# MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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#### NINETY-NINTH LEGISLATURE

### Legislative Document

No. 1347

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HARVEY R. PEASE, Clerk

#### STATE OF MAINE

## IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD NINETEEN HUNDRED FIFTY-NINE

AN ACT Providing for Vocational Rehabilitation of Handicapped Individuals.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine, as follows:

Sec. 1. R. S., c. 41, §§ 195-A - 195-Q, additional. Chapter 41 of the Revised Statutes is amended by adding 17 new sections to be numbered 195-A to 195-Q, to read as follows:

#### 'Vocational Rehabilitation.

Sec. 195-A. Purpose. The purpose of sections 195-A to 195-Q is to provide for and improve the rehabilitation of physically handicapped individuals other than the blind so that they may prepare for and engage in remunerative employment to the extent of their capabilities, thereby increasing not only their social and economic well-being but also the productive capacity of the State and nation.

Pursuant to such purposes the State Board of Education is designated and established as the sole state agency to provide vocational rehabilitation services to all residents of the State under Public Law 565, 83rd Congress, 2nd session, except the blind, as provided for under chapter 25. Subject to the approval of the State Board of Education, the executive officer of the state board shall make such rules and regulations as he finds necessary or appropriate to efficient administration of a program of vocational rehabilitation, shall enter into agreements with local, state and federal agencies providing services relating to vocational rehabilitation, and shall prepare and issue a state plan of vocational rehabilitation which shall be amended from time to time as appears necessary or desirable.

- Sec. 195-B. Definitions. For the purposes of sections 195-A to 195-Q the following terms are defined:
  - I. "Director" means the Director of the Vocational Rehabilitation Division.
  - II. "Division" means the Vocational Rehabilitation Division.
  - III. "Handicapped individual" means any individual other than the blind who is under a physical or mental disability which constitutes a substantial handicap to employment, but which is of such a nature that vocational rehabilitation services may reasonably be expected to render him fit to engage in a remunerative occupation.
  - IV. "Individual who is under a physical or mental disability" means an individual who has a physical or mental condition, exclusive of blindness, which materially limits, contributes to limiting, or, if not corrected, will probably result in limiting his activities or functions.
  - V. "State board" means the State Board of Education.
  - VI. "Vocational rehabilitation services" means any goods and services necessary to render a handicapped individual fit to engage in a remunerative occupation, including:
    - A. Diagnosis and/or related services, including transportation, required for the determination of eligibility for service and of the nature and scope of the services to be provided;
    - B. Guidance;
    - C. Placement;
    - D. Acquisition of vending stands or other equipment, and initial stocks and supplies for small business enterprises conducted by severely handicapped individuals under the supervision of the division;
    - E. Training;
    - F. Physical restoration services;
    - G. Books and training materials;
    - H. Maintenance:
    - I. Tools, equipment, initial stocks and supplies, including equipment and initial stocks and supplies for vending stands;
    - J. Transportation not included under paragraph A;
    - K. Business, professional and occupational licenses; and
    - L. Other goods and services necessary to render a handicapped individual fit to engage in a remunerative occupation.
  - VII. "Workshop" means a place where any manufacture or handiwork is carried on, and which is operated for the primary purpose of providing re-

munerative employment to severely handicapped individuals as an interim step in the rehabilitation process for those who cannot be readily absorbed in the competitive labor market, or during such time as employment opportunities for them in the competitive labor market do not exist.

Sec. 195-C. Vocational Rehabilitation Division. There shall be a Vocational Rehabilitation Division which shall be administered by a director under the general supervision of the State Board of Education acting through its executive officer.

Sec. 195-D. Provision of vocational rehabilitation services. Vocational rehabilitation services shall be provided directly or through public or private instrumentalities to any handicapped individual who is a resident of the State at the time of filing his application therefor, and whose vocational rehabilitation the director determines after full investigation can be satisfactorily achieved, or who is eligible therefor under the terms of an agreement with another state or with the Federal Government. Vocational rehabilitation services enumerated in section 195-B shall be provided at public cost only to those handicapped individuals who are found by the director to require financial assistance with respect thereto.

