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## Chapter 81.

## **Registration of Architects.**

Sec. 1. Board of registration for architects.—A state board of registration for architects, as heretofore created and hereinafter in this chapter called the "board," shall administer the provisions of this chapter and may be cited as the "Maine State Board of Architects."

The board shall be composed of 3 practicing architects, or 2 practicing architects and 1 professor of architecture, who shall be appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the council, to serve for 3 years and until their successors are duly appointed and qualified. Each member of the board shall receive a certificate of his appointment from the governor and shall serve without pay. (1945, c. 356, § 1. 1949, c. 242, § 1.)

See c. 16, §§ 2-4, re bonds of state officials; c. 18, § 31, re fees, fund for payment of expenses of board, etc.

Sec. 2. Qualifications for members.—Each member of the board shall be a citizen of the United States, a resident of this state and an architect of recognized standing who shall have been engaged in the independent practice of architecture for at least 10 years previous to his appointment, with the exception of one member who may be the head of a department of architecture in any college or university of this state and whose combined experience in practice and teaching shall not be less than 10 years—at least 2 of which shall have been in the active practice of architecture as a profession. Members of organized groups of architects shall not be elected to the board in greater proportion than the number of their members is to the number of architects in the state. (1945, c. 356, § 1.)

Sec. 3. Organization; meetings; quorum; seal.—The board shall hold at least 2 meetings each year for the purpose of examining candidates for registration. Special meetings shall be held at such times as the regularly adopted rules and regulations of the board shall provide.

Two members of the board shall constitute a quorum but no action may be taken without at least 2 votes in accord. The board shall annually elect a chairman and a secretary. The secretary may or may not be a member of the board. The board shall adopt and have an official seal.  $(1945, c. 356, \S 1.)$ 

**Sec. 4. Powers and duties.** — The board shall in accordance with the spirit and intent of the law make such rules and regulations as may be desirable or necessary for the performance of its duties and for carrying out the purposes of this chapter.

In carrying into effect the provisions of this chapter the board may, under the hand of its chairman and the seal of the board, subpoena witnesses and compel their attendance and may require the production of books, papers and documents in any case involving revocation or registration. The chairman or the secretary may administer oaths or affirmations to witnesses appearing before the board. If any persons shall refuse to obey any subpoena so issued or shall refuse to testify or produce any books, papers or other documents, the board may present its petition to any justice of the superior or supreme courts, setting forth the facts and thereupon such court, after notice and hearing, may issue its subpoena to such person, requiring his attendance before the court and thereto testify or to produce books, papers and documents as may be deemed necessary and pertinent. Any person failing or refusing to obey the subpoena or order of the said court may be proceeded against in the same manner as for refusal to obey any other subpoena. The board, or any committee thereof, shall be entitled to the services of the attorney general and the services of the prosecuting attorney for the county in which enforcement is required; and the board shall also have the power to employ legal advice and such other assistance as may be deemed necessary for the proper conduct of its affairs, the expense of such assistance to be defrayed by the revenues provided by this chapter. (1945, c. 356, § 1.)

Sec. 5. Removal of members; vacancies. — The governor, with the advice and consent of the council, may by due process of law remove any member of the board for misconduct, incompetency, neglect of duty or for any mal-feasance in office. Vacancies in the membership of the board shall be immediately filled for the unexpired term.

If the governor fails to name a successor for an unexpired term or to fill a vacancy within 2 months after the term of a member has expired or a vacancy occurred, then the remaining members of the board shall be empowered to, and may, fill the vacancy by giving the governor 10 days' written notice that they are about to take such action, and at the expiration of the 10 days' notice, unless the governor shall within that period make an appointment, may elect an architect having the necessary qualifications to serve out the vacant term. (1945, c. 356, § 1.)

Sec. 6. Records.—The board shall keep a record of its proceedings and a register of all applications for registration which shall show all necessary details as may be determined by the board.  $(1945, c. 356, \S 1.)$ 

Sec. 7. Reports.—Not later than August 1st of each year, the board shall submit to the governor a report of its transactions of the preceding fiscal year ending June 30th, and shall also transmit to him a complete statement of all receipts and expenditures of the board, attested by affidavits of its chairman and its secretary. (1945, c. 356, § 1.)

Sec. 8. Unregistered persons forbidden to practice architecture.— In order to safeguard life, health and property, no person shall practice architecture or hold himself out to practice architecture within the state, or use the title "architect" or call himself an architect or sign drawings or specifications as an architect, unless he shall be duly registered by the board in the manner herein provided and shall thereafter comply with the provisions of this chapter.

