



131st MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST SPECIAL SESSION-2023

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| S.P. 604 | In Senate, April 5, 2023 |

An Act to Protect the Rights of Agricultural Workers

Reference to the Committee on Labor and Housing suggested and ordered printed.

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DAREK M. GRANT Secretary of the Senate

Presented by Senator HICKMAN of Kennebec. Cosponsored by Speaker TALBOT ROSS of Portland and Senators: BRENNER of Cumberland, INGWERSEN of York, President JACKSON of Aroostook, TIPPING of Penobscot, Representatives: COLLINGS of Portland, MALON of Biddeford, RIELLY of Westbrook, SUPICA of Bangor.

| 1 | Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows: |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2 | Sec. 1. 26 MRSA c. 7, sub-c. 2-B is enacted to read: |
| 3 | SUBCHAPTER 2-B |
| 4 | RIGHTS OF AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYEES |
| 5 | <u>§647. Rights of agricultural employees</u> |
| 6 7 | 1. Definitions. As used in this section, unless the context otherwise indicates, the following terms have the following meanings. |
| 8 | A. "Agricultural employee" means an individual employed: |
| 9 10 | (1) In agriculture as defined in the Employment Security Law and the Federal Unemployment Tax Act; or |
| 11 12 | (2) In the canning; processing; preserving; freezing; drying; marketing; storing; packing for shipment; or distributing of: |
| 13 | (a) Agricultural produce; |
| 14 | (b) Meat and fish products; and |
| 15 | (c) Perishable foods. |
| 16 17 18 | B. "Agricultural employer" means a person or entity that directly or indirectly engages the services or permits the work of an individual employed in agriculture or an individual employed in certain activities related to agriculture. |
| 19 20 21 | C. "Key service provider" means a health care provider, an education provider, an attorney, a legal advocate, a government official, a member of the clergy and any other service provider to which an agricultural employee may need access. |
| 22 | 2. Interference with reasonable access to key service providers and health care |
| 23 | providers. An agricultural employer may not interfere with reasonable access to a key |
| 22 23 24 25 | service provider by an agricultural employee at any location during any time in which the agricultural employee is not performing work or during paid or unpaid rest and meal breaks. |
| 25 26 | An agricultural employee is not performing work of during part of unpart rest and mean of eaks. |
| 27 | by an agricultural employee whether or not that agricultural employee is working. |
| 28 | <u>3. Person other than agricultural employee may not restrict access to residence. A</u> |
| 29 | person other than an agricultural employee may not prohibit, bar or interfere with, or |
| 30 | attempt to prohibit, bar or interfere with the access to or egress from the residence of the |
| 31 | agricultural employee, including by the erection or maintenance of any physical barrier, by |
| 32 33 | physical force or the threat of physical force or violence, or by any order or notice given in any manner. |
| 55 | any mamer. |
| 34 | SUMMARY |
| 35 36 | This bill provides that an agricultural employer may not interfere with reasonable access to a key service provider by agricultural employees during work time. It also |

- specifies that only the agricultural employee may prohibit or bar individuals from the employee's residence. 1 2