

# MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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**LAWS**  
**OF THE**  
**STATE OF MAINE**

**AS PASSED BY THE**

**ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTY-FIRST LEGISLATURE**

**SECOND REGULAR SESSION**  
**January 3, 2024 to May 10, 2024**

**THE GENERAL EFFECTIVE DATE FOR**  
**SECOND REGULAR SESSION**  
**NON-EMERGENCY LAWS IS**  
**AUGUST 9, 2024**

**PUBLISHED BY THE REVISOR OF STATUTES**  
**IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MAINE REVISED STATUTES ANNOTATED,**  
**TITLE 3, SECTION 163-A, SUBSECTION 4.**

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**Augusta, Maine**  
**2024**

section 402-A, subsection 1, paragraph A; or section 752-A, 752-C or 752-F was committed, or an attempt of any such crime was committed, the individual had 2 or more prior convictions under chapter 9, 11, 12, 13, 27 or 35, excluding former section 853-A; section 402-A, subsection 1, paragraph A; or section 752-A, 752-C or 752-F, or for an attempt of any such crime, or for engaging in substantially similar conduct in another jurisdiction, the sentencing class for the crime is one class higher than it would otherwise be.

(1) In the case of a Class A crime, the sentencing class is not elevated, but the prior record must be assigned special weight by the court when imposing a sentence.

(2) Section 9-A governs the use of prior convictions when determining a sentence, except that, for the purposes of this paragraph, for violations under chapter 11, the dates of prior convictions may have occurred at any time.

This paragraph does not apply to section 210-A if the prior convictions have already served to elevate the sentencing class under section 210-A, subsection 1, paragraph C or E or any other offense in which prior convictions have already served to elevate the sentencing class.

This paragraph does not apply to murder under section 201 or to former section 853-A.

See title page for effective date.

**CHAPTER 558**

**S.P. 270 - L.D. 653**

**An Act to Establish the Maine Commission on Public Defense Services and Establish Public Defender Offices for Aroostook, Penobscot and Piscataquis Counties**

**Emergency preamble.** **Whereas**, acts and resolves of the Legislature do not become effective until 90 days after adjournment unless enacted as emergencies; and

**Whereas**, the State's constitutional and statutory obligations include ensuring that each person facing a potential loss of liberty in a criminal or juvenile proceeding is provided with effective representation; and

**Whereas**, due to a lack of attorneys currently eligible for appointment, more than 500 adult criminal defendants eligible for a court-appointed attorney are currently without counsel, of whom at least 150 are currently in custody; and

**Whereas**, in at least 10 District Court locations across the State, there are no attorneys currently eligible for appointment to represent juveniles charged with certain types of offenses; and

**Whereas**, this legislation changes the name of the Maine Commission on Indigent Legal Services to the Maine Commission on Public Defense Services and establishes authority for the commission to establish 2 new public defender offices, one serving Aroostook County and one serving Penobscot and Piscataquis counties, the 2 areas of the State identified by the commission as experiencing the greatest need for additional indigent legal services; and

**Whereas**, it is important to authorize establishment of these offices as soon as possible; and

**Whereas**, in the judgment of the Legislature, these facts create an emergency within the meaning of the Constitution of Maine and require the following legislation as immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health and safety; now, therefore,

**Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:**

**Sec. 1. 2 MRSA §6, sub-§13**, as enacted by PL 2021, c. 398, Pt. GGG, §2, is amended to read:

**13. Range 37.** The salary of the executive director of the Maine Commission on ~~Indigent Legal~~ Public Defense Services is within salary range 37.

**Sec. 2. 4 MRSA c. 37, headnote** is amended to read:

**CHAPTER 37**

**MAINE COMMISSION ON ~~INDIGENT LEGAL~~ PUBLIC DEFENSE SERVICES**

**Sec. 3. 4 MRSA §1801**, as enacted by PL 2009, c. 419, §2, is amended to read:

**§1801. Maine Commission on ~~Indigent Legal~~ Public Defense Services; established**

The Maine Commission on ~~Indigent Legal~~ Public Defense Services, established by Title 5, section 12004-G, subsection 25-A, is an independent commission whose purpose is to provide efficient, high-quality representation to indigent criminal defendants, juvenile defendants and children and parents in child protective cases, consistent with federal and state constitutional and statutory obligations. The commission shall work to ensure the delivery of indigent legal services by qualified and competent counsel in a manner that is fair and consistent throughout the State and to ensure adequate funding of a statewide system of indigent legal services, which must be provided and managed in a fiscally responsible manner, free from undue political interference and conflicts of interest.

