
33-9099	Protective Service Workers, All Other	153	166	13	8.5%	1	11	12	Short-term on-the-job training
35-0000	Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations	9,360	10,100	740	7.9%	78	368	446	NA
35-1011	Chefs and Head Cooks	172	187	15	8.7%	2	5	7	Work experience in a related occupation
35-1012	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Food Preparation and Serving Workers	571	609	38	6.7%	4	14	18	Work experience in a related occupation
35-2011	Cooks, Fast Food	344	341	-3	-0.9%	0	11	11	Short-term on-the-job training
35-2012	Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria	402	375	-27	-6.7%	0	12	12	Moderate-term on-the-job training
35-2014	Cooks, Restaurant	697	748	51	7.3%	5	22	27	Long-term on-the-job training
35-2015	Cooks, Short Order	309	315	6	1.9%	1	10	11	Short-term on-the-job training
35-2021	Food Preparation Workers	1,087	1,227	140	12.9%	14	39	53	Short-term on-the-job training
35-3011	Bartenders	456	449	-7	-1.5%	0	18	18	Short-term on-the-job training
35-3021	Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food	1,803	2,076	273	15.1%	27	78	105	Short-term on-the-job training
35-3022	Counter Attendants, Cafeteria, Food Concession, and Coffee Shop	321	357	36	11.2%	4	21	25	Short-term on-the-job training
35-3031	Waiters and Waitresses	1,832	2,004	172	9.4%	17	94	111	Short-term on-the-job training
35-3041	Food Servers, Nonrestaurant	205	209	4	2.0%	0	7	7	Short-term on-the-job training
35-9011	Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants and Bartender Helpers	268	289	21	7.8%	. 2	9	11	Short-term on-the-job training
35-9021	Dishwashers	602	597	-5	-0.8%	0	20	20	Short-term on-the-job training
35-9031	Hosts and Hostesses, Restaurant, Lounge, and Coffee Shop	276	300	24	8.7%	2	9	11	Short-term on-the-job training
35-9099	Food Preparation and Serving Related Workers, All Other	12	14	2	16.7%	0	0	0	Short-term on-the-job training
37-0000	Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations	4,866	5,241	375	7.7%	38	98	136	NA
37-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Housekeeping and Janitorial Workers	177	189	12	6.8%	1	4	5	Work experience in a related occupation
37-1012	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Landscaping, Lawn Service & Groundskeeping Workers	111	126	15	13.5%	2	1	3	Work experience in a related occupation
37-2011	Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	1,872	2,001	129	6.9%	13	36	49	Short-term on-the-job training
37-2012	Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	1,696	1,791	95	5.6%	10	36	46	Short-term on-the-job training

28

soc	Occupation	1	rage yment		nge in oyment	Average	Annual C	penings	Education/Training Requirement
Code	Оссирация	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
37-2021	Pest Control Workers	20	21	1	5.0%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training
37-3011	Landscaping and Groundskeeping Workers	852	980	128	15.0%	13	19	32	Short-term on-the-job training
37-3012	Pesticide Handlers, Sprayers, and Applicators, Vegetation	33	27	-6	-18.2%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
37-3013	Tree Trimmers and Pruners	80	79	-1	-1.3%	0	2	2	Short-term on-the-job training
37-9099	Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Workers, All Other	25	27	2	8.0%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
39-0000	Personal Care and Service Occupations	3,655	4,554	899	24.6%	90	83	173	NA
39-1021	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Personal Service Workers	117	150	33	28.2%	3	3	6	Work experience in a related occupation
39-2021	Nonfarm Animal Caretakers	71	87	16	22.5%	2	2	4	Short-term on-the-job training
39-3012	Gaming and Sports Book Writers and Runners	17	20	3	17.6%	0	1	1	Postsecondary vocational award
39-3031	Ushers, Lobby Attendants, and Ticket Takers	22	28	6	27.3%	1	1	2	Short-term on-the-job training
39-3091	Amusement and Recreation Attendants	115	148	33	28.7%	3	3	6	Short-term on-the-job training
39-3199	Gaming Workers, All Other	22	21	-1	-4.5%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
39-4021	Funeral Attendants	29	35	6	20.7%	1	1	2	Short-term on-the-job training
39-5011	Barbers	40	40	0	0.0%	0	1	1	Postsecondary vocational award
39-5012	Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists	358	376	18	5.0%	2	7	9	Postsecondary vocational award
39-5094	Skin Care Specialists	12	13	1	8.3%	0	0	0	Postsecondary vocational award
39-6011	Baggage Porters and Bellhops	33	33	0	0.0%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
39-6021	Tour Guides and Escorts	40	49	9	22.5%	1	1	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
39-9011	Child Care Workers	1,179	1,288	109	9.2%	11	32	43	Short-term on-the-job training
39-9021	Personal and Home Care Aides	1,014	1,551	537	53.0%	54	16	70	Short-term on-the-job training
39-9031	Fitness Trainers and Aerobics Instructors	173	219	46	26.6%	5	4	9	Postsecondary vocational award
39-9032	Recreation Workers	195	237	42	21.5%	4	5	9	Bachelor's degree
39-9041	Residential Advisors	81	100	19	23.5%	2	2	4	Moderate-term on-the-job training
39-9099	Personal Care and Service Workers, All Other	66	82	16	24.2%	2	1	3	Short-term on-the-job training
41-0000	Sales and Related Occupations	11,340	11,946	606	5.3%	68	382	450	NA
41-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Retail Sales Workers	1,705	1,865	160	9.4%	16	31	47	Work experience in a related occupation
41-1012	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Non-Retail Sales Workers	226	248	22	9.7%	2	4	6	Work experience in a related occupation
41-2011	Cashiers	3,262	3,514	252	7.7%	25	159	184	Short-term on-the-job training
41-2021	Counter and Rental Clerks	275	321	46	16.7%	5	11	16	Short-term on-the-job training
41-2022	Parts Salespersons	374	358	-16	-4.3%	0	11	11	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-2031	Retail Salespersons	3,198	3,211	13	0.4%	1	116	117	Short-term on-the-job training

soc	Occupation	Aver Emplo	-		nge in oyment	Average	Annual C	penings	
Code	оссирации	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
41-3011	Advertising Sales Agents	141	151	10	7.1%	1	3	4	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-3021	Insurance Sales Agents	204	212	8	3.9%	1	5	6	Bachelor's degree
41-3031	Securities, Commodities, and Financial Services Sales Agents	62	75	13	21.0%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree
41-3041	Travel Agents	35	24	-11	-31.4%	0	1	1	Postsecondary vocational award
41-4011	Sales Representatives, Wholesale & Manufacturing, Technical & Scientific Products	159	161	2	1.3%	0	4	4	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-4012	Sales Reps, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Except Technical & Scientific Products	706	754	48	6.8%	5	19	24	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-9011	Demonstrators and Product Promoters	41	50	9	22.0%	1	1	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-9021	Real Estate Brokers	144	160	16	11.1%	2	3	5	Work experience in a related occupation
41-9022	Real Estate Sales Agents	64	73	9	14.1%	1	1	2	Postsecondary vocational award
41-9031	Sales Engineers	20	24	4	20.0%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
41-9041	Telemarketers	276	234	-42	-15.2%	0	5	5	Short-term on-the-job training
41-9091	Door-To-Door Sales Workers, News and Street Vendors, and Related Workers	130	147	17	13.1%	2	3	5	Short-term on-the-job training
41-9099	Sales and Related Workers, All Other	308	353	45	14.6%	5	6	11	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-0000	Office and Administrative Support Occupations	15,432	14,804	-628	-4.1%	36	359	395	NA.
43-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Office and Administrative Support Workers	913	895	-18	-2.0%	0	20	20	Work experience in a related occupation
43-2011	Switchboard Operators, Including Answering Service	178	159	-19	-10.7%	0	5	5	Short-term on-the-job training
43-3011	Bill and Account Collectors	269	303	34	12.6%	3	5	8	Short-term on-the-job training
43-3021	Billing and Posting Clerks and Machine Operators	427	440	13	3.0%	1	7	8	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-3031	Bookkeeping, Accounting, and Auditing Clerks	1,547	1,487	-60	-3.9%	0	29	29	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-3051	Payroll and Timekeeping Clerks	148	137	-11	-7.4%	0	4	4	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-3061	Procurement Clerks	33	28	-5	-15.2%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
43-3071	Tellers	430	447	17	4.0%	2	21	23	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4011	Brokerage Clerks	14	10	-4	-28.6%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-4021	Correspondence Clerks	13	11	-2	-15.4%	0	0	0	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4031	Court, Municipal, and License Clerks	115	118	3	2.6%	0	3	3	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4041	Credit Authorizers, Checkers, and Clerks	12	12	0	0.0%	0	0	0	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4051	Customer Service Representatives	993	1,036	43	4.3%	4	15	19	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-4061	Eligibility Interviewers, Government Programs	67	51	-16	-23.9%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-4071	File Clerks	107	101	-6	-5.6%	0	3	3	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4081	Hotel, Motel, and Resort Desk Clerks	277	308	31	11.2%	3	12	15	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4111	Interviewers, Except Eligibility and Loan	110	137	27	24.5%	3	3		Short-term on-the-job training

soc			rage syment		nge in oyment	Average	Annual O	penings	
Code	Occupation	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
43-4121	Library Assistants, Clerical	52	59	7	13.5%	1	2	3	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4131	Loan Interviewers and Clerks	91	68	-23	-25.3%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4141	New Accounts Clerks	64	67	3	4.7%	0	2	2	Work experience in a related occupation
43-4151	Order Clerks	142	106	-36	-25.4%	0	3	3	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4161	Human Resources Assistants, Except Payroll and Timekeeping	101	113	12	11.9%	1	2	3	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4171	Receptionists and Information Clerks	616	722	106	17.2%	11	15	26	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4181	Reservation and Transportation Ticket Agents and Travel Clerks	118	116	-2	-1.7%	0	3	3	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4999	Financial, Information, and Record Clerks, All Other	181	183	2	1.1%	0	3	3	Short-term on-the-job training
43-5011	Cargo and Freight Agents	28	26	-2	-7.1%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-5021	Couriers and Messengers	50	47	-3	-6.0%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
43-5031	Police, Fire, and Ambulance Dispatchers	109	123	14	12.8%	1	2	3	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-5032	Dispatchers, Except Police, Fire, and Ambulance	141	142	1	0.7%	0	3	3	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-5041	Meter Readers, Utilities	50	42	-8	-16.0%	0	2	2	Short-term on-the-job training
43-5051	Postal Service Clerks	108	94	-14	-13.0%	0	3	3	Short-term on-the-job training
43-5052	Postal Service Mail Carriers	269	234	-35	-13.0%	0	8	8	Short-term on-the-job training
43-5053	Postal Service Mail Sorters, Processors, and Processing Machine Operators	300	234	-66	-22.0%	0	8	8	Short-term on-the-job training
43-5061	Production, Planning, and Expediting Clerks	125	113	-12	-9.6%	0	3	3	Short-term on-the-job training
43-5071	Shipping, Receiving, and Traffic Clerks	422	378	-44	-10.4%	0	9	9	Short-term on-the-job training
43-5081	Stock Clerks and Order Fillers	1,083	946	-137	-12.7%	0	40	40	Short-term on-the-job training
43-5111	Weighers, Measurers, Checkers, and Samplers, Recordkeeping	39	40	1	2.6%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
43-6011	Executive Secretaries and Administrative Assistants	908	915	7	0.8%	1	17	18	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-6012	Legal Secretaries	149	142	-7	-4.7%	0	3	3	Postsecondary vocational award
43-6013	Medical Secretaries	353	390	37	10.5%	4	7	11	Postsecondary vocational award
43-6014	Secretaries, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive	1,578	1,411	-167	-10.6%	0	30	30	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-9011	Computer Operators	99	66	-33	-33.3%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-9021	Data Entry Keyers	147	111	-36	-24.5%	0	4	4	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-9022	Word Processors and Typists	171	81	-90	-52.6%	0	4	4	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-9031	Desktop Publishers	19	22	3	15.8%	0	o	0	Postsecondary vocational award
43-9041	Insurance Claims and Policy Processing Clerks	60	58	-2	-3.3%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-9051	Mail Clerks and Mail Machine Operators, Except Postal Service	61	52	-9	-14.8%	0	2	2	Short-term on-the-job training
43-9061	Office Clerks, General	1,897	1,850	-4 7	-2.5%	0	42		Short-term on-the-job training

