

SEVENTY-FIFTH LEGISLATURE

HOUSE

NO. 647

House of Representatives, Mar. 3, 1911.

Introduced by Mr. Clearwater of Hallowell, who moved its reference to the Committee on Legal Affairs. By Mr. Morse of Belfast tabled for printing pending reference to a committee. C. C. HARVEY, Clerk.

STATE OF MAINE

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD ONE THOUSAND NINE HUNDRED AND ELEVEN.

AN ACT to regulate the practice of embalming and the transportation of the bodies of persons who have died of infectious diseases.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine, as follows:
Section I. Any person wishing to become an undertaker,
2 an embalmer of dead human bodies, or to engage in the
3 business of caring for and preparing dead human bodies
4 for burial, transportation or cremation, as a regular and
5 permanent business or profession shall be at least twenty6 one years of age with not less than a grammar school edu7 cation, and shall have practiced embalming dead human
8 bodies for at least twelve months, or shall have had at least
9 twelve months practical instruction in embalming and dis-

HOUSE-No. 647.

10 infecting under a licensed embalmer, and shall have an in-11 telligent comprehension of such rudiments of anatomy, and 12 of the characteristics of, and the dangers from contagious 13 and infectious diseases, and of the actions and uses of dis-14 infectant agencies, as the state board of health may pre-15 scribe as necessary for the protection of the living, before 16 he or she is permitted to practice said business or profes-17 sion within the state, and shall be required to pass an exam-18 ination before a board of examiners, created and empow-19 ered by the eight following sections.

Sect. 2. After the examination has been completed the 2 state board of examiners shall judge of the qualification 3 of the applicant, and, if satisfactory, the certificate of a 4 licensed embalmer shall be issued to him or her, under 5 which he or she shall have legal authority to prepare bodies 6 dead of infectious or contagious disease for transportation, 7 and to do any work coming within the province of his or her 8 said vocation. No license shall be issued or renewed for a 9 period exceeding one year.

Sect. 3. The state board of examiners may revoke, for 2 cause, any license issued by it, and failure to comply with 3 the law and the regulations of the state board of health 4 shall be deemed sufficient provocation for the revocation 5 of a license.

Sect. 4. Examination for licenses shall be given by the 2 state board of examiners at least twice annually, at such 3 time and place as they may determine. The examination 4 papers shall contain such questions relating to the subject 5 of embalming and disinfecting as the board may deem nec-6 essary to determine the qualifications of the applicant for 7 the business, and if found qualified, a certificate, as provided 8 for in section twelve, shall be granted him or her.

Sect. 5. The board of examiners shall consist of four 2 members made up as follows: Two members of the state 3 board of health, one of whom shall be the secretary of the 4 state board of health, and who shall be the secretary of the 5 board of examiners, and two practical undertakers and em-6 balmers. Members of this board shall be appointed at the 7 expiration of the terms of the members now serving by the 8 governor by and with the advice and consent of the execu-9 tive council, and the three members so appointed shall hold 10 office for three years. In case of a vacancy due to death, 11 resignation or other cause, the vacancy shall be filled by an 12 appointment for the unexpired term, as is provided for 13 original appointments.

Sect. 6. The state board of health may adopt such blanks 2 and forms of procedure as it may deem necessary and best 3 to carry out the provisions of sections eleven to fourteen 4 inclusive, and it shall keep on file a list of all registered and 5 licensed embalmers and a record of examinations, together 6 with the examination papers, all of which shall be open to 7 public inspection.

Sect. 7. The board of examiners shall keep a record, con-2 taining the names and residences of all persons licensed

HOUSE-No. 647.

3 hereunder, and a record of all moneys received and dis-4 bursed by said board, and said records, or duplicates there-5 of, shall always be open to inspection in the office of the 6 secretary of the state board of health during regular office 7 hours. Said board of examiners shall report to the state 8 board of health, on or before the first day of May in each 9 year; the report to contain a full and complete account of 10 all its official acts during the year, together with a statement 11 of the receipts and disbursements of the board and such 12 comments as may be deemed proper.