**Sec. 4. 4 MRSA §1802, sub-§2**, as enacted by PL 2009, c. 419, §2, is amended to read:

2. **Commission.** "Commission" means the Maine Commission on ~~Indigent Legal~~ Public Defense Services under section 1801.

**Sec. 5. 5 MRSA §959**, as enacted by PL 2009, c. 419, §3, is amended to read:

**§959. Maine Commission on ~~Indigent Legal~~ Public Defense Services**

1. **Major policy-influencing positions.** The following positions are major policy-influencing positions within the Maine Commission on ~~Indigent Legal~~ Public Defense Services. Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, these positions and their successor positions are subject to this chapter:

A. Executive director.

**Sec. 6. 5 MRSA §1591, sub-§6**, as enacted by PL 2021, c. 398, Pt. EEE, §1, is amended to read:

**6. Maine Commission on ~~Indigent Legal~~ Public Defense Services.** Any All Other balance remaining in the Maine Commission on Public Defense Services, Maine Commission on ~~Indigent Legal~~ Public Defense Services program, General Fund account at the end of any fiscal year must be carried forward for use by the commission in the next fiscal year.

**Sec. 7. 5 MRSA §12004-G, sub-§25-A**, as enacted by PL 2009, c. 419, §4, is amended to read:

**25-A.**

Legal Services	Maine Commission on <del>Indigent Legal</del> <u>Public Defense Services</u>	Legislative Per Diem Plus Expenses	4 MRSA §1801
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**Sec. 8. 15 MRSA §2115-A, sub-§8**, as amended by PL 2013, c. 159, §14, is further amended to read:

8. **Fees and costs.** The Law Court shall allow counsel fees and costs for the defense of appeals under this section, to be paid by the Maine Commission on ~~Indigent Legal~~ Public Defense Services under Title 4, section 1801. The compensation paid by the commission may not exceed the rates established by the commission for the payment of counsel providing indigent legal services.

**Sec. 9. 15 MRSA §2115-A, sub-§9**, as amended by PL 2013, c. 159, §15, is further amended to read:

9. **Appeals to Federal Court; fees and costs.** The Law Court shall allow attorney's fees for court appointed counsel when the State appeals a judgment to any Federal Court or to the United States Supreme Court on certiorari. Any fees allowed pursuant to this subsection must be paid out of the accounts of the Maine Commission on ~~Indigent Legal~~ Public Defense

Services under Title 4, section 1801. The compensation paid by the commission may not exceed the rates established by the commission for the payment of counsel providing indigent legal services.

**Sec. 10. 34-A MRSA §3049, sub-§3, ¶D**, as enacted by PL 2013, c. 434, §4, is amended to read:

D. If the person is indigent, costs of counsel and all other costs, including all costs on appeal, must be provided by the Maine Commission on ~~Indigent Legal~~ Public Defense Services as in other civil cases.

**Sec. 11. 36 MRSA §191, sub-§2, ¶EEE**, as enacted by PL 2017, c. 284, Pt. UUUU, §16 and reallocated by c. 375, Pt. D, §1, is amended to read:

EEE. The disclosure by employees of the bureau to an authorized representative of the Maine Commission on ~~Indigent Legal~~ Public Defense Services for determining the eligibility for indigent legal services and the ability to reimburse expenses incurred for assigned counsel and contract counsel under Title 4, chapter 37.

**Sec. 12. 36 MRSA §5219-ZZ, sub-§1, ¶B**, as enacted by PL 2021, c. 473, §2 and reallocated by RR 2021, c. 1, Pt. A, §48, is amended by amending subparagraph (2) to read:

(2) Is rostered by the Maine Commission on ~~Indigent Legal~~ Public Defense Services to accept court appointments to represent clients in an underserved area;

**Sec. 13. Maine Revised Statutes amended; revision clause.** Wherever in the Maine Revised Statutes the words "Maine Commission on Indigent Legal Services" appear or reference is made to that entity or those words, those words are amended to read or mean, as appropriate, "Maine Commission on Public Defense Services" or "commission" and the Revisor of Statutes shall implement this revision when updating, publishing or republishing the statutes.