As used in this chapter, the practice of architecture shall consist of rendering or offering to render service to clients by consultations, investigation, preliminary studies, plans, specifications, contract documents and a coordination of structural factors concerning the aesthetic or structural design and supervision of construction of buildings or any other service in connection with the designing or supervision of construction of buildings located within the state, regardless of whether such persons are performing one or all of these duties, or whether they are performed in person or as the directing head of an office or organization performing them. (1949, c. 242, § 2. 1953, c. 405, § 1.)

Sec. 9. Exceptions.—Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to apply to the supervision of construction of residential property or to landscape architects and marine or naval architects when acting within the scope of their profession or occupation, or to officers or employees of the government of the United States while engaged within the state in the practice of architecture for said government, or to any person while in the regular employment of a public utility, or to any person who is qualified under the law to use the title "professional engineer," provided that such person may do such architectural work as is incidental to his engineering work and any person registered hereunder may do such engineering work as is incidental to his architectural work.

Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to prevent any person from making

a set of drawings or specifications for, or supervising the construction of, the occasional or incidental erection or construction of:

**I.** Any building or enlargement or alteration thereof intended for occupancy by himself or any person, association or corporation regularly employing him;

**II.** Any building or enlargement or alteration thereof which is to be used for farm purposes;

**III.** Any single family residence of any size which is to be used by such person as his home;

**IV.** Any remodeling or alteration of existing buildings not involving structural changes;

provided such person shall not receive any compensation for making such drawings and specifications. (1945, c. 356, § 1. 1953, c. 405, § 2.)

### Sec. 10. Qualifications.-

**I.** To be qualified for admission to the examination to practice architecture in this state an applicant shall be at least 25 years of age, a graduate of an approved 4-year high school including not less than 1 year in the basic science of chemistry and physics and 3 years of mathematics, or equivalent training, and after completion thereof he must have had:

**A.** Satisfactory training in a school or college of architecture approved by the board, with graduation therefrom as evidenced by a diploma setting forth a satisfactory degree, and 3 years of practical experience in the office of an experienced architect or architects engaged in the practice of architecture as a profession; or

**B**. Nine years of practical experience in the office of an experienced architect or architects engaged in the practice of architecture as a profession; or

**C.** Training fully equivalent to that required in paragraphs A or B.

**II.** No corporation as such shall be registered to practice architecture in this state, but it shall be lawful for a corporation to practice architecture providing the chief executive officer of such corporation shall be a registered architect and all drawings and plans and specifications and supervision of construction or alterations of buildings or projects by such corporation shall be under the personal direction of such registered architect. (1945, c. 356,  $\S$  1.)

Sec. 11. Examinations. — The board shall have the power to make all necessary rules and regulations governing the time, place and method of giving examinations to all applicants who desire to use the word "architect" and to engage in performing the functions of an architect, and of the grading of such examinations; and said board shall have the power to provide a reasonable division into classes of the various applicants and the examination to be taken in each class, said examinations to consist of such technical and professional subjects and oral questioning as the board may from time to time prescribe. The rules for the examination shall follow the recommendations of the board. (1945, c. 356, § 1.)

#### Sec. 12. Registration without examination.--

**I.** Certificates of registration may, in the discretion of the board, be issued to persons who have passed a standard National Council of Architectural Registration Boards' examination upon certification thereto by the National Council of Architectural Registration Boards, and the further evidence of continued honorable professional conduct after the passing of such examination.

**II**. Certificates of registration may, at the discretion of the board, be issued to persons who hold or have held certificate of registration from other states, providing the requirements of such certificate of registration are deemed the equivalent of requirements for registration in this state by examination, and provided the applicant submit such other evidence of his ability as may be required by the board.

**III.** For nonresident architects, the board may, upon application therefor, and the payment of a fee equivalent to that required for a regular written examination and certificate, issue a certificate of registration to any such applicant who holds an unexpired certificate of registration issued to him by any state or territory or possession of the United States or any country, provided that the requirements of the registration of architects under which said certificate of registration was issued do not contravene the provisions of this chapter and are deemed the equivalent of requirements for registration in this state by examination, and provided the applicant submit such other evidence of his ability as may be required by the board. (1945, c. 356, § 1.)

Sec. 13. Certificates.—The board shall issue a certificate of registration, upon payment of the fee provided for in this chapter, to any applicant who, in the opinion of the board, has satisfactorily met all the requirements of this chapter. Certificates shall bear a serial number and the full name of the registrant, and shall bear the signatures of the chairman and secretary, and the seal of the board.