soc	Occupation	Ave: Emplo	rage yment		nge in oyment	Average	Annual O	penings	
Code	Occupation	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
43-9071	Office Machine Operators, Except Computer	28	23	-5	-17.9%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
43-9081	Proofreaders and Copy Markers	20	17	-3	-15.0%	0	0	0	Short-term on-the-job training
43-9111	Statistical Assistants	11	9	-2	-18.2%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-9999	Secretaries, Administrative Assistants, and Other Office Support Workers, All Other	111	92	-19	-17.1%	0	2	2	Short-term on-the-job training
45-0000	Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations	1,415	1,424	9	0.6%	5	32	37	NA
45-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Workers	65	67	2	3.1%	0	2	2	Work experience in a related occupation
45-2011	Agricultural Inspectors	10	10	0	0.0%	0	0	0	Work experience in a related occupation
45-2041	Graders and Sorters, Agricultural Products	38	37	-1	-2.6%	0	1	1	Work experience in a related occupation
45-2091	Agricultural Equipment Operators	13	13	0	0.0%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training
45-2092	Farmworkers and Laborers, Crop, Nursery, and Greenhouse	157	176	19	12.1%	2	4	6	Short-term on-the-job training
45-2093	Farmworkers, Farm and Ranch Animals	56	80	24	42.9%	2	2	4	Short-term on-the-job training
45-3011	Fishers and Related Fishing Workers	235	230	-5	-2.1%	0	7	7	Moderate-term on-the-job training
45-4011	Forest and Conservation Workers	20	20	0	0.0%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
45-4021	Fallers	316	304	-12	-3.8%	0	6	6	Moderate-term on-the-job training
45-4022	Logging Equipment Operators	470	452	-18	-3.8%	0	9	9	Moderate-term on-the-job training
45-4023	Log Graders and Scalers	24	22	-2	-8.3%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-0000	Construction and Extraction Occupations	6,046	5,867	-179	-3.0%	3	116	119	NA
47-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Construction Trades and Extraction Workers	481	473	-8	-1.7%	0	8	8	Work experience in a related occupation
47-2011	Boilermakers	29	22	-7	-24.1%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training
47-2021	Brickmasons and Blockmasons	82	79	-3	-3.7%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training
47-2022	Stonemasons	23	22	-1	-4.3%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training
47-2031	Carpenters	1,563	1,540	-23	-1.5%	0	25	25	Long-term on-the-job training
47-2041	Carpet Installers	25	25	0	0.0%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-2043	Floor Sanders and Finishers	16	13	-3	-18.8%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-2044	Tile and Marble Setters	14	15	1	7.1%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training
47-2051	Cement Masons and Concrete Finishers	112	116	4	3.6%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-2061	Construction Laborers	617	614	-3	-0.5%	0	8	8	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-2071	Paving, Surfacing, and Tamping Equipment Operators	91	95	4	4.4%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-2073	Operating Engineers and Other Construction Equipment Operators	305	315	10	3.3%	1	8	9	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-2081	Drywall and Ceiling Tile Installers	72	74	2	2.8%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-2111	Electricians	603	581	-22	-3.6%	0	12	12	Long-term on-the-job training

32

soc	Occupation	Ave Emplo	٠ ،		nge in oyment	Average	Annual C	penings	; - Education/Training Requirement	
Code	оссирации	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement	
47-2121	Glaziers	20	18	-2	-10.0%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training	
47-2130	Insulation Workers	52	46	-6	-11.5%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
47-2141	Painters, Construction and Maintenance	378	350	-28	-7.4%	0	6	6	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
47-2142	Paperhangers	18	15	-3	-16.7%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
47-2151	Pipelayers	47	50	3	6.4%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
47-2152	Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters	405	363	-42	-10.4%	0	9	9	Long-term on-the-job training	
47-2181	Roofers	85	81	-4	-4.7%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
47-2211	Sheet Metal Workers	151	140	-11	-7.3%	0	4	4	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
47-2221	Structural Iron and Steel Workers	35	32	-3	-8.6%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training	
47-3011	HelpersBrickmasons, Blockmasons, Stonemasons, and Tile and Marble Setters	43	37	-6	-14.0%	0	2	2	Short-term on-the-job training	
47-3012	HelpersCarpenters	71	68	-3	-4.2%	0	3	3	Short-term on-the-job training	
47-3013	HelpersElectricians	104	95	-9	-8.7%	0	4	4	Short-term on-the-job training	
47-3014	HelpersPainters, Paperhangers, Plasterers, and Stucco Masons	10	9	-1	-10.0%	0	0	0	Short-term on-the-job training	
47-3015	HelpersPipelayers, Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters	35	29	-6	-17.1%	0	2	2	Short-term on-the-job training	
47-3016	HelpersRoofers	14	13	-1	-7.1%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training	
47-3019	Helpers, Construction Trades, All Other	12	11	-1	-8.3%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training	
47-4011	Construction and Building Inspectors	21	22	1	4.8%	0	1	1	Work experience in a related occupation	
47-4021	Elevator Installers and Repairers	50	45	-5	-10.0%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training	
47-4031	Fence Erectors	22	16	-6	-27.3%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
47-4041	Hazardous Materials Removal Workers	36	39	3	8.3%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
47-4051	Highway Maintenance Workers	280	280	0	0.0%	0	4	4	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
47-4061	Rail-Track Laying and Maintenance Equipment Operators	26	24	-2	-7.7%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
47-4999	Construction Trades and Related Workers, All Other	36	40	4	11.1%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
47-5021	Earth Drillers, Except Oil and Gas	26	25	-1	-3.8%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
49-0000	Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Occupations	5,640	5,883	243	4.3%	40	131	171	NA	
49-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Mechanics, Installers, and Repairers	421	432	11	2.6%	1	11	12	Work experience in a related occupation	
49-2011	Computer, Automated Teller, and Office Machine Repairers	101	106	5	5.0%	1	1	2	Postsecondary vocational award	
49-2022	Telecommunications Equipment Installers and Repairers, Except Line Installers	157	146	-11	-7.0%	0	3	3	Long-term on-the-job training	
49-2091	Avionics Technicians	10	13	3	30.0%	0	0	0	Postsecondary vocational award	
49-2092	Electric Motor, Power Tool, and Related Repairers	53	44	-9	-17.0%	0	1	1	Postsecondary vocational award	
49-2093	Electrical and Electronics Installers and Repairers, Transportation Equipment	38	43	5	13.2%	1	1	2	Postsecondary vocational award	

soc	Occupation	l .	rage yment		nge in oyment	Average	Annual C	penings	
Code	Occupation	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
49-2094	Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Commercial and Industrial Equipment	115	88	-27	-23.5%	0	3	3	Postsecondary vocational award
49-2095	Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Powerhouse, Substation, and Relay	15	14	-1	-6.7%	0	0	0	Postsecondary vocational award
49-2097	Electronic Home Entertainment Equipment Installers and Repairers	24	26	2	8.3%	0	1	1	Postsecondary vocational award
49-2098	Security and Fire Alarm Systems Installers	13	13	0	0.0%	0	0	0	Postsecondary vocational award
49-3011	Aircraft Mechanics and Service Technicians	154	163	9	5.8%	1	4	5	Postsecondary vocational award
49-3021	Automotive Body and Related Repairers	188	212	24	12.8%	2	4	6	Long-term on-the-job training
49-3022	Automotive Glass Installers and Repairers	17	19	2	11.8%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training
49-3023	Automotive Service Technicians and Mechanics	997	1,110	113	11.3%	11	27	38	Postsecondary vocational award
49-3031	Bus and Truck Mechanics and Diesel Engine Specialists	297	329	32	10.8%	3	8	11	Postsecondary vocational award
49-3041	Farm Equipment Mechanics	17	18	1	5.9%	0	0	0	Postsecondary vocational award
49-3042	Mobile Heavy Equipment Mechanics, Except Engines	136	139	3	2.2%	0	3	3	Postsecondary vocational award
49-3043	Rail Car Repairers	19	17	-2	-10.5%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training
49-3051	Motorboat Mechanics	82	100	18	22.0%	2	2	4	Long-term on-the-job training
49-3052	Motorcycle Mechanics	10	13	3	30.0%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training
49-3053	Outdoor Power Equipment and Other Small Engine Mechanics	59	71	12	20.3%	1	2	3	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-3091	Bicycle Repairers	16	17	1	6.3%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-3092	Recreational Vehicle Service Technicians	20	28	8	40.0%	1	1	2	Long-term on-the-job training
49-3093	Tire Repairers and Changers	114	121	7	6.1%	1	5	6	Short-term on-the-job training
49-9012	Control and Valve Installers and Repairers, Except Mechanical Door	39	43	4	10.3%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-9021	Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration Mechanics and Installers	418	482	64	15.3%	6	6	12	Long-term on-the-job training
49-9031	Home Appliance Repairers	42	44	2	4.8%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training
49-9041	Industrial Machinery Mechanics	130	120	-10	-7.7%	0	3	3	Long-term on-the-job training
49-9042	Maintenance and Repair Workers, General	967	1,004	37	3.8%	4	19	23	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-9043	Maintenance Workers, Machinery	101	84	-17	-16.8%	0	2	2	Short-term on-the-job training
49-9044	Millwrights	210	157	-53	-25.2%	0	5	5	Long-term on-the-job training
49-9051	Electrical Power-Line Installers and Repairers	132	131	-1	-0.8%	0	4	4	Long-term on-the-job training
49-9052	Telecommunications Line Installers and Repairers	92	85	-7	-7.6%	0	3	3	Long-term on-the-job training
49-9062	Medical Equipment Repairers	14	18	4	28.6%	0	0	0	Associate degree
49-9069	Precision Instrument and Equipment Repairers, All Other	53	41	-12	-22.6%	0	2	2	Long-term on-the-job training
49-9091	Coin, Vending, and Amusement Machine Servicers and Repairers	24	24	0	0.0%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-9094	Locksmiths and Safe Repairers	27	26	-1	-3.7%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training

soc	Occupation	Ave Emplo	~		nge in oyment	Average	Annual C	penings	Education/Training Requirement
Code	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/ Framming Requirement
49-9095	Manufactured Building and Mobile Home Installers	28	37	9	32.1%	1	1	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-9096	Riggers	21	23	2	9.5%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
49-9097	Signal and Track Switch Repairers	11	11	0	0.0%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-9098	HelpersInstallation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers	58	68	10	17.2%	1	2	3	Short-term on-the-job training
49-9099	Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers, All Other	165	168	3	1.8%	0	4	4	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-0000	Production Occupations	7,304	6,278	-1,026	-14.0%	4	173	177	NA
51-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Production and Operating Workers	532	474	-58	-10.9%	0	11	11	Work experience in a related occupation
51-2021	Coil Winders, Tapers, and Finishers	23	19	-4	-17.4%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
51-2022	Electrical and Electronic Equipment Assemblers	48	43	-5	-10.4%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
51-2023	Electromechanical Equipment Assemblers	27	24	-3	-11.1%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
51-2041	Structural Metal Fabricators and Fitters	64	48	-16	-25.0%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-2091	Fiberglass Laminators and Fabricators	62	48	-14	-22.6%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-2092	Team Assemblers	479	417	-62	-12.9%	0	12	12	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-2099	Assemblers and Fabricators, All Other	112	99	-13	-11.6%	0	3	3	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-3011	Bakers	132	145	13	9.8%	1	3	4	Long-term on-the-job training
51-3021	Butchers and Meat Cutters	124	116	-8	-6.5%	0	3	3	Long-term on-the-job training
51-3022	Meat, Poultry, and Fish Cutters and Trimmers	97	89	-8	-8.2%	0	2	2	Short-term on-the-job training
51-3092	Food Batchmakers	34	35	1	2.9%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
51-4011	Computer-Controlled Machine Tool Operators, Metal and Plastic	185	182	-3	-1.6%	0	3	3	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4012	Numerical Tool and Process Control Programmers	83	86	3	3.6%	0	1		Long-term on-the-job training
51-4031	Cutting, Punching, and Press Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	65	56	-9	-13.8%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4032	Drilling and Boring Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	31	28	-3	-9.7%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4033	Grinding/Lapping/Polishing&Buffing Machine Tool Setters/Operators/Tenders, Metal&Plastic	73	65	-8	-11.0%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4034	Lathe and Turning Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	62	52	-10	-16.1%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4041	Machinists	243	220	-23	-9.5%	0	6	6	Long-term on-the-job training
51-4072	Molding, Coremaking & Casting Machine Setters, Operators & Tenders, Metal & Plastic	11	9	-2	-18.2%	0	o	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4081	Multiple Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	19	16	-3	-15.8%	0	1		Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4121	Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers	201	193	-8	-4.0%	0	6		Long-term on-the-job training
51-4122	Welding, Soldering, and Brazing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	93	84	-9	-9.7%	0	3		Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4194	Tool Grinders, Filers, and Sharpeners	12	11	-1	-8.3%	0	0		Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-5011	Bindery Workers	44	37	-7	-15.9%	0	1		Short-term on-the-job training