Sect. 8. The fee for examination under sections eleven 2 to fourteen inclusive, shall be five dollars (\$5.00); for the 3 issuing or renewal of any license one dollar (\$1.00) and 4 for the revival and renewal of any license two dollars 5 (\$2.00). The money thus received by the board of exam-6 iners shall constitute a permanent fund for carrying out 7 the work provided in said sections. From the money thus 8 received the expenses for printing, for stationery, for post-9 age, for other expenses necessarily incurred under the pro-10 visions of said sections, and for full compensation of the 11 members of the board of examiners, shall be paid. The 12 board of examiners shall be entitled to five dollars (\$5.00) 13 per day and expenses each during session. The secretary 14 of the examining board shall receive the same compensa-15 tion as the other members of the board and five dollars 16 (\$5.00) additional per day while actually employed in the 17 performance of his said duties; any balance shall be turned 18 into the treasury of the board of examiners. The secretary 19 of the examining board shall act as treasurer of the board, 20 and shall deposit or otherwise care for any money which 21 may be in the treasury as he may be instructed by vote of 22 the board of examiners.

Sect. 9. Any person holding an embalmer's license under 2 this act may have the same renewed, for not to exceed one 3 year by making and filing with the secretary of said board 4 of examiners on application therefor within thirty days 5 preceding the expiration of his or her license, upon blanks 6 prescribed by said board and upon payment of one dollar 7 (\$1.00) renewal fee; provided, however, that any person 8 neglecting or failing to have his or her license renewed as 9 above, may have the same renewed by making application 10 therefor within thirty days after date of expiration, and 11 upon payment of two dollars (\$2.00) revival and renewal 12 fees.

Sect. 10. In the month of January of each and every year, 2 the secretary of said board of examiners shall supply each 3 licensed embalmer, and the secretary of the state board of 4 health shall supply the various transportation companies 5 within this state, with a list of all embalmers holding li-6 censes, then in force, giving the names of such persons, 7 their business address and the number of their license.

Sect. 11. The secretary of said board of examiners shall, 2 at least ten days prior to the expiration of any license, mail 3 a notice to such holder of license about to expire under this 4 act advising him or her to that effect, and enclose him or

HOUSE-No. 647.

5 her therewith a blank application for renewal thereof; the 6 price of which is one dollar (\$1.00). The secretary of 7 said board shall also mail a notice to each holder of a license 8 under this act that has not been renewed in accord with the 9 foregoing provisions, advising him or her of the expiration 10 of his or her license, and the penalty of embalming dead 11 human bodies without holding a license and the condition 12 and terms upon which his or her license may be revived and 13 renewed. All notices required to be mailed by provisions 14 of this act shall be directed to the last known postoffice of 15 the party to whom the notice is sent.

Sect. 12. No person shall inject into any cavity or artery 2 of the body of any person who has died from an accidental 3 or sudden death or under suspicious circumstances, any 4 fluid or substance until a legal certificate of the cause of 5 death from the attending physician or coroner has been ob-6 tained, nor until a legal investigation has determined the 7 cause of death. If a criminal cause of death is alleged or 8 suspected, no fluid or other substance shall be injected into 9 a body until the cause of death is legally established.

Sect. 13. Any person who shall be guilty of the violation 2 of any of the provisions contained in the preceding sec-3 tions, or who shall violate any rule or regulation prescribed 4 by said board of health for the preparation, embalming, 5 shipping or burial of any dead human body shall be guilty 6 of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be 7 punished by a fine of not less than \$10.00 nor more than 8 \$50.00, or imprisonment in the county jail not less than 9 ten days nor more than sixty days, and it shall be the duty 10 of the county attorney of the county in which violation 11 occurs to prosecute all such persons.

Sect. 14. All acts and parts of acts inconsistent with this 2 act, are hereby repealed.