



# **131st MAINE LEGISLATURE**

## FIRST SPECIAL SESSION-2023

Legislative Document

No. 1538

S.P. 611

In Senate, April 5, 2023

### An Act to Provide Tax Benefits to Persons Constructing Accessory Dwelling Units

Reference to the Committee on Taxation suggested and ordered printed.

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DAREK M. GRANT Secretary of the Senate

Presented by Senator BRENNER of Cumberland. Cosponsored by Representative SALISBURY of Westbrook and Senators: PIERCE of Cumberland, POULIOT of Kennebec, VITELLI of Sagadahoc, Representatives: BLIER of Buxton, SUPICA of Bangor.

1	Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
2	Sec. 1. 36 MRSA c. 919-B is enacted to read:
3	CHAPTER 919-B
4	ACCESSORY DWELLING UNIT REIMBURSEMENT
5	§6911. Definitions
6 7	As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise indicates, the following terms have the following meanings:
8 9 10 11 12 13	<b>1. Accessory dwelling unit.</b> "Accessory dwelling unit" means an attached or detached dwelling unit on the same lot or parcel as an existing or proposed single-family or multifamily residence that allows for independent living for one or more persons and contains kitchen and bathroom facilities and sleeping accommodations. The accessory dwelling unit may be within or an addition to an existing residence or a separate structure on the lot or parcel.
14 15 16	<b>2. Eligible property.</b> "Eligible property" is a property containing a single-family or multifamily residence on which an accessory dwelling unit has been constructed that meets the requirements of section 6912, subsection 2.
17	<u>§6912. Reimbursement allowed; municipal approval; procedure</u>
18 19 20 21 22 23 24	<b>1. Generally.</b> Beginning with tax year 2024, a person against whom taxes have been assessed pursuant to chapter 105, subchapter 2 on eligible property and who has paid those taxes is entitled to reimbursement by the State of a portion of those taxes as provided in this chapter. The reimbursement is based upon a percentage of the increase of the taxes under subsection 3 due to the construction of an accessory dwelling unit on the property and may be claimed for up to 10 years after an accessory dwelling unit has been constructed.
25 26	<b>2. Requirements.</b> A person under subsection 1 may receive a reimbursement under this chapter if:
27 28 29	A. The construction of the new accessory dwelling unit, including reconstruction, alteration or improvement of an existing structure, commences after the effective date of this chapter;
30 31	B. The cost of the construction under paragraph A exceeds \$3,000 not including the cost of routine maintenance or a repair; and
32	C. The accessory dwelling unit is rented under a lease of a duration of at least one year.
33 34 35 36	<b>3. Reimbursement percentage.</b> The reimbursement under this chapter is in an amount equal to the percentage under paragraphs A to F of the amount of increase in taxes under subsection 1 on assessed market value due to the construction of an accessory dwelling unit on the eligible property up to a market increase in assessed market value of \$200,000.
37 38	A. For the 1st year to the 5th year for which reimbursement is made, the percentage is $100\%$ .

### 1 B. For the 6th year for which reimbursement is made, the percentage is 75%.

- 2 <u>C. For the 7th year for which reimbursement is made, the percentage is 50%.</u>
- 3 D. For the 8th year for which reimbursement is made, the percentage is 25%.
- 4 <u>E. For the 9th year for which reimbursement is made, the percentage is 15%.</u>
- 5 <u>F. For the 10th year for which reimbursement is made, the percentage is 5%.</u>

4. Process for reimbursement. A person entitled to reimbursement of property taxes
paid under this chapter may file a claim for reimbursement with the State Tax Assessor.
The reimbursement claim must be filed with the State Tax Assessor on or after August 1st
and on or before the following December 31st for property taxes paid during the preceding
calendar year.

#### 11 §6913. Rules

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12 The State Tax Assessor may adopt rules to carry out the provisions of this chapter. 13 Rules adopted pursuant to this section are routine technical rules under Title 5, chapter 375, 14 subchapter 2-A.

SUMMARY

16 This bill allows for a reimbursement by the State for up to 10 years of a percentage of 17 property taxes paid due to an increase in the taxes because of the construction of an 18 accessory dwelling unit, which is defined as an attached or detached dwelling unit on the 19 same lot or parcel as an existing or proposed single-family or multifamily residence that 20 allows for independent living for one or more persons and contains kitchen and bathroom 21 facilities and sleeping accommodations.