## MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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## EIGHTY-THIRD LEGISLATURE

## **House Document**

No. 341

H. P.1039 House of Representatives, Mar. 8, 1927.

Referred to Committee on Judiciary and 500 copies ordered printed. Sent up for concurrence.

CLYDE R. CHAPMAN, Clerk.

Presented by Mr. Aldrich of Topsham.

## STATE OF MAINE

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD ONE THOUSAND NINE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-SEVEN

AN ACT Validating Acts and Deeds Valid Except for Certain Irregularities and Omissions.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine, as follows:

Section 1. All records of all deeds and other instruments,

- 2 including powers of attorney, heretofore made for the con-
- 3 veyance of real property in this state, or of any interest
- 4 therein, and recorded, or written out at length in the books
- 5 of record, in the registry of deeds of the county in which
- 6 said real property lies, the acknowledgment of which was
- 7 not completed, or was erroneously taken, or was taken by
- 8 a person not having authority to take such acknowledg-
- 9 ment, or where the authority of the person taking such
- 10 acknowledgment was not completely stated, or was erro-

II neously stated, or where it does not appear whether the 12 authority taking such acknowledgment acted as a notary 13 public, a justice of the peace, or other duly authorized au-14 thority for the taking of such acknowledgment, or where 15 no acknowledgment of such deed was taken, or where the 16 authority taking such acknowledgment had not signed the 17 same but had attached or had affixed or had stamped 18 thereon his seal of authority, or where the acknowledgment 19 was taken by the grantor or grantee, or by the husband 20 or wife of the grantor or grantee, or the acknowledgment 21 was taken by a magistrate who was a minor, or an inter-22 ested party or whose term of office had expired at the time 23 of such acknowledgment, or an acknowledgment of which 24 was taken by a proper officer but outside of the territory 25 in which he was authorized to act, or was taken before any 26 person who, at the time of such acknowledgment had re-27 ceived an appointment, election or permission authorizing 28 him to take such acknowledgment, but had not qualified, 29 but who has since such time duly qualified, or where the 30 grantor was acting as a duly authorized agent or in a fiduci-31 ary or representative capacity, or was acting as an officer 32 of a corporation and acknowledged said instrument indi-33 vidually, or where the acknowledgment was taken without 34 the state before any person authorized to take acknowledg-35 ments, and using the form of acknowledgment prescribed 36 by the laws of the state or country in which such instru-37 ment was executed, or such person has failed to affix to

38 such conveyance a proper certificate, showing his authority 39 to act as such magistrate; or where such acknowledgment 40 was not signed by a magistrate of this state or any other 41 state or territory of the United States, or any foreign 42 country, authorized to take such acknowledgment, but such 43 acknowledgment was signed by an ambassador, minister, 44 charge d'affaires, consul, vice-consul, deputy consul, consul-45 general, vice-consul-general, consular agent, vice-consular 46 agent, commercial agent or vice-commercial agent of the 47 United States in any foreign country, who was not quali-48 fied to take such acknowledgment, but has since become 49 qualified by law so to do, but which acknowledgment was 50 complete in every other respect; or where the acknowledg-51 ment was signed by a proper magistrate but there has been 52 omitted therefrom, his official seal, if he have one, or the 53 names of the grantors, the date and place of acknowledg-54 ment, or the words, "personally appeared before me," or a 55 statement that it was acknowledged as the grantor's "free 56 act and deed;" or such certificate of acknowledgment is 57 in the form of an oath, or states merely that the said deed 58 was subscribed in his presence, or is otherwise informal or 59 incomplete, if signed by a proper magistrate; and all records 60 in any such registry of instruments relating to the title to 61 real property which fail to disclose the date when received 62 for record or the record of which has not been signed by 63 the register of deeds for said county or other duly author-64 ized recording officer, such records are validated.

