



## **131st MAINE LEGISLATURE**

## FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2023

**Legislative Document** 

No. 1420

H.P. 916

House of Representatives, March 30, 2023

An Act to Strengthen Maine's Elementary and Secondary Education System by Clarifying Purposes and Procedures for Reviews of Schools

Reference to the Committee on Education and Cultural Affairs suggested and ordered printed.

R(+ B. Hunt

ROBERT B. HUNT Clerk

Presented by Representative MILLETT of Cape Elizabeth. Cosponsored by Senator HICKMAN of Kennebec and Representatives: BRENNAN of Portland, DODGE of Belfast, MURPHY of Scarborough, Senators: DAUGHTRY of Cumberland, PIERCE of Cumberland, RAFFERTY of York.

1	Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
2 3	Sec. 1. 20-A MRSA §258-A, sub-§2, as enacted by PL 1983, c. 859, Pt. A, §§3, 25, is amended to read:
4 5 6	<b>2. Periodic reviews.</b> The commissioner shall periodically review all public schools and all private schools which <u>that</u> receive public funds, to determine their compliance with the applicable provisions of this Title <u>and the Maine Human Rights Act</u> .
7 8	<b>Sec. 2. 20-A MRSA §258-A, sub-§4,</b> as enacted by PL 1983, c. 859, Pt. A, §§3, 25, is amended to read:
9 10	<b>4. Private schools.</b> The commissioner may, as a condition of approval <u>or in response</u> <u>to a complaint</u> , inspect any private school <del>which</del> <u>that</u> applies for approval status.
11 12	<b>Sec. 3.</b> 20-A MRSA §2953, as amended by PL 2011, c. 171, §§5, 6, is further amended by amending the section headnote to read:
13	§2953. Audit Special audit; comprehensive review
14	Sec. 4. 20-A MRSA §2953, sub-§3 is enacted to read:
15 16 17 18 19 20	<b>3.</b> Comprehensive review. The commissioner shall conduct a comprehensive review of a private school approved for tuition purposes as part of an inspection in accordance with section 258-A. The commissioner shall pool all private schools approved for tuition purposes, schools and school administrative units together and select from that pool at least 5 at random every 2 years for comprehensive review to be conducted as described in this subsection. For selected private schools:
21 22 23 24	A. The commissioner shall notify the private school approved for tuition purposes no later than 14 days before the date the review is to take place. The notice must indicate the reason for the review, either as a result of random selection or in response to a complaint;
25 26 27	B. On receipt of the notice described in paragraph A, the private school approved for tuition purposes shall ensure that the physical site of the school is available for inspection and make available to the commissioner documents related to:
28	(1) A complaint;
29	(2) The basic school approval standards under subchapter 1;
30	(3) Compliance with the Maine Human Rights Act;
31	(4) The statewide assessment program established under section 6202;
32 33	(5) The implementation by the private school approved for tuition purposes of the system of learning results established in section 6209; and
34	(6) Health and safety requirements; and
35 36 37	C. The commissioner shall provide a private school approved for tuition purposes that is unable to demonstrate compliance with basic school approval standards or other requirements of this chapter with a corrective action plan.
38 39	Sec. 5. 20-A MRSA §2955, as amended by PL 2005, c. 153, §5, is further amended to read:

1	§2955. Penalty for noncompliance
2 3 4	Private schools approved for tuition purposes that have not complied with this chapter or have not met the requirements of a corrective action plan provided under section 2953, subsection 3 may not receive tuition payments from any school administrative unit.
5 6	<b>Sec. 6. 20-A MRSA §4504, sub-§1,</b> as enacted by PL 1983, c. 859, Pt. A, §§20, 25, is amended to read:
7 8 9 10	<b>1. Implementation.</b> The commissioner shall determine which schools and school <u>administrative</u> units are in compliance with the basic school approval standards <del>, in accordance with the procedures of the