## MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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## SEVENTY-SECOND LEGISLATURE

HOUSE. No. 8

## STATE OF MAINE.

IN THE YEAR OF OUR LORD ONE THOUSAND NINE HUNDRED AND FIVE.

AN ACT for the protection of Children.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in Legislature assembled, as follows:

Section I. Upon application by the mayor and aldermen 2 of any city, the selectmen of any town, or the president and a 3 majority of the directors of any society for the protection of 4 children, or prevention of cruelty to the same, the governor 5 and council shall issue a badge and a commission to any 6 suitable person designated in said application, authorizing 7 such person to arrest persons charged with violating any of 8 the provisions of this act or any other act or law concerning 9 the protection of children or prevention of cruelty to the 10 same, in the same manner and with the same powers and 11 jurisdiction in the premises as any sheriff, deputy sheriff, 12 police officer or constable, and to perform such other duties 13 as may be provided for by this act.

Sect. 2. Any officer or agent commissioned under the pro-2 visions of the preceding section and all sheriffs, deputy 3 sheriffs, police officers and constables shall investigate all 4 cases of cruel or injurious treatment of children coming to 5 their knowledge, and shall cause offenders against any pro-6 visions of this act or any other act concerning the protection 7 of children or prevention of cruelty to the same to be prose-8 cuted. For their travel and services and expenses in con-9 ducting such investigations such officers and agents commis-10 sioned as aforesaid shall be paid reasonable compensation by II the county in which such services are rendered and the same 12 fees as are now allowed officers by law for the service of a 13 warrant for arrest or any criminal process; provided, how-14 ever, that all claims of such agents for such travel and ser-15 vices, expenses and fees shall first be audited and approved 16 by the county commissioners of the county liable to pay the 17 same. All fines imposed for the punishment of such offences 18 shall be paid over to the county treasurer of the county in 19 which the offence may have been committed.

Sect. 3. Any officer or agent of any society for the protec2 tion of children or prevention of cruelty to the same may
3 arrest and bring before any court or magistrate having juris4 diction, any person offending against any of the provisions
5 of this act or any other act or law concerning the protection
6 of children or the prevention of cruelty to the same. Such
7 officer or agent, or any sheriff, deputy sheriff, police officer
8 or constable may lawfully interfere to prevent the perpetra9 tion in his presence of any such offence or act prohibited by
10 this chapter or any other law concerning the protection of
11 children or the prevention of cruelty to the same and who12 ever interferes with or obstructs such officer or agent or any
13 sheriff, deputy sheriff, police officer or constable in the dis14 charge of his duty, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall be

15 punished by fine not exceeding five hundred dollars or by 16 imprisonment not exceeding six months.

Sect. 4. Sections forty-five and forty-six of chapter sixty-2 one of the Revised Statutes of nineteen hundred and three 3 are hereby amended so that said sections as amended shall 4 read as follows:

'Sect. 45. When complaint in writing, signed by any such 6 officer or agent of any society for the protection of children 7 or the prevention of cruelty to the same, or by three or more 8 citizens of any town or city, is made under oath to any trial o justice or judge of a municipal, police, probate or superior 10 court, alleging that any child in said town or city is cruelly II treated or wilfully neglected by its parents, or parent, or by 12 the wilful failure of such parents or parent is not provided 13 with suitable food, clothing or the privileges of education, or 14 is kept at or allowed to frequent any disorderly house, house 15 of ill fame, gambling place or place where intoxicating 16 liquors are sold, or other place injurious to health or morals, 17 or that such child is an orphan without means of support or 18 kindred of sufficient ability who will furnish such support, 19 and praying that suitable and proper provision may be made 20 for the care, custody, support and education of the child 21 named in such complaint; the magistrate or judge to whom 22 such complaint is made shall issue his warrant and cause 23 such child and its parents or parent if any to be brought 24 before him, and if upon hearing it appears that the allega-25 tions of said complaint are true, and that it is suitable and 26 proper that such child shall be supported and educated away 27 from its parents or parent, he shall order it into the care and 28 custody of such place or institution as is provided therefor 29 by such town or city, or to such charitable institution or 30 private person as he deems suitable, provided that such insti-31 tution or person consents to receive, support and educate 32 said child; but such order shall not extend beyond the time 33 when such child arrives at the age of twenty-one years, if a 34 male, or at the age of eighteen years if a female; and until 35 such institution or person can be found, the magistrate or 36 judge may in his discretion, if the circumstances appear to 37 require it, order said child temporarily into the custody of 38 any such officer or agent, or of any such institution or suit-39 able person consenting to receive said child, and the expense 40 of the support of said child during such period until per-41 manent provision can be made therefor, in the manner above 42 specified, shall be paid by the town in which said child resides 43 and said town may recover the amount thereof from the 44 parents or parent of said child, if any, as provided in section 45 fifty of this chapter.'