Sect. 2. All deeds and other instruments, including pow-2 ers of attorney, heretofore made for the conveyance of 3 real property in this state, or any interest therein, and 4 otherwise valid except that the same omitted to state any 5 consideration therefor, or that the same were not sealed 6 by the grantors or any of them, such deeds are validated. 7 Every duly recorded satisfaction piece or instrument here-8 tofore executed with intent to cancel and discharge or as-9 sign a mortgage of real estate, fully identifying the mort-10 gage so intended to be cancelled and discharged or assigned, 11 but not drawn in formal accordance with statutory re-12 quirements, shall be held a valid discharge or assignment 13 of such mortgage and a release or assignment of the mort-14 gaged interest in such real estate. All corporations or-15 ganized, or attempted to be organized, under and by virtue 16 of any of the statutes of this state more than twenty years 17 prior to the passage of this act, and not heretofore declared 18 to be invalid, shall be held to all intents and purposes as 10 if the same had in all respects been properly and right-20 fully organized and existing as lawful corporations, and 21 the deeds, or other instruments of such corporations or-22 ganized or attempted to be organized, given in their cor-23 porate names, affecting real estate in this state or convey-24 ing the same, and heretofore recorded, or written out at 25 length upon the books of record in the county in which 26 such real estate lies, shall not be held invalid by reason of 27 any lack of authority or informality for or in their execu28 tion or delivery, if taken bona fide from the acting officers 29 of such corporation, or attempted organization as such, 30 which such taking shall be presumed, but such corporations, 31 attempted organizations as such, with such deeds and their 32 records made as aforesaid are validated. Any deed or other 33 instrument made for the purpose of conveying real prop-34 erty in this state or any interest therein, and heretofore 35 recorded or spread at length in the books of record in the 36 registry of deeds for the county in which said real prop-37 erty lies, which said deed or other instrument or said 38 records fail to disclose authority by such corporation for 30 the conveyance of such real estate, or which deed or other 40 instrument fails to bear the corporate seal, or is executed 41 or acknowledged by the person executing such deed in his 42 individual capacity, or which fails to disclose the offical 43 capacity of the person executing such deed, or which was 44 not signed by the officer duly authorized to sign such deed, 45 such deeds with their records made as aforesaid are vali-46 dated. All deeds and other instruments heretofore made 47 for the conveyance of real property in this state, or any 48 interest therein and executed by a person or persons pur-49 porting to act as the agent or attorney of the grantors, or, 50 and their spouses or any of them, which such deeds have 51 been recorded or written at length in the books of record 52 in the registry of deeds for the county in which said real 53 property lies more than forty years prior to the passage of 54 this act, but no power of attorney authorizing and em-

55 powering such agent or attorney to make such conveyance 56 or execute and deliver such deed, appears of record, but 57 such real estate has in the meantime been occupied, claimed 58 or treated by the grantees and those claiming by, through 59 or under them as other property of like kind and similarly 60 situated would be held or claimed by the owners thereof, 61 such deeds shall be held to all intents and purposes as if 62 executed and delivered under and by virtue of proper pow-63 er of attorney duly recorded and given for the purpose, 64 and the records thereof are validated. In all cases in 65 which an executor, administrator, guardian or conservator 66 or trustee, master or receiver or similar officer has been 67 authorized or ordered by a court of probate or other com-68 petent court to sell or exchange real estate and has sold 69 or exchanged such real estate, or any interest therein in 70 accordance with such authority, without first having filed 71 a bond covering the faithful administration and distribu-72 tion of the avails of such sale when such bond is required 73 by law, and has given a deed thereof to the purchaser of 74 the same or to the person with whom such exchange was 75 authorized or ordered; or where such executor, adminis-76 trator, guardian, conservator, trustee, master or receiver or 77 other similar officer, appointed as aforesaid, has acted in 78 such capacity under a decree of any such court appointing 79 him to such office, but which such degree of appointment 80 erroneously or by inadvertence excused him from giving 81 bond in such capacity when such bond is required by law

82 and not in fact given, such deeds and acts heretofore done 83 are validated.