

MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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STATE OF MAINE

EDMUND S. MUSKIE
Governor

**CENSUS
OF
MAINE
MANUFACTURES
1955**

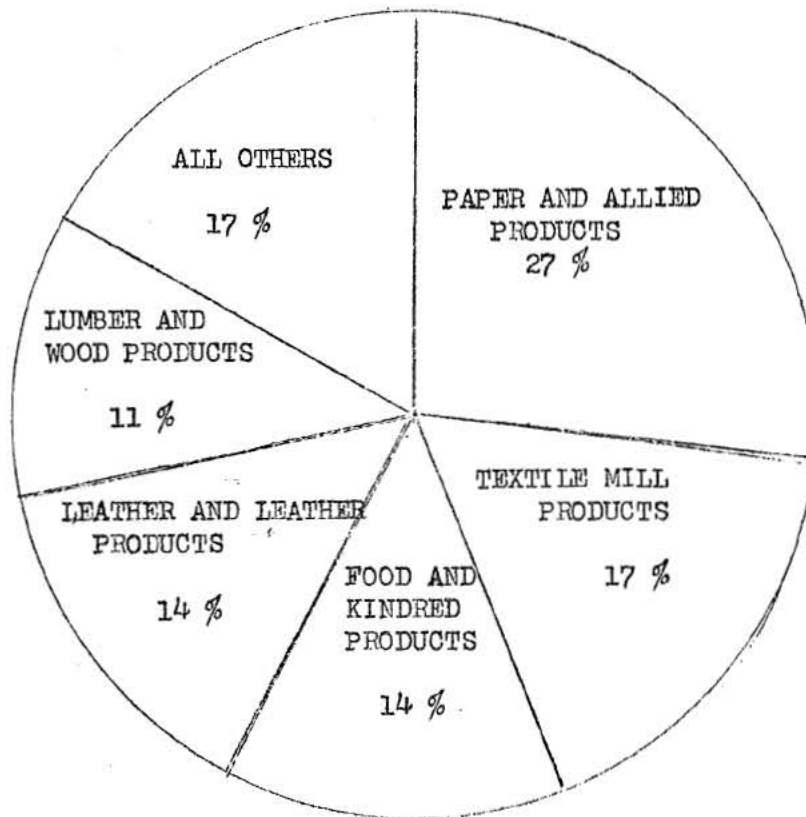
DLI Bulletin No. 247

Department of Labor and Industry
Marion E. Martin, Commissioner

Division of Research and Statistics
T. T. Trott, Jr., Director

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955 -

- SUMMARY -



DISTRIBUTION OF THE 1955 1.2 BILLION DOLLAR
PRODUCT VALUE BY MAJOR INDUSTRY

DLI Bulletin 247
July 1956

Department of Labor and Industry
Marion E. Martin, Commissioner

Division of Research and Statistics
T. T. Trott, Jr., Director

AUG 24 1956



STATE OF MAINE

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

AUGUSTA

AUTHORIZATION

Section 2, Chapter 30, Revised Statutes of Maine 1954,
as amended: The department shall collect, assort and
arrange statistical details relating to . . . indus-
trial pursuits in the state. The Commissioner . . .
may. . . cause to be printed and distributed bulletins
. . . that shall be of public interest and benefit to
the state.

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SUMMARY FOR THE YEAR 1955

	PAGE
"Highlights"	vi

Charts (green colored pages):

A. Value of Product, Maine Manufactures, 1941 - 1955	x
B. Gross Wages Paid, Maine Manufacturing, 1949- 1955	x
C. Per cent of Maine Total--Value of Product, Gross Wages Paid and Number of Workers included in the first five Major Industries as ranked by Value of Product for 1955	xi
D. Per cent of Maine Total--Value of Product, Gross Wages Paid and Number of Workers included in the first five counties as ranked by Value of Product for 1955	xii

Tables (green colored pages):

A. The State by Major Industry Group (1955--actual)	xiii
B. The State by County (1955--actual)	xiii
C. The State by Establishment Size (1955--actual)	xiv
AA. The State by Major Industry Group (1955--Percentage)	xiv
BB. The State by County (1955--percentage)	xv
CC. The State by Size of Establishment (1955--percentage)	xv

Table of Contents (continued)

	Page
<u>GENERAL TABLES</u>	
Index	2
Tables 1 - 16, The Counties by Civil Division, 1955	3
Tables 17 - 32, The Counties by Major Industry Group, 1955	9
Tables 33 - 49, The Major Industry Groups by County, 1955	13
Tables 50 - 66, The State by Subordinate Industry Group, 1955	18

APPENDICES

A. Comparative Statistics 1952-1954 by Major Industry and County.	A-1
B. Technical Notes, Definitions and Coverage	B-1
C. Areal Analyses: Maine Rivers, Shopping Areas, Economic Areas.	C-1
D. Government Contracts in Maine Manufacturing, 1955	D-1
E. Investment by Maine Manufacturers in Plant Modernization and Expansion	E-1

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

"HIGHLIGHTS"

VALUE OF PRODUCT REACHES A 1.2 BILLION DOLLAR RECORD HIGH IN 1955

In the year 1955, Maine manufacturing establishments reported a total production valued at 1.225 billion dollars--30 million dollars higher than the 1951 record of 1.195 billion and 86 million dollars higher than the 1954, 1.139 billion dollar total. Paper and Allied Products with a 42 million dollar gain, Leather and Leather Products with a 16 million dollar increment and Food and Lumber with 14 and 26 million dollar increases respectively, accounted for the gains which were partially offset by losses in Textiles (down 17 million dollars) and Fabricated Metal Products (down 11 million dollars). Only four of the Major Industry Groups reported declines in product value, Chemicals and Electrical Machinery which is into a leveling-off phase as predicted in 1954, being the other two.

PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS NUMBER ONE AGAIN

Paper and Allied Products retained its position of top leadership with a total product value of 335 million dollars in 1955, 27.3% or well over one fourth of the state's grand total product value. Despite its 17 million dollar decrease, Textiles was still in second place with Food, Leather and Lumber following in that order. Textiles had a 1955 product value of \$203 million; Food. \$167 million; Leather \$165 million and Lumber \$136 million.

THIRTEEN COUNTIES GAIN IN 1955

With Cumberland county still in undisputed first position for total product value, thirteen of the 16 Maine counties reported gains in product value. The combined decreases recorded by Sagadahoc, Washington, and York counties amounted to 32 million dollars.

At 202 million dollars, Cumberland had 16.5% of the state's total production value, Penobscot, Androscoggin, Kennebec and York followed with 15.1%, 12.7%, 11.1% and 8.5% in that order.

THIRTEEN MINOR CIVIL DIVISION PRODUCE OVER 25 MILLION PRODUCT

Five minor civil divisions reported a product value in excess of 50 million dollars in 1955, eight more had a 25 million dollar or better value of product. These leading cities/towns are listed in order of the value of product: (in 000's)

1. Portland	\$ 92 405	7. Bath	\$ 46 017
2. Lewiston	73 540	8. Rumford	45 798
3. Westbrook	56 405	9. Augusta	43 490
4. Biddeford	56 003	10. Madawaska	35 151
5. Millinocket	54 846	11. Waterville	31 453
6. Auburn	46 466	12. Winslow	30 338
13. Lisbon		\$ 26 338	

AVERAGE GROSS WAGES UP IN 1955

The average gross wage in Maine Manufacturing for 1955 was \$3,206-- this figure represents two things: the first, a shift in level resulting from the methodology now used in computing average total employment; the second, a real increase in average gross wages resulting from fuller and steadier manufacturing employment. Based upon the newly adopted methods, 1954 average gross wages would have been approximately \$2,995 instead of the \$2,866 obtained by former methods.

Among the major industry groups--Paper with \$4,267 was highest, Transportation Equipment next with \$4,197. Lowest were Apparel with \$2,240, Miscellaneous Manufacturing with \$2,448 and Furniture with \$2,526. Food was fourth from the bottom, thus reflecting elimination of seasonal influences by the employment methodology adopted this year.

Areal distributions of average gross wages being paid by county and minor civil divisions reflected generally the industrial patterns with the highest average gross wage in York county (\$3,510) and the lowest in Washington county (\$2,554). Paper and Shipbuilding communities such as Bucksport (\$5,048), Madawaska (\$4,681), Jay (\$4,480), Winslow (\$4,407), Millinocket (\$4,351), Kittery (\$4,326), Rumford (\$4,323) and Bath (\$4,137) substantiated the respective industry highs.

UNIONS

In the 1955 Product and Employment Report, 161 firms or establishments ^{1/} reported total or partial organization of their work forces. The 161 reports showed a total employment of 55,368 of which 45,238 or 81.7% were organized. Of the number organized ^{2/}, 37.4% were AFL, 24.3% were CIO, 15.3% Independent, and the remaining 23.0% were organized under some combination of the foregoing. The Value of Product for these firms was slightly over 664 million dollars or approximately 54% of the state's total product value, while the 45 thousand union workers represented 43% of the 1955, 105.8 thousand worker total.

^{1/} Portsmouth Naval Shipyard included except Value of Product

^{2/} Some of the differences between total employment and "organized" employment in the establishments reporting may be accounted for by the fact that total employment is a 12-month average while the number organized usually represents those workers covered by a union contract at the year's end when this report was filed. There will, however, in most instances be a small part of the work force not covered by a union agreement such as office staff, supervisors, etc.

MAINE WORK STOPPAGES IN 1955

1955 Maine work stoppages maintained the upward trend evidenced in 1954. The total mandays lost in All Maine Stoppages at 276,060 was almost seven times higher than the 1954 figure of 40,800. Total number of workers involved in 1955 was 11,390 compared with 2,400 in 1954--an approximate fivefold increase. Statistical tabulations with comparative information is shown in the table below:

ITEM	PERIOD	NUMBER OF STOPPAGES	NUMBER OF WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER OF MANDAYS IDLE
ALL MAINE INDUSTRY	1955	18	11 390	276 060
	1954	22	2 400	40 800
	1953	16	5 000	28 600
MAINE MANUFACTURING	1955	4	9 780	259 210
	1954	11	1 870	33 760
	1953	6	3 000	9 000
MAINE TEXTILES	1955	3	9 680	259 000
	1954	4	700	14 560
ALL MAINE STOPPAGES AS A PERCENTAGE OF NATIONAL STOPPAGES	1955	--	.4	1.0
	1954	--	.2	.2
MAINE MANUFACTURING STOPPAGES AS A PERCENTAGE OF NATIONAL MANUFACTURING STOPPAGES	1955	--	.5	1.4
	1954	--	.2	.2

WORK STOPPAGES (continued)

While Maine stoppages accounted for the proportions of national totals shown in the table on the preceding page, Maine's share of the nation's employment in these two categories; all non-agricultural (all industry) and all manufacturing was .5% and .6% respectively, indicating a non-disproportionate share of the work stoppage totals.

NOTE: All work stoppages known to the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Department of Labor and Industry, involving six or more workers and lasting a full day or shift or longer are included. Figures on workers involved and mandays idle cover all workers made idle for as long as one shift in an establishment directly involved in a stoppage. They do not measure the indirect or secondary effects on other establishments or industries whose employees are made idle as a result of material or service shortages.

MAINE MANUFACTURING EXPANDED AND MODERNIZED WITH A 56 MILLION DOLLAR INVESTMENT IN PLANT FACILITY IN 1955

According to reports filed with the annual product and employment report covering 1109 establishments which produced 88.8% of the state total product value in 1955, 56 million dollars was invested by the management of these establishments to expand and modernize their operating facilities. A fuller analysis of this may be found in Appendix E.

(In the several appendices are found special analyses and tabulations of census data such as;

- Federal government contracts in Maine manufacturing, 1955
- Census items tabulated by (a) Three Major Maine Rivers
- (b) Shopping Areas and (c) Economic Areas.
- Comparative data for the years 1952, 1953, 1954 by County and Industry.

See Table of Contents, pages iv, and v for reference)

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

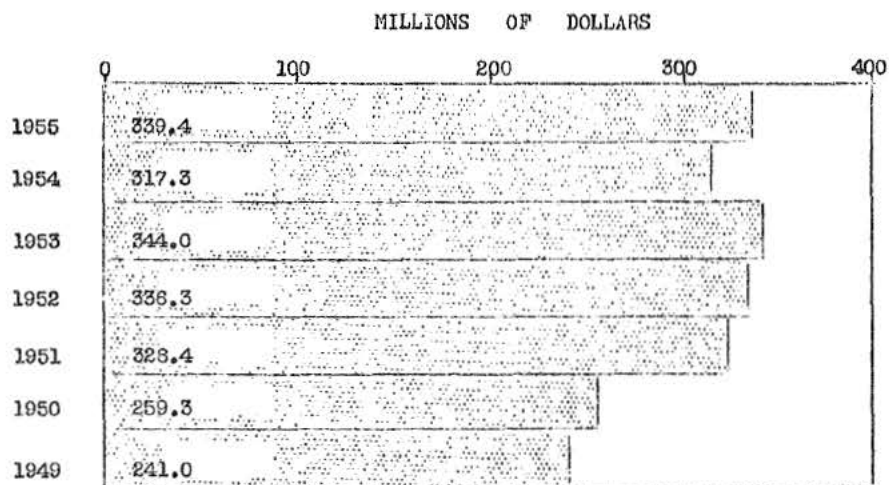
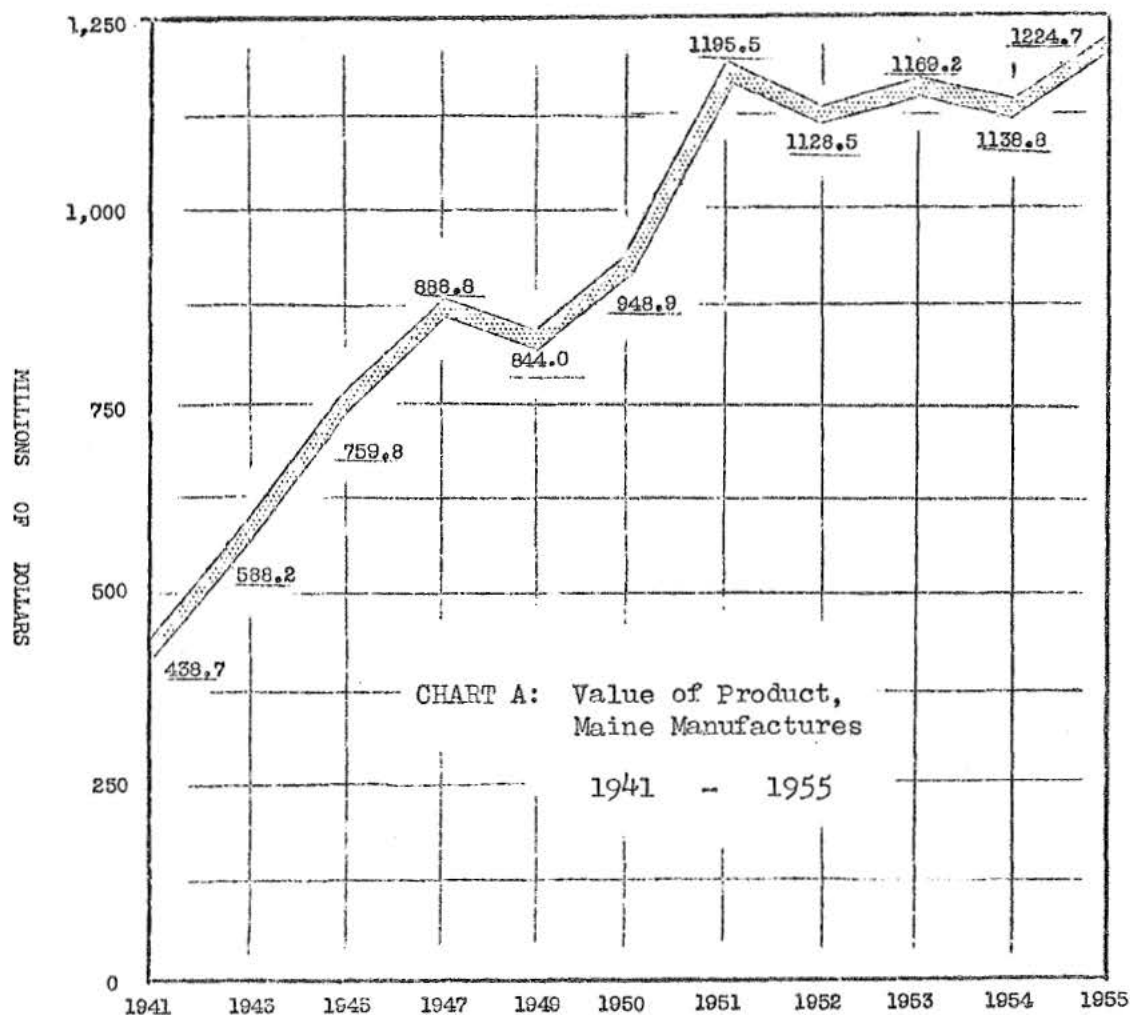
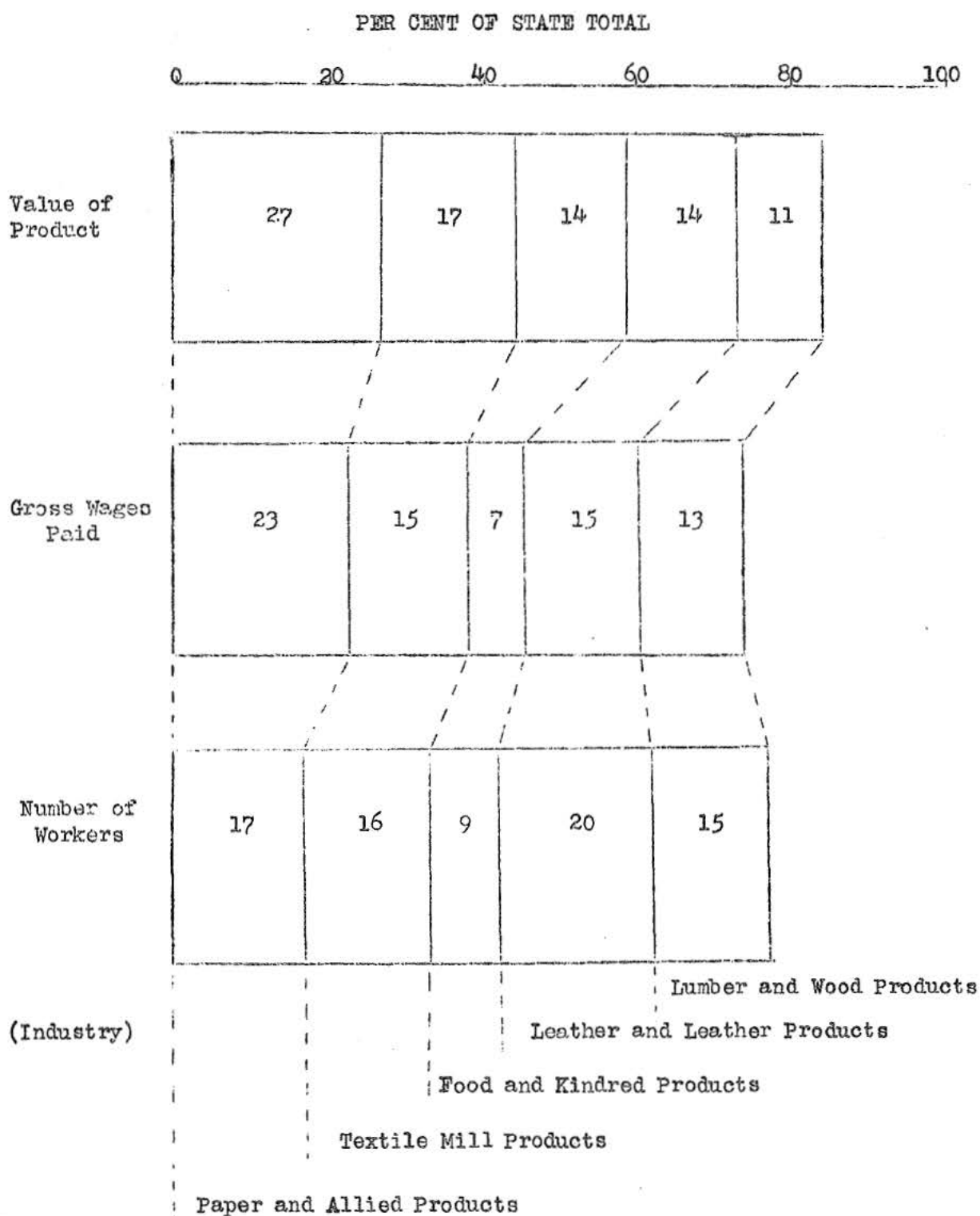