soc	Occupation	Ave: Emplo	rage yment		nge in oyment	Average	Annual (Openings	
Code	Occupation	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
51-5021	Job Printers	12	13	1	8.3%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training
51-5022	Prepress Technicians and Workers	39	32	-7	-17.9%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training
51-5023	Printing Machine Operators	89	90	1	1.1%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-6011	Laundry and Dry-Cleaning Workers	217	221	4	1.8%	0	6	6	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-6021	Pressers, Textile, Garment, and Related Materials	23	22	-1	-4.3%	0	0	0	Short-term on-the-job training
51-6031	Sewing Machine Operators	139	123	-16	-11.5%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-6041	Shoe and Leather Workers and Repairers	28	15	-13	-46.4%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training
51-6042	Shoe Machine Operators and Tenders	31	14	-17	-54.8%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-6051	Sewers, Hand	35	20	-15	-42.9%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
51-6052	Tailors, Dressmakers, and Custom Sewers	29	25	-4	-13.8%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training
51-6061	Textile Bleaching and Dyeing Machine Operators and Tenders	13	8	-5	-38.5%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-6063	Textile Knitting and Weaving Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	65	41	-24	-36.9%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training
51-6064	Textile Winding, Twisting, and Drawing Out Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	58	37	-21	-36.2%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-6093	Upholsterers	37	32	-5	-13.5%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training
51-7011	Cabinetmakers and Bench Carpenters	153	128	-25	-16.3%	0	4	4	Long-term on-the-job training
51-7021	Furniture Finishers	34	30	-4	-11.8%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training
51-7041	Sawing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Wood	135	105	-30	-22.2%	0	4	4	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-7042	Woodworking Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Except Sawing	179	132	-47	-26.3%	0	5	5	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-7099	Woodworkers, All Other	51	38	-13	-25.5%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-8012	Power Distributors and Dispatchers	28	26	-2	-7.1%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training
51-8013	Power Plant Operators	44	40	-4	-9.1%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training
51-8021	Stationary Engineers and Boiler Operators	97	78	-19	-19.6%	0	2	2	Long-term on-the-job training
51-8031	Water and Liquid Waste Treatment Plant and System Operators	108	108	0	0.0%	0	4	4	Long-term on-the-job training
51-9011	Chemical Equipment Operators and Tenders	77	57	-20	-26.0%	0	3	3	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9012	Separating, Filtering, Clarifying, Precipitating & Still Machine Setters, Operators & Tenders	59	46	-13	-22.0%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9021	Crushing, Grinding, and Polishing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	54	38	-16	-29.6%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9022	Grinding and Polishing Workers, Hand	17	18	1	5.9%	0	. 0		Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9023	Mixing and Blending Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	92	65	-27	-29.3%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9031	Cutters and Trimmers, Hand	11	10	-1	-9.1%	0	0		Short-term on-the-job training
51-9032	Cutting and Slicing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	153	119	-34	-22.2%	0	3	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9041	Extruding, Forming, Pressing, and Compacting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	75	58	-17	-22.7%	0	2		Moderate-term on-the-job training

SOC	Occupation	i .	rage syment		nge in oyment	Average	Annual C	penings	
Code	оссирации	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
51-9051	Furnace, Kiln, Oven, Drier, and Kettle Operators and Tenders	45	32	-13	-28.9%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9061	Inspectors, Testers, Sorters, Samplers, and Weighers	247	227	-20	-8.1%	0	6	6	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9071	Jewelers and Precious Stone and Metal Workers	27	29	2	7.4%	0	1	1	Postsecondary vocational award
51-9081	Dental Laboratory Technicians	59	56	-3	-5.1%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training
51-9082	Medical Appliance Technicians	11	12	1	9.1%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training
51-9083	Ophthalmic Laboratory Technicians	19	19	0	0.0%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9111	Packaging and Filling Machine Operators and Tenders	195	184	-11	-5.6%	0	4	4	Short-term on-the-job training
51-9121	Coating, Painting, and Spraying Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	176	133	-43	-24.4%	0	5	5	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9122	Painters, Transportation Equipment	50	60	10	20.0%	1	1	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9123	Painting, Coating, and Decorating Workers	21	22	1	4.8%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
51-9131	Photographic Process Workers	27	24	-3	-11.1%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9132	Photographic Processing Machine Operators	49	43	-6	-12.2%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
51-9191	Cementing and Gluing Machine Operators and Tenders	11	8	-3	-27.3%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9192	Cleaning, Washing, and Metal Pickling Equipment Operators and Tenders	13	10	-3	-23.1%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9195	Molders, Shapers, and Casters, Except Metal and Plastic	21	16	-5	-23.8%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9196	Paper Goods Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	268	200	-68	-25.4%	0	6	6	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9198	HelpersProduction Workers	219	182	-37	-16.9%	0	6	6	Short-term on-the-job training
51-9199	Production Workers, All Other	534	406	-128	-24.0%	0	13	13	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-0000	Transportation and Material Moving Occupations	8,171	8,303	132	1.6%	36	177	213	NA
53-1021	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Helpers, Laborers, and Material Movers, Hand	88	93	5	5.7%	1	2	3	Work experience in a related occupation
53-1031	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Transportation & Material-Moving Machine Operators	182	189	7	3.8%	1	4	5	Work experience in a related occupation
53-2012	Commercial Pilots	25	19	-6	-24.0%	0	1.	1	Postsecondary vocational award
53-2021	Air Traffic Controllers	56	71	15	26.8%	2	1	3	Long-term on-the-job training
53-3011	Ambulance Drivers and Attendants, Except Emergency Medical Technicians	15	15	0	0.0%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-3021	Bus Drivers, Transit and Intercity	73	84	11	15.1%	1	2	3	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-3022	Bus Drivers, School	566	627	61	10.8%	6	12	18	Short-term on-the-job training
53-3031	Driver/Sales Workers	261	247	-14	-5.4%	0	4	4	Short-term on-the-job training
53-3032	Truck Drivers, Heavy and Tractor-Trailer	2,385	2,480	95	4.0%	10	39	49	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-3033	Truck Drivers, Light or Delivery Services	856	937	81	9.5%	8	8	16	Short-term on-the-job training
53-3041	Taxi Drivers and Chauffeurs	88	102	14	15.9%	1	1	2	Short-term on-the-job training
53-3099	Motor Vehicle Operators, All Other	84	99	15	17.9%	2	1	3	Short-term on-the-job training

SOC	Osmostica	Ave Emplo	· 1		nge in oyment	Average	Annual O	penings	
Code	Occupation	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
53-4011	Locomotive Engineers	38	40	2	5.3%	0	1	1	Work experience in a related occupation
53-4031	Railroad Conductors and Yardmasters	52	56	4	7.7%	0	1	1	Work experience in a related occupation
53-5011	Sailors and Marine Oilers	31	37	6	19.4%	1	1	2	Short-term on-the-job training
53-5021	Captains, Mates, and Pilots of Water Vessels	32	37	5	15.6%	1	1	2	Work experience in a related occupation
53-6021	Parking Lot Attendants	13	13	0	0.0%	0	0	0	Short-term on-the-job training
53-6031	Service Station Attendants	246	253	7	2.8%	1	11	12	Short-term on-the-job training
53-6099	Transportation Workers, All Other	42	45	3	7.1%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
53-7011	Conveyor Operators and Tenders	54	43	-11	-20.4%	0	2	2	Short-term on-the-job training
53-7021	Crane and Tower Operators	28	25	-3	-10.7%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-7032	Excavating and Loading Machine and Dragline Operators	160	156	-4	-2.5%	0	4	4	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-7051	Industrial Truck and Tractor Operators	414	387	-27	-6.5%	0	8	8	Short-term on-the-job training
53-7061	Cleaners of Vehicles and Equipment	202	216	14	6.9%	1	7	8	Short-term on-the-job training
53-7062	Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	1,376	1,232	-144	-10.5%	0	45	45	Short-term on-the-job training
53-7063	Machine Feeders and Offbearers	108	91	-17	-15.7%	0	3	3	Short-term on-the-job training
53-7064	Packers and Packagers, Hand	495	504	9	1.8%	1	9	10	Short-term on-the-job training
53-7081	Refuse and Recyclable Material Collectors	108	109	1	0.9%	0	3	3	Short-term on-the-job training
53-7199	Material Moving Workers, All Other	10	9	-1	-10.0%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training

Details may not add to totals due to rounding and due to the suppression of confidential data.

soc	Occupation	Ave Emplo	rage yment		nge in oyment	Average Annual Openings				Openings	Education/Training Requirement
Code	Occupation.	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement		
13-2011	Accountants and Auditors	478	522	44	9.2%	4	. 9	13	Bachelor's degree		
27-2011	Actors	14	14	0	0.0%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training		
23-1021	Administrative Law Judges, Adjudicators, and Hearing Officers	12	8	-4	-33.3%	0	0	0	Bachelor's degree plus work experience		
11-3011	Administrative Services Managers	167	172	5	3.0%	1	3	4	Bachelor's degree plus work experience		
25-3011	Adult Literacy, Remedial Education, and GED Teachers and Instructors	31	35	4	12.9%	0	0	0	Bachelor's degree		
11-2011	Advertising and Promotions Managers	74	84	10	13.5%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree plus work experience		
41-3011	Advertising Sales Agents	141	151	10	7.1%	1	3	4	Moderate-term on-the-job training		
19-4011	Agricultural and Food Science Technicians	14	14	0	0.0%	0	0	0	Associate degree		
19-1010	Agricultural and Food Scientists	47	52	5	10.6%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree		
45-2091	Agricultural Equipment Operators	13	13	0	0.0%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training		
15-2011	Agricultural Inspectors	10	10	0	0.0%	0	0	0	Work experience in a related occupation		
3-2021	Air Traffic Controllers	56	71	15	26.8%	2	1	3	Long-term on-the-job training		
9-3011	Aircraft Mechanics and Service Technicians	154	163	9	5.8%	1	4	5	Postsecondary vocational award		
3-3011	Ambulance Drivers and Attendants, Except Emergency Medical Technicians	15	15	0	0.0%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training		
9-3091	Amusement and Recreation Attendants	115	148	33	28.7%	3	3	6	Short-term on-the-job training		
9-1061	Anesthesiologists	20	23	3	15.0%	0	0	0	First Professional degree		
3-9011	Animal Control Workers	12	14	2	16.7%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training		
7-3010	Announcers	116	96	-20	-17.2%	0	3		Long-term on-the-job training		
5-1061	Anthropology and Archeology Teachers, Postsecondary	10	12	2	20.0%	0	0	0	Doctoral degree		
3-2021	Appraisers and Assessors of Real Estate	61	65	4	6.6%	0	1	1	Postsecondary vocational award		
7-1011	Architects, Except Landscape and Naval	75	81	6	8.0%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree		
7-3011	Architectural and Civil Drafters	88	81	-7	-8.0%	0	3	3	Postsecondary vocational award		
5-4010	Archivists, Curators, and Museum Technicians	42	49	7	16.7%	1	1	2	Master's degree		
5-1062	Area, Ethnic, and Cultural Studies Teachers, Postsecondary	15	18	3	20.0%	0	0	0	Doctoral degree		
7-1099	Art and Design Workers, All Other	35	38	3	8.6%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree		
5-1121	Art, Drama, and Music Teachers, Postsecondary	69	88	19	27.5%	2	2	4	Master's degree		
1-2099	Assemblers and Fabricators, All Other	112	99	-13	-11.6%	0	3	3	Moderate-term on-the-job training		
7-2021	Athletes and Sports Competitors	19	22	3	15.8%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training		
9-9091	Athletic Trainers	10	12	2	20.0%	0	0		Bachelor's degree		
5-1051	Atmospheric, Earth, Marine, and Space Sciences Teachers, Postsecondary	41	51	10	24.4%	1	1	2	Doctoral degree		
:7-4011	Audio and Video Equipment Technicians	10	11	1	10.0%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training		