In case vocational rehabilitation services cannot be provided to all eligible handicapped individuals who apply for such services, the director shall provide regulations, with approval of the state board, for determining the order to be followed in selecting those to whom such services will be provided.

Sec. 195-E. Powers and duties of the Vocational Rehabilitation Division. In carrying out sections 195-A to 195-Q, the director, with the approval of the state board:

- I. Shall prescribe regulations governing the protection of records and confidential information, the manner and form of filing applications, eligibility, investigation and determination thereof, for vocational rehabilitation services, procedures for fair hearings, the establishment and operation of rehabilitation facilities and workshops and such other regulations as he finds necessary;
- II. Shall establish appropriate administrative units within the division;
- III. Shall prepare and submit to the state board annual reports of activities and expenditures and, prior to each regular session of the Legislature, estimates of sums required for carrying out sections 195-A to 195-Q and estimates of the amounts to be made available for this purpose from all sources;
- IV. Shall cooperate with other departments, agencies and institutions, both public and private, in providing for the vocational rehabilitation of handicapped individuals, in studying the problems involved therein, and in establishing, developing and providing, in conformity with the purposes of sections 195-A to 195-Q such programs, facilities and services as may be necessary or desirable;
- V. May delegate to any officer or employee of the division such of his powers and duties, not inconsistent with the law, as he finds necessary to carry out the purposes of sections 195-A to 195-Q;

- VI. May enter into reciprocal agreements with other states to provide for the vocational rehabilitation of handicapped individuals who are residents of the states concerned;
- VII. May establish and operate rehabilitation facilities and workshops and make grants to public and other non-profit organizations for such purposes;
- VIII. May supervise the operation of vending stands and other small businesses established pursuant to sections 195-A to 195-Q to be conducted by severely handicapped individuals;
- IX. May make studies, investigations, demonstrations and reports, and provide training and instruction, including the establishment and maintenance of research fellowships and traineeships with such stipends and allowances as may be deemed necessary, in matters relating to vocational rehabilitation;
- X. Shall take such other action as he deems necessary or appropriate to carry out the purposes of sections 195-A to 195-Q;
- XI. May contract with schools, hospitals, and other agencies and with doctors, nurses, technicians and other persons, for training, physical restoration, transportation and other services required to carry on a program of vocational rehabilitation.

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- Sec. 195-F. Cooperation with Federal Government. The state board, through the division, shall cooperate with the Federal Government in carrying out the purposes of any federal statutes pertaining to vocational rehabilitation as such statutes pertain to individuals other than the blind, and is authorized to adopt such methods of administration as are found by the Federal Government to be necessary for the proper and efficient operation of agreements or plans for such vocational rehabilitation and to comply with such other conditions as may be necessary to secure the full benefits of such federal statutes to this State and its residents. Upon designation by the Governor, the state board, acting through the division, may perform functions and services for the Federal Government in addition to those provided for in this section.
- Sec. 195-G. Appropriation. The Legislature shall appropriate for vocational rehabilitation services such sums as it finds necessary.
- Sec. 195-H. Cooperation with other agencies. In accordance with sections 195-A to 195-Q, the State Board of Education shall cooperate with and utilize the services of state agencies interested in problems related to vocational rehabilitation; shall make use of the services and facilities of the Maine Employment Security Commission especially as they relate to job placement and employment counseling services; and shall, subject to such standards and regulations as may be established by the state board, cooperate with other public and non-profit organizations and agencies as far as possible in providing vocational rehabilitation services.
- Sec. 195-I. Gifts. The director is authorized and empowered, with the approval of the state board, to accept and use gifts made unconditionally by will or otherwise for carrying out the purposes of sections 195-A to 195-Q. Gifts made under such conditions as in the judgment of the state board are proper

and consistent with sections 195-A to 195-Q may be so accepted and shall be held, invested, reinvested and used in accordance with the conditions of the gift. All moneys received as gifts or donations shall be deposited in the State Treasury and shall constitute a permanent fund to be called the Special Fund for the Vocational Rehabilitation of Disabled Persons, to be used by said board to defray the expenses of vocational rehabilitation in special cases, including the payment of necessary expenses of persons undergoing training.