CHART B: Gross Wages Paid, Maine Manufacturing 1949 - 1955

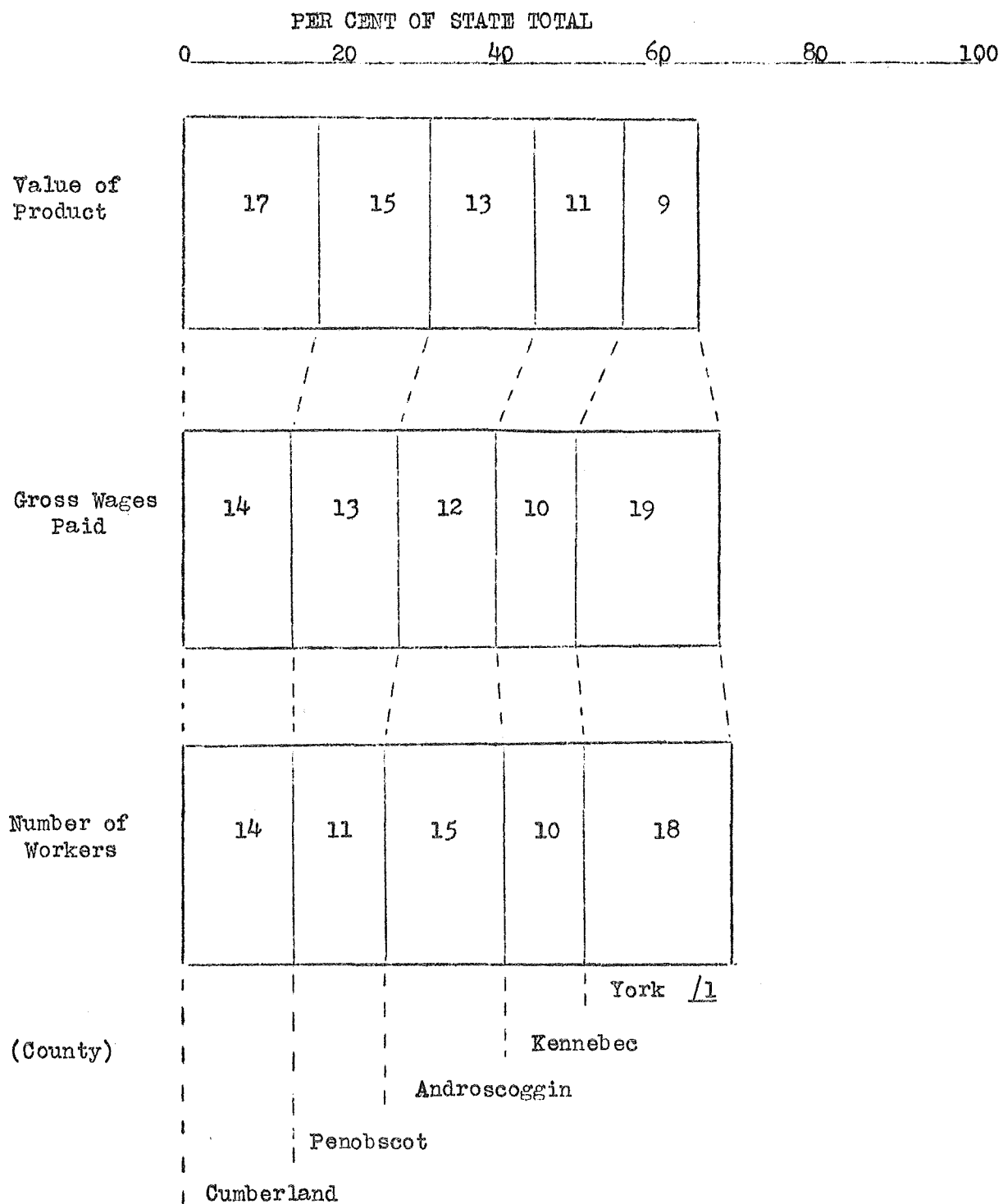
CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES -- 1955

CHART C: Per cent of All Maine total--Value of Product, Gross Wages Paid and Number of Workers included in the first five major industries as ranked by Value of Product for 1955



CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

CHART D: Per cent of all Maine total--Value of Product, Gross Wages Paid, and Number of Workers included in the first five counties as ranked by Value of Product for 1955



/1 Portsmouth Naval Shipyard included except Value of Product

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE A - THE STATE BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS

TYPE OF INDUSTRY	VALUE OF PRODUCT \$	GROSS WAGES PAID \$	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES \$	EMPLOYMENT			NUMBER REPOR- TING
				TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	
<u>ALL MANUFACTURING</u>	<u>1 224 692 622</u>	<u>339 437 677</u>	<u>3 206</u>	<u>105 871</u>	<u>75 265</u>	<u>30 606</u>	<u>1915</u>
Food and Kindred Products	166 729 171	24 461 163	2 629	9 305	5 566	3 739	322
Textile Mill Products	202 502 170	49 223 145	2 903	16 956	10 053	6 903	72
Apparel and Other Finished Prod- ucts made from Fabrics and Similar Materials	21 285 452	4 959 728	2 240	2 214	397	1 817	58
Lumber and Wood Products (except Furniture)	136 896 996	43 174 315	2 804	15 396	13 196	2 200	811
Furniture and Fixtures	6 153 721	1 849 341	2 526	732	609	123	36
Paper and Allied Products	334 642 812	76 549 568	4 267	17 939	15 811	2 128	48
Printing, Publishing, and Allied Industries	17 180 952	6 084 273	3 308	1 839	1 346	493	124
Chemicals and Allied Products ..	15 681 752	1 826 310	3 080	593	540	53	50
Products of Petroleum and Coal .	789 187	24 624	4 104	6	6	None	4
Rubber Products	1 327 743	343 411	2 642	130	107	23	5
Leather and Leather Products ...	165 324 477	51 634 563	2 499	20 666	9 427	11 239	114
Stone, Clay, and Glass Products.	13 240 793	3 114 906	3 492	892	878	14	46
Primary Metal Industries	3 472 848	870 849	3 249	268	239	29	14
Fabricated Metal Products (except Ordnance, Machinery, and Trans- portation Equipment)	28 848 646	7 251 060	3 668	1 977	1 675	302	52
Machinery (except Electrical) and Ordnance	43 420 650	16 996 730	3 877	4 384	3 936	448	32
Electrical Machinery, Equipment, and Supplies	7 420 208	1 755 594	3 091	568	235	333	6
Transportation Equipment 1/.....	55 084 017	47 618 409	4 197	11 346	10 801	545	59
Professional, Scientific, and Controlling Instruments; Photo- graphic and Optical Goods;	840 476	319 186	3 325	96	81	15	16
Watches and Clocks	4 850 551	1 380 502	2 448	564	362	202	46
Miscellaneous Manufacturing							

TABLE B - THE STATE BY COUNTY

<u>ALL MANUFACTURING</u>	<u>1 224 692 622</u>	<u>339 437 677</u>	<u>3 206</u>	<u>105 871</u>	<u>75 265</u>	<u>30 306</u>	<u>1915</u>
Androscoggin	155 295 366	42 426 218	2 746	15 453	8 614	6 839	185
Aroostook	61 590 988	9 193 561	3 404	2 701	2 183	518	134
Cumberland	202 177 053	48 230 762	3 305	14 595	9 928	4 667	324
Franklin	32 862 878	8 558 070	3 096	2 774	2 233	541	74
Hancock	23 431 573	6 148 249	3 575	1 720	1 401	319	70
Kennebec	136 384 343	33 521 835	3 235	10 362	6 769	3 593	120
Knox	33 908 809	6 489 176	2 799	2 318	1 498	820	93
Lincoln	11 410 373	3 200 074	2 960	1 081	817	264	57
Oxford	85 988 573	22 847 416	3 201	7 138	5 484	1 654	144
Penobscot	184 317 092	42 435 752	3 497	12 135	9 883	2 252	193
Piscataquis	15 830 252	4 524 192	2 664	1 698	1 306	392	57
Sagadahoc	56 033 768	15 459 139	3 904	3 960	3 522	438	32
Somerset	55 162 322	19 301 823	2 857	6 756	4 677	2 079	125
Waldo	29 463 595	3 855 743	2 557	1 508	965	543	67
Washington	36 582 765	7 635 155	2 554	2 989	1 981	1 008	104
York 1/	104 252 872	65 580 512	3 510	18 683	14 004	4 679	136

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE C - THE STATE BY SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS

TYPE OF INDUSTRY	VALUE OF PRODUCT \$	GROSS WAGES PAID \$	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES \$	EMPLOYMENT			NUMBER REPORT- ING
				TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	
<u>ALL MANUFACTURING</u>	<u>1 224 692 622</u>	<u>339 437 677</u>	<u>3 206</u>	<u>105 871</u>	<u>75 265</u>	<u>30 606</u>	<u>1 916</u>
Ownership Operations	379 299	XX	XX	XX	XX	XX	85
ESTABLISHMENTS EMPLOYING:							
25 OR LESS	77 078 651	19 574 602	2 486	7 873	6 542	1 331	977
26 to 50	71 363 170	14 816 199	2 633	5 623	4 109	1 519	153
51 to 75	55 423 692	10 607 399	2 725	3 892	2 683	1 209	68
76 to 100	40 878 851	9 284 892	2 592	3 582	2 253	1 329	41
101 to 150	67 603 983	14 748 020	3 050	4 835	3 345	1 490	39
151 to 200	68 500 109	14 566 481	2 899	5 024	3 121	1 903	28
201 to 250	40 528 266	11 026 267	2 922	3 774	2 299	1 475	18
251 to 300	36 821 923	8 964 157	2 750	3 260	1 743	1 517	12
301 to 350	48 085 142	12 991 495	2 934	4 428	2 832	1 596	14
351 to 400	40 884 759	10 255 013	2 751	3 728	2 001	1 727	10
401 to 500	79 355 420	20 416 865	2 948	6 926	3 841	3 085	16
501 to 700	87 391 489	21 298 684	3 146	6 771	4 088	2 683	12
701 to 1000	92 655 199	17 299 780	4 197	4 122	3 451	671	5
1001 to 1500	74 589 333	19 846 243	3 240	6 126	4 041	2 085	5
1501 and Over 1/	102 035 767	61 317 363	3 970	15 446	12 467	2 979	6
Combined Reporting	218 703 904	67 323 571	3 621	18 593	15 222	3 371	256
Did not Operate in 1955 or Dis- continued in 1955	22 913 165	5 100 646	2 738	1 863	1 227	636	170

1/ Portsmouth Naval Shipyard included except Value of Product

ITEM	VALUE OF PRODUCT		GROSS WAGES PAID		NUMBER OF WORKERS	
	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	DISTRIBUTION
	DISTRIBUTION	CHANGE	DISTRIBUTION	CHANGE	1955	1954
	1955	1954 to 1955	1955	1954 to 1955	A/ 1955 1954	
<u>ALL MANUFACTURING</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>7.5</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>7.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>	<u>100.0</u>

TABLE AA: THE STATE BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS

Foods	13.6	8.7	7.2	3.2	8.8	12.8
Textiles	16.5	(7.9)	14.5	(15.0)	16.0	17.7
Apparel	1.7	15.1	1.5	18.5	2.1	2.0
Lumber and Wood	11.1	23.6	12.7	35.0	14.5	13.3
Furniture	.5	17.1	.5	13.1	.7	.6
Paper	27.3	14.3	22.6	13.0	16.9	15.5
Printing	1.4	12.6	1.8	6.9	1.7	1.5
Chemicals	1.3	(.5)	.5	(2.1)	.6	.6
Petroleum Products	B/	N.A.	B/	N.A.	B/	N.A.
Rubber	.1	54.6	.1	71.5	.1	.1
Leather	13.5	11.1	15.2	16.3	19.5	18.0
Stone, Clay, & Glass	1.1	25.7	.9	7.5	.8	.8
Primary Metals.....	.3	30.8	.3	52.8	.3	.2
Fabricated Metals	2.4	(27.0)	2.1	(19.8)	1.9	2.4
Machinery & Ordnance	3.5	5.0	5.0	7.5	4.1	3.7
Electrical Machinery	.6	(6.9)	.5	29.6	.5	.4
Transportation Equipment...	4.5	4.5	14.0	1.1	10.7	9.8
"Scientific Instruments" ..	B/	11.0	B/	15.6	B/	.1
Miscellaneous Mfg.	.4	64.5	.4	53.1	.5	.5

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

COUNTY	VALUE OF PRODUCT		GROSS WAGES PAID		NUMBER OF WORKERS	
	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	PER CENT	DISTRI-
	DISTRI- BUTION 1955	CHANGE 1954 to 1955	DISTRI- BUTION 1955	CHANGE 1954 to 1955	1955 A/	BUTION 1954
ALL MANUFACTURING	100.0	7.5	100.0	7.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE BB: THE STATE BY COUNTY

Androscoggin	12.7	13.0	12.5	9.8	14.6	13.5
Aroostook	5.0	15.8	2.7	27.4	2.6	2.3
Cumberland	16.5	2.1	14.2	1.4	13.8	14.8
Franklin	2.7	29.3	2.5	9.1	2.6	2.8
Hancock	1.9	.2	1.8	9.9	1.6	2.3
Kennebec	11.1	8.2	9.9	8.5	9.8	9.6
Knox	2.8	13.8	1.9	.2	2.2	2.9
Lincoln	.9	64.4	.9	75.2	1.0	.8
Oxford	7.0	16.2	6.7	4.7	6.7	6.3
Penobscot	15.1	25.8	12.5	22.8	11.5	10.5
Piscataquis	1.3	31.5	1.3	18.6	1.6	1.6
Sagadahoc	4.6	(6.0)	4.6	10.8	3.7	3.4
Somerset	4.5	1.1	5.7	27.3	1.4	1.1
Waldo	2.4	32.6	1.1	39.0	2.8	4.6
Washington	3.0	(13.8)	2.2	(5.4)	2.8	4.6
York C/	8.5	(18.1)	19.3	(7.7)	17.6	17.9

TABLE CC: THE STATE BY SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENTS

ESTABLISHMENTS EMPLOYING:						
Ownership Operations	B/	19.6	xx	xx	xx	xx
25 or Less	6.3	4.8	5.9	14.0	7.4	7.2
26 to 50	5.8	12.7	4.4	6.1	5.3	5.8
51 to 75	4.5	(4.5)	3.1	(.2)	3.7	4.1
76 to 100	3.3	(6.8)	2.7	(6.6)	3.4	3.9
101 to 150	5.5	(1.2)	4.3	(.9)	4.6	6.2
151 to 200	5.6	33.4	4.3	33.4	4.7	4.7
201 to 250	3.3	3.7	3.2	19.8	3.6	4.3
251 to 300	2.9	(28.4)	2.6	(31.2)	3.1	5.0
301 to 350	3.9	10.3	3.8	9.4	4.2	4.6
351 to 400	3.3	(35.6)	3.0	(43.3)	3.5	5.5
401 to 500	6.5	21.5	6.0	2.9	6.5	6.9
501 to 700	7.2	6.8	6.3	10.5	6.4	5.2
701 to 1000	7.6	(5.2)	5.1	(20.5)	3.9	5.8
1001 to 1500	6.1	(9.4)	5.8	(11.3)	5.8	6.6
1501 and Over C/	8.4	(60.2)	18.2	(41.2)	14.6	24.2
Combined Reporting D/	17.9	N.A.	19.9	N.A.	17.6	N.A.
Discontinued D/	1.9	N.A.	1.5	N.A.	1.8	N.A.