soc	Occupation	Avei Emplo	~ 1		nge in oyment	Average	Average Annual Opening		
Code	оссирация	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
19-3021	Automotive Body and Related Repairers	188	212	24	12.8%	2	4	6	Long-term on-the-job training
49-3022	Automotive Glass Installers and Repairers	17	19	2	11.8%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training
49-3023	Automotive Service Technicians and Mechanics	997	1,110	113	11.3%	11	27	38	Postsecondary vocational award
9-2091	Avionics Technicians	10	13	3	30.0%	0	0	0	Postsecondary vocational award
9-6011	Baggage Porters and Bellhops	33	33	0	0.0%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
1-3011	Bakers	132	145	13	9.8%	1	3	4	Long-term on-the-job training
9-5011	Barbers	40	40	0	0.0%	0	1	1	Postsecondary vocational award
5-3011	Bartenders	456	449	-7	-1.5%	0	18	18	Short-term on-the-job training
9-3091	Bicycle Repairers	16	17	1	6.3%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
3-3011	Bill and Account Collectors	269	303	34	12.6%	3	5	8	Short-term on-the-job training
3-3021	Billing and Posting Clerks and Machine Operators	427	440	13	3.0%	1	7	8	Moderate-term on-the-job training
-5011	Bindery Workers	44	37	-7	-15.9%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
-1042	Biological Science Teachers, Postsecondary	66	81	15	22.7%	2	2	4	Doctoral degree
4021	Biological Technicians	218	308	90	41.3%	9	4	13	Associate degree
-2011	Boilermakers	29	22	-7	-24.1%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training
3-3031	Bookkeeping, Accounting, and Auditing Clerks	1,547	1,487	-60	-3.9%	0	29	29	Moderate-term on-the-job training
-2021	Brickmasons and Blockmasons	82	79	-3	-3.7%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training
4012	Broadcast Technicians	50	51	1	2.0%	0	1	1	Associate degree
3-4011	Brokerage Clerks	14	10	-4	-28.6%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training
3-2031	Budget Analysts	34	36	2	5.9%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
7-9099	Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Workers, All Other	25	27	2	8.0%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
-3031	Bus and Truck Mechanics and Diesel Engine Specialists	297	329	32	10.8%	3	8	11	Postsecondary vocational award
3-3022	Bus Drivers, School	566	627	61	10.8%	6	12	18	Short-term on-the-job training
3-3021	Bus Drivers, Transit and Intercity	73	84	11	15.1%	1	2	3	Moderate-term on-the-job training
3-1199	Business Operations Specialists, All Other	507	629	122	24.1%	12	9	21	Bachelor's degree
-1011	Business Teachers, Postsecondary	99	121	22	22.2%	2	2	4	Master's degree
-3021	Butchers and Meat Cutters	124	116	-8	-6.5%	0	3	3	Long-term on-the-job training
-7011	Cabinetmakers and Bench Carpenters	153	128	-25	-16.3%	0	4	4	Long-term on-the-job training
4031	Camera Operators, Television, Video, and Motion Picture	24	24	0	0.0%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
3-5021	Captains, Mates, and Pilots of Water Vessels	32	37	5	15.6%	1	1	2	Work experience in a related occupation
9-2031	Cardiovascular Technologists and Technicians	40	55	15	37.5%	2	1	3	Associate degree

soc		Ave: Emplo	rage yment	Change in Employment		Average	e Annual C	penings	s	
Code	Occupation	2002	2012	Net		Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement	
3-5011	Cargo and Freight Agents	28	26	-2	-7.1%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
7-2031	Carpenters	1,563	1,540	-23	-1.5%	0	25	25	Long-term on-the-job training	
7-2041	Carpet Installers	25	25	0	0.0%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
7-1021	Cartographers and Photogrammetrists	15	15	0	0.0%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree	
1-2011	Cashiers	3,262	3,514	252	7.7%	25	159	184	Short-term on-the-job training	
-2051	Cement Masons and Concrete Finishers	112	116	4	3.6%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
-9191	Cementing and Gluing Machine Operators and Tenders	11	8	-3	-27.3%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
-1011	Chefs and Head Cooks	172	187	15	8.7%	2	5	7	Work experience in a related occupation	
-2041	Chemical Engineers	33	27	-6	-18.2%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree	
-9011	Chemical Equipment Operators and Tenders	77	57	-20	-26.0%	0	3	3	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
-4031	Chemical Technicians	24	26	2	8.3%	0	1	1	Associate degree	
-1052	Chemistry Teachers, Postsecondary	27	34	7	25.9%	1	1	2	Doctoral degree	
2031	Chemists	20	17	-3	-15.0%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree	
1011	Chief Executives	360	391	31	8.6%	3	7	10	Bachelor's degree plus work experience	
-9011	Child Care Workers	1,179	1,288	109	9.2%	11	32	43	Short-term on-the-job training	
-1021	Child, Family, and School Social Workers	353	434	81	22.9%	8	6	14	Bachelor's degree	
-1011	Chiropractors	46	56	10	21.7%	1	1	2	First Professional degree	
-3022	Civil Engineering Technicians	60	53	-7	-11.7%	0	1	1	Associate degree	
-2051	Civil Engineers	171	160	-11	-6.4%	0	3		Bachelor's degree	
7061	Cleaners of Vehicles and Equipment	202	216	14	6.9%	1	7	8	Short-term on-the-job training	
-9192	Cleaning, Washing, and Metal Pickling Equipment Operators and Tenders	13	10	-3	-23.1%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
2011	Clergy	376	411	35	9.3%	4	8	12	First Professional degree	
3031	Clinical, Counseling, and School Psychologists	156	195	39	25.0%	4	3	7	Doctoral degree	
-2022	Coaches and Scouts	188	207	19	10.1%	2	4	6	Long-term on-the-job training	
-9121	Coating, Painting, and Spraying Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	176	133	-43	-24.4%	0	5		Moderate-term on-the-job training	
2021	Coil Winders, Tapers, and Finishers	23	19	-4	-17.4%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training	
9091	Coin, Vending, and Amusement Machine Servicers and Repairers	24	24	0	0.0%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
-3021	Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food	1,803	2,076	273	15.1%	27	78		Short-term on-the-job training	
-1021	Commercial and Industrial Designers	16	16	0	0.0%	0	0		Bachelor's degree	
-2012	Commercial Pilots	25	19	-6	-24.0%	0	1		Postsecondary vocational award	
-1122	Communications Teachers, Postsecondary	18	22	4	22.2%	0	0	0	Doctoral degree	

soc	Occupation	Aver Emplo	- 1		nge in oyment	Average	e Annual C	penings	
Code	оссирации	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
13-1072	Compensation, Benefits, and Job Analysis Specialists	56	57	1	1.8%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
13-1041	Compliance Officers, Except Agriculture, Construction, Health & Safety & Transportation	101	109	8	7.9%	1	2	3	Long-term on-the-job training
15-1011	Computer and Information Scientists, Research	10	14	4	40.0%	0	0	0	Doctoral degree
11-3021	Computer and Information Systems Managers	176	196	20	11.4%	2	3	5	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
43-9011	Computer Operators	99	66	-33	-33.3%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
15-1021	Computer Programmers	133	111	-22	-16.5%	0	3	3	Bachelor's degree
25-1021	Computer Science Teachers, Postsecondary	40	46	6	15.0%	1	1	2	Master's degree
15-1031	Computer Software Engineers, Applications	204	231	27	13.2%	3	2	5	Bachelor's degree
15-1032	Computer Software Engineers, Systems Software	41	49	8	19.5%	1	0	1	Bachelor's degree
15-1099	Computer Specialists, All Other	40	47	7	17.5%	1	1	2	Associate degree
15-1041	Computer Support Specialists	282	289	7	2.5%	1	4	5	Associate degree
15-1051	Computer Systems Analysts	174	190	16	9.2%	2	2	4	Bachelor's degree
49-2011	Computer, Automated Teller, and Office Machine Repairers	101	106	5	5.0%	1	1	2	Postsecondary vocational award
51-4011	Computer-Controlled Machine Tool Operators, Metal and Plastic	185	182	-3	-1.6%	0	3	3	Moderate-term on-the-job training
19-1031	Conservation Scientists	50	51	1	2.0%	0	2	2	Bachelor's degree
47-4011	Construction and Building Inspectors	21	22	1	4.8%	0	1	1	Work experience in a related occupation
47-2061	Construction Laborers	617	614	-3	-0.5%	0	8	8	Moderate-term on-the-job training
11-9021	Construction Managers	254	255	1	0.4%	0	5	5	Bachelor's degree
47-4999	Construction Trades and Related Workers, All Other	36	40	4	11.1%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-9012	Control and Valve Installers and Repairers, Except Mechanical Door	39	43	4	10.3%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-7011	Conveyor Operators and Tenders	54	43	-11	-20.4%	0	2	2	Short-term on-the-job training
35-2011	Cooks, Fast Food	344	341	-3	-0.9%	0	11	11	Short-term on-the-job training
35-2012	Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria	402	375	-27	-6.7%	0	12	12	Moderate-term on-the-job training
35-2014	Cooks, Restaurant	697	748	51	7.3%	5	22	27	Long-term on-the-job training
35-2015	Cooks, Short Order	309	315	6	1.9%	1	10	11	Short-term on-the-job training
33-3012	Correctional Officers and Jailers	194	209	15	7.7%	2	4		Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-4021	Correspondence Clerks	13	11	-2	-15.4%	0	0	0	Short-term on-the-job training
13-1051	Cost Estimators	90	96	6	6.7%	1	2		Work experience in a related occupation
21-9099	Counselors, Social, and Religious Workers, All Other	156	214	58	37.2%	6		9	Bachelor's degree
41-2021	Counter and Rental Clerks	275	321	46	16.7%	5	11	16	Short-term on-the-job training
35-3022	Counter Attendants, Cafeteria, Food Concession, and Coffee Shop	321	357	36	11.2%	4	21	25	 Short-term on-the-job training

soc	Occupation	Avei Emplo	٠ ,		nge in oyment	Averago	verage Annual Openings		Education/Training Requirement
Code	Occupation	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education I raining Requirement
43-5021	Couriers and Messengers	50	47	-3	-6.0%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
23-2091	Court Reporters	10	11	1	10.0%	0	o	0	Postsecondary vocational award
43-4031	Court, Municipal, and License Clerks	115	118	3	2.6%	0	3	3	Short-term on-the-job training
53-7021	Crane and Tower Operators	28	25	-3	-10.7%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-4041	Credit Authorizers, Checkers, and Clerks	12	12	0	0.0%	0	o	0	Short-term on-the-job training
25-1111	Criminal Justice and Law Enforcement Teachers, Postsecondary	10	13	3	30.0%	0	0	0	Doctoral degree
33-9091	Crossing Guards	75	89	14	18.7%	1	2	3	Short-term on-the-job training
51-9021	Crushing, Grinding, and Polishing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	54	38	-16	-29.6%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-4051	Customer Service Representatives	993	1,036	43	4.3%	4	15	19	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9031	Cutters and Trimmers, Hand	11	10	-1	-9.1%	0	0	0	Short-term on-the-job training
51-9032	Cutting and Slicing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	153	119	-34	-22.2%	0	3	3	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4031	Cutting, Punching, and Press Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	65	56	-9	-13.8%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-9021	Data Entry Keyers	147	111	-36	-24.5%	0	4	4	Moderate-term on-the-job training
15-1061	Database Administrators	35	43	8	22.9%	1	0	1	Bachelor's degree
41-9011	Demonstrators and Product Promoters	41	50	9	22.0%	1	1	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
31-9091	Dental Assistants	163	202	39	23.9%	4	5	9	Moderate-term on-the-job training
29-2021	Dental Hygienists	166	207	41	24.7%	4	1	5	Associate degree
51-9081	Dental Laboratory Technicians	59	56	-3	-5.1%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training
29-1020	Dentists	102	97	-5	-4.9%	0	2	2	First Professional degree
43-9031	Desktop Publishers	19	22	3	15.8%	0	0	0	Postsecondary vocational award
33-3021	Detectives and Criminal Investigators	53	65	12	22.6%	1	1	2	Work experience in a related occupation
29-2032	Diagnostic Medical Sonographers	31	37	6	19.4%	1	1	2	Associate degree
29-2051	Dietetic Technicians	34	42	8	23.5%	1	0	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
29-1031	Dietitians and Nutritionists	52	59	7	13.5%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree
35-9011	Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants and Bartender Helpers	268	289	21	7.8%	2	. 9	11	Short-term on-the-job training
21-2021	Directors, Religious Activities and Education	40	47	7	17.5%	1	0	1	Bachelor's degree
35-9021	Dishwashers	602	597	-5	-0.8%	0	20	20	Short-term on-the-job training
43-5032	Dispatchers, Except Police, Fire, and Ambulance	141	142	1	0.7%	0	3	3	Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-9091	Door-To-Door Sales Workers, News and Street Vendors, and Related Workers	130	147	17	13.1%	2	. 3	5	Short-term on-the-job training
17-3099	Drafters, Engineering, and Mapping Technicians, All Other	53	50	-3	-5.7%	0	1	1	Associate degree
51-4032	Drilling and Boring Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	31	28	-3	-9.7%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training

