# MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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# Maine REVISED STATUTES 1964

Prepared Under the Supervision of the Committee on Revision of Statutes

Being the Tenth Revision of the Revised Statutes of the State of Maine, 1964

Volume 2
Titles 11 to 13



Boston, Mass.
Boston Law Book Co.

Orford, N. H.
Equity Publishing Corporation

St. Paul, Minn.
West Publishing Co.

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#### CHAPTER 21

#### FIDUCIARY SECURITY TRANSFERS

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#### § 641. Short title

This chapter may be cited as the Uniform Act for Simplification of Fiduciary Security Transfers.

1959, c. 244, § 1.

#### § 642. Definitions

In this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires:

- 1. Assignment. "Assignment" includes any written stock power, bond power, bill of sale, deed, declaration of trust or other instrument of transfer.
- 2. Claim of beneficial interest. "Claim of beneficial interest" includes a claim of any interest by a decedent's legatee, distributee, heir or creditor, a beneficiary under a trust, a ward, a beneficial owner of a security registered in the name of a nominee, or a minor owner of a security registered in the name of a custodian, or a claim of any similar interest, whether the claim is asserted by the claimant or by a fiduciary or by any other authorized person on his behalf, and includes a claim that the transfer would be in breach of fiduciary duties.
- **3. Corporation.** "Corporation" means a private or public corporation, association or trust issuing a security.
- 4. Fiduciary. "Fiduciary" means an executor, administrator, trustee, guardian, receiver, trustee in bankruptcy, assignee for the benefit of creditors, committee, conservator, curator, cus-

todian, partner, agent, officer of a corporation, public or private, public officer, nominee or any other person acting in a fiduciary capacity, for any person, trust or estate.

- 5. **Person.** "Person" includes an individual, a corporation, government or governmental subdivision or agency, business trust, estate, trust, partnership or association, 2 or more persons having a joint or common interest, or any other legal or commercial entity.
- **6. Security.** "Security" includes any share of stock, bond, debenture, note or other security issued by a corporation which is registered as to ownership on the books of the corporation.
- **7. Transfer.** "Transfer" means a change on the books of a corporation in the registered ownership of a security.
- **8. Transfer agent.** "Transfer agent" means a person employed or authorized by a corporation to transfer securities issued by the corporation.

1959, c. 244, § 1.

#### § 643. Inquiry into fiduciary relationship

A corporation or transfer agent registering a security in the name of a person who is a fiduciary or who is described as a fiduciary is not bound to inquire into the existence, extent or correct description of the fiduciary relationship, and thereafter the corporation and its transfer agent may assume without inquiry that the newly registered owner continues to be the fiduciary until the corporation or transfer agent receives written notice that the fiduciary is no longer acting as such with respect to the particular security.

1959. c. 244. § 1.

# § 644. Assignment by a fiduciary

Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, a corporation or transfer agent making a transfer of a security pursuant to an assignment by a fiduciary:

- 1. Assignment within authority and capacity. May assume without inquiry that the assignment, even though to the fiduciary himself or to his nominee, is within his authority and capacity and is not in breach of his fiduciary duties;
- 2. Complied with instrument and law. May assume without inquiry that the fiduciary has complied with any controlling in-

strument and with the law of the jurisdiction governing the fiduciary relationship, including any law requiring the fiduciary to obtain court approval of the transfer; and

3. Court record or document. Is not charged with notice of and is not bound to obtain or examine any court record or any recorded or unrecorded document relating to the fiduciary relationship or the assignment, even though the record or document is in its possession.

1959, c. 244, § 1.