NOTE: () indicates decreases; N.A. indicates not available

A/ In view of the newly adopted methods of figuring employment, per cent of change data is not furnished for the employment series. Instead, the distribution in the two years 1954 and 1955 is furnished for comparative purposes.

B/ Less than .1%

C/ Portsmouth Naval Shipyard included except Value of Product

D/ These classifications were not used in 1954 so that comparable data for that year are not available. All comparisons should take into consideration the extended usage of "combined reporting" which would be spread throughout the entire size distribution.

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

GENERAL TABLES

ABBREVIATIONS USED		
WHERE USED	ABBREVIATION	MEANING
TABLES 1-16	C	= City
	T	= Town
	Twp	= Township
	P	= Plantation
TABLES 17-32	MAJOR INDUSTRY TITLES ARE DENOTED BY THE FIRST SIGNIFICANT TITLE ITEM, e.g., FOOD = FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

GENERAL TABLES - INDEX

The Counties

By Civil Division
(Canary colored pages)

<u>Table</u>	<u>Page</u>
1	3
2	3
3	3
4	4
5	4
6	4
7	5
8	5
9	5
10	6
11	6
12	6
13	7
14	7
15	8
16	8

By Major Industry
(Blue colored pages)

<u>Table</u>	<u>Page</u>
17	9
18	9
19	9
20	10
21	10
22	10
23	10
24	11
25	11
26	11
27	11
28	11
29	12
30	12
31	12
32	12

Major Industries

By County
(Cherry colored pages)

<u>Table</u>	<u>Page</u>
33	13
34	13
35	13
36	14
37	14
38	14
39	15
40	15
41	15
42	16
43	16
44	16
45	16
46	16
47	17
48	17
49	17

By Subordinate Industry
(Green colored pages)

<u>Table</u>	<u>Page</u>
50	18
51	18
52	19
53	19
54	19
55	20
56	20
57	20
58	21
59	21
60	21
61	22
62	22
63	22
64	23
65	23
66	23

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE 1 - ALL MANUFACTURING, ANDROSCOGGIN COUNTY BY CIVIL DIVISION

CIVIL DIVISION	VALUE OF PRODUCT	GROSS WAGES PAID	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
				TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
<u>ANDROSCOGGIN COUNTY</u>	<u>\$ 155 285 366</u>	<u>\$ 42 426 218</u>	<u>\$ 2 746</u>	<u>15 453</u>	<u>8 614</u>	<u>6 839</u>
Auburn, C	46 466 055	14 118 324	2 506	5 633	2 619	3 014
Greene, T	233 133	85 977	2 205	39	35	4
Leviston, C	73 540 375	21 772 193	2 800	7 776	4 427	3 349
Lisbon, T	26 337 575	4 465 806	3 419	1 306	1 033	273
Livermore Falls, T ..	1 770 463	450 006	3 147	143	122	21
Mechanic Falls, T	4 209 040	846 070	3 088	274	205	69
Turner, T	388 400	99 244	2 025	49	22	27
Webster, T	760 569	211 453	2 459	86	66	20
All Others	1 580 756	377 342	2 567	147	85	62

TABLE 2 - ALL MANUFACTURING, AROOSTOOK COUNTY BY CIVIL DIVISION

<u>AROOSTOOK COUNTY</u>	<u>61 590 968</u>	<u>9 193 561</u>	<u>3 404</u>	<u>2 701</u>	<u>2 183</u>	<u>518</u>
Ashland, T	227 958	84 227	3 240	26	25	1
Caribou, T	10 698 375	1 462 182	2 796	523	306	217
Fort Fairfield, T ...	441 489	70 923	3 224	22	22	None
Fort Kent, T	1 134 575	389 523	2 973	131	96	35
Houlton, T	3 663 007	863 337	2 917	296	269	27
Madawaska, T	35 151 281	3 772 908	4 681	306	731	75
Presque Isle, C	3 271 228	490 793	3 187	154	125	29
St. Francis, P	1 375 687	310 954	3 049	102	102	None
Van Buren, T	198 875	97 122	3 133	31	31	None
Washburn, T	1 868 563	347 365	1 919	181	49	132
All Others	3 559 950	1 304 227	3 040	429	427	2

TABLE 3 - ALL MANUFACTURING, CUMBERLAND COUNTY BY CIVIL DIVISION

<u>CUMBERLAND COUNTY</u>	<u>202 177 053</u>	<u>48 230 762</u>	<u>3 305</u>	<u>14 595</u>	<u>9 928</u>	<u>4 667</u>
Baldwin, T	1 124 583	312 746	2 543	123	120	3
Bridgton, T	2 831 003	320 778	3 307	97	91	6
Brunswick, T	10 304 108	1 932 134	3 014	641	349	292
Casco, T	496 000	125 844	2 374	53	51	2
Cumberland, T	63 697	22 652	1 742	13	7	6
Falmouth, T	183 090	74 638	2 871	26	23	3
Freeport, T	7 932 599	2 792 337	2 685	1 040	544	496
Gorham, T	487 175	130 588	2 176	60	52	8
Gray, T	185 374	88 679	2 274	39	26	13
Harrison, T	372 761	122 013	2 302	53	45	8
Portland, C	92 404 601	20 854 777	3 108	6 711	4 362	2 349
Raymond, T	1 381 526	268 120	3 886	69	65	4
Seabrook, T	4 168 265	346 781	3 941	88	63	25
South Portland, C	16 210 958	4 397 823	3 854	1 141	947	194
Standish, T	249 365	87 816	2 439	36	25	11
Westbrook, C	56 405 001	15 490 002	3 813	4 062	2 912	1 150
Windham, T	512 570	151 269	2 440	62	58	4
Yarmouth, T	6 427 895	548 327	2 470	222	131	91
All Others	436 482	163 538	2 772	59	57	2

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE 4 - ALL MANUFACTURING, FRANKLIN COUNTY BY CIVIL DIVISION

CIVIL DIVISION	VALUE OF PRODUCT	GROSS WAGES PAID	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
				TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
<u>FRANKLIN COUNTY</u>	<u>\$ 32 862 878</u>	<u>\$ 8 588 070</u>	<u>\$ 3 098</u>	<u>2 774</u>	<u>2 233</u>	<u>541</u>
Eustis, T	935 408	563 604	2 988	188	156	32
Farmington, T	1 925 440	586 707	2 282	266	200	66
Jay, T	18 446 217	3 924 143	4 480	876	860	16
Kingfield, T	553 908	215 634	1 843	117	82	35
New Sharon, T	604 627	103 093	2 343	44	31	13
New Vineyard, T	368 906	167 285	2 040	82	68	14
Phillips, T	242 383	125 515	2 058	61	47	14
Rangely, T	370 399	199 196	2 729	73	69	4
Strong, T	2 786 107	767 140	2 346	327	212	115
Wilton, T	5 421 753	1 474 026	2 325	634	392	242
All Others	1 207 730	461 727	3 980	116	116	None

TABLE 5 - ALL MANUFACTURING, HANCOCK COUNTY BY CIVIL DIVISION

<u>HANCOCK COUNTY</u>	<u>23 431 573</u>	<u>6 148 249</u>	<u>3 575</u>	<u>1 720</u>	<u>1 401</u>	<u>319</u>
Bar Harbor, T	90 308	28 482	2 374	12	8	4
Bluehill, T	488 940	176 863	2 211	80	75	5
Bucksport, T	16 496 001	3 972 464	5 048	787	755	32
Ellsworth, C	1 427 604	524 117	2 240	234	143	91
Gouldsboro, T	533 150	150 075	1 563	96	33	63
Hancock, T	358 929	105 035	2 387	44	33	11
Mount Desert, T	250 060	107 943	2 633	41	40	1
Penobscot, T	70 320	22 129	1 702	13	11	2
Southwest Harbor, T	650 930	267 004	2 934	91	89	2
Stonington, T	1 187 688	421 015	3 142	134	105	29
Tremont, T	826 695	197 817	2 019	98	45	53
All Others	1 050 948	175 305	1 948	90	64	26

TABLE 6 - ALL MANUFACTURING, KENNEBEC COUNTY BY CIVIL DIVISION

<u>KENNEBEC COUNTY</u>	<u>136 384 343</u>	<u>33 521 835</u>	<u>3 235</u>	<u>10 362</u>	<u>6 769</u>	<u>3 593</u>
Augusta, C	43 489 638	9 925 364	3 081	3 221	2 104	1 117
Gardiner, C	12 720 161	3 381 222	2 520	1 342	671	671
Hallowell, C	2 118 696	696 074	2 148	324	123	201
Litchfield, T	117 560	29 971	1 873	16	15	1
Monmouth, T	3 471 633	739 888	3 410	217	156	61
Oakland, T	6 380 861	1 968 255	2 610	754	379	375
Randolph, T	555 070	117 829	2 310	51	33	18
Readfield, T	128 598	37 416	2 878	13	7	6
Vassalboro, T	329 264	69 781	3 489	20	20	None
Waterville, C	31 453 348	7 352 128	3 318	2 216	1 325	891
Winslow, T	30 508 495	8 122 410	4 407	1 843	1 629	214
Winthrop, T	4 149 477	922 825	3 393	272	243	29
All Others	461 542	158 672	2 174	73	64	9

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE 7 - ALL MANUFACTURING, KNOX COUNTY BY CIVIL DIVISION

CIVIL DIVISION	VALUE OF PRODUCT	GROSS WAGES PAID	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
				TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
<u>KNOX COUNTY</u>	<u>\$ 33 908 809</u>	<u>\$ 6 489 176</u>	<u>\$ 2 789</u>	<u>2 318</u>	<u>1 498</u>	<u>820</u>
Camden, T	4 024 023	1 241 243	2 549	487	310	177
Friendship, T	67 740	27 916	1 881	15	9	6
Rockland, C	12 962 104	2 982 461	2 851	1 046	569	477
Rockport, T	287 538	79 575	1 372	58	29	29
St. George, T	741 397	194 899	2 073	94	58	36
Thomaston, T	8 001 316	1 244 928	3 915	318	304	14
Union, T	6 149 847	338 745	2 420	140	109	31
Vinalhaven, T	459 981	109 099	2 372	46	32	14
Warren, T	1 165 538	252 965	2 432	104	68	36
All Others	49 275	17 345	1 735	10	10	None

TABLE 8 - ALL MANUFACTURING, LINCOLN COUNTY BY CIVIL DIVISION

<u>LINCOLN COUNTY</u>	<u>11 410 373</u>	<u>3 200 074</u>	<u>2 960</u>	<u>1 081</u>	<u>817</u>	<u>264</u>
Boothbay Harbor, T ..	3 871 161	1 245 844	3 194	390	376	14
Bristol, T	49 306	14 721	2 103	7	6	1
Damariscotta, T	103 568	44 291	2 013	22	16	6
Edgecomb, T	76 888	16 313	2 039	8	8	None
Jefferson, T	30 186	10 693	1 183	9	9	None
Newcastle, T	114 674	32 408	2 701	12	12	None
Waldoboro, T	4 637 051	961 277	2 708	355	118	237
Whitefield, T	189 741	85 466	2 249	38	38	None
All Others	2 307 818	789 061	3 238	240	234	6

TABLE 9 - ALL MANUFACTURING, OXFORD COUNTY BY CIVIL DIVISION

<u>OXFORD COUNTY</u>	<u>85 988 573</u>	<u>22 847 416</u>	<u>3 201</u>	<u>7 138</u>	<u>5 484</u>	<u>1 654</u>
Andover, T	706 199	246 454	2 708	91	78	13
Bethel, T	2 422 475	731 119	2 630	278	231	47
Brownfield, T	858 440	95 532	2 729	35	31	4
Duckfield, T	328 041	120 123	2 266	53	45	8
Canton, T	134 479	66 448	2 556	26	25	1
Denmark, T	66 589	11 438	1 271	9	8	1
Dixfield, T	4 372 103	1 737 359	2 749	632	410	222
Fryeburg, T	2 123 923	448 960	2 842	158	140	18
Hiram, T	503 993	135 130	2 599	52	49	3
Lovell, T	2 218 725	174 719	2 961	59	57	2
Norway, T	14 013 208	3 294 301	2 044	1 612	850	762
Oxford, T	3 358 571	663 518	3 044	218	164	54
Paris, T	5 228 943	1 532 169	2 597	590	436	154
Rumford, T	45 797 511	12 458 086	4 323	2 882	2 601	281
Waterford, T	537 549	162 295	2 798	58	54	4
Woodstock, T	653 019	153 392	2 600	59	52	7
All Others	2 664 805	816 373	2 504	326	253	73

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE 10 - ALL MANUFACTURING, PENOBSCOT COUNTY BY CIVIL DIVISION

CIVIL DIVISION	VALUE OF PRODUCT	GROSS WAGES PAID	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
				TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
<u>PENOBSCOT COUNTY</u>	<u>\$184 317 092</u>	<u>\$ 42 435 752</u>	<u>\$ 3 497</u>	<u>12 135</u>	<u>9 883</u>	<u>2 252</u>
Bangor, C	16 743 351	5 151 612	2 854	1 805	1 075	730
Brewer, C	17 849 440	5 072 958	3 706	1 369	1 130	239
Corinna, T	10 496 602	1 371 098	2 862	479	277	202
Dexter, T	5 588 710	1 953 060	2 977	656	554	102
Howland, T	1 168 994	610 101	2 838	215	170	45
Lincoln, T	10 315 327	2 248 472	3 863	582	521	61
Milford, T	208 554	63 945	2 459	26	26	None
Millinocket, T	54 846 230	12 144 024	4 351	2 791	2 784	7
Newport, T	10 857 192	895 455	2 995	299	253	46
Old Town, C	21 917 714	5 949 380	3 007	1 979	1 361	618
Orono, T	7 038 903	721 145	2 622	275	229	46
Stacyville, T	1 210 052	385 979	3 190	121	119	2
Veazie, T	1 029 795	261 784	2 644	99	62	37
All Others	25 048 219	5 606 239	3 896	1 439	1 322	117

TABLE 11 - ALL MANUFACTURING, PISCATAQUIS COUNTY BY CIVIL DIVISION

<u>PISCATAQUIS COUNTY</u>	<u>15 830 252</u>	<u>4 524 192</u>	<u>2 664</u>	<u>1 698</u>	<u>1 306</u>	<u>392</u>
Brownville, T	1 020 929	396 300	2 291	173	106	67
Dover-Foxcroft, T ...	1 035 262	390 407	2 711	144	118	26
Greenville, T	2 643 050	887 822	2 707	328	286	42
Guilford, T	8 616 580	2 012 758	3 165	636	418	218
Milo, T	992 222	263 398	1 616	163	148	15
Monson, T	1 239 367	462 628	2 348	197	174	23
All Others	282 842	110 879	1 945	57	56	1

TABLE 12 - ALL MANUFACTURING, SAGadahoc COUNTY BY CIVIL DIVISION

<u>SAGADAHOC COUNTY</u>	<u>56 033 788</u>	<u>15 459 139</u>	<u>3 904</u>	<u>3 960</u>	<u>3 522</u>	<u>438</u>
Bath, C	46 017 254	13 434 392	4 137	3 247	3 006	241
Bowdoinham, T	1 216 645	293 299	3 154	93	74	19
Richmond, T	1 785 186	442 568	2 515	176	66	110
Topsham, T	6 596 272	1 205 171	2 961	407	349	58
All Others	418 411	83 709	2 262	37	27	10