soc	Occupation	Aver Employ	٠ ١		nge in oyment	Average	e Annual C	penings	Education/Training Despisement
Code	оссирания	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
53-3031	Driver/Sales Workers	261	247	-14	-5.4%	0	4	4	Short-term on-the-job training
47-2081	Drywall and Ceiling Tile Installers	72	74	2	2.8%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
47-5021	Earth Drillers, Except Oil and Gas	26	25	-1	-3.8%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
25-1063	Economics Teachers, Postsecondary	20	25	5	25.0%	1	1	2	Doctoral degree
19-3011	Economists	10	10	0	0.0%	0	0	0	Master's degree
27-3041	Editors	106	114	8	7.5%	1	3	4	Bachelor's degree
11-9039	Education Administrators, All Other	26	29	3	11.5%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-9032	Education Administrators, Elementary and Secondary School	216	223	7	3.2%	1	5	6	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-9033	Education Administrators, Postsecondary	167	189	22	13.2%	2	4	6	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-9031	Education Administrators, Preschool and Child Care Center/Program	26	29	3	11.5%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
25-1081	Education Teachers, Postsecondary	117	146	29	24.8%	3	3	6	Doctoral degree
21-1012	Educational, Vocational, and School Counselors	216	207	-9	-4.2%	0	5	5	Master's degree
49-2092	Electric Motor, Power Tool, and Related Repairers	53	44	-9	-17.0%	0	1	1	Postsecondary vocational award
17-3023	Electrical and Electronic Engineering Technicians	55	54	-1	-1.8%	0	1	1	Associate degree
51-2022	Electrical and Electronic Equipment Assemblers	48	43	-5	-10.4%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
49-2093	Electrical and Electronics Installers and Repairers, Transportation Equipment	38	43	5	13.2%	1	1	2	Postsecondary vocational award
49-2094	Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Commercial and Industrial Equipment	115	88	-27	-23.5%	0	3	3	Postsecondary vocational award
49-2095	Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Powerhouse, Substation, and Relay	15	14	-1	-6.7%	0	0	0	Postsecondary vocational award
17-2071	Electrical Engineers	45	39	-6	-13.3%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
49-9051	Electrical Power-Line Installers and Repairers	132	131	-1	-0.8%	0	4	4	Long-term on-the-job training
47-2111	Electricians	603	581	-22	-3.6%	0	12	12	Long-term on-the-job training
51-2023	Electromechanical Equipment Assemblers	27	24	-3	-11.1%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
49-2097	Electronic Home Entertainment Equipment Installers and Repairers	24	26	2	8.3%	0	1	1	Postsecondary vocational award
17-2072	Electronics Engineers, Except Computer	29	28	-1	-3.4%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
25-2021	Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Education	1,042	1,005	-37	-3.6%	0	23	23	Bachelor's degree
47-4021	Elevator Installers and Repairers	50	45	-5	-10.0%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training
43-4061	Eligibility Interviewers, Government Programs	67	51	-16	-23.9%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
29-2041	Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics	296	342	46	15.5%	5	3	8	Postsecondary vocational award
13-1071	Employment, Recruitment, and Placement Specialists	77	76	-1	-1.3%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
11-9041	Engineering Managers	88	83	-5	-5.7%	0	2	2	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
25-1032	Engineering Teachers, Postsecondary	45	55	10	22.2%	1	1	2	Doctoral degree

soc	Occupation	1	rage yment		nge in oyment	Average	Annual C	penings	Education/Training Requirement
Code	Оссиранов	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/ Framing Requirement
17-2199	Engineers, All Other	61	52	-9	-14.8%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
25-1123	English Language and Literature Teachers, Postsecondary	105	129	24	22.9%	2	2	4	Master's degree
27-2099	Entertainers and Performers, Sports and Related Workers, All Other	10	11	1	10.0%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training
17-2081	Environmental Engineers	28	35	7	25.0%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree
19 -4 091	Environmental Science and Protection Technicians, Including Health	34	41	7	20.6%	1	1	2	Associate degree
19-2041	Environmental Scientists and Specialists, Including Health	69	72	3	4.3%	0	1	1	Master's degree
53-7032	Excavating and Loading Machine and Dragline Operators	160	156	-4	-2.5%	0	4	4	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-6011	Executive Secretaries and Administrative Assistants	908	915	7	0.8%	1	17	18	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9041	Extruding, Forming, Pressing, and Compacting Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	75	58	-17	-22.7%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
45-4021	Fallers	316	304	-12	-3.8%	0	6	6	Moderate-term on-the-job training
29-1062	Family and General Practitioners	161	184	23	14.3%	2	2	4	First Professional degree
25-9021	Farm and Home Management Advisors	28	27	-1	-3.6%	0	o	0	Bachelor's degree
49-3041	Farm Equipment Mechanics	17	18	1	5.9%	0	o	0	Postsecondary vocational award
11-9011	Farm, Ranch, and Other Agricultural Managers	55	68	13	23.6%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-9012	Farmers and Ranchers	238	229	-9	-3.8%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training
45 - 2092	Farmworkers and Laborers, Crop, Nursery, and Greenhouse	157	176	19	12.1%	2	4	6	Short-term on-the-job training
45-2093	Farmworkers, Farm and Ranch Animals	56	80	24	42.9%	2	2	4	Short-term on-the-job training
47-4031	Fence Erectors	22	16	-6	-27.3%	0	o	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-2091	Fiberglass Laminators and Fabricators	62	48	-14	-22.6%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-4071	File Clerks	107	101	-6	-5.6%	0	3	3	Short-term on-the-job training
27-4032	Film and Video Editors	29	31	2	6.9%	0	1		Bachelor's degree
13-2051	Financial Analysts	39	44	5	12.8%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree
11-3031	Financial Managers	388	426	38	9.8%	4	6	10	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
13-2099	Financial Specialists, All Other	72	77	5	6.9%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree
43-4999	Financial, Information, and Record Clerks, All Other	181	183	2	1.1%	0	3	3	Short-term on-the-job training
27-1013	Fine Artists, Including Painters, Sculptors, and Illustrators	83	87	4	4.8%	0	2		Long-term on-the-job training
33-2011	Fire Fighters	283	352	69	24.4%	7	8	15	Long-term on-the-job training
33-2021	Fire Inspectors and Investigators	12	11	-1	-8.3%	0	0	0	Work experience in a related occupation
47-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Construction Trades and Extraction Workers	481	473	-8	-1.7%	0	8		Work experience in a related occupation
45-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Workers	65	67	2	3.1%	0	2	2	Work experience in a related occupation
33-1021	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Fire Fighting and Prevention Workers	27	32	5	18.5%	1	1	2	Work experience in a related occupation

soc	Occupation	Aver Emplo	٠ ،	Change in Employment		Average Annual Openings			Education/Training Decuirement
Code	оссирации	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
35-1012	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Food Preparation and Serving Workers	571	609	38	6.7%	4	14	18	Work experience in a related occupation
53-1021	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Helpers, Laborers, and Material Movers, Hand	88	93	5	5.7%	1	2	3	Work experience in a related occupation
37-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Housekeeping and Janitorial Workers	177	189	12	6.8%	1	4	5	Work experience in a related occupation
37-1012	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Landscaping, Lawn Service & Groundskeeping Workers	111	126	15	13.5%	2	. 1	3	Work experience in a related occupation
49-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Mechanics, Installers, and Repairers	421	432	11	2.6%	1	11	12	Work experience in a related occupation
41-1012	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Non-Retail Sales Workers	226	248	22	9.7%	2	4	6	Work experience in a related occupation
43-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Office and Administrative Support Workers	913	895	-18	-2.0%	0	20	20	Work experience in a related occupation
39-1021	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Personal Service Workers	117	150	33	28.2%	3	3	6	Work experience in a related occupation
33-1012	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Police and Detectives	60	68	8	13.3%	1	2	3	Work experience in a related occupation
51-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Production and Operating Workers	532	474	-58	-10.9%	0	11	11	Work experience in a related occupation
41-1011	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Retail Sales Workers	1,705	1,865	160	9.4%	16	31	47	Work experience in a related occupation
53-1031	First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Transportation & Material-Moving Machine Operators	182	189	7	3.8%	1	4	5	Work experience in a related occupation
33-1099	First-Line Supervisors/Managers, Protective Service Workers, All Other	57	55	-2	-3.5%	0	2	2	Work experience in a related occupation
33-3031	Fish and Game Wardens	14	11	-3	-21.4%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training
45-3011	Fishers and Related Fishing Workers	235	230	-5	-2.1%	0	7	7	 Moderate-term on-the-job training
39-9031	Fitness Trainers and Aerobics Instructors	173	219	46	26.6%	5	4	9	Postsecondary vocational award
47-2043	Floor Sanders and Finishers	16	13	-3	-18.8%	0	0	0	 Moderate-term on-the-job training
27-1023	Floral Designers	54	60	6	11.1%	1	1	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-3092	Food Batchmakers	34	35	1	2.9%	0	[1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
35-9099	Food Preparation and Serving Related Workers, All Other	12	14	2	16.7%	0	0	0	Short-term on-the-job training
35-2021	Food Preparation Workers	1,087	1,227	140	12.9%	14	39	53	Short-term on-the-job training
35-3041	Food Servers, Nonrestaurant	205	209	4	2.0%	0	7	7	Short-term on-the-job training
11-9051	Food Service Managers	333	356	23	6.9%	2	5	7	Work experience in a related occupation
25-1124	Foreign Language and Literature Teachers, Postsecondary	28	35	7	25.0%	1	1	2	Master's degree
19-4093	Forest and Conservation Technicians	15	17	2	13.3%	0	o	0	Associate degree
45-4011	Forest and Conservation Workers	20	20	0	0.0%	0	1		Moderate-term on-the-job training
33-2022	Forest Fire Inspectors and Prevention Specialists	13	12	-1	-7.7%	0	o		Work experience in a related occupation
	Foresters	48	48	0	0.0%	0	1		Bachelor's degree
25-1043	Forestry and Conservation Science Teachers, Postsecondary	13	16	3	23.1%	0	o		Doctoral degree
39-4021	Funeral Attendants	29	35	6	20.7%	1	1		Short-term on-the-job training
11-9061	Funeral Directors	34	37	3	8.8%	0	1		Associate degree

soc	Occupation	Ave Emplo	rage yment		nge in oyment	Average	age Annual Openings		Education/Training Decuires and
Code	Оссирации	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
51-9051	Furnace, Kiln, Oven, Drier, and Kettle Operators and Tenders	45	32	-13	-28.9%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-7021	Furniture Finishers	34	30	-4	-11.8%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training
39-3012	Gaming and Sports Book Writers and Runners	17	20	3	17.6%	0	1	1	Postsecondary vocational award
39-3199	Gaming Workers, All Other	22	21	-1	-4.5%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
11-1021	General and Operations Managers	1,876	2,048	172	9.2%	17	35	52	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
47-2121	Glaziers	20	18	-2	-10.0%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training
45-2041	Graders and Sorters, Agricultural Products	38	37	-1	-2.6%	0	1	1	Work experience in a related occupation
25-1191	Graduate Teaching Assistants	305	369	64	21.0%	6	7	13	Bachelor's degree
27-1024	Graphic Designers	64	71	7	10.9%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree
51-9022	Grinding and Polishing Workers, Hand	17	18	1	5.9%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4033	Grinding/Lapping/Polishing&Buffing Machine Tool Setters/Operators/Tenders, Metal&Plastic	73	65	-8	-11.0%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
39-5012	Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists	358	376	18	5.0%	2	7	9	Postsecondary vocational award
47-4041	Hazardous Materials Removal Workers	36	39	3	8.3%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
17-2111	Health and Safety Engineers, Except Mining Safety Engineers and Inspectors	18	18	0	0.0%	0	0	0	Bachelor's degree
29-1199	Health Diagnosing and Treating Practitioners, All Other	13	18	5	38.5%	1	0	1	Bachelor's degree
21-1091	Health Educators	72	86	14	19.4%	1	1	2	Master's degree
29-9199	Health Professionals and Technicians, All Other	71	87	16	22.5%	2	1	3	Postsecondary vocational award
25-1071	Health Specialties Teachers, Postsecondary	131	161	30	22.9%	3	3	6	Master's degree
31-9099	Healthcare Support Workers, All Other	95	121	26	27.4%	3	2	5	Short-term on-the-job training
49-9021	Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration Mechanics and Installers	418	482	64	15.3%	6	6	12	Long-term on-the-job training
47-3019	Helpers, Construction Trades, All Other	12	11	-1	-8.3%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
47-3011	HelpersBrickmasons, Blockmasons, Stonemasons, and Tile and Marble Setters	43	37	-6	-14.0%	0	2	2	Short-term on-the-job training
47-3012	HelpersCarpenters	71	68	-3	-4.2%	0	3	3	Short-term on-the-job training
47-3013	HelpersElectricians	104	95	-9	-8.7%	0	4	4	Short-term on-the-job training
49-9098	HelpersInstallation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers	58	68	10	17.2%	I	2	3	Short-term on-the-job training
47-3014	HelpersPainters, Paperhangers, Plasterers, and Stucco Masons	10	9	-1	-10.0%	0	o		Short-term on-the-job training
47-3015	HelpersPipelayers, Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters	35	29	-6	-17.1%	0	2	2	Short-term on-the-job training
51-9198	HelpersProduction Workers	219	182	-37	-16.9%	0	6	6	Short-term on-the-job training
47-3016	HelpersRoofers	14	13	-1	-7.1%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
47-4051	Highway Maintenance Workers	280	280	0	0.0%	0	4	4	Moderate-term on-the-job training
25-1125	History Teachers, Postsecondary	31	39	8	25.8%	1] 1	2	Doctoral degree