Issuance of a certificate of registration by the board shall be evidence that the person named therein is entitled to all the rights and privileges of a registered architect while said certificate remains unexpired and unrevoked; and said certificate shall be synonymous with registration, with the full meaning and effect of a license to practice architecture.

Certificates of registration shall expire on the last day of June of each year and shall become invalid on that date unless renewed. Renewal may be effected at any time during the month of June by payment of the renewal fee as herein provided.

In the case of a revoked, lapsed or suspended registration, the board shall have the power to compel the return of the certificate within 1 month from the date of its expiration, provided there is no reissue of said certificate. (1945, c. 356,  $\S$  1.)

**Sec. 14. Seal.**—Each registrant shall upon registration obtain a seal of such design as the board shall authorize and direct. Plans and specifications prepared by or under the direct supervision of a registered architect shall be stamped with said seal during the life of the registrant's certificate, and it shall be unlawful for anyone to stamp or seal any documents with said seal after the certificate of the registrant named thereon has expired or has been revoked, unless said certificate shall have been renewed or reissued. (1945, c. 356, § 1.)

Sec. 15. Penalties.—Any person who shall violate any provision of this chapter shall be punished by a fine of not less than 100 nor more than 500, or by imprisonment for not more than 3 months, or by both such fine and imprisonment. (1945, c. 356, § 1.)

**Sec. 16. Fees.**—For the purpose of defraying the expenses of the board, as herein provided, and as required for carrying out the provisions of this chapter, the following fees and penalties shall be paid:

**I.** For an application for examination and registration an amount to be fixed by the board which shall at no time exceed the sum of \$25.

**II.** For a certificate of registration, or by transfer of registration from another state or country, an amount to be fixed by the board which shall at no time exceed the sum of \$25.

**III.** For the annual renewal of a registration certificate, an amount to be fixed by the board which shall at no time exceed the sum of \$10.

IV. For the restoration of a lapsed, suspended or revoked certificate, an

amount to be fixed by the board which at no time shall exceed the sum of \$25. All fees must accompany applications and no part of these fees shall be refunded, except such part as may be provided under the rules of the board to be refunded when no certificate is issued. (1945, c. 356, § 1.)

Sec. 17. Revocation of certificate; suspension.—The board shall have the power to revoke the registration of any architect upon proof of violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of violation of any of such rules and regulations as the board may establish to govern the practice of architecture in this state.

In the event that any person registered as an architect by the board accepts regular employment by a city, town, county or the state or any department thereof, and such employment places him in a position where he is empowered to rule upon the services of other architects or to make selections of architects for the governmental body by whom he is employed, his license to practice architecture shall be suspended during the term of such employment without prejudice to him. (1945, c. 356, § 1. 1949, c. 242, § 3.)

**Sec. 18. Hearings.** — Any person may prefer charges of fraud, deceit, gross negligence, incompetency or misconduct against any registrant. Such charges shall be sworn to by the person making them and shall be filed with the secretary of the board.

All charges, deemed worthy of consideration by the board, shall be heard by the board within 3 months after the date upon which they are received by the secretary.

The time and place of said hearing shall be fixed by the board and a copy of the charges, together with a notice of the time and place of hearing, shall be personally served on the registrant accused or mailed to the registrant at his last known address at least 30 days before the date fixed for the hearing.

At any hearing the accused registrant shall have the right to appear personally and by counsel, to cross-examine witnesses and to produce evidence and witnesses in his own defense.

If after such hearing 2 or more members of the board vote in favor of finding the accused guilty, the board shall revoke the certificate of registration of such architect.

The board, for reasons it may deem sufficient, may reissue a certificate of registration to any person whose certificate has lapsed or has been suspended or revoked, provided no charges of violation of this chapter are pending in any court of record of this state and that the board is unanimous in its decision; except in the case where charges have been maintained and the registrant has been proven guilty, in which case no certificate shall be reissued during 12 months from the date of revocation of the previous certificate. (1945, c. 356, § 1.)

Sec. 19. Enforcement.—It shall be the duty of all duly constituted officers of the law of this state and all political subdivisions thereof to enforce the provisions of this chapter and to prosecute any persons violating the provisions thereof. (1945, c. 356,  $\S$  1.)

Sec. 20. Saving clause.—This chapter shall not be construed to affect or prevent the practice of any other legally recognized profession. (1945, c. 356,  $\S$  1.)