'Sect. 46. Upon petition of the superintendent of any such 47 public or charitable institutions asking for the care and 48 custody of any such child, an order to the same effect, as pro49 vided for in the preceding section, may be made by the judge 50 of the probate court in any county where either of the parents 51 or the parent of such child resides, if written consent be 52 given as provided in section thirty-two of chapter sixty-53 seven. Such orders and decrees provided for in this and the 54 preceding section shall have the same effect to divest the 55 parents or parent of all legal rights in respect to such child 56 as specified in section thirty-four of said chapter sixty-seven, 57 and said institution shall have full custody and control over 58 said child thereafter for said time, and have authority alone 59 to give the consent required in said section thirty-two.'

- Sect. 5. Section forty-eight of chapter sixty-one of the 2 Revised Statutes of nineteen hundred and three is hereby 3 repealed.
- Sect. 6. Section seven of chapter sixty-three of the Revised 2 Statutes of nineteen hundred and three is hereby amended so 3 that the same shall read as follows:

'Sect. 7. Whenever a man, having a wife, a minor child, 5 or children, residing in this State, and being of sufficient 6 ability, or being able to labor and provide for them, wilfully 7 and without reasonable cause, refuses or neglects to provide 8 suitable maintenance for them, the supreme judicial court, 9 the superior courts, the probate courts and any municipal 10 court, in term time or vacation, in the county where the wife II or such minor child or children reside, on petition of the wife 12 for herself and for such child or children, or of such child 13 or children by their guardian, after such notice to the 14 husband or father as it may order, and hearing, may order 15 him to contribute to the support of his wife and such minor 16 child or children or either of them such sums payable weekly, 17 monthly or quarterly, as are deemed reasonable and just, 18 and may enforce obedience by appropriate decrees. Execu-19 tion may also issue for said sums, when payable and for 20 costs.

Sect. 7. Whoever admits or allows to remain in any dis-2 orderly house, house of ill fame, gambling place or place 3 where intoxicating liquors are sold, or other place injurious 4 to health or morals, owned, kept, maintained, managed or 5 controlled by him in whole or in part, any child under the 6 age of sixteen years, shall be punished by a fine not exceed-7 ing one hundred dollars or by imprisonment not exceeding 8 sixty days.

Sect. 8. Whoever by himself, his clerk, servant or agent, 2 directly or indirectly has in his possession with intent to sell, 3 offers for sale, sells or gives away to any child under the age 4 of sixteen years, or to any such child for any other person, 5 any intoxicating liquors, and whoever by himself, his clerk, 6 servant or agent, directly or indirectly employs or permits any 7 such child to aid or assist him in the illegal keeping or the 8 illegal sale of intoxicating liquors, shall be punished in addigion to the penalties otherwise provided against the illegal

10 keeping for sale or illegal sale of intoxicating liquors, by fine 11 not less than one hundred dollars or by imprisonment not less 12 than sixty days.

Sect. 9. No person shall employ or cause to be employed, 2 exhibit, use or have in custody, or train for use, employment 3 or exhibition, any child under sixteen years of age, and no 4 parent, guardian or other person, having care, custody and 5 control of such child, shall procure or permit the training, 6 use, employment or exhibition of any such child,—in begging 7 or soliciting or receiving alms in any manner or under any 8 pretence, or in any illegal, indecent or immoral exhibition or o practice, or in any exhibition of any such child when insane 10 or idiotic, or when possessing any deformity and unnatural 11 physical formation, or unusual mental ability or faculty, or 12 in any practice, exhibition or place dangerous or injurious 13 to the life, limb, health or morals of such child. Whoever 14 offends against the provisions of this section shall be pun-15 ished by a fine not exceeding one hundred dollars or by 16 imprisonment not exceeding sixty days.

Sect. 10. Any young girl being less than sixteen years of 2 age, found walking about the public streets or highways, 3 parks or squares of any town or city after the hour of ten 4 o'clock in the evening, unaccompanied by any parent, guard-5 ian or suitable protector, and without any lawful business or 6 errand, may be taken into custody by any such officer or 7 agent of any society for the protection of children and pre-8 vention of cruelty to the same, or any sheriff, deputy sheriff, 9 police officer or constable, and conducted to her home and 10 placed in the care and custody of her parents or lawful 11 guardian, if any, and shall be warned by said officer not to 12 repeat such offence. Upon a repetition of such offence by 13 any such young girl and conviction thereof, she shall be pun-14 ished by fine not exceeding twenty dollars.

Sect. II. All fines or penalties provided for by the terms 2 of this act may be recovered or enforced by complaint or 3 indictment, and in all prosecutions under this chapter and the 4 amendments and additions thereto, trial justices and judges 5 of municipal and police courts within their counties shall have 6 by complaint, original and concurrent jurisdiction with the 7 superior and supreme judicial courts.

Sect. 12. This act shall take effect when approved.

## STATE OF MAINE.

House of Representatives, Augusta, January 25, 1905.

Tabled pending reference to a Committee by Mr. BAXTER of Portland, and ordered printed.  $\,$ 

E. M. THOMPSON, Clerk.