soc	Occupation	Aver Emplo	٠ ١		nge in oyment	Average	Average Annual Openings		s Education/Training Requirement
Code	оссирания	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
49-9031	Home Appliance Repairers	42	44	2	4.8%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training
31-1011	Home Health Aides	825	1,121	296	35.9%	30	11	41	Short-term on-the-job training
35-9031	Hosts and Hostesses, Restaurant, Lounge, and Coffee Shop	276	300	24	8.7%	2	. 9	11	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4081	Hotel, Motel, and Resort Desk Clerks	277	308	31	11.2%	3	12	15	Short-term on-the-job training
43-4161	Human Resources Assistants, Except Payroll and Timekeeping	101	113	12	11.9%	1	2	3	Short-term on-the-job training
11-3040	Human Resources Managers	151	157	6	4.0%	1	3	4	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
17-3026	Industrial Engineering Technicians	35	27	-8	-22.9%	0	1	1	Associate degree
17-2112	Industrial Engineers	106	99	-7	-6.6%	0	3	3	Bachelor's degree
49-9041	Industrial Machinery Mechanics	130	120	-10	-7.7%	0	3	3	Long-term on-the-job training
11-3051	Industrial Production Managers	123	106	-17	-13.8%	0	2	2	Bachelor's degree
53-7051	Industrial Truck and Tractor Operators	414	387	-27	-6.5%	0	8	8	Short-term on-the-job training
51-9061	Inspectors, Testers, Sorters, Samplers, and Weighers	247	227	-20	-8.1%	0	6	6	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-9099	Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers, All Other	165	168	3	1.8%	0	4	4	Moderate-term on-the-job training
25-9031	Instructional Coordinators	61	77	16	26.2%	2	1	3	Master's degree
47-2130	Insulation Workers	52	46	-6	-11.5%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-9041	Insurance Claims and Policy Processing Clerks	60	58	-2	-3.3%	0	1		Moderate-term on-the-job training
41-3021	Insurance Sales Agents	204	212	8	3.9%	1	5	6	Bachelor's degree
13-2053	Insurance Underwriters	23	21	-2	-8.7%	0	0	0	Bachelor's degree
27-1025	Interior Designers	33	36	3	9.1%	0	o	0	Bachelor's degree
29-1063	Internists, General	48	56	8	16.7%	1	1	2	First Professional degree
27-3091	Interpreters and Translators	38	49	11	28.9%	1	1	2	Long-term on-the-job training
43-4111	Interviewers, Except Eligibility and Loan	110	137	27	24.5%	3	3		Short-term on-the-job training
37-2011	Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	1,872	2,001	129	6.9%	13	36	49	Short-term on-the-job training
51-9071	Jewelers and Precious Stone and Metal Workers	27	29	2	7.4%	0	1		Postsecondary vocational award
51-5021	Job Printers	12	13	1	8.3%	0	o		Long-term on-the-job training
25-2012	Kindergarten Teachers, Except Special Education	191	205	14	7.3%	1	2		Bachelor's degree
53-7062	Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	1,376	1,232	-144	-10.5%	0		45	Short-term on-the-job training
17-1012	Landscape Architects	15	16	1	6.7%	0			Bachelor's degree
37-3011	Landscaping and Groundskeeping Workers	852	980	128	15.0%	13	1 1		Short-term on-the-job training
51-4034	Lathe and Turning Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	62	52	-10	-16.1%	0	1 1		Moderate-term on-the-job training
	Laundry and Dry-Cleaning Workers	217	221	4		1	1 1		Moderate-term on-the-job training

soc	Occupation	Avei Emplo	9 1		nge in oyment	Average	Annual C	Openings	Education (Facility Provided In
Code	Оссирания	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
25-1112	Law Teachers, Postsecondary	13	16	3	23.1%	0	0	0	First Professional degree
23-1011	Lawyers	380	386	6	1.6%	1	5	6	First Professional degree
23-9099	Legal and Related Workers, All Other	22	30	8	36.4%	1	0	1	Bachelor's degree
43-6012	Legal Secretaries	149	142	-7	-4.7%	0	3	3	Postsecondary vocational award
11-1031	Legislators	61	63	2	3.3%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
25-4021	Librarians	130	128	-2	-1.5%	0	3	3	Master's degree
43-4121	Library Assistants, Clerical	52	59	7	13.5%	1	2	3	Short-term on-the-job training
25-4031	Library Technicians	150	159	9	6.0%	1	6	7	Short-term on-the-job training
25-9199	Library, Museum, Training, and Other Education Workers, All Other	15	17	2	13.3%	0	0	0	Bachelor's degree
29-2061	Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses	399	437	38	9.5%	4	9	13	Postsecondary vocational award
19-1099	Life Scientists, All Other	104	149	45	43.3%	5	2	7	Bachelor's degree
19-4099	Life, Physical, and Social Science Technicians, All Other	41	44	3	7.3%	0	1	1	Associate degree
43-4131	Loan Interviewers and Clerks	91	68	-23	-25.3%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
13-2072	Loan Officers	155	163	8	5.2%	1	3	4	Bachelor's degree
49-9094	Locksmiths and Safe Repairers	27	26	-1	-3.7%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-4011	Locomotive Engineers	38	40	2	5.3%	0	1	1	Work experience in a related occupation
11-9081	Lodging Managers	120	119	-1	-0.8%	0	2	2	Work experience in a related occupation
45-4023	Log Graders and Scalers	24	22	-2	-8.3%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training
45-4022	Logging Equipment Operators	470	452	-18	-3.8%	0	9	9	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-7063	Machine Feeders and Offbearers	108	91	-17	-15.7%	0	3	3	Short-term on-the-job training
51-4041	Machinists	243	220	-23	-9.5%	0	6	6	Long-term on-the-job training
37-2012	Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	1,696	1,791	95	5.6%	10	36	46	Short-term on-the-job training
43-9051	Mail Clerks and Mail Machine Operators, Except Postal Service	61	52	- 9	-14.8%	0	2	2	Short-term on-the-job training
49-9042	Maintenance and Repair Workers, General	967	1,004	37	3.8%	4	19	23	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-9043	Maintenance Workers, Machinery	101	84	-17	-16.8%	0	2	2	Short-term on-the-job training
13-1111	Management Analysts	157	169	12	7.6%	1	2	3	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
11-9199	Managers, All Other	412	434	22	5.3%	2	8	10	Work experience in a related occupation
49-9095	Manufactured Building and Mobile Home Installers	28	37	9	32.1%	1	1		Moderate-term on-the-job training
19-3021	Market Research Analysts	26	27	1	3.8%	0	1	1	Master's degree
11-2021	Marketing Managers	103	121	18	17.5%	2	2	4	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
31-9011	Massage Therapists	61	88	27	44.3%	3	1	4	Postsecondary vocational award

soc	Occupation	Aver Emplo	_		nge in oyment	Average	Annual C	Openings	
Code	Оссирации	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
53-7199	Material Moving Workers, All Other	10	9	-1	-10.0%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training
25-1022	Mathematical Science Teachers, Postsecondary	69	83	14	20.3%	1	2	3	Master's degree
51-3022	Meat, Poultry, and Fish Cutters and Trimmers	97	89	-8	-8.2%	0	2	2	Short-term on-the-job training
17-3013	Mechanical Drafters	101	76	-25	-24.8%	0	3	3	Postsecondary vocational award
17-2141	Mechanical Engineers	86	77	-9	-10.5%	0	2	2	Bachelor's degree
27-3099	Media and Communication Workers, All Other	28	30	2	7.1%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training
29-2012	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians	139	164	25	18.0%	3	4	7	Associate degree
29-2011	Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technologists	189	237	48	25.4%	5	5	10	Bachelor's degree
11-9111	Medical and Health Services Managers	264	335	71	26.9%	7	5	12	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
21-1022	Medical and Public Health Social Workers	116	153	37	31.9%	4	2	6	Bachelor's degree
51-9082	Medical Appliance Technicians	11	12	1	9.1%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training
31-9092	Medical Assistants	271	420	149	55.0%	15	5	20	Moderate-term on-the-job training
31-9093	Medical Equipment Preparers	39	46	7	17.9%	1	1	2	Short-term on-the-job training
49-9062	Medical Equipment Repairers	14	18	4	28.6%	0	0	0	Associate degree
29-2071	Medical Records and Health Information Technicians	156	225	69	44.2%	7	2	9	Associate degree
19-1042	Medical Scientists, Except Epidemiologists	17	22	5	29.4%	1	0	1	Doctoral degree
43-6013	Medical Secretaries	353	390	37	10.5%	4	7	11	Postsecondary vocational award
31-9094	Medical Transcriptionists	119	142	23	19.3%	2	2	4	Postsecondary vocational award
13-1121	Meeting and Convention Planners	47	57	10	21.3%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree
21-1023	Mental Health and Substance Abuse Social Workers	251	346	95	37.8%	10	4	14	Master's degree
21-1014	Mental Health Counselors	140	177	37	26.4%	4	3	7	Master's degree
27-1026	Merchandise Displayers and Window Trimmers	45	60	15	33.3%	2	1	3	Moderate-term on-the-job training
43-5041	Meter Readers, Utilities	50	42	-8	-16.0%	0	2	2	Short-term on-the-job training
19-1022	Microbiologists	14	17	3	21.4%	0	0	0	Doctoral degree
25-2022	Middle School Teachers, Except Special and Vocational Education	592	541	-51	-8.6%	0	13	13	Bachelor's degree
49-9044	Millwrights	210	157	-53	-25.2%	0	5	5	Long-term on-the-job training
51-9023	Mixing and Blending Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	92	65	-27	-29.3%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training
49-3042	Mobile Heavy Equipment Mechanics, Except Engines	136	139	3	2.2%	0	3	3	Postsecondary vocational award
51-9195	Molders, Shapers, and Casters, Except Metal and Plastic	21	16	-5	-23.8%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-4072	Molding, Coremaking & Casting Machine Setters, Operators & Tenders, Metal & Plastic	11	9	-2	-18.2%	0	o	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training
53-3099	Motor Vehicle Operators, All Other	84	99	15	17.9%	2	1	3	Short-term on-the-job training