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE 13 - ALL MANUFACTURING, SOMERSET COUNTY, BY CIVIL DIVISION

CIVIL DIVISION	VALUE OF PRODUCT	GROSS WAGES PAID	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
				TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
<u>SOMERSET COUNTY</u>	<u>\$ 55 162 322</u>	<u>\$ 19 301 823</u>	<u>\$ 2 857</u>	<u>6 756</u>	<u>4 677</u>	<u>2 079</u>
Anson, T	1 583 907	633 264	2 639	240	194	46
Bingham, T	5 274 520	1 910 822	3 762	508	395	113
Fairfield, T	1 794 789	738 942	2 656	297	219	78
Harmony, T	854 392	354 226	2 663	133	76	57
Hartland, T	3 490 701	1 275 087	3 278	389	304	85
Jackman, P	930 541	445 349	3 299	135	135	None
Madison, T	5 530 635	1 508 930	2 739	551	507	44
New Portland, T	359 279	161 958	2 219	73	53	20
Pittsfield, T	3 351 547	1 272 274	2 598	490	318	174
Skowhegan, T	7 411 007	1 912 515	2 520	759	361	398
Solon, T	467 241	187 948	1 843	102	43	59
All Others	24 113 763	8 850 408	2 874	3 079	2 074	1 005

TABLE 14 - ALL MANUFACTURING, WALDO COUNTY BY CIVIL DIVISION

<u>WALDO COUNTY</u>	<u>29 463 595</u>	<u>3 855 743</u>	<u>2 557</u>	<u>1 508</u>	<u>985</u>	<u>543</u>
Delfast, C	21 883 549	2 539 784	2 540	1 000	524	476
Brooks, T	686 315	128 340	2 292	56	43	13
Liberty, T	164 517	20 972	1 748	12	8	4
Lincolnville, T	50 695	12 445	1 558	8	8	None
Palermo, T	133 871	48 161	2 190	22	22	None
Searsport, T	3 451 744	407 223	2 972	137	132	5
All Others	3 092 904	698 798	2 560	273	228	45

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE 15 - ALL MANUFACTURING, WASHINGTON COUNTY BY CIVIL DIVISION

CIVIL DIVISION	VALUE OF PRODUCT	GROSS WAGES PAID	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
				TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
<u>WASHINGTON COUNTY</u>	<u>\$ 36 582 765</u>	<u>\$ 7 635 155</u>	<u>\$ 2 554</u>	<u>2 989</u>	<u>1 981</u>	<u>1 008</u>
Calais, C	4 735 193	947 120	2 609	363	206	157
Cherryfield, T	1 392 496	169 837	1 788	95	53	42
Columbia Falls, T ...	218 774	56 330	1 444	39	28	11
Danforth, T	1 352 099	794 319	3 152	252	246	6
East Machias, T	468 450	88 544	1 671	53	30	23
Eastport, C	4 365 459	927 001	2 051	452	247	205
Jonesport, T	955 265	230 201	1 545	149	60	89
Lubec, T	8 141 689	1 146 020	2 122	540	305	235
Machias, T	648 757	263 943	2 613	101	95	6
Milbridge, T	715 573	177 439	1 530	116	34	82
All Others	13 589 010	2 834 401	3 419	829	677	152

TABLE 16 - ALL MANUFACTURING, YORK COUNTY BY CIVIL DIVISION

<u>YORK COUNTY</u>	<u>104 252 872</u>	<u>65 580 512</u>	<u>3 510</u>	<u>18 683</u>	<u>14 004</u>	<u>4 679</u>
Biddeford, C	56 003 488	13 403 191	3 303	5 571	3 956	1 615
Hollis, T	678 864	311 206	2 376	131	130	1
Kennetunk, T	3 493 217	2 297 515	2 408	954	408	546
Kittery, T ^{1/}	165 408	31 390 309	4 326	7 256	6 863	393
Limerick, T	2 215 280	652 337	3 063	213	93	120
North Berwick, T	2 507 629	684 868	3 044	225	190	35
Parsonfield, T	2 547 961	574 206	2 497	230	177	53
Saco, C	12 746 603	4 538 971	2 553	1 778	906	872
Sanford, T	13 568 420	3 509 692	2 716	1 292	647	645
South Berwick, T	3 124 593	1 152 261	3 097	372	161	211
Wells, T	286 687	51 373	3 670	14	13	1
All Others	6 914 712	2 014 583	3 114	647	460	187

^{1/} Portsmouth Naval Shipyard included except Value of Product

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE 17 - ALL MANUFACTURING, ANDROSCOGGIN COUNTY BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS

TYPE OF INDUSTRY	VALUE OF PRODUCT	GROSS WAGES PAID	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
				TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
<u>ANDROSCOGGIN COUNTY</u>	<u>\$ 155 295 366</u>	<u>\$ 42 426 218</u>	<u>\$ 2 746</u>	<u>15 453</u>	<u>8 614</u>	<u>6 839</u>
Foods	5 987 208	967 028	2 923	331	252	79
Textiles	71 639 852	18 798 109	2 914	6 450	3 812	2 638
Apparel	606 753	139 924	2 221	63	18	45
Lumber and Wood	1 945 085	613 358	2 483	247	223	24
Furniture	1 433 600	401 067	2 491	161	141	20
Paper	9 707 568	1 821 836	3 483	523	438	85
Printing	3 228 342	980 694	3 065	320	216	104
Chemicals	381 301	97 820	2 446	40	23	17
Rubber	1 130 455	272 780	2 701	101	80	21
Leather	52 866 903	16 112 278	2 468	6 529	2 817	3 712
Stone, Clay & Glass	1 157 743	342 260	3 457	99	93	6
Primary Metals	3 008 713	697 090	3 288	212	185	27
Fabricated Metals	805 075	670 942	3 550	189	183	6
Non-Electrical Machinery & Ordnance	621 839	280 317	3 080	91	85	6
Miscellaneous Manu- facturing	591 362	167 704	2 123	79	32	47
Not Elsewhere Shown	183 567	62 391	3 466	18	16	2

TABLE 18 - ALL MANUFACTURING, AROOSTOOK COUNTY BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS

<u>AROOSTOOK COUNTY</u>	<u>61 590 988</u>	<u>9 193 561</u>	<u>3 404</u>	<u>2 701</u>	<u>2 183</u>	<u>518</u>
Foods	14 317 182	2 335 441	2 757	647	500	347
Apparel	1 951 777	225 367	2 254	100	36	64
Lumber and Wood	6 369 687	2 499 576	3 059	817	798	19
Chemicals	3 653 843	253 162	2 610	97	89	8
Not Elsewhere Shown	35 298 499	3 880 015	4 619	840	760	80

TABLE 19 - ALL MANUFACTURING, CUMBERLAND COUNTY BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS

<u>CUMBERLAND COUNTY</u>	<u>202 177 053</u>	<u>48 230 762</u>	<u>3 305</u>	<u>14 595</u>	<u>9 928</u>	<u>4 667</u>
Foods	58 031 602	9 886 990	3 051	3 241	2 005	1 236
Textiles	14 185 800	2 448 433	2 943	832	404	428
Apparel	2 730 973	906 725	2 051	442	69	373
Lumber and Wood	13 812 131	3 123 612	2 812	1 111	940	171
Furniture	2 324 668	687 360	2 937	234	203	31
Paper	48 021 082	13 473 032	4 006	3 363	2 528	835
Printing	6 609 220	2 348 136	3 585	655	496	159
Chemicals	2 243 568	278 226	3 864	72	66	6
Leather	14 977 024	4 944 580	2 506	1 973	958	1 015
Stone, Clay & Glass	301 473	110 029	2 751	40	40	None
Fabricated Metals	21 761 743	5 097 495	3 897	1 308	1 069	239
Non-Electrical Machinery & Ordnance	9 389 804	2 574 184	3 991	645	603	42
Electrical Machinery	1 345 784	286 874	3 930	73	69	4
Transportation Equip. "Scientific Instru- ments"	4 519 249	1 529 633	4 047	378	359	19
Miscellaneous Mfg.	255 499	94 864	2 965	32	25	7
Miscellaneous Mfg.	790 660	348 935	2 089	167	66	101
Not Elsewhere Shown	886 793	91 654	3 160	29	28	1

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE 20 - ALL MANUFACTURING, FRANKLIN COUNTY BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS

TYPE OF INDUSTRY	VALUE OF PRODUCT	GROSS WAGES PAID	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
				TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
<u>FRANKLIN COUNTY</u>	<u>\$ 32 862 878</u>	<u>\$ 8 588 070</u>	<u>\$ 3 096</u>	<u>2 774</u>	<u>2 233</u>	<u>541</u>
Foods	1 291 680	165 753	1 782	93	57	36
Textiles	888 844	225 057	1 705	132	82	50
Lumber and Wood	9 032 545	3 330 779	2 545	1 309	979	330
Printing	495 414	125 723	2 619	48	34	14
Leather	2 716 130	811 362	2 634	308	218	90
Not Elsewhere Shown .	18 438 265	3 929 396	4 445	884	863	21

TABLE 21 - ALL MANUFACTURING, HANCOCK COUNTY BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS

<u>HANCOCK COUNTY</u>	<u>23 431 573</u>	<u>6 148 249</u>	<u>3 575</u>	<u>1 720</u>	<u>1 401</u>	<u>319</u>
Foods	2 946 325	556 449	1 702	327	121	206
Lumber and Wood	1 259 112	565 733	2 193	258	243	15
Printing	185 187	66 208	2 548	26	20	6
Stone, Clay & Glass .	871 003	369 044	3 844	96	93	3
Transportation Equip.	1 125 340	405 502	2 982	136	131	5
Not Elsewhere Shown .	17 044 806	4 185 313	4 772	877	793	84

TABLE 22 - ALL MANUFACTURING, KENNEBEC COUNTY BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS

<u>KENNEBEC COUNTY</u>	<u>133 374 343</u>	<u>33 521 835</u>	<u>3 235</u>	<u>10 362</u>	<u>8 799</u>	<u>3 563</u>
Foods	19 206 279	1 920 732	2 624	732	469	263
Textiles	33 567 180	8 944 351	3 200	2 795	1 917	878
Apparel	9 459 161	1 751 020	2 762	634	135	499
Lumber and Wood	5 431 486	1 843 938	2 420	762	451	311
Paper	47 558 573	13 260 184	4 301	3 083	2 580	503
Printing	2 112 252	817 174	3 463	236	174	62
Leather	16 819 235	4 513 823	2 323	1 943	887	1 056
Fabricated Metals ...	1 807 188	374 252	2 654	141	124	17
Not Elsewhere Shown .	282 989	96 361	2 677	36	32	4

TABLE 23 - ALL MANUFACTURING, KNOX COUNTY BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS

<u>KNOX COUNTY</u>	<u>33 908 809</u>	<u>6 489 176</u>	<u>2 799</u>	<u>2 313</u>	<u>1 498</u>	<u>820</u>
Foods	14 648 656	2 113 166	2 685	787	440	347
Textiles	4 000 863	1 132 080	2 633	430	269	161
Apparel	2 038 752	658 618	2 073	308	53	255
Lumber and Wood	807 811	134 150	1 838	73	71	2
Printing	251 720	138 282	3 545	39	27	12
Chemicals	2 311 041	348 640	3 385	103	98	5
Stone, Clay & Glass .	8 231 791	1 417 284	3 948	359	353	1
Transportation Equip.	562 002	260 312	2 712	96	91	5
Miscellaneous Mfg. ..	210 909	53 376	1 977	27	23	4
Not Elsewhere Shown .	825 264	253 232	2 638	96	68	28

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE 24 - ALL MANUFACTURING, LINCOLN COUNTY BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS

TYPE OF INDUSTRY	VALUE OF PRODUCT	GROSS WAGES PAID	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
				TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
<u>LINCOLN COUNTY</u>	<u>\$ 11 410 373</u>	<u>\$ 3 200 074</u>	<u>\$ 2 960</u>	<u>1 081</u>	<u>817</u>	<u>264</u>
Foods	775 699	128 378	1 846	78	52	26
Lumber and Wood	652 062	215 043	2 010	107	106	1
Printing	145 662	58 976	2 268	26	17	9
Transportation Equip.	5 778 979	1 931 007	3 418	565	558	7
Not Elsewhere Shown	4 057 971	866 670	2 842	305	84	221

TABLE 25 - ALL MANUFACTURING, OXFORD COUNTY BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS

<u>OXFORD COUNTY</u>	<u>85 988 573</u>	<u>22 847 416</u>	<u>3 201</u>	<u>7 138</u>	<u>5 484</u>	<u>1 654</u>
Foods	2 830 549	481 865	2 591	186	128	58
Lumber and Wood	21 920 290	6 523 760	2 708	2 409	1 866	543
Furniture	769 562	352 492	2 691	131	116	15
Printing	153 211	42 296	2 350	18	13	5
Leather	11 363 357	2 419 465	1 830	1 322	626	696
Miscellaneous Mfg. ..	30 205	10 704	1 529	7	3	4
Not Elsewhere Shown	48 921 399	13 016 854	4 247	3 065	2 732	333

TABLE 26 - ALL MANUFACTURING, PENOBSCOT COUNTY BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS

<u>PENOBSCOT COUNTY</u>	<u>184 317 092</u>	<u>42 435 752</u>	<u>3 497</u>	<u>12 135</u>	<u>9 883</u>	<u>2 252</u>
Foods	14 880 070	2 283 540	3 013	758	547	211
Textiles	23 889 103	3 138 299	2 975	1 055	767	288
Apparel	116 028	40 496	2 531	16	14	2
Lumber and Wood	31 188 558	9 930 438	3 293	3 016	2 797	219
Paper	89 185 065	18 561 555	4 534	4 094	3 909	185
Printing	2 857 233	999 181	3 569	280	216	64
Leather	18 323 624	5 294 355	2 462	2 150	929	1 221
Stone, Clay & Glass	940 233	245 468	3 188	77	76	1
Primary Metals	214 292	86 699	3 770	23	23	None
Fabricated Metals ..	588 066	98 183	1 584	62	59	3
Transportation Equip.	1 000 339	440 315	2 474	178	160	18
Miscellaneous Mfg. ..	641 085	99 846	2 435	41	36	5
Not Elsewhere Shown	2 493 376	1 217 379	3 162	385	350	35

TABLE 27 - ALL MANUFACTURING, PISCATAQUIS COUNTY BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS

<u>PISCATAQUIS COUNTY</u>	<u>15 830 252</u>	<u>4 524 192</u>	<u>2 664</u>	<u>1 698</u>	<u>1 306</u>	<u>392</u>
Lumber and Wood	7 363 673	2 435 760	2 372	1 052	793	259
Not Elsewhere Shown	8 466 579	2 028 432	3 189	636	513	133

TABLE 28 - ALL MANUFACTURING, SAGadahoc COUNTY BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS

<u>SAGADAHOC COUNTY</u>	<u>56 033 768</u>	<u>15 459 139</u>	<u>3 904</u>	<u>3 960</u>	<u>3 522</u>	<u>438</u>
Foods	502 316	103 187	1 587	65	27	38
Lumber and Wood	315 308	81 406	3 015	27	27	None
Printing	154 751	85 333	2 844	30	22	8
Not Elsewhere Shown	55 061 393	15 189 213	3 958	3 838	3 446	392

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE 29 - ALL MANUFACTURING, SOMERSET COUNTY BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS

TYPE OF INDUSTRY	VALUE OF PRODUCT	GROSS WAGES PAID	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
				TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
<u>SOMERSET COUNTY</u>	<u>\$ 55 162 322</u>	<u>\$ 19 301 823</u>	<u>\$ 2 857</u>	<u>6 756</u>	<u>4 677</u>	<u>2 079</u>
Foods	1 418 621	431 251	2 478	174	112	62
Textiles	5 618 687	1 402 478	2 452	572	305	267
Lumber and Wood	17 476 112	7 230 810	2 923	2 474	2 244	230
Paper	5 759 391	1 652 565	2 935	563	537	26
Printing	156 664	73 082	2 435	30	23	7
Leather	24 474 573	8 468 327	2 898	2 922	1 440	1 482
Miscellaneous Mfg. ..	36 091	9 605	1 601	6	6	None
Not Elsewhere Shown .	222 183	33 725	2 248	15	10	5

TABLE 30 - ALL MANUFACTURING, WALDO COUNTY BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS

<u>WALDO COUNTY</u>	<u>29 463 595</u>	<u>3 855 743</u>	<u>2 557</u>	<u>1 508</u>	<u>965</u>	<u>543</u>
Foods	16 905 895	998 853	2 615	382	253	129
Apparel	341 663	180 507	1 752	103	15	88
Lumber and Wood	1 816 564	526 731	2 280	231	223	8
Printing	106 018	47 898	1 916	25	14	11
Chemicals	5 084 961	568 632	2 993	190	185	5
Not Elsewhere Shown .	5 208 504	1 533 122	2 657	577	275	302

TABLE 31 - ALL MANUFACTURING, WASHINGTON COUNTY BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS

<u>WASHINGTON COUNTY</u>	<u>36 582 765</u>	<u>7 635 155</u>	<u>2 554</u>	<u>2 989</u>	<u>1 981</u>	<u>1 008</u>
Foods	12 007 088	1 846 579	1 507	1 225	530	695
Textiles	1 599 527	403 904	2 766	146	91	55
Lumber and Wood	7 193 358	2 025 441	2 763	733	693	40
Transportation Equip.	25 840	7 643	2 548	3	3	None
Miscellaneous Mfg. ..	539 633	82 322	3 293	25	22	3
Not Elsewhere Shown .	15 217 319	3 269 266	3 815	857	642	215

TABLE 32 - ALL MANUFACTURING, YORK COUNTY BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS

<u>YORK COUNTY 1/</u>	<u>104 252 872</u>	<u>65 580 512</u>	<u>3 510</u>	<u>18 683</u>	<u>14 004</u>	<u>4 679</u>
Foods	980 001	241 351	3 055	79	73	6
Textiles	35 868 484	10 216 461	2 722	3 765	1 884	1 881
Apparel	1 428 572	398 352	1 695	235	26	209
Lumber and Wood	9 253 224	2 033 774	2 641	770	742	28
Paper	1 100 494	342 268	3 029	113	97	16
Printing	592 580	223 484	2 759	81	53	28
Leather	19 795 047	7 347 066	2 561	2 869	1 254	1 615
Stone, Clay & Glass .	754 701	79 461	1 622	49	49	None
Non-Electrical						
Machinery & Ordnance.	29 274 776	11 735 497	3 934	2 983	2 616	367
Transportation Equip- ment 1/	178 706	31 398 893	4 326	7 258	6 866	392
Not Elsewhere Shown .	5 030 287	1 533 905	3 189	481	344	137

1/ Portsmouth Naval Shipyard included except Value of Product

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE 33 - FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS BY COUNTY

COUNTY	VALUE OF PRODUCT	GROSS WAGES PAID	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
				TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
<u>FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS</u>	<u>\$166 729 171</u>	<u>\$ 24 461 163</u>	<u>\$ 2 629</u>	<u>9 305</u>	<u>5 566</u>	<u>3 739</u>
Androscoggin	5 987 208	967 628	2 923	331	252	79
Aroostook	14 317 182	2 335 441	2 757	847	500	347
Cumberland	58 031 602	9 886 990	3 051	3 241	2 005	1 236
Franklin	1 291 680	165 753	1 782	93	57	36
Hancock	2 946 325	556 449	1 702	327	121	206
Kennebec	19 206 279	1 920 732	2 624	732	469	263
Knox	14 648 656	2 113 166	2 685	787	440	347
Lincoln	775 699	128 379	1 646	78	52	26
Oxford	2 830 549	481 865	2 591	186	128	58
Penobscot	14 880 070	2 283 540	3 013	758	547	211
Sagadahoc	502 316	103 187	1 587	65	27	38
Somerset	1 418 621	431 251	2 478	174	112	62
Waldo	16 905 895	998 853	2 615	382	253	129
Washington	12 007 088	1 846 579	1 507	1 225	530	695
York	980 001	241 351	3 055	79	73	6

TABLE 34 - TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS BY COUNTY

<u>TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS</u>	<u>202 502 170</u>	<u>49 223 145</u>	<u>2 903</u>	<u>16 956</u>	<u>10 053</u>	<u>6 903</u>
Androscoggin	71 639 852	18 798 109	2 914	6 450	3 812	2 638
Cumberland	14 185 800	2 448 433	2 943	832	404	428
Franklin	888 844	225 057	1 705	132	82	50
Kennebec	33 567 180	8 944 351	3 200	2 795	1 917	878
Knox	4 000 863	1 132 080	2 633	430	269	161
Penobscot	23 889 103	3 138 299	2 975	1 055	767	288
Somerset	5 618 687	1 402 478	2 452	572	305	267
Washington	1 599 527	403 904	2 766	146	91	55
York	35 866 484	10 246 461	2 722	3 765	1 884	1 881
All Others	11 245 830	1 483 973	1 905	779	522	257

TABLE 35 - APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED PRODUCTS MADE FROM FABRICS AND SIMILAR MATERIALS BY COUNTY

<u>APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED PRODUCTS MADE FROM FAB- RICS AND SIMILAR MATERIALS</u>	<u>21 285 452</u>	<u>4 859 728</u>	<u>2 240</u>	<u>2 214</u>	<u>397</u>	<u>1 817</u>
Androscoggin	606 753	139 924	2 221	63	18	45
Aroostook	1 951 777	225 367	2 254	100	36	64
Cumberland	2 730 973	906 725	2 051	442	69	373
Kennebec	9 459 161	1 751 020	2 762	634	135	499
Knox	2 068 752	638 618	2 073	308	53	255
Penobscot	116 028	40 495	2 531	16	14	2
Waldo	341 663	180 507	1 752	103	15	88
York	1 426 572	398 352	1 695	235	26	209
All Others	2 583 773	678 720	2 168	313	31	282

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE 36 - LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS (EXCEPT FURNITURE) BY COUNTY

COUNTY	VALUE OF PRODUCT	GROSS WAGES PAID	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
				TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS (EXCEPT FURNITURE)	\$ 135 896 996	\$ 43 174 315	\$ 2 804	15 396	13 196	2 200
Androscoggin	1 045 085	613 358	2 483	247	223	24
Aroostook	6 369 687	2 499 576	3 059	817	798	19
Cumberland	13 812 131	3 123 612	2 812	1 111	940	171
Franklin	9 032 545	3 330 779	2 515	1 309	979	330
Hancock	1 250 112	565 733	2 193	258	243	15
Kennebec	5 491 486	1 843 938	2 420	762	451	311
Knox	807 311	134 156	1 838	73	71	2
Lincoln	852 062	215 043	2 010	107	106	1
Oxford	21 920 290	6 523 760	2 708	2 409	1 866	543
Penobscot	31 148 558	9 930 438	3 293	3 016	2 797	219
Piscataquis	7 363 673	2 495 780	2 372	1 052	793	259
Sagadahoc	315 308	81 406	3 015	27	27	None
Somerset	17 476 112	7 230 810	2 923	2 474	2 244	230
Waldo	1 816 554	528 731	2 280	231	223	8
Washington	7 193 358	2 025 441	2 763	733	693	40
York	9 253 224	2 033 774	2 641	770	742	28

TABLE 37 - FURNITURE AND FIXTURES BY COUNTY

FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	6 153 721	1 849 341	2 526	732	609	123
Androscoggin	1 433 600	401 067	2 481	161	141	20
Cumberland	2 324 688	687 360	2 937	234	203	31
Oxford	769 562	352 492	2 681	131	116	15
All Others	1 625 871	408 422	1 983	206	149	57

TABLE 38 - PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS BY COUNTY

PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	334 642 812	76 549 568	4 267	17 930	15 811	2 128
Androscoggin	9 707 568	1 821 836	3 133	523	439	85
Cumberland	48 021 062	13 473 032	4 006	3 363	2 528	835
Kennebec	47 558 513	13 260 184	4 301	3 083	2 580	503
Penobscot	89 185 065	18 561 555	4 534	4 094	3 900	185
Somerset	5 729 391	1 652 565	2 935	563	537	26
York	1 100 484	342 268	3 020	113	97	16
All Others	153 310 659	27 438 128	4 426	6 200	5 722	478

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE 39 - PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES BY COUNTY

COUNTY	VALUE OF PRODUCT	GROSS WAGES PAID	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
				TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
<u>PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES</u>	<u>\$ 17 180 952</u>	<u>\$ 6 084 273</u>	<u>\$ 3 303</u>	<u>1 830</u>	<u>1 346</u>	<u>483</u>
Androscoggin	3 228 342	980 694	3 065	320	216	104
Cumberland	6 609 220	2 348 156	3 585	655	496	159
Franklin	495 414	125 723	2 619	48	34	14
Hancock	185 187	66 208	2 546	26	20	6
Kennebec	2 112 252	817 174	3 463	236	174	62
Knox	251 720	138 262	3 545	39	27	12
Lincoln	145 662	58 976	2 268	26	17	9
Oxford	153 211	42 296	2 350	18	13	5
Penobscot	2 857 233	999 181	3 569	280	216	64
Sagadahoc	154 751	85 333	2 844	30	22	8
Somerset	156 664	73 062	2 435	30	23	7
Waldo	106 018	47 898	1 916	25	14	11
York	592 580	223 484	2 759	81	53	28
All Others	132 698	77 851	3 114	25	21	4

TABLE 40 - CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS BY COUNTY

<u>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</u>	<u>15 681 752</u>	<u>1 826 310</u>	<u>3 080</u>	<u>593</u>	<u>540</u>	<u>53</u>
Androscoggin	381 301	97 820	2 446	40	23	17
Aroostook	3 653 843	253 162	2 610	97	89	8
Cumberland	2 243 568	278 226	3 864	72	66	6
Knox	2 311 041	348 640	3 385	103	98	5
Waldo	5 084 961	568 632	2 993	190	185	5
All Others	2 007 038	279 830	3 075	91	79	12

TABLE 41 - LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS BY COUNTY

<u>LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS</u>	<u>165 324 477</u>	<u>51 634 563</u>	<u>2 499</u>	<u>20 666</u>	<u>9 427</u>	<u>11 239</u>
Androscoggin	52 866 903	16 112 278	2 468	6 529	2 817	3 712
Cumberland	14 977 024	4 944 580	2 506	1 973	958	1 015
Franklin	2 716 130	811 362	2 634	308	218	90
Kennebec	16 819 235	4 513 823	2 323	1 943	887	1 056
Oxford	11 363 357	2 419 405	1 830	1 322	626	696
Penobscot	16 323 624	5 294 355	2 462	2 150	929	1 221
Somerset	24 474 573	8 468 327	2 898	2 922	1 440	1 482
York	19 795 047	7 347 066	2 561	2 869	1 254	1 615
All Others	5 988 584	1 723 307	2 651	650	298	352

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE 42 - STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS BY COUNTY

COUNTY	VALUE OF PRODUCT	GROSS WAGES PAID	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
				TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
<u>STONE, CLAY AND GLASS PRODUCTS</u>	<u>\$ 13 240 793</u>	<u>\$ 3 114 906</u>	<u>\$ 3 492</u>	<u>692</u>	<u>378</u>	<u>14</u>
Androscoggin	1 157 743	342 280	3 457	99	93	6
Cumberland	301 473	110 029	2 751	40	40	None
Hancock	871 003	369 044	3 844	96	93	3
Knox	8 221 791	1 417 284	3 948	359	353	1
Penobscot	840 233	245 488	3 189	77	76	1
York	754 701	79 461	1 022	49	49	None
All Others	993 849	571 340	5 322	172	169	3

TABLE 43 - PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES BY COUNTY

<u>PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES</u>	<u>3 472 848</u>	<u>870 349</u>	<u>3 249</u>	<u>268</u>	<u>239</u>	<u>29</u>
Androscoggin	3 008 713	697 990	3 238	212	185	27
Penobscot	214 292	66 600	3 770	23	23	None
All Others	249 843	87 000	2 638	33	31	2

TABLE 44 - FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS (EXCEPT ORDNANCE, MACHINERY, AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT) BY COUNTY

<u>FABRICATED METAL PRODUCT</u>	<u>28 848 643</u>	<u>7 251 060</u>	<u>3 668</u>	<u>1 977</u>	<u>1 675</u>	<u>302</u>
Androscoggin	805 075	670 942	3 550	199	183	6
Cumberland	21 761 743	5 097 495	3 897	1 308	1 069	239
Kennebec	1 887 193	374 252	2 654	141	124	17
Penobscot	588 086	98 182	1 534	62	59	3
All Others	3 806 554	1 010 180	3 647	277	240	37

TABLE 45 - MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL) AND ORDNANCE BY COUNTY

<u>NON-ELECTRICAL MACHINERY AND ORDNANCE</u>	<u>43 420 650</u>	<u>16 396 730</u>	<u>3 877</u>	<u>4 384</u>	<u>3 936</u>	<u>448</u>
Androscoggin	621 830	280 317	3 080	91	85	6
Cumberland	9 339 804	2 574 184	3 091	645	603	42
York	29 274 776	11 735 497	3 934	2 983	2 616	367
All Others	4 134 231	2 406 732	3 619	665	632	33

TABLE 46 - ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES BY COUNTY

<u>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT & SUPPLIES</u>	<u>7 420 208</u>	<u>1 755 594</u>	<u>3 091</u>	<u>568</u>	<u>235</u>	<u>333</u>
Cumberland	1 345 784	286 874	3 930	73	69	4
All Others	6 074 424	1 468 720	2 987	495	166	329

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE 47 - TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT BY COUNTY

COUNTY	VALUE OF PRODUCT	GROSS WAGES PAID	AVERAGE GROSS PAGES	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
				TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
<u>TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT</u>	<u>\$ 55 084 017</u>	<u>\$ 47 618 409</u>	<u>\$ 4 197</u>	<u>11 346</u>	<u>10 801</u>	<u>545</u>
Cumberland	4 519 249	1 529 633	4 047	378	359	19
Hancock	1 125 340	405 502	2 982	136	131	5
Knox	562 002	260 312	2 712	96	91	5
Lincoln	5 778 979	1 931 007	3 418	565	558	7
Penobscot	1 000 339	440 315	2 474	178	160	18
Washington	25 840	7 643	2 548	3	3	None
York ^{1/}	178 706	31 398 893	4 326	7 258	6 866	392
All Others	41 893 562	11 645 104	4 262	2 732	2 633	99

^{1/} Portsmouth Naval Shipyard included except Value of Product

TABLE 48 - PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS: PHOTOGRAPHIC AND OPTICAL GOODS: WATCHES AND CLOCKS BY COUNTY

<u>"SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS"</u>	<u>840 476</u>	<u>319 186</u>	<u>3 325</u>	<u>96</u>	<u>81</u>	<u>15</u>
Cumberland	255 499	94 864	2 965	32	25	7
All Others	584 977	224 322	3 505	64	56	8

TABLE 49 - MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES BY COUNTY

<u>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES</u>	<u>4 850 551</u>	<u>1 380 502</u>	<u>2 448</u>	<u>564</u>	<u>302</u>	<u>202</u>
Androscoggin	591 362	167 704	2 123	79	32	47
Cumberland	780 660	348 935	2 089	167	66	101
Knox	210 909	53 376	1 977	27	23	4
Oxford	30 205	10 704	1 529	7	3	4
Penobscot	641 085	99 846	2 435	41	36	5
Somerset	36 091	9 605	1 801	6	6	None
Washington	539 633	82 322	3 293	25	22	3
All Others	2 020 606	608 010	2 868	212	174	38

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE 50 - FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS BY SUBORDINATE INDUSTRY GROUPS

TYPE OF INDUSTRY	VALUE OF PRODUCT	GROSS WAGES PAID	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
				TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
<u>FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS</u>	<u>\$ 186 729 171</u>	<u>\$ 24 461 163</u>	<u>\$ 2 629</u>	<u>9 305</u>	<u>5 566</u>	<u>3 739</u>
Meat Packing and Custom Slaughtering	1 205 232	150 491	2 951	51	49	2
Sausages and Other Prepared Meat Products	5 424 786	892 163	3 569	250	195	55
Poultry and Small Game Dressing and Packing	45 092 409	2 214 512	2 572	861	520	341
Dairy Products	12 375 425	1 356 712	3 979	341	261	80
Canned Sea Food	13 794 333	2 692 839	1 601	1 682	644	1 038
Cured Fish	386 108	117 367	931	126	64	62
Canned Fruits, Vegetables and Soups; Preserves, Jams, and Jellies	20 179 742	3 419 042	2 510	1 362	782	580
Pickled Fruits and Vegetables; Vegetable Sauces and Seasonings; Salad Dressings	609 750	130 507	2 900	45	31	14
Frozen Fruits, Vegetables, and Sea Food	20 716 139	4 496 637	2 476	1 816	890	926
Flour and Other Grain-Mill Products	3 366 467	165 617	3 146	59	53	6
Prepared Feeds for Animals and Fowls	8 227 814	509 234	3 464	147	142	5
Bread and other Bakery Products (except Biscuit, Crackers, and Pretzels)	24 673 588	5 983 154	3 346	1 788	1 290	498
Candy and Other Confectionery Products	182 558	56 105	1 650	34	10	24
Beverage Industries	5 888 685	1 285 842	2 803	458	403	55
Corn sirup, Corn Sugar, Corn Oil, and Starch	2 476 538	441 939	3 400	130	126	4
Flavoring Extracts and Flavoring Sirups, N.E.C. .	518 584	132 951	2 954	45	27	18
Manufactured Ice and Food Preparations, N.E.C. ..	1 610 013	398 050	3 619	110	79	31

TABLE 51 - TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS BY SUBORDINATE INDUSTRY GROUPS

<u>TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS</u>	<u>202 502 170</u>	<u>49 223 145</u>	<u>2 903</u>	<u>16 956</u>	<u>10 053</u>	<u>6 903</u>
Yarn Mills	10 321 476	2 115 600	2 498	847	322	525
Broad-Woven Fabric Mills (Cotton, Silk, and Syn- thetic Fiber)	99 695 454	28 333 990	2 766	10 243	5 684	4 559
Broad-Woven Fabric Mills (Woolen and Worsted) ...	66 669 077	14 235 232	3 218	4 423	3 049	1 374
Knit Outerwear Mills	802 294	156 152	2 110	74	18	56
Carpets, Rugs, and Other Floor Coverings	8 938 248	1 518 475	3 598	422	400	22
Processed Waste and Recovered Fibers	11-855 063	1 269 891	2 816	451	382	69
Cordage and Twine	236 300	45 948	2 089	22	11	11
Not Elsewhere Shown	3 986 258	1 547 857	3 266	474	187	287

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE 52 - APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED PRODUCTS MADE FROM FABRICS AND SIMILAR MATERIALS BY SUBORDINATE INDUSTRY GROUPS

TYPE OF INDUSTRY	VALUE OF PRODUCT	GROSS WAGES PAID	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
				TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
<u>APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED PRODUCTS MADE FROM FABRICS AND SIMILAR MATERIALS</u>	\$ <u>21 285 452</u>	\$ <u>4 959 728</u>	\$ <u>2 240</u>	<u>2 214</u>	<u>397</u>	<u>1 817</u>
Men's, Youths', and Boys' Furnishings, Work Clothing, and Allied Garments	11 177 898	2 108 086	2 675	788	185	603
Women's and Misses' Outerwear	699 508	574 114	1 664	345	13	332
Children's and Infants' Outerwear	2 498 257	1 025 825	1 928	532	30	502
Miscellaneous Fabricated Textile Products	4 274 454	776 839	2 920	266	123	143
Not Elsewhere Shown	2 635 335	474 864	1 678	283	46	237

TABLE 53 - LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS (EXCEPT FURNITURE) BY SUBORDINATE INDUSTRY GROUPS

<u>LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS (EXCEPT FURNITURE)</u>	<u>135 896 996</u>	<u>43 174 315</u>	<u>2 804</u>	<u>15 396</u>	<u>13 196</u>	<u>2 200</u>
Logging Camps and Logging Contractors	49 044 016	17 169 582	3 218	5 335	5 294	41
Sawmills and Planing Mills, General	34 828 474	8 797 556	2 590	3 397	3 308	89
Shingle Mills and Cooperage Stock Mills	97 610	30 555	2 350	13	13	None
Millwork Plants	5 030 475	1 093 887	2 728	401	381	20
Plywood Plants	7 152 946	2 336 228	3 431	681	537	144
Prefabricated Wooden Buildings and Structural Members	698 848	111 022	2 019	55	52	3
Wooden Containers	4 620 920	1 697 136	2 896	586	522	64
Miscellaneous Wood Products	34 423 707	11 938 349	2 423	4 928	3 089	1 839

TABLE 54 - FURNITURE AND FIXTURES BY SUBORDINATE INDUSTRY GROUPS

<u>FURNITURE AND FIXTURES</u>	<u>6 153 721</u>	<u>1 849 341</u>	<u>2 526</u>	<u>732</u>	<u>609</u>	<u>123</u>
Wood Household Furniture, except Upholstered	3 718 987	1 241 994	2 375	523	429	94
Wood Household Furniture, Upholstered	225 113	109 769	3 136	35	27	8
Mattresses and Bedsprings	862 538	169 072	2 684	63	46	17
Partitions, Shelving, Lockers, and Office and Store Fixtures	998 594	280 700	3 226	87	85	2
Not Elsewhere Shown	348 489	47 806	1 992	24	22	2

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE 55 - PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS BY SUBORDINATE INDUSTRY GROUPS

TYPE OF INDUSTRY	VALUE OF PRODUCT	GROSS WAGES PAID	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
				TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
<u>PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</u>	<u>\$ 334 642 812</u>	<u>\$ 76 549 568</u>	<u>\$ 4 267</u>	<u>17 939</u>	<u>15 811</u>	<u>2 128</u>
Pulp Mills	15 745 211	3 831 778	4 229	906	891	15
Paper and Paperboard Mills (except Building- Paper and Building-Board Mills	300 067 412	68 736 284	4 350	15 800	14 098	1 702
Paperboard Boxes: Folded, Set-up and Corrugated. Pulp Goods and Miscellaneous Converted Paper Products	3 934 092	701 907	2 937	239	147	92
	10 672 175	2 528 029	3 220	785	472	313
Not Elsewhere Shown	4 223 922	751 570	3 596	209	203	6

TABLE 56 - PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES BY SUBORDINATE INDUSTRY GROUPS

<u>PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES</u>	<u>17 180 952</u>	<u>6 084 273</u>	<u>3 308</u>	<u>1 839</u>	<u>1 346</u>	<u>493</u>
Newspapers	12 210 274	4 692 699	3 489	1 345	996	349
Commercial Printing	3 814 946	921 283	2 647	348	242	106
Lithographing	433 559	149 506	2 875	52	39	13
Service Industries for the Printing Trade	418 897	220 939	4 017	55	48	7
Not Elsewhere Shown	303 276	99 846	2 560	39	21	18

TABLE 57 CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS BY SUBORDINATE INDUSTRY GROUPS

<u>CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS</u>	<u>15 681 752</u>	<u>1 826 310</u>	<u>3 080</u>	<u>593</u>	<u>540</u>	<u>53</u>
Drugs and Medicines	3 266 567	355 705	3 557	100	91	9
Fertilizers (Manufacturing and Mixing)	9 398 727	900 973	2 925	308	293	15
Marine Animal Oils	813 160	176 225	3 671	48	47	1
Compressed and Liquified Gases	1 135 294	227 788	3 451	66	60	6
Insecticides and Fungicides	435 021	34 393	2 457	14	14	None
Chemicals and Chemical Products, N.E.C.	165 165	45 095	1 879	24	9	15
Not Elsewhere Shown	417 818	86 763	2 629	33	26	7

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE 58 - LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS BY SUBORDINATE INDUSTRY GROUPS

TYPE OF INDUSTRY	VALUE OF PRODUCT	GROSS WAGES PAID	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
				TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
<u>LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS</u>	<u>\$ 165 324 477</u>	<u>\$ 51 634 563</u>	<u>\$ 2 499</u>	<u>20 666</u>	<u>9 427</u>	<u>11 239</u>
Leather Tanning and Finishing	6 835 108	2 283 473	3 423	667	556	111
Boot and Shoe Cut Stock and Findings	11 520 302	2 288 066	1 601	1 429	718	711
Footwear (except House Slippers and Rubber Footwear)	146 091 388	46 881 654	2 534	18 503	8 105	10 398
Not Elsewhere Shown	877 679	181 370	2 707	67	48	19

TABLE 59 - STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS BY SUBORDINATE INDUSTRY GROUPS

<u>STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS</u>	<u>13 240 793</u>	<u>3 114 906</u>	<u>3 482</u>	<u>882</u>	<u>878</u>	<u>14</u>
Structural Clay Products	619 148	265 464	3 360	79	78	1
Concrete, Gypsum, and Plaster Products	2 664 531	600 363	2 873	209	207	2
Cut-Stone and Stone Products	2 234 346	1 098 902	3 330	330	322	8
Minerals and Earths: Ground or Otherwise Treated	161 351	68 438	3 111	22	22	None
Not Elsewhere Shown	7 561 417	1 081 739	4 293	252	249	3

TABLE 60 - PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES BY SUBORDINATE INDUSTRY GROUPS

<u>PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES</u>	<u>3 472 843</u>	<u>870 849</u>	<u>3 249</u>	<u>268</u>	<u>239</u>	<u>29</u>
Iron and Steel Foundries	809 935	314 844	2 925	109	104	5
Not Elsewhere Shown	2 662 913	556 005	3 497	159	135	24

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE 61 - FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS (EXCEPT ORDNANCE, MACHINERY, AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT) BY SUBORDINATE INDUSTRY GROUPS

TYPE OF INDUSTRY	VALUE OF PRODUCT	GROSS WAGES PAID	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
				TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
<u>FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS (EXCEPT ORDNANCE, MACHINERY, AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT)</u>	<u>\$ 28 848 646</u>	<u>\$ 7 251 060</u>	<u>\$ 3 668</u>	<u>1 977</u>	<u>1 675</u>	<u>302</u>
Edge Tools	1 106 672	408 770	2 405	170	159	11
Hand Tools (except Edge Tools, Machine Tools, Files, and Saws)	509 947	110 567	3 159	35	32	3
Fabricated Structural Steel & Ornamental Metal Work	6 774 911	1 338 105	4 490	298	284	14
Metal Doors, Sash, Frames, Molding and Trim	2 535 319	746 736	2 448	305	187	118
Boiler Shop Products	2 024 426	793 189	4 219	188	175	13
Sheet-Metal Work	847 199	552 264	3 809	145	139	6
Electroplating, Plating, and Polishing	89 027	43 576	2 905	15	15	None
Fabricated Metal Products, N.E.C.	130 663	44 291	3 164	14	9	5
Not Elsewhere Shown	14 830 482	3 213 562	3 982	807	675	132

TABLE 62 - MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL) AND ORDNANCE^{A/} BY SUBORDINATE INDUSTRY GROUPS

<u>MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL) AND ORDNANCE</u>	<u>43 420 650</u>	<u>16 996 730</u>	<u>3 877</u>	<u>4 384</u>	<u>3 936</u>	<u>448</u>
Agricultural Machinery (except Tractors)	223 497	66 259	2 650	25	23	2
Construction, Mining, and Similar Machinery (except Oil-Field Machinery and Tools)	2 207 467	1 311 485	4 086	321	306	15
Special-Industry Machinery (except Metalworking Machinery)	29 181 413	11 743 519	3 930	2 988	2 622	366
Machine Shops (Jobbing and Repair)	2 468 320	1 677 885	4 153	404	372	32
Not Elsewhere Shown (including Ordnance)	9 339 953	2 197 582	3 402	646	613	33

^{A/} Inasmuch as one of the two Ordnance manufacturers in the state files a combined report under the Machinery industry it was felt best to also include the other in this category.

TABLE 63 - ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES BY SUBORDINATE INDUSTRY GROUPS

<u>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES</u>	<u>7 420 208</u>	<u>1 755 594</u>	<u>3 091</u>	<u>568</u>	<u>235</u>	<u>333</u>
Radios, Radio and Television Equipment (except radio Tubes), Radar and Related Detection Apparatus, and phonographs	1 536 526	330 628	3 241	102	73	29
Not Elsewhere Shown	5 883 682	1 424 966	3 058	466	162	304

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE 64 - TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT BY SUBORDINATE INDUSTRY GROUPS

TYPE OF INDUSTRY	VALUE OF PRODUCT	GROSS WAGES PAID	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
				TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
<u>TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT</u>	\$ 55 084 017	\$ 47 618 409	\$ 4 197	11 348	10 801	545
Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Equipment	512 662	82 573	3 303	25	25	None
Aircraft and Parts	3 878 881	1 441 350	4 015	359	335	24
Ship Building and Repairing 1/.....	48 368 701	45 138 959	4 255	10 609	10 104	505
Boat Building and Repairing	2 323 773	955 527	2 707	353	337	16

1/ Portsmouth Naval Shipyard included except Value of Product

TABLE 65 - PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS; PHOTOGRAPHIC AND OPTICAL GOODS; WATCHES AND CLOCKS BY SUBORDINATE INDUSTRY GROUPS

<u>"SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS"</u>	840 476	319 186	3 325	96	81	15
Ophthalmic Goods	756 263	273 419	3 461	79	69	10
Not Elsewhere Shown	84 213	45 767	2 692	17	12	5

TABLE 66 - MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES BY SUBORDINATE INDUSTRY GROUPS

<u>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES</u>	4 850 551	1 380 502	2 448	564	362	202
Sporting and Athletic Goods, N.E.C.	864 267	286 723	2 063	139	53	86
Pens, Pencils, and Other Office and Artists' Materials	245 160	152 308	2 176	70	12	58
Brooms and Brushes	107 127	25 936	926	28	21	7
Signs and Advertising Displays	191 874	94 534	3 151	30	27	3
Models and Patterns (except Paper Patterns)	91 707	27 090	4 515	6	6	None
Miscellaneous Fabricated Products, N.E.C.	1 056 735	140 783	2 995	47	44	3
Not Elsewhere Shown	2 293 681	653 128	2 677	244	199	45

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES -- 1955

APPENDIX -- A

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE A-1 - COMPARISON BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP FOR THE YEARS 1952 - 1954

TYPE OF INDUSTRY	YEAR	NO. OF ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING	VALUE OF PRODUCT (IN THOUSANDS)	GROSS WAGES PAID (IN THOUSANDS)	AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
						TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
ALL MANUFACTURING	1954	1 802	\$ 1 138 778	\$ 317 259	\$ 2 866	110 683	75 921	34 762
	1953	1 798	1 169 170	344 037	2 864	120 154	83 065	37 071
	1952	1 764	1 128 507	336 261	2 660	126 397	88 215	38 142
FOOD & KINDRED PRODUCTS	1954	335	153 350	23 709	1 679	14 117	6 941	7 176
	1953	332	144 995	22 855	1 447	15 790	7 746	8 044
	1952	321	145 619	21 622	1 239	17 453	8 634	8 819
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS	1954	79	219 804	57 898	2 955	19 594	11 632	7 962
	1953	79	256 395	71 549	3 062	23 367	13 743	9 624
	1952	79	273 421	70 864	3 026	23 416	13 903	9 513
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED PRODUCTS MADE FROM FABRICS AND SIMILAR MATERIALS	1954	56	18 495	4 418	1 902	2 201	382	1 819
	1953	45	16 162	3 845	1 986	1 936	296	1 640
	1952	43	15 715	3 377	1 873	1 803	313	1 490
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS (EXCEPT FURNITURE)	1954	697	109 990	31 937	2 171	14 726	12 539	2 195
	1953	757	126 611	39 482	2 301	17 155	14 719	2 436
	1952	736	127 241	42 647	2 145	19 885	17 200	2 685
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	1954	37	5 256	1 635	2 481	659	564	95
	1953	31	5 414	1 648	2 608	631	506	125
	1952	28	4 790	1 514	2 172	697	581	116
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	1954	47	292 735	67 768	3 939	17 206	15 155	2 051
	1953	41	285 182	64 564	4 045	15 692	13 775	1 917
	1952	47	248 097	54 203	3 573	15 173	13 274	1 899
PRINTING, PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	1954	132	15 252	5 691	3 343	1 702	1 280	442
	1953	128	14 794	5 370	3 225	1 665	1 245	420
	1952	129	14 158	5 240	2 916	1 797	1 328	469
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	1954	46	15 761	1 866	2 862	652	598	54
	1953	47	14 250	1 689	2 536	653	606	47
	1952	39	12 174	1 557	2 449	636	533	53

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE A-2 - COMPARISON BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP FOR THE YEARS 1952-1954 (CONTINUED)

TYPE OF INDUSTRY	YEAR	NO. OF ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING	VALUE OF PRODUCT (IN THOUSANDS)	GROSS WAGES PAID (IN THOUSANDS)	AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
						TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
RUBBER PRODUCTS	1954	4	\$ 859	\$ 200	\$ 2 004	100	81	19
	1953	4	835	245	2 335	105	83	22
	1952	4	1 041	219	2 215	99	78	21
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	1954	114	148 805	44 384	2 235	19 830	8 893	10 987
	1953	108	143 732	43 976	2 287	19 229	8 697	10 532
	1952	102	146 783	43 848	2 185	20 069	9 252	10 817
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	1954	39	10 531	2 898	3 133	925	912	13
	1953	43	10 051	3 015	3 064	984	961	23
	1952	43	8 659	2 995	2 761	1 085	1 060	25
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	1954	12	2 656	570	2 543	224	201	23
	1953	13	3 699	678	2 422	280	251	29
	1952	12	4 207	631	2 437	259	232	27
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	1954	49	39 505	9 043	3 437	2 631	2 263	368
	1953	47	31 524	7 703	3 043	2 531	2 025	506
	1952	43	31 833	7 755	2 925	2 651	2 122	529
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)	1954	30	41 371	15 809	3 812	4 147	3 737	410
	1953	27	56 347	22 403	3 802	5 893	5 318	575
	1952	28	41 649	19 831	3 556	5 577	5 014	563
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, ETC.	1954	6	7 970	1 355	3 226	420	158	262
	1953	4	5 751	968	2 534	382	150	232
	1952	3	2 575	682	2 352	290	75	215
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT ^{1/}	1954	62	52 731	47 095	4 340	10 852	10 305	549
	1953	58	48 126	52 646	3 998	13 169	12 551	618
	1952	53	46 137	57 678	3 911	14 748	14 085	663

^{1/} PORTSMOUTH NAVAL SHIPYARD INCLUDED, EXCEPT VALUE OF PRODUCT.

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE A-3 - COMPARISON BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP FOR THE YEARS 1952 - 1955

TYPE OF INDUSTRY	YEAR	NO. OF ESTAB- LISHMENTS REPORTING	VALUE OF PRODUCT (IN THOUSANDS)	GROSS PRICES PAID (IN THOUSANDS)	AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
						TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS; PHOTO- GRAPHIC AND OPTICAL GOODS; WATCHES AND CLOCKS	1954	15	\$ 757	\$ 278	\$ 3 496	79	66	13
	1953	14	746	263	3 063	86	62	24
	1952	13	710	235	2 951	83	65	18
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	1954	42	2 949	902	1 610	560	236	324
	1953	40	4 566	1 142	1 948	586	329	257
	1952	35	4 113	947	1 824	519	290	229
NOT ELSEWHERE SHOWN	1954	0	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
	1953	0	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-0-
	1952	6	1 533	409	2 604	157	126	31

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE B-1 - COMPARISON OF ALL MANUFACTURING BY COUNTIES FOR THE YEARS 1952-1954

COUNTY	YEAR	NO. OF ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING	VALUE OF PRODUCT (IN THOUSANDS)	GROSS WAGES PAID (IN THOUSANDS)	AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
						TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
ANDROSCOGGIN	1954	191	\$ 137 450	\$ 38 646	\$ 2 593	14 902	8 016	6 886
	1953	194	141 086	42 080	2 607	16 141	8 898	7 243
	1952	178	134 647	40 174	2 564	15 671	8 622	7 049
ARCOSTOCK	1954	106	53 135	7 215	2 842	2 539	2 020	519
	1953	98	53 783	7 344	2 660	2 761	2 175	586
	1952	98	48 116	6 516	1 690	3 855	3 031	824
CUMBERLAND	1954	323	197 975	47 573	2 901	16 397	11 016	5 381
	1953	315	196 761	47 090	2 986	15 768	10 148	5 620
	1952	296	181 915	43 664	2 677	16 310	10 684	5 626
FRANKLIN	1954	61	25 407	7 869	2 560	3 074	2 340	734
	1953	62	34 200	8 874	2 741	3 237	2 558	679
	1952	74	37 294	9 763	2 285	4 272	3 246	1 026
HANCOCK	1954	64	25 396	5 596	2 246	2 492	1 617	875
	1953	63	22 299	5 176	2 162	2 394	1 649	745
	1952	63	22 057	5 227	2 007	2 605	1 723	882
KENNEBEC	1954	114	126 003	30 905	2 899	10 660	6 748	3 912
	1953	117	131 059	32 608	2 806	11 621	7 393	4 228
	1952	111	127 266	32 292	2 739	11 791	7 500	4 291
KNOX	1954	105	29 795	6 479	2 013	3 218	1 774	1 444
	1953	85	25 103	5 760	1 812	3 178	1 696	1 482
	1952	88	24 604	5 436	1 642	3 310	1 899	1 411
LINCOLN	1954	55	6 940	1 327	2 046	893	513	380
	1953	59	7 804	2 853	2 577	1 107	815	292
	1952	55	3 585	2 717	2 040	1 332	991	351

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

TABLE B-2 - COMPARISON OF ALL MANUFACTURING BY COUNTIES FOR THE YEARS 1952-1954

COUNTY	YEAR	NO. OF ESTABLISHMENTS REPORTING	VALUE OF PRODUCT (IN THOUSANDS)	GROSS WAGES PAID (IN THOUSANDS)	AVERAGE ANNUAL EARNINGS	NUMBER OF WORKERS		
						TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
OXFORD	1954	116	\$ 74 015	\$ 21 821	\$ 3 134	6 962	5 154	1 808
	1953	147	87 941	24 210	2 915	8 305	6 271	2 034
	1952	130	46 285	12 996	2 254	5 766	4 075	1 691
PENOBSCOT	1954	174	146 548	34 549	2 979	11 598	9 270	2 328
	1953	182	146 856	36 428	2 948	12 355	10 047	2 308
	1952	179	156 951	37 700	2 810	13 415	10 970	2 445
PISCATAQUIS	1954	38	12 042	3 816	2 178	1 752	1 418	334
	1953	35	12 799	4 547	2 703	1 682	1 254	428
	1952	38	19 749	5 413	2 436	2 224	1 760	464
SAGadahoc	1954	37	59 532	13 946	3 675	3 795	3 274	521
	1953	36	57 436	16 974	3 700	4 588	4 030	558
	1952	34	59 233	17 089	3 230	5 294	4 708	586
SOMERSET	1954	108	54 548	15 157	2 400	6 315	4 274	2 041
	1953	97	47 278	14 451	2 531	5 709	3 797	1 912
	1952	104	57 608	16 290	2 383	6 836	4 619	2 217
WALDO	1954	63	22 220	2 774	2 239	1 239	825	414
	1953	59	19 252	3 135	1 878	1 669	1 056	613
	1952	58	20 920	3 025	1 714	1 765	1 060	705
WASHINGTON	1954	114	42 420	8 068	1 598	5 049	2 732	2 317
	1953	119	34 316	8 013	1 486	5 393	2 861	2 532
	1952	118	43 545	10 121	1 529	6 618	3 539	3 079
YOAK ^{1/}	1954	133	127 251	71 016	3 587	19 798	14 930	4 868
	1953	130	151 213	84 495	3 482	24 226	18 415	5 811
	1952	140	139 730	87 821	3 467	25 333	19 798	5 535

^{1/} INCLUDES PORTSMOUTH NAVAL SHIPYARD, EXCEPT VALUE OF PRODUCT.

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

APPENDIX - B

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

APPENDIX B-1: TECHNICAL NOTES AND DEFINITIONS

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION The Standard Industrial Classification system as compiled by the Executive Office of the President, Bureau of the Budget, was used to determine the industry title applicable to each establishment. Descriptions of major industry groups may be found in Appendix B-2. Each establishment has been classified according to its principal activity during 1955.

VALUE OF PRODUCT is the net selling price of all goods manufactured or processed during the calendar year. If industrial operations were on a contract basis, the total of amounts received for contract work or services performed has been included.

GROSS WAGES PAID shows total earnings during the calendar year of all employees, except executives, before deductions for Old-Age and Survivors Insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, defense bonds, union dues, etc. Pay for sick leave, holidays, vacations, and bonuses has been included. Owing to the exclusion of various fringe benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, etc., this data should not be interpreted as representing total labor costs on the part of the employer.

NUMBER OF WORKERS is that reported in each month operated as of the payroll period ending nearest the 15th of the month--and averaged over the full twelve months. Inasmuch as this is the first year using this method of computation, much of the variations in employment may be purely mathematical and not reflective of absolute changes. Workers engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial, watchmen services and product development are included as are working foremen and all other employees below the executive level.

AVERAGE GROSS WAGES is the figure obtained by dividing GROSS WAGES PAID by the TOTAL NUMBER OF WORKERS.

ESTABLISHMENT is defined as a single physical location where industrial operations are performed; it is, therefore, a place of business rather than a legal entity or company which may have units in many locations. In instances where separate records for each establishment were not kept, data have been included in the totals for the civil division in which the home office or principal place of business was located. In these cases the establishment count is allocated by civil division and the entire report classified by size as "combined." This practice will, of course, inflate the values at the main location.

CIVIL DIVISIONS are geographical units established for governmental purposes. Major civil divisions are counties; minor divisions are cities, towns, plantations and townships.

NOTE: Techniques of compiling data in the various special surveys included in the Appendices are generally covered in the texts.

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

APPENDIX B-2: INDUSTRY DESCRIPTIONS

Two-digit
SIC Code

- 20 Food and Kindred Products This major group includes establishments manufacturing foods and beverages for human consumption, and certain related products such as manufactured ice, chewing gum, and prepared feeds for animals and fowls.
- 22 Textile Mill Products This major group includes establishments engaged in performing any of the following operations, regardless of the type of fiber used: (1) manufacturing yarn, thread, cordage, and twine; (2) manufacturing woven fabric, carpets, rugs, braids, laces, knit fabric, knit garments, and other products from yarn; (3) dyeing and finishing fibers, yarn and fabric; and (4) coating, waterproofing, and otherwise treating fabric. This classification makes no distinction between the two types of organizations which operate in the textile industry; namely, the "regular" or "inside" mill which purchases materials, produces textiles and related articles within the establishment, and sells the finished products, and the "contract" or "commission" mill which processes materials owned by others. Jobbers or converters who do no manufacturing but who assign materials to contract mills for processing are classified in non-manufacturing industries. Establishments primarily engaged in the sponging or shrinking of cloth for the trade, or in employing home workers for hand-knitting or hand-weaving of textile products are included in APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED PRODUCTS. The rubberizing of fabrics is classified in the major group, RUBBER PRODUCTS.
- 23 Apparel and Other Finished Products Made From Fabrics and Similar Materials This major group, known as the cutting-up and needle trades, includes establishments producing clothing and related fabricated products by cutting and sewing purchased woven or knit fabrics. All types of textiles are utilized as well as leather, rubberized fabrics, fur, and other materials. This classification makes no distinction between the two types of organizations which operate in the apparel industry; namely, the "regular" or "inside" factory which purchases materials, manufactures clothing and related articles, and sells the finished products, and the "contract" factory which manufactures apparel from materials owned by others. Jobbers who do no manufacturing but assign materials to contract factories for fabrication, and custom tailors and dressmakers not operating on a factory basis are classified in non-manufacturing industries.
- 24 Lumber and Wood Products (except furniture) This major group includes logging camps engaged in cutting timber and pulpwood; merchant sawmills, veneer mills, lath mills, shingle mills, cooperage-stock mills, planing mills, and plywood mills engaged in producing lumber and wood basic materials; and establishments engaged in manufacturing finished articles made

APPENDIX B-2: (CONTINUED)

entirely or mainly of wood or wood substitutes. Certain types of establishments producing wood products are classified elsewhere. For example, furniture, and office and store fixtures are classified in the major group, FURNITURE AND FIXTURES; pianos, musical instruments, toys, and playground equipment, caskets and coffins in MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. Woodworking in connection with construction, in the nature of reconditioning and repair, or performed to individual order, is classified in non-manufacturing industries.

- 25 Furniture and Fixtures This major group includes establishments engaged in manufacturing household, office, public-building, professional and restaurant furniture, office and store fixtures, and window and door screens and shades, regardless of the materials used. Establishments primarily engaged in the production of millwork are classified in the major group LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS. Woodworking to individual order or in the nature of reconditioning and repair is classified in non-manufacturing industries.
- 26 Paper and Allied Products This major group includes the manufacture of pulp primarily from wood, and from rags and other fibers; the conversion of these pulps into any kind of paper or paperboard into converted paper products such as coated paper, paper bags, paper boxes, cards, and envelopes. Certain types of converted paper products are classified elsewhere, such as abrasive paper in STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS, carbon paper in MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, and photosensitized and blue-print paper in PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS; PHOTOGRAPHIC AND OPTICAL GOODS; MATCHES AND CLOCKS.
- 27 Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries This major group includes establishments engaged in printing, publishing, and lithographing; and those performing services for the printing trades, such as bookbinding, typesetting, engraving, photoengraving, and electrotyping. This group also includes publishers regardless of whether or not they do their own printing. News syndicates are classified in service industries.
- 28 Chemicals and Allied Products This major group includes establishments producing basic chemicals, and establishments manufacturing products by predominantly chemical processes. Establishments classified in this major group manufacture three general classes of products: (1) basic chemicals such as acids, alkalies, salts, and organic chemicals; (2) chemical products to be used in further manufacture such as synthetic fibers, plastics materials, crude animal and vegetable oils, dry colors, and pigments; and (3) finished chemical products to be used for ultimate consumption such as

APPENDIX B-2: (CONTINUED)

drugs, cosmetics, and soaps; or to be used as materials or supplies in other industries such as paints, fertilizers, and explosives. The mining of natural rock salt is classified in mining industries. Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing nonferrous metals and high percentage ferro-alloys are classified in the major group, PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES, silicon carbide in STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS, baking powder, and other leavening compounds, and starches in the major group FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS, and embalming fluids and artists' colors in the major group MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. Establishments primarily engaged in packaging, repackaging, and bottling of purchased chemical products, but not engaged in manufacturing chemicals and allied products are classified in the trade industries.

- 31 Leather and Leather Products This major group includes establishments engaged in tanning, currying, and finishing hides and skins, and establishments manufacturing finished leather and artificial leather products and some similar products made of other materials.
- 32 STONE, CLAY, and GLASS PRODUCTS This major group includes establishments engaged in manufacturing flat glass and other glass products, cement, structural clay products, pottery, concrete and gypsum products, cut-stone products, abrasive and asbestos products, etc., from materials taken principally from the earth in the form of stone, clay and sand. When separate reports are available for mines and quarries operated by manufacturing establishments classified in this major group, the mining activities are classified in the mining industries; when separate reports are not available, the mining activities are classified with the manufacturing operations and classified herein.
- 33 Primary Metal Industries This major group includes establishments engaged in the smelting and refining of ferrous and nonferrous metals from ore, pig, or scrap; in the rolling, drawing, and alloying of ferrous and nonferrous metals; and in the manufacturing of castings, forgings, and other basic products of ferrous and nonferrous metals.
- 34 Fabricated Metal Products This major group includes establishments engaged in fabricating ferrous and nonferrous metal products such as tin cans and other tinware, hand tools, cutlery, general hardware, nonelectric heating apparatus, fabricated structural metal products, metal stampings, lighting fixtures, fabricated wire products, and a variety of metal products not elsewhere classified. Certain important segments of metal fabricating industries are classified in other major groups such as ordnance in the major

APPENDIX B-2: (CONTINUED)

group ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES, machinery in major groups MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL) and ELECTRICAL MACHINERY EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES, transportation equipment under its own major heading, professional, scientific, and controlling instruments, watches and clocks in their own group, and jewelry and silverware in MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES. The production of ferrous and nonferrous metals and their alloys, and basic products made of metal, are classified in the major group PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.

- 35 Machinery (except electrical) This major group includes establishments engaged in manufacturing machinery and prime movers other than electrical equipment. Machines powered by built-in or detachable electric motors ordinarily are included in this major group, with the exception of household electrical appliances. Portable tools, both electric and pneumatic powered, are included in this major group, but hand tools are classified in the major group FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS.
- 36 Electrical Machinery, Equipment, and Supplies This major group includes establishments engaged in manufacturing machinery, apparatus, and supplies for the generation, storage, transmission, transformation, and utilization of electrical energy. The manufacture of electrical household appliances is included in this group, but machinery and equipment powered by built-in or detachable electric motors is classified in the major group MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL).
- 37 Transportation Equipment This major group includes establishments engaged in manufacturing equipment for transportation of passengers and cargo by land, air and water. Important products produced by establishments classified in this group include motor vehicles, aircraft, ships, boats, railroad equipment, and miscellaneous transportation equipment such as motorcycles, bicycles, and horse-drawn vehicles.
- 38 Professional, Scientific, and Controlling Instruments; Photographic and Optical Goods; Watches and Clocks This major group includes establishments engaged in manufacturing mechanical measuring, laboratory, and scientific instruments; optical instruments and lenses; surgical, medical, and dental instruments, equipment, and supplies; ophthalmic goods; photographic equipment and supplies; watches and clocks. Establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing instruments for indicating, measuring, and recording electrical quantities and characteristics are classified in the major group ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES.

APPENDIX B-2: (CONTINUED)

39

Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries This major group includes establishments primarily engaged in manufacturing products not classified in any other manufacturing major group. Industries in this group fall into the following categories: jewelry, silverware, plated ware; musical instruments; toys, sporting and athletic goods; pens, pencils, and other office and artists' materials; buttons, costume novelties, miscellaneous notions, fabricated plastics products; brooms and brushes; morticians' goods; and other miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Not Elsewhere Shown A policy of the Department of Labor and Industry is not to reveal information on an individual plant basis. Industry groups which do not meet our standard minimum of three establishments each have been grouped under the heading NOT ELSEWHERE SHOWN. This title is not a part of the Standard Industrial Classification system but was originated to meet the needs of this Department.

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*   Descriptions of subordinate
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*   industry groupings may be found
*
*   in the Standard Industrial
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*   Classification Manual, Volume I,
*
*   Manufacturing Industries.
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CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES -- 1955

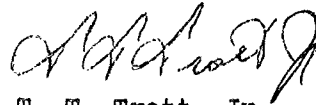
APPENDIX B-3: SURVEY COVERAGE

This survey, insofar as possible, is of universal coverage for Maine manufacturing establishments ranging from single proprietorships to large corporations. The laws of Maine require the filing of the annual Product and Employment report from which these data are taken.

Since December 1955 when the original mailing of 1942 schedules was made, reports have been received covering a total of 2117 establishments -- 1915 or 90.5% were usable of which 170 represented firms who discontinued activity in 1955 on either a permanent or temporary basis and filed reports of their partial operation during the year. The difference of 202 between total and usable reports represents primarily, those that were returned for correction or were initially received too late for inclusion in these tabulations, and on the basis of size and prior record would have less than 1% effect on the totals.

The more accurate count of physical locations (establishments) through the use of the "combined reporting" technique, accounts for a large portion of the increase from 1802 usables in 1954 to 1915 usables in 1955, there is however some increment in certain categories.

Taking into consideration the factors noted above, the data contained herein present a comprehensive statistical picture of the Maine manufacturing economy for the year 1955



T. T. Trott, Jr.
Director of Research

July 15, 1956

Total Usable Establishments:

Year:	1955	Number:	1915
	1954		1802
	1953		1798
	1952		1764
	1951		1691

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES -- 1955

APPENDIX -- C

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

APPENDIX C: MAINE INDUSTRY FOLLOWS THE RIVERS

(This analysis, showing the concentration of Maine manufacturing along three major waterways in the state (the Androscoggin, Kennebec and Penobscot Rivers), has been made as a part of the regular Census publications since 1952 in view of the requests received for it. The text is that used in 1952.)

Manufacturing industries are traditionally heavy users of water for various plant and processing needs. Such industries, therefore, tend to locate near substantial water supplies; illustrative of this is the following tabulation of a five-mile area on either side of three major waterways in Maine, the Androscoggin, Kennebec, and Penobscot Rivers. The breakdown for these three is shown below:

<u>ITEM</u>	<u>PERIOD</u>	<u>ANDROSCOGGIN</u>	<u>KENNEBEC</u>	<u>PENOBSCOT</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
VALUE OF PRODUCT (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)	1955	237	189	144	550
	1954	174	160	115	449
	1953	220	168	96	484
	1952	181	171	116	468
GROSS WAGES PAID (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)	1955	63	44	32	139
	1954	61	41	27	129
	1953	64	42	23	129
	1952	52	43	27	122
NUMBER OF WORKERS (IN THOUSANDS)	1955	21	14	10	45
	1954	21	15	9	45
	1953	22	15	8	45
	1952	19	16	10	45
NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS	1955	249	156	163	568
	1954	244	164	161	569
	1953	235	152	144	531
	1952	234	151	157	542

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

APPENDIX C: DISTRIBUTION OF MANUFACTURING CENSUS ITEMS BY SELECTED "SHOPPING AREAS," 1955

By request, this division has made an analysis of the distribution of the census items from the Census of Maine Manufactures, 1955, by selected "Shopping Areas." These areas are described geographically rather than on any economic or market patterns, which are beyond our means. It is not a study of consumption or sales, but of the economic contributions of the manufacturing community to the area.

The composition of the "Shopping Areas" used in this study is as follows: All those minor civil divisions with reporting manufacturing establishments within a ten-mile radius of the points specified. These radii were drawn on the 1954 edition of the "Official Highway Map," published by the Maine State Highway Department, are subject to the limitations of that map and include only Maine towns and cities.

Area No. Description of the point of radius

A ten-mile radius drawn from a
point (at):

- | | |
|----|---|
| 1 | Midway between Caribou and Presque Isle on Route #1 |
| 2 | Houlton |
| 3 | Eastport |
| 4 | Bangor (and including Old Town) |
| 5 | Waterville |
| 6 | Augusta |
| 7 | Lewiston-Auburn |
| 8 | Brunswick |
| 9 | Portland |
| 10 | Midway between Biddeford and Sanford |
| 11 | Midway between Skowhegan and Madison |
| 12 | Rumford |
| 13 | Midway between Rockland and Camden |

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

DISTRIBUTION OF MANUFACTURING CENSUS ITEMS BY SELECTED "SHOPPING AREAS"

AREA NO.	IDENTIFY- ING TOWN(S)	YEAR	VALUE OF PRODUCT (000's OMITTED) \$	GROSS WAGES PAID (000's OMITTED) \$	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES \$	TOTAL AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT	NUMBER OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS
1	CARIBOU	1955	16 999	2 490	2 709	919	36
	PRESQUE	1954	14 805	2 148	2 283	941	35
	ISLE	1953	14 875	1 936	2 022	953	34
2	HOULTON	1955	3 663	863	2 945	293	21
		1954	3 573	777	2 698	288	18
		1953	4 589	1 042	2 686	388	18
3	EASTPORT LUBEC	1955	12 812	2 179	2 038	1 069	41
		1954	13 850	2 315	1 372	1 687	51
		1953	12 320	2 423	1 050	2 307	47
4	BANGOR OLD TOWN	1955	64 589	17 149	3 101	5 530	93
		1954	57 567	15 574	2 714	5 738	96
		1953	40 981	11 578	2 646	4 375	87
5	WATERVILLE	1955	71 257	18 411	3 556	5 177	51
		1954	71 840	17 765	3 069	5 789	49
		1953	72 643	17 637	2 964	5 951	48
6	AUGUSTA	1955	63 331	15 090	2 878	5 244	66
		1954	53 668	13 037	2 675	4 783	61
		1953	56 098	14 500	2 630	5 514	57
7	LEWISTON AUBURN	1955	153 390	41 834	2 735	15 295	181
		1954	134 629	37 824	2 623	14 419	180
		1953	136 432	40 871	2 605	15 691	174
8	BRUNSWICK	1955	72 367	19 706	3 612	5 455	63
		1954	75 254	18 906	3 255	5 809	57
		1953	73 427	22 266	3 374	6 599	61
9	PORTLAND	1955	169 948	42 190	3 512	12 013	228
		1954	170 533	40 154	3 083	13 023	288
		1953	165 903	39 182	2 983	13 135	214
10	BIDDEFORD SANFORD	1955	87 564	28 323	2 899	9 770	77
		1954	110 651	33 054	3 089	10 700	66
		1953	135 000	44 329	3 193	13 883	66
11	SKOWHEGAN MADISON	1955	23 247	7 354	2 893	2 542	19
		1954	29 235	8 186	2 489	3 289	39
		1953	30 760	8 741	2 666	3 279	30
12	RUMFORD	1955	52 383	14 948	3 896	3 837	38
		1954	46 858	13 958	4 123	3 385	33
		1953	53 744	15 725	3 865	4 069	32
13	ROCKLAND CAMDEN	1955	33 383	6 347	2 816	2 254	84
		1954	28 121	6 057	2 157	2 808	95
		1953	24 547	5 610	1 816	3 090	79
TOTAL		1955	823 933	216 884	3 125	69 398	998
		1954	810 684	209 755	2 883	72 749	1 007
		1953	821 119	225 839	2 850	79 234	948

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

Distribution of Manufacturing Census Items by Selected "Economic Areas"

In the preceding pages a tabulation is presented on a basis called "SHOPPING AREAS" which are delineations based upon a 10-mile radius about an arbitrarily fixed point. Wishing to make this tabulation more meaningful, we have expanded this study to twenty-seven rather than thirteen areas which are now called "Economic Areas." The inclusion or exclusion of minor civil divisions in these areas was based on a graphic analysis of the 1950 populations. These tabulations are perhaps even more arbitrary than before, but are more logically selected by analysis rather than by chance circumscription. It is not intended to be the final answer but another tool in the analysis of our Maine economy, and unless the volume of requests for this data warrants differently this tabulation will replace the so called "Shopping Areas" in future issues of this publication.

In the pages following are a tabular presentation of the census data according to these "Economic Areas." The list of minor civil divisions contained in your area of interest may be obtained upon request. The areas will be revised as needs and further data warrant.

The selection of towns for identification purposes has been made upon the basis of manufacturing concentration in 1954 using the Total Employment as selective criterion.

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

AREA NO.	CENTER OF MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT	POPULATION 1950 <u>1</u> /	NUMBER OF CIVIL DIVISIONS INCLUDED	YEAR	VALUE OF PRODUCT (000's)	GROSS WAGES PAID (000's)	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES	EMPLOY- MENT TOTAL	NUMBER OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS
1	Madawaska	25 382	13	1955	\$ 38 466	\$ 4 813	\$ 4 278	1 125	29
				1954	33 269	3 812	3 835	994	23
2	Caribou	38 541	12	1955	17 175	2 503	2 718	921	39
				1954	15 141	2 199	2 251	977	40
3	Houlton	15 561	12	1955	3 900	946	2 938	322	26
				1954	3 806	828	2 612	317	21
4	Millinocket	7 578	4	1955	75 411	16 149	4 513	3 578	19
				1954	55 935	11 610	3 702	3 136	9
5	Baileyville	8 629	8	1955	16 264	3 261	3 693	883	11
				1954	16 437	3 256	3 043	1 070	10
6	Lubec	8 702	7	1955	12 854	2 188	2 037	1 073	42
				1954	13 929	2 331	1 300	1 793	54
7	Jonesport	7 480	9	1955	4 051	771	1 554	496	24
				1954	4 166	859	642	1 337	24
8	East Machias	4 419	5	1955	1 925	560	2 171	258	15
				1954	3 351	546	1 291	423	11
9	Southwest Harbor	9 443	7	1955	1 818	601	2 483	242	15
				1954	2 264	688	1 933	356	17
10	Stonington	9 293	11	1955	2 323	765	2 593	295	20
				1954	2 345	724	1 609	450	18
11	Bucksport	12 181	8	1955	18 381	4 632	4 265	1 086	26
				1954	17 702	4 020	2 917	1 378	23
12	Bangor	71 149	20	1955	64 848	17 233	3 097	5 565	103
				1954	57 823	15 644	2 704	5 786	103
13	Dexter	12 112	5	1955	16 553	4 844	2 946	1 644	29
				1954	15 283	4 600	2 808	1 638	28
14	Belfast	12 980	12	1955	27 837	3 351	2 608	1 285	46
				1954	21 011	2 429	2 186	1 111	49
15	Rockland	24 603	12	1955	33 411	6 367	2 814	2 263	83
				1954	28 846	6 278	2 006	3 130	98
16	Norridgewock	24 212	12	1955	38 881	12 384	2 796	4 429	64
				1954	39 588	10 535	2 349	4 485	61
17	Waterville	41 233	12	1955	71 367	18 446	3 553	5 192	53
				1954	71 884	17 785	3 066	5 800	51

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

AREA NO.	CENTER OF MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT	POPULATION 1950 <u>1/</u>	NUMBER OF CIVIL DIVISIONS INCLUDED	YEAR	VALUE OF PRODUCT (000's)	GROSS WAGES (000's)	AVERAGE GROSS WAGES	EMPLOY- MENT TOTAL	NUMBER OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS
18	Augusta	43 973	12	1955	\$ 63 221	\$15 055	\$ 2 879	5 229	64
				1954	53 623	13 098	2 694	4 862	59
19	Bath	39 417	14	1955	79 032	20 304	3 566	5 694	79
				1954	80 456	19 572	3 181	6 152	75
20	Jay	21 573	14	1955	32 099	7 780	3 089	2 519	59
				1954	27 067	8 093	2 473	3 272	64
21	Rumford	22 035	8	1955	53 725	15 376	3 878	3 965	49
				1954	51 445	15 138	3 892	3 890	42
22	Norway	14 468	9	1955	25 763	6 304	2 308	2 731	50
				1954	20 920	5 973	2 166	2 757	48
23	Lewiston	82 744	13	1955	156 575	41 922	2 734	15 334	188
				1954	134 737	37 876	2 622	14 443	184
24	Portland	136 534	10	1955	170 685	42 387	3 500	12 110	238
				1954	171 181	40 392	3 018	13 384	239
25	Parsonfield	13 500	13	1955	9 278	1 824	2 598	702	58
				1954	7 161	1 976	2 033	972	72
26	Saco	65 528	16	1955	91 258	30 566	2 993	10 213	97
				1954	115 731	34 053	3 085	11 039	81
27	Kittery <u>2/</u>	24 432	8	1955	9 920	34 085	4 217	8 082	29
				1954	8 854	36 375	4 309	8 441	35
TOTAL - ALL AREAS		797 702	286	1955	1 077 122	315 415	3 244	97 236	1 555
				1954	1 057 955	300 690	2 908	103 393	1 536
PER CENT OF STATE TOTAL		87.3	31.4	1955	88.0	92.9		91.8	81.2
				1954	92.9	94.8		93.4	85.2

1/ U. S. CENSUS

2/ Portsmouth Naval Shipyard included except Value of Product

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

APPENDIX - D

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

APPENDIX D: FEDERAL GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS IN MAINE 1955

According to reports filed by 64 Maine manufacturing establishments, federal contracts accounted for less than 6% of the total manufactured product value in the state for 1955. The largest portion of that amount was in the transportation equipment field in which 7 firms reported total contracts of 47 million dollars, the state grand total was just under 72 million dollars or 5.8% of the total 1955 product value of 1.2 billion dollars. The distribution of these contracts by industry and location is shown below.

Item	Value of Contracts (000's) \$	Percent of Industry/County Total Product Value	Number of Reporting Firms
<u>THE STATE:</u>	<u>71,625</u>	<u>5.8</u>	<u>64</u>
<u>INDUSTRIES:</u>			
Transportation Equipment /1	47,469	86.2	7
Electrical and Non-Electric Machinery and Ordnance	19,095	37.6	12
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	2,559	19.3	4
Fabricated Metal Products	983	3.4	10
Lumber and Wood Products	424	.3	10
All others /2	<u>1,095</u>	<u>.1</u>	<u>21</u>
<u>COUNTIES:</u>			
Sagadahoc	40,812	72.8	4
Cumberland	12,027	5.9	19
York /1	9,195	8.8	9
Kennebec	610	.4	5
Penobscot	535	.3	6
Hancock	313	1.3	4
Androscoggin	182	.1	4
All Others	<u>7,951</u>	<u>2.2</u>	<u>13</u>

Note: These figures have not been verified with U. S. Government sources and may not be fully representative of all contracts operative within the state. They do represent all reports filed with this division and are not necessarily "defense" contracts. Items may not add exactly to total as a result of rounding.

/1 Portsmouth Naval Shipyard excluded

/2 Includes Food, Textiles, Apparel, Paper, Printing, Chemicals and Leather industries.

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES -- 1955

APPENDIX -- E

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

APPENDIX E: INVESTMENT IN PLANT MODERNIZATION AND EXPANSION, MAINE MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS

The current interest in industrial promotion and development in the state and the New England area /1 made it desirable to obtain some information on the amounts Maine manufacturers were spending to expand and modernize the production facilities. It is not felt that these figures are complete, but that they do represent the majority of such expenditure representing as they do, 1021 reports covering 1109 establishments in which 1.089 billion dollars or 88.8% of the state total product value for 1955 was manufactured, 302 million dollars or 88.9% of the 1955 manufacturing gross wages were paid and 92 thousand or 86.8% of the manufacturing workers were employed.

The tabulations show that 56 million dollars was put into expanded or modernized plant facility in 1955 plus 282 million dollars in the 1945-54 period---a grand total of 338 million dollars over the eleven years covered.

During the full period and especially during the 1955 period the Paper Industry invested the largest amounts with 56% of the 1945-54 total, 60% of 1955 and 57% of the 1945-55 grand totals. Textiles was next for the 1945-55 period with 13% of the grand total however, in 1955 Leather, Food, Transportation Equipment, Textiles and Lumber followed Paper in that order.

The county totals reflected the industrial patterns with areas heavy with paper industry showing the most intensive development.

The distribution of the investment figures by Industry, County and Size of Establishment are shown on the page following.

/1 See New England Business Review, June 1956, Federal Reserve Bank of Boston

CENSUS OF MAINE MANUFACTURES - 1955

APPENDIX E: (continued)

ITEM	AMOUNTS SPENT (000's omitted)		Number of Reports
	1945-54	1955	
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	<u>\$ 281 757</u>	<u>\$ 55 959</u>	<u>1 021</u>

Food and Kindred Products	24 931	3 757	196
Textile Mill Products	39 289	3 282	48
Apparel	429	160	28
Lumber and Wood Products	9 971	3 248	346
Furniture and Fixtures	713	172	24
Paper and Allied Products	157 548	33 540	33
Printing and Publishing, etc.	3 002	862	81
Chemicals	2 639	381	29
Petroleum and Rubber Products	308	44	7
Leather and Leather Products	8 406	4 085	69
Stone, Clay and Glass Products	3 765	453	25
Primary Metal Industries	1 106	160	8
Fabricated Metal Products	3 658	462	34
Non-Electric Machinery and Ordnance	14 632	1 711	21
Electrical Machinery	925	88	5
Transportation Equipment ^{1/}	9 940	3 377	35
"Scientific Instruments"	49	9	10
Miscellaneous Manufacturing	446	168	22

Androscoggin	21 910	2 511	109
Aroostook	16 376	2 207	57
Cumberland	43 665	3 747	201
Franklin	4 508	1 232	38
Hancock	9 852	346	34
Kennebec	28 973	12 282	68
Knox	7 483	630	50
Lincoln	1 014	2 484	35
Oxford	31 518	3 806	65
Penobscot	70 563	18 873	98
Piscataquis	2 050	367	23
Sagadahoc	6 038	1 368	17
Somerset	4 347	1 656	55
Waldo	1 215	401	40
Washington	8 724	2 044	57
York ^{1/}	25 521	4 005	74

(Establishments Employing -)			
0 - 50	22 157	5 785	735
51 - 100	12 847	2 104	92
101 - 250	22 227	3 882	68
251 - 500	23 975	4 331	44
501 - 1000	75 194	19 325	17
1001 and over ^{1/}	68 869	14 525	10
Combined Reporting	56 488	6 007	55

^{1/} Includes Portsmouth Naval Shipyard