**Sec. 14. Transition provisions.** The following provisions govern the transition of the Maine Commission on Indigent Legal Services to the Maine Commission on Public Defense Services.

1. The Maine Commission on Public Defense Services is the successor in every way to the powers, duties and functions of the former Maine Commission on Indigent Legal Services.

2. Each member of the Maine Commission on Indigent Legal Services appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Legislature pursuant to the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 4, section 1803 is declared to be a member of the Maine Commission on Public Defense Services for the remainder of that member's unexpired term.

3. All existing rules, regulations and procedures in effect, in operation or adopted in or by the Maine Commission on Indigent Legal Services or any of its administrative units or officers are declared in effect and continue in effect until rescinded, revised or amended by the proper authority.

4. All existing contracts, agreements and compacts currently in effect for the Maine Commission on Indigent Legal Services continue in effect.

5. Any positions authorized and allocated subject to the personnel laws to the former Maine Commission on Indigent Legal Services are transferred to the Maine Commission on Public Defense Services and continue to be authorized.

6. All records, property and equipment previously belonging to or allocated for the use of the former Maine Commission on Indigent Legal Services become, on the effective date of this Act, part of the property of the Maine Commission on Public Defense Services.

7. All existing forms, licenses, letterheads and similar items bearing the name of or referring to the "Maine Commission on Indigent Legal Services" may be used by the Maine Commission on Public Defense Services until existing supplies of those items are exhausted.

**Sec. 15. Carrying balance in fiscal year 2023-24; Maine Commission on Indigent Legal Services.** Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, at the end of fiscal year 2023-24, the State Controller shall carry forward for the Maine Commission on Indigent Legal Services any remaining balance in the Personal Services line category in the Maine Commission on Indigent Legal Services program, General Fund account to the next fiscal year.

**Sec. 16. Appropriations and allocations.** The following appropriations and allocations are made.

**INDIGENT LEGAL SERVICES, MAINE COMMISSION ON**

**Maine Commission on Indigent Legal Services Z112**

Initiative: Establishes one District Defender position, one Assistant Defender II position, 2 Assistant Defender I positions, one Paralegal position, one Public Service Coordinator I position and one Office Specialist II Supervisor position for a public defender office serving Aroostook County and reduces All Other funding to fund the positions.

<b>GENERAL FUND</b>	<b>2023-24</b>	<b>2024-25</b>
POSITIONS -	7.000	7.000
LEGISLATIVE COUNT		
Personal Services	\$224,226	\$896,905
All Other	(\$224,226)	(\$896,905)
<b>GENERAL FUND TOTAL</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>

**Maine Commission on Indigent Legal Services Z112**

Initiative: Establishes one District Defender position, 3 Assistant Defender II positions, 2 Assistant Defender I positions, 2 Paralegal positions, 2 Public Service Coordinator I positions and one Office Specialist II Supervisor position for a public defender office serving Penobscot and Piscataquis counties and reduces All Other funding to fund the positions.

<b>GENERAL FUND</b>	<b>2023-24</b>	<b>2024-25</b>
POSITIONS -	11.000	11.000
LEGISLATIVE COUNT		
Personal Services	\$331,387	\$1,325,548
All Other	(\$331,387)	(\$1,325,548)
<b>GENERAL FUND TOTAL</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>

**Maine Commission on Indigent Legal Services Z112**

Initiative: Establishes one Public Service Coordinator I position in the public defender office serving Kennebec County and reduces All Other funding to fund the position.

<b>GENERAL FUND</b>	<b>2023-24</b>	<b>2024-25</b>
POSITIONS -	1.000	1.000
LEGISLATIVE COUNT		
Personal Services	\$23,792	\$95,167
All Other	(\$23,792)	(\$95,167)
<b>GENERAL FUND TOTAL</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>

**Maine Commission on Indigent Legal Services Z112**

Initiative: Establishes one Public Service Manager II position and 2 Office Specialist II positions within the central office of the Maine Commission on Indigent Legal Services and reduces All Other funding to fund the positions.