Ö

SOC	Occupation	Ave Emplo		Change in Employment		Average	verage Annual Openings		Education/Training Requirement
Code	- Cecupation	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement
49-3051	Motorboat Mechanics	82	100	18	22.0%	2	2	4	Long-term on-the-job training
49-3052	Motorcycle Mechanics	10	13	3	30.0%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training
27-1014	Multi-Media Artists and Animators	27	27	0	0.0%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
51-4081	Multiple Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic	19	16	-3	-15.8%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training
27-2041	Music Directors and Composers	36	41	5	13.9%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
27-2042	Musicians and Singers	99	116	17	17.2%	2	2	4	Long-term on-the-job training
11-9121	Natural Sciences Managers	52	55	3	5.8%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
15-1071	Network and Computer Systems Administrators	116	129	13	11.2%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree
15-1081	Network Systems and Data Communications Analysts	48	67	19	39.6%	2	1	3	Bachelor's degree
43-4141	New Accounts Clerks	64	67	3	4.7%	0	2	2	Work experience in a related occupation
27-3020	News Analysts, Reporters and Correspondents	84	88	4	4.8%	0	2	2	Bachelor's degree plus work experience
39-2021	Nonfarm Animal Caretakers	71	87	16	22.5%	2	2	4	Short-term on-the-job training
29-2033	Nuclear Medicine Technologists	13	15	2	15.4%	0	o	0	Associate degree
51-4012	Numerical Tool and Process Control Programmers	83	86	3	3.6%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training
31-1012	Nursing Aides, Orderlies, and Attendants	1,517	1,686	169	11.1%	17	20	37	Short-term on-the-job training
25-1072	Nursing Instructors and Teachers, Postsecondary	48	56	8	16.7%	1	1	2	Doctoral degree
29-1064	Obstetricians and Gynecologists	21	25	4	19.0%	0	o	0	First Professional degree
29-9010	Occupational Health and Safety Specialists and Technicians	41	40	-1	-2.4%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree
31-2012	Occupational Therapist Aides	13	19	6	46.2%	1	o	1	Short-term on-the-job training
31-2011	Occupational Therapist Assistants	13	19	6	46.2%	1	0	1	Associate degree
29-1122	Occupational Therapists	91	113	22	24.2%	2	1	3	Bachelor's degree
43-9061	Office Clerks, General	1,897	1,850	-47	-2.5%	0	42	42	Short-term on-the-job training
43-9071	Office Machine Operators, Except Computer	28	23	-5	-17.9%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training
47-2073	Operating Engineers and Other Construction Equipment Operators	305	315	10	3.3%	1	8	9	Moderate-term on-the-job training
15-2031	Operations Research Analysts	13	11	-2	-15.4%	0	o	0	Master's degree
51-9083	Ophthalmic Laboratory Technicians	19	19	0	0.0%	0	o	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training
29-2081	Opticians, Dispensing	26	30	4	15.4%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training
29-1041	Optometrists	27	34	7	25.9%	1	1	2	First Professional degree
43-4151	Order Clerks	142	106	-36	-25.4%	0	3	3	Short-term on-the-job training
49-3053	Outdoor Power Equipment and Other Small Engine Mechanics	59	71	12	20.3%	1	2	3	Moderate-term on-the-job training
51-9111	Packaging and Filling Machine Operators and Tenders	195	184	-11	-5.6%	0	4	4	Short-term on-the-job training

soc	Occupation	Ave Emplo	~ ,		nge in oyment	Average	Average Annual Open		Average Annual Openings			
Code	оссирации	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement			
53-7064	Packers and Packagers, Hand	495	504	9	1.8%	1	9	10	Short-term on-the-job training			
47-2141	Painters, Construction and Maintenance	378	350	-28	-7.4%	0	6	6	Moderate-term on-the-job training			
51-9122	Painters, Transportation Equipment	50	60	10	20.0%	1	1	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training			
51-9123	Painting, Coating, and Decorating Workers	21	22	1	4.8%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training			
51-9196	Paper Goods Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	268	200	-68	-25.4%	0	6	6	Moderate-term on-the-job training			
47-2142	Paperhangers	18	15	-3	-16.7%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training			
23-2011	Paralegals and Legal Assistants	125	133	8	6.4%	1	1	2	Associate degree			
53-6021	Parking Lot Attendants	13	13	0	0.0%	0	0	0	Short-term on-the-job training			
41-2022	Parts Salespersons	374	358	-16	-4.3%	0	11	11	Moderate-term on-the-job training			
47-2071	Paving, Surfacing, and Tamping Equipment Operators	91	95	4	4.4%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training			
43-3051	Payroll and Timekeeping Clerks	148	137	-11	-7.4%	0	4	4	Moderate-term on-the-job training			
29-1065	Pediatricians, General	24	28	4	16.7%	0	0	0	First Professional degree			
39-9021	Personal and Home Care Aides	1,014	1,551	537	53.0%	54	16	70	Short-term on-the-job training			
39-9099	Personal Care and Service Workers, All Other	66	82	16	24.2%	2	1	3	Short-term on-the-job training			
13-2052	Personal Financial Advisors	60	81	21	35.0%	2	1	3	Bachelor's degree			
37-2021	Pest Control Workers	20	21	1	5.0%	0	o	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training			
37-3012	Pesticide Handlers, Sprayers, and Applicators, Vegetation	33	27	-6	-18.2%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training			
29-1051	Pharmacists	172	208	36	20.9%	4	. 3	7	First Professional degree			
31-9095	Pharmacy Aides	16	18	2	12.5%	0	o	0	Short-term on-the-job training			
29-2052	Pharmacy Technicians	198	240	42	21.2%	4	. 3	7	Moderate-term on-the-job training			
25-1126	Philosophy and Religion Teachers, Postsecondary	50	65	15	30.0%	2	1	3	Doctoral degree			
27-4021	Photographers	63	67	4	6.3%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training			
51-9131	Photographic Process Workers	27	24	-3	-11.1%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training			
51-9132	Photographic Processing Machine Operators	49	43	-6	-12.2%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training			
19-2099	Physical Scientists, All Other	12	13	1	8.3%	0	0	0	Bachelor's degree			
31-2022	Physical Therapist Aides	22	31	9	40.9%	1	o	1	Short-term on-the-job training			
31-2021	Physical Therapist Assistants	51	74	23	45.1%	2	1		Associate degree			
29-1123	Physical Therapists	173	221	48	27.7%	5	2	7	Master's degree			
29-1071	Physician Assistants	114	168	54	47.4%	5	2	7	Bachelor's degree			
29-1069	Physicians and Surgeons, All Other	201	232	31	15.4%	3	3	6	First Professional degree			
25-1054	Physics Teachers, Postsecondary	24	30	6	25.0%	1	1	2	Doctoral degree			

7

soc	Occupation	Average Change in Employment Employment		- Average Annual Unenings			Openings			
Code	occupation.	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement	
47-2151	Pipelayers	47	50	3	6.4%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
47-2152	Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters	405	363	-42	-10.4%	0	9	9	Long-term on-the-job training	
29-1081	Podiatrists	18	23	5	27.8%	1	0	1	First Professional degree	
33-3051	Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers	315	394	79	25.1%	8	8	16	Long-term on-the-job training	
43-5031	Police, Fire, and Ambulance Dispatchers	109	123	14	12.8%	1	2	3	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
25-1065	Political Science Teachers, Postsecondary	30	37	7	23.3%	1	1	2	Doctoral degree	
43-5051	Postal Service Clerks	108	94	-14	-13.0%	0	3	3	Short-term on-the-job training	
43-5052	Postal Service Mail Carriers	269	234	-35	-13.0%	0	8	8	Short-term on-the-job training	
43-5053	Postal Service Mail Sorters, Processors, and Processing Machine Operators	300	234	-66	-22.0%	0	8	8	Short-term on-the-job training	
11-9131	Postmasters and Mail Superintendents	91	79	-12	-13.2%	0	2	2	Work experience in a related occupation	
25-1199	Postsecondary Teachers, All Other	181	219	38	21.0%	4	4	8	Doctoral degree	
51-8012	Power Distributors and Dispatchers	28	26	-2	-7.1%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training	
51-8013	Power Plant Operators	44	40	-4	-9.1%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training	
49-9069	Precision Instrument and Equipment Repairers, All Other	53	41	-12	-22.6%	0	2	2	Long-term on-the-job training	
51-5022	Prepress Technicians and Workers	39	32	-7	-17.9%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training	
25-2011	Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education	283	313	30	10.6%	3	3	6	Postsecondary vocational award	
51-6021	Pressers, Textile, Garment, and Related Materials	23	22	-1	-4.3%	0	0	0	Short-term on-the-job training	
51-5023	Printing Machine Operators	89	90	1	1.1%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
33-9021	Private Detectives and Investigators	25	31	6	24.0%	1	1	2	Work experience in a related occupation	
21-1092	Probation Officers and Correctional Treatment Specialists	49	47	-2	-4.1%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree	
43-3061	Procurement Clerks	33	28	-5	-15.2%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training	
27-2012	Producers and Directors	45	46	1	2.2%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree plus work experience	
51-9199	Production Workers, All Other	534	406	-128	-24.0%	0	13	13	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
43-5061	Production, Planning, and Expediting Clerks	125	113	-12	-9.6%	0	3	3	Short-term on-the-job training	
43-9081	Proofreaders and Copy Markers	20	17	-3	-15.0%	0	0	0	Short-term on-the-job training	
11-9141	Property, Real Estate, and Community Association Managers	94	101	7	7.4%	1	2	3	Bachelor's degree	
33-9099	Protective Service Workers, All Other	153	166	13	8.5%	1	11	12	Short-term on-the-job training	
31-1013	Psychiatric Aides	196	211	15	7.7%	2			Short-term on-the-job training	
29-2053	Psychiatric Technicians	106	110	4	3.8%	0	1		Moderate-term on-the-job training	
29-1066	Psychiatrists	41	47	6	14.6%	1	1	2	First Professional degree	
25-1066	Psychology Teachers, Postsecondary	38	48	10	26.3%	1	1	2	Doctoral degree	

SOC	Occupation		Average Employment		Change in Employment		Annual C	penings		
Code	Оссирацов	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement	
11-2031	Public Relations Managers	59	74	15	25.4%	2	1	3	Bachelor's degree plus work experience	
27-3031	Public Relations Specialists	76	97	21	27.6%	2	1	3	Bachelor's degree	
13-1023	Purchasing Agents, Except Wholesale, Retail, and Farm Products	116	119	3	2.6%	0	3	3	Work experience in a related occupation	
11-3061	Purchasing Managers	82	83	1	1.2%	0	2	2	Bachelor's degree plus work experience	
29-1124	Radiation Therapists	12	15	3	25.0%	0	o	0	Associate degree	
29-2034	Radiologic Technologists and Technicians	168	200	32	19.0%	3	3	6	Associate degree	
49-3043	Rail Car Repairers	19	17	-2	-10.5%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training	
53-4031	Railroad Conductors and Yardmasters	52	56	4	7.7%	0	1	1	Work experience in a related occupation	
47-4061	Rail-Track Laying and Maintenance Equipment Operators	26	24	-2	-7.7%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
41-9021	Real Estate Brokers	144	160	16	11.1%	2	3	5	Work experience in a related occupation	
41-9022	Real Estate Sales Agents	64	73	9	14.1%	1	1	2	Postsecondary vocational award	
43-4171	Receptionists and Information Clerks	616	722	106	17.2%	11	15	26	Short-term on-the-job training	
25-1193	Recreation and Fitness Studies Teachers, Postsecondary	35	43	8	22.9%	1	1	2	Master's degree	
39-9032	Recreation Workers	195	237	42	21.5%	4	5	9	Bachelor's degree	
29-1125	Recreational Therapists	39	39	0	0.0%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree	
49-3092	Recreational Vehicle Service Technicians	20	28	8	40.0%	1	1	2	Long-term on-the-job training	
53-7081	Refuse and Recyclable Material Collectors	108	109	1	0.9%	0	3	3	Short-term on-the-job training	
29-1111	Registered Nurses	2,389	2,899	510	21.3%	51	50	101	Associate degree	
21-1015	Rehabilitation Counselors	195	254	59	30.3%	6	5	11	Master's degree	
43-4181	Reservation and Transportation Ticket Agents and Travel Clerks	118	116	-2	-1.7%	0	3	3	Short-term on-the-job training	
39-9041	Residential Advisors	81	100	19	23.5%	2	2	4	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
29-1126	Respiratory Therapists	81	108	27	33.3%	3	3	6	Associate degree	
29-2054	Respiratory Therapy Technicians	11	15	4	36.4%	0	0	0	Postsecondary vocational award	
41-2031	Retail Salespersons	3,198	3,211	13	0.4%	1	116	117	Short-term on-the-job training	
49-9096	Riggers	21	23	2	9.5%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training	
47-2181	Roofers	85	81	-4	-4.7%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
53-5011	Sailors and Marine Oilers	31	37	6	19.4%	1	1		Short-term on-the-job training	
41-9099	Sales and Related Workers, All Other	308	353	45	14.6%	5	6		Moderate-term on-the-job training	
41-9031	Sales Engineers	20	24	4	20.0%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree	
11-2022	Sales Managers	164	189	25	15.2%	3	3	6	Bachelor's degree plus work experience	
41-4011	Sales Representatives, Wholesale & Manufacturing, Technical & Scientific Products	159	161	2	1.3%	0	4	4	Moderate-term on-the-job training	

