MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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LAWS

OF THE

STATE OF MAINE

AS PASSED BY THE

ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTEENTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION

December 5, 1990 to July 10, 1991

Chapters 1-590

THE GENERAL EFFECTIVE DATE FOR NON-EMERGENCY LAWS IS OCTOBER 9, 1991

PUBLISHED BY THE REVISOR OF STATUTES
IN ACCORDANCE WITH MAINE REVISED STATUTES ANNOTATED,
TITLE 3, SECTION 163-A, SUBSECTION 4.

J.S. McCarthy Company Augusta, Maine 1991

PUBLIC LAWS

OF THE

STATE OF MAINE

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ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTEENTH LEGISLATURE

1991

nicipal permit for the repair and maintenance of an existing road culvert or for the replacement of an existing road culvert, as long as the replacement culvert is:

- (1) Not more than one standard culvert size wider in diameter than the culvert being replaced;
- (2) Not more than 25% longer than the culvert being replaced; and
- (3) Not longer than 75 feet.

Ancillary culverting activities, including excavation and filling, are included in this exemption. A person repairing, replacing or maintaining an existing culvert under this paragraph shall ensure that erosion control measures are taken to prevent sedimentation of the water and that the crossing does not block fish passage in the water course.

Sec. 3. 38 MRSA §480-Q, sub-§2-A is enacted to read:

- 2-A. Existing road culverts. In any protected natural resource area, a permit is not required for the repair and maintenance of an existing road culvert or for the replacement of an existing culvert, as long as the replacement culvert is:
 - A. Not more than one standard culvert size wider in diameter than the culvert being replaced;
 - B. Not more than 25% longer than the culvert being replaced; and
 - C. Not longer than 75 feet.

Ancillary culverting activities, including excavation and filling, are included in this exemption. A person repairing, replacing or maintaining an existing culvert under this subsection shall ensure that erosion control measures are taken to prevent sedimentation of the water and that the crossing does not block fish passage in the water course.

See title page for effective date.

CHAPTER 47

H.P. 135 - L.D. 195

An Act Regarding Zoning Variances

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

Sec. 1. 30-A MRSA §4353, sub-§4, as enacted by PL 1989, c. 104, Pt. A, §45 and Pt. C, §10, is amended to read:

- 4. Variance. The Except as provided in subsection 4-A, the board may grant a variance only when strict application of the ordinance to the petitioner and the petitioner's property would cause undue hardship. The term "undue hardship" as used in this subsection means:
 - A. The land in question eannot can not yield a reasonable return unless a variance is granted;
 - B. The need for a variance is due to the unique circumstances of the property and not to the general conditions in the neighborhood;
 - C. The granting of a variance will not alter the essential character of the locality; and
 - D. The hardship is not the result of action taken by the applicant or a prior owner.

Under its home rule authority a municipality may, in a zoning ordinance, adopt additional limitations on the granting of a variance, including but not limited to, a provision that a variance may be granted only for a use permitted in a particular zone.

Sec. 2. 30-A MRSA §4353, sub-§4-A is enacted to read:

4-A. Disability variance. The board may grant a variance to a property owner for the purpose of making that property accessible to a person with a disability who is living on the property. The board shall restrict any variance granted under this subsection solely to the installation of equipment or the construction of structures necessary for access to or egress from the property by the person with the disability. The board may impose conditions on the variance, including limiting the variance to the duration of the disability or to the time that the person with the disability lives on the property. For the purposes of this subsection, a disability has the same meaning as a physical or mental handicap under Title 5, section 4553.

See title page for effective date.

CHAPTER 48

H.P. 257 - L.D. 348

An Act to Amend Certain Provisions of the Laws Relating to Health Insurance

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

- Sec. 1. 24 MRSA §2321, sub-§1, as amended by PL 1985, c. 648, §1, is further amended to read:
- 1. Filing of rate information. Every nonprofit hospital and medical service organization shall file with