Sec. 195-J. State agency designated; Federal-State agreement. The State Board of Education is hereby designated as the State agency to make determination of disability required under Section 221 of Title II of the Federal Social Security Act as set forth in Section 106, Public Law 761, 83rd Congress, and the executive officer of the State Board of Education, subject to approval of the Governor, is hereby authorized and empowered to enter into an agreement on behalf of the State with the Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare to carry out Title II of the Federal Social Security Act relating to the making of determinations of disability.

Sec. 195-K. Receipt and disbursement of funds. The Treasurer of State is designated as the custodian of all funds received from the Federal Government for the purpose of carrying out any federal statutes pertaining to vocational rehabilitation of handicapped individuals or any agreements authorized by sections 195-A to 195-Q. The Treasurer of State shall make disbursements from such funds and from all state funds available for the vocational rehabilitation purposes set forth in sections 195-A to 195-Q upon the order of the State Board of Education or its designated representatives.

Sec. 195-L. Cost of administration. Any cost of administering sections 195-A to 195-Q shall be paid from funds received from federal sources in accordance with the agreement made under section 195-J.

Sec. 195-M. Maintenance not assignable. The right of a handicapped individual to maintenance under sections 195-A to 195-Q shall not be transferable or assignable at law or in equity.

Sec. 195-N. Hearings and judicial review. Any individual applying for or receiving vocational rehabilitation under sections 195-A to 195-Q who is aggrieved by any action or inaction of the division shall be entitled, in accordance with regulations, to a fair hearing by the state board. An individual aggrieved, because of the state board's decision made on the basis of a hearing, may appeal to a court of competent jurisdiction; and if the court shall find the appellant has not had a fair hearing, or that the decision of the state board was arbitrary, capricious or unreasonable, or inconsistent with the law, the court shall remand the proceedings for redetermination of the issues by the state board.

Sec. 195-O. Misuse of vocational rehabilitation lists and records. It shall be unlawful, except for purposes directly connected with the administration of the vocational rehabilitation program, and in accordance with regulations, for any person or persons to solicit, disclose, receive or make use of, or authorize, knowingly permit, participate in or acquiesce in the use of any list of, or names of, or any information concerning, persons applying for or receiving vocational

rehabilitation, directly or indirectly derived from the records, papers, files or communications of the State or subdivisions or agencies thereof, or acquired in the course of the performance of official duties. Any person who violates any provision of this section shall be punished by a fine of not less than \$50 nor more than \$300, or by imprisonment for not more than 60 days, or by both.

- Sec. 195-P. Saving clause. The Legislature reserves the right to amend or repeal all or any part of sections 195-A to 195-Q at any time, and there shall be no vested private right of any kind against such amendment or repeal. All the rights, privileges or immunities conferred by sections 195-A to 195-Q or by acts done pursuant thereto shall exist subject to the power of the Legislature to amend or repeal sections 195-A to 195-Q at any time.
- Sec. 195-Q. Short title. Sections 195-A to 195-Q may be cited as the "Vocational Rehabilitation Act of 1959."
- Sec. 2. R. S., c. 41, § 199, repealed. Section 199 of chapter 41 of the Revised Statutes, as repealed and replaced by section 1 of chapter 465 of the public laws of 1955, is repealed.
- Sec. 3. R. S., c. 41, § 200, repealed. Section 200 of chapter 41 of the Revised Statutes, as repealed and replaced by section 2 of chapter 465 of the public laws of 1955, is repealed.
- Sec. 4. R. S., c. 41, § 201, repealed. Section 201 of chapter 41 of the Revised Statutes, as repealed and replaced by section 3 of chapter 465 of the public laws of 1955, is repealed.
- Sec. 5. R. S., c. 41, § 202, repealed. Section 202 of chapter 41 of the Revised Statutes is repealed.
- Sec. 6. R. S., c. 41, §§ 202-A to 202-D, repealed. Sections 202-A to 202-D of chapter 41 of the Revised Statutes, as enacted by chapter 321 of the public laws of 1955, is repealed.