	blade	1 7 1		Change in Employment		Average Annual Openin				
SOC Code	Occupation	2002	2012	Net			Growth Replace-		Education/Training Requirement	
41-4012	Sales Reps, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Except Technical & Scientific Products	706	754	48	6.8%	5	19	24	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
51-7041	Sawing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Wood	135	105	-30	-22.2%	0	4	4	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
25-2031	Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Vocational Education	1,003	994	-9	-0.9%	0	28	28	Bachelor's degree	
43-9999	Secretaries, Administrative Assistants, and Other Office Support Workers, All Other	111	92	-19	-17.1%	0	2	2	Short-term on-the-job training	
43-6014	Secretaries, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive	1,578	1,411	-167	-10.6%	0	30	30	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
41-3031	Securities, Commodities, and Financial Services Sales Agents	62	75	13	21.0%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree	
49-2098	Security and Fire Alarm Systems Installers	13	13	0	0.0%	0	0	0	Postsecondary vocational award	
33-9032	Security Guards	531	546	15	2.8%	2	. 12	14	Short-term on-the-job training	
25-3021	Self-Enrichment Education Teachers	136	211	75	55.1%	8	2	10	Work experience in a related occupation	
51-9012	Separating, Filtering, Clarifying, Precipitating & Still Machine Setters, Operators & Tenders	59	46	-13	-22.0%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
53-6031	Service Station Attendants	246	253	7	2.8%	1	11	12	Short-term on-the-job training	
51-6051	Sewers, Hand	35	20	-15	-42.9%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training	
51-6031	Sewing Machine Operators	139	123	-16	-11.5%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
47-2211	Sheet Metal Workers	151	140	-11	-7.3%	0	4	4	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
43-5071	Shipping, Receiving, and Traffic Clerks	422	378	-44	-10.4%	0	9	9	Short-term on-the-job training	
51-6041	Shoe and Leather Workers and Repairers	28	15	-13	-46.4%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training	
51-6042	Shoe Machine Operators and Tenders	31	14	-17	-54.8%	0	o	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
49-9097	Signal and Track Switch Repairers	11	11	0	0.0%	0	o	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
39-5094	Skin Care Specialists	12	13	1	8.3%	0	ol	0	Postsecondary vocational award	
11-9151	Social and Community Service Managers	207	271	64	30.9%	6	4	10	Bachelor's degree	
21-1093	Social and Human Service Assistants	519	809	290	55.9%	29	9	38	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
19-3099	Social Scientists and Related Workers, All Other	32	32	0	0.0%	0	1	1	Master's degree	
25-1067	Sociology Teachers, Postsecondary	20	25	5	25.0%	1	1	2	Doctoral degree	
25-2042	Special Education Teachers, Middle School	90	99	9	10.0%	1	2	3	Bachelor's degree	
25-2041	Special Education Teachers, Preschool, Kindergarten, and Elementary School	226	248	22	9.7%	2	. 5	7	Bachelor's degree	
25-2043	Special Education Teachers, Secondary School	113	124	11	9.7%	1	3	4	Bachelor's degree	
29-1127	Speech-Language Pathologists	112	135	23	20.5%	2	3	5	Master's degree	
51-8021	Stationary Engineers and Boiler Operators	97	78	-19	-19.6%	0	2	2	Long-term on-the-job training	
43-9111	Statistical Assistants	11	9	-2	-18.2%	0	o	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
43-5081	Stock Clerks and Order Fillers	1,083	946	-137	-12.7%	0	40	40	Short-term on-the-job training	
47-2022	Stonemasons	23	22	-1	-4.3%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training	

SOC	Occupation	Ave Emplo	rage yment	Change in Employment		Average	Average Annual Open		Education/Training Requirement	
Code	Оссирации	2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement	
47-2221	Structural Iron and Steel Workers	35	32	-3	-8.6%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training	
51-2041	Structural Metal Fabricators and Fitters	64	48	-16	-25.0%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
21-1011	Substance Abuse and Behavioral Disorder Counselors	75	87	12	16.0%	1	2	3	Master's degree	
29-1067	Surgeons	72	84	12	16.7%	1	1	2	First Professional degree	
29-2055	Surgical Technologists	69	86	17	24.6%	2	1	3	Postsecondary vocational award	
17-3031	Surveying and Mapping Technicians	58	66	8	13.8%	1	2	3	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
17-1022	Surveyors	37	36	-1	-2.7%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree	
43-2011	Switchboard Operators, Including Answering Service	178	159	-19	-10.7%	0	5	5	Short-term on-the-job training	
51-6052	Tailors, Dressmakers, and Custom Sewers	29	25	-4	-13.8%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training	
13-2081	Tax Examiners, Collectors, and Revenue Agents	52	53	1	1.9%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree	
13-2082	Tax Preparers	38	40	2	5.3%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
53-3041	Taxi Drivers and Chauffeurs	88	102	14	15.9%	1	1	2	Short-term on-the-job training	
25-9041	Teacher Assistants	1,372	1,430	58	4.2%	6	27	33	Short-term on-the-job training	
25-3999	Teachers, Primary, Secondary, and Adult, All Other	463	552	89	19.2%	9	6	15	Bachelor's degree	
51-2092	Team Assemblers	479	417	-62	-12.9%	0	12	12	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
27-3042	Technical Writers	20	25	5	25.0%	1	1	2	Bachelor's degree	
49-2022	Telecommunications Equipment Installers and Repairers, Except Line Installers	157	146	-11	-7.0%	0	3	3	Long-term on-the-job training	
49-9052	Telecommunications Line Installers and Repairers	92	85	-7	-7.6%	0	3	3	Long-term on-the-job training	
41-9041	Telemarketers	276	234	-42	-15.2%	0	5	5	Short-term on-the-job training	
43-3071	Tellers	430	447	17	4.0%	2	21	23	Short-term on-the-job training	
51-6061	Textile Bleaching and Dyeing Machine Operators and Tenders	13	8	-5	-38.5%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
51-6063	Textile Knitting and Weaving Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	65	41	-24	-36.9%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training	
51-6064	Textile Winding, Twisting, and Drawing Out Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	58	37	-21	-36.2%	0	1	1	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
47-2044	Tile and Marble Setters	14	15	1	7.1%	0	0	0	Long-term on-the-job training	
49-3093	Tire Repairers and Changers	114	121	7	6.1%	1	5	6	Short-term on-the-job training	
23-2093	Title Examiners, Abstractors, and Searchers	19	16	-3	-15.8%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
51-4194	Tool Grinders, Filers, and Sharpeners	12	11	-1	-8.3%	0	0	0	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
39-6021	Tour Guides and Escorts	40	49	9	22.5%	1	1	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
13-1073	Training and Development Specialists	164	195	31	18.9%	3	3	6	Bachelor's degree	
53-6099	Transportation Workers, All Other	42	45	3	7.1%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training	
11-3071	Transportation, Storage, and Distribution Managers	89	93	4	4.5%	0	2	2	Work experience in a related occupation	

soc	Occupation	Average Employment		Change in Employment		Average Annual Openings				
Code		2002	2012	Net	Percent	Growth	Replace- ment	Total	Education/Training Requirement	
41-3041	Travel Agents	35	24	-11	-31.4%	0	1	1	Postsecondary vocational award	
37-3013	Tree Trimmers and Pruners	80	79	-1	-1.3%	0	2	2	Short-term on-the-job training	
53-3032	Truck Drivers, Heavy and Tractor-Trailer	2,385	2,480	95	4.0%	10	39	49	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
53-3033	Truck Drivers, Light or Delivery Services	856	937	81	9.5%	8	8	16	Short-term on-the-job training	
27-2023	Umpires, Referees, and Other Sports Officials	11	16	5	45.5%	1	0	1	Long-term on-the-job training	
51-6093	Upholsterers	37	32	-5	-13.5%	0	1	1	Long-term on-the-job training	
19-3051	Urban and Regional Planners	12	13	1	8.3%	0	0	0	Master's degree	
39-3031	Ushers, Lobby Attendants, and Ticket Takers	22	28	6	27.3%	1	1 1 2		Short-term on-the-job training	
29-1131	Veterinarians	46	56	10	21.7%	1	1	2	First Professional degree	
31-9096	Veterinary Assistants and Laboratory Animal Caretakers	243	327	84	34.6%	8	5	13	Short-term on-the-job training	
29-2056	Veterinary Technologists and Technicians	43	59	16	37.2%	2	1	3	3 Associate degree	
25-2023	Vocational Education Teachers, Middle School	13	12	-1	-7.7%	0	0	0	Bachelor's degree plus work experience	
25-1194	Vocational Education Teachers, Postsecondary	52	59	7	13.5%	1	1	2	Work experience in a related occupation	
25-2032	Vocational Education Teachers, Secondary School	44	40	-4	-9.1%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree plus work experience	
35-3031	Waiters and Waitresses	1,832	2,004	172	9.4%	17	94	111	Short-term on-the-job training	
51-8031	Water and Liquid Waste Treatment Plant and System Operators	108	108	0	0.0%	0	4	4	Long-term on-the-job training	
13- 5111	Weighers, Measurers, Checkers, and Samplers, Recordkeeping	39	40	1	2.6%	0	1	1	Short-term on-the-job training	
51-4121	Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers	201	193	-8	-4.0%	0	6	6	Long-term on-the-job training	
51-4122	Welding, Soldering, and Brazing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders	93	84	- 9	-9.7%	0	3	3	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
13-1022	Wholesale and Retail Buyers, Except Farm Products	185	183	-2	-1.1%	0	5 5 W		Work experience in a related occupation	
51-7099	Woodworkers, All Other	51	38	-13	-25.5%	0	2	2	Moderate-term on-the-job training	
51-7042	Woodworking Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Except Sawing	179	132	-4 7	-26.3%	0	0 5 5		Moderate-term on-the-job training	
43-9022	Word Processors and Typists	171	81	-90	-52.6%	0	0 4 4 Moderate-term on-the-job		Moderate-term on-the-job training	
27-3043	Writers and Authors	86	91	5	5.8%	1	2	3	Bachelor's degree	
19-1023	Zoologists and Wildlife Biologists	33	35	2	6.1%	0	1	1	Bachelor's degree	

	Education and Training Requirement Definitions
Education/Training Requirement	Definition
First Professional degree	Completion of a 6-year academic program
Doctoral degree	Completion of a 3-year academic program beyond a bachelor's degree
Master's degree	Completion of a 1- to 2-year academic program beyond a bachelor's degree
Bachelor's degree plus work experience	Completion of a 4-year academic program or higher degree beyond high school, plus related occupational experience
Bachelor's degree	Completion of a 4-year academic program beyond high school
Associate degree	Completion of a 2-year academic program beyond high school
Post-Secondary vocational award	Completion of a vocational training program
Work experience in a related occupation	Related occupational experience leading to development of specific skills
Long-term on-the-job training	More than 1 year of on-the-job training or a combination of training and classroom instruction
Moderate-term on-the-job training	1 to 12 months of on-the-job training
Short-term on-the-job training	Up to 1 month of on-the-job training

,		
	·	



19 Union Street P.O. Box 259 Augusta, Maine 04332-0259 207-287-2271

John Dorrer

Division Director Phone: 287-2271

E-mail: john.dorrer@Maine.gov

Michael A. Adams

Deputy Division Director Programs and Operations Research

Phone: 287-1258

E-mail: michael.a.adams@Maine.gov

Dana Evans

State Labor Economist

Phone: 287-2858

E-mail: dana.evans@Maine.gov

Robert Kelley

Operations Manager Phone: 287-1254

E-mail: bob.kelley@Maine.gov

District Managers for Labor Market Information

North/East District: Craig Holland Maine Department of Labor

Labor Market Information Services

45 Oak Street, Suite # 3 Bangor, ME 04401

Phone: 941-3076 FAX: 941-3077

E-mail: craig.holland@Maine.gov

Central District: Ken Bridges

Maine Department of Labor Labor Market Information Services

2 Anthony Avenue

109 State House Station

Augusta, ME 04333-0109

Phone: 624-5199 FAX: 624-5136

E-mail: ken.bridges@Maine.gov

Western District: Gerard F. Dennison

Maine Department of Labor

Labor Market Information Services

5 Mollison Way

Lewiston, ME 04240-5805

Phone: 753-9045

FAX: 753-9047

E-mail: gerard.dennison@Maine.gov

Southern District: Gerard Dennison

Maine Department of Labor

Labor Market Information Services

5 Mollison Way

Lewiston, ME 04240-5805

Phone: 753-9045

FAX: 753-9047

E-mail: gerard.dennison@Maine.gov