<b>GENERAL FUND</b>	<b>2023-24</b>	<b>2024-25</b>
POSITIONS -	3.000	3.000
LEGISLATIVE COUNT		
Personal Services	\$77,048	\$308,195
All Other	(\$77,048)	(\$308,195)
<b>GENERAL FUND TOTAL</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>

**INDIGENT LEGAL SERVICES, MAINE COMMISSION ON DEPARTMENT TOTALS**

<b>GENERAL FUND</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>
<b>DEPARTMENT TOTAL - ALL FUNDS</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>

**Emergency clause.** In view of the emergency cited in the preamble, this legislation takes effect when approved.

Effective March 21, 2024.

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**CHAPTER 559**

**H.P. 1416 - L.D. 2209**

**An Act to Increase the Cap on Bonds Issued by the Maine State Housing Authority to Reflect Current Housing Production Needs in the State**

**Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:**

**Sec. 1. 30-A MRSA §4907, sub-§1,** as amended by PL 2001, c. 631, §1, is further amended to read:

**1. Limitations on amount of outstanding principal.** The Maine State Housing Authority may not at any time have an aggregate principal amount outstanding, in excess of ~~\$2,150,000,000~~ \$3,000,000,000 of mortgage purchase bonds secured by the Housing Reserve Fund or a Capital Reserve Fund to which section 4906, subsection 3, paragraph A applies. Mortgage purchase bonds of the Maine State Housing Authority secured by capital reserve funds to which section 4906, subsection 3, paragraph A does not apply, bond or mortgage insurance, direct or indirect contract with the United States, purchase or repurchase agreement of guaranty with a banking or other financial organization or other credit arrangements securing the bonds may be issued up to \$100,000,000 per calendar year in an aggregate principal amount outstanding at any time not to exceed \$300,000,000.

See title page for effective date.

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**CHAPTER 560**

**S.P. 305 - L.D. 747**

**An Act Regarding the Reporting of Adult Name Changes by the Probate Courts to the State Bureau of Identification**

**Mandate preamble.** This measure requires one or more local units of government to expand or modify activities so as to necessitate additional expenditures from local revenues but does not provide funding for at least 90% of those expenditures. Pursuant to the Constitution of Maine, Article IX, Section 21, 2/3 of all of the members elected to each House have determined it necessary to enact this measure; and

**Emergency preamble. Whereas,** acts and resolves of the Legislature do not become effective until 90 days after adjournment unless enacted as emergencies; and

**Whereas,** ensuring that the timely and accurate reporting of all name changes to the Department of Public Safety, Bureau of State Police, State Bureau of Identification is essential to the operations of the State Bureau of Identification; and

**Whereas,** in the judgment of the Legislature, these facts create an emergency within the meaning of the Constitution of Maine and require the following legislation as immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health and safety; now, therefore,

**Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:**

**PART A**

**Sec. A-1. 18-C MRSA §1-701,** as amended by PL 2021, c. 559, §§1 to 3, is further amended to read:

**§1-701. Process to change name**

**1. Petition, request; where filed.** This section governs the process to change the name of a person.

A. A person may petition to change that person's name in the Probate Court in the county where the person resides.

B. A parent or guardian of a minor may petition to change a minor's name in the Probate Court in the county where the minor resides, unless the District Court has exclusive jurisdiction pursuant to Title 4, section 152, subsection 5-A, in which case the petition must be filed in the District Court.

C. A parent or guardian may request to change a minor's name as part of a proceeding concerning parentage or other parental rights, including actions for divorce, parental rights and responsibilities, post-judgment motions and any other proceeding involving parental rights with respect to the minor, in the District Court without filing a separate petition if the parent or guardian asserts good cause.

D. A minor may petition for a name change through an emancipation proceeding without filing a separate petition if the minor asserts good cause.

E. A change of a minor's name may not be ordered pursuant to a protection from abuse order under Title 19-A, section 4007.

For purposes of this section, "parent" means a person who, with respect to the minor, has established parentage pursuant to Title 19-A, chapter 61 and whose parental rights have not been terminated.

For purposes of this section, "guardian" means a person appointed by a court to make decisions with respect to