#### § 645. Evidence of appointment or incumbency

A corporation or transfer agent making a transfer pursuant to an assignment by a fiduciary who is not the registered owner shall obtain the following evidence of appointment or incumbency:

- 1. Court certificate. In the case of a fiduciary appointed or qualified by a court, a certificate issued by or under the direction or supervision of that court or an officer thereof and dated within 60 days before the transfer; or
- 2. Other evidence. In any other case, a copy of a document showing the appointment or a certificate issued by or on behalf of a person reasonably believed by the corporation or transfer agent to be responsible or, in the absence of such a document or certificate, other evidence reasonably deemed by the corporation or transfer agent to be appropriate. Corporations and transfer agents may adopt standards with respect to evidence of appointment or incumbency under this subsection provided such standards are not manifestly unreasonable. Neither the corporation nor transfer agent is charged with notice of the contents of any document obtained pursuant to this subsection except to the extent that the contents relate directly to the appointment or incumbency.

1959, c. 244, § 1.

#### § 646. Adverse claims

1. Notice of claim. A person asserting a claim of beneficial interest adverse to the transfer of a security pursuant to an assignment by a fiduciary may give the corporation or transfer agent written notice of the claim. The corporation or transfer agent is not put on notice unless the written notice identifies the claimant, the registered owner and the issue of which the security is a part, provides an address for communications directed to the

claimant and is received before the transfer. Nothing in this chapter relieves the corporation or transfer agent of any liability for making or refusing to make the transfer after it is so put on notice, unless it proceeds in the manner authorized in subsection 2.

2. Notice of presentation. As soon as practicable after the presentation of a security for transfer pursuant to an assignment by a fiduciary, a corporation or transfer agent which has received notice of a claim of beneficial interest adverse to the transfer may send notice of the presentation by registered or certified mail to the claimant at the address given by him. If the corporation or transfer agent so mails such a notice it shall withhold the transfer for 30 days after the mailing and shall then make the transfer unless restrained by a court order.

1959, c. 244, § 1.

#### § 647. Nonliability of corporation and transfer agent

A corporation or transfer agent incurs no liability to any person by making a transfer or otherwise acting in a manner authorized by this chapter.

1959, c. 244, § 1.

### § 648. Nonliability of 3rd person

- 1. Actual knowledge. No person who participates in the acquisition, disposition, assignment or transfer of a security by or to a fiduciary, including a person who guarantees the signature of the fiduciary, is liable for participation in any breach of fiduciary duty by reason of failure to inquire whether the transaction involves such a breach unless it is shown that he acted with actual knowledge that the proceeds of the transaction were being or were to be used wrongfully for the individual benefit of the fiduciary or that the transaction was otherwise in breach of duty.
- 2. Person who guaranteed signature. If a corporation or transfer agent makes a transfer pursuant to an assignment by a fiduciary, a person who guaranteed the signature of the fiduciary is not liable on the guarantee to any person to whom the corporation or transfer agent by reason of this chapter incurs no liability.
- **3.** Corporation or transfer agent. This section does not impose any liability upon the corporation or its transfer agent. 1959, c. 244, § 1.

# § 649. Territorial application

1. Law of jurisdiction where corporation organized. The rights and duties of a corporation and its transfer agents in registering a security in the name of a fiduciary or in making a transfer of a security pursuant to an assignment by a fiduciary are governed by the law of the jurisdiction under whose laws the corporation is organized or, in the case of a national bank, by the laws of the state in which the bank has its principal place of business.

1963, c. 362, § 8.

2. Acts and omissions in this State. This chapter applies to the rights and duties of a person other than the corporation and its transfer agents with regard to acts and omissions in this State in connection with the acquisition, disposition, assignment or transfer of a security by or to a fiduciary and of a person who guarantees in this State the signature of a fiduciary in connection with such a transaction.

1959, c. 244, § 1; 1963, c. 362, § 8.

#### § 650. Tax obligations

This chapter does not affect any obligation of a corporation or transfer agent with respect to estate, inheritance or other taxes imposed by the laws of this State.

1959, c. 244, § 1.

## § 651. Uniformity of interpretation

This chapter shall be so construed as to effectuate the general purpose to make uniform the law of those states which enact it. If in any respect there is any inconsistency between this chapter and Title 11, Article 8, the provisions of this chapter shall control.

1959, c. 244, § 1; 1963, c. 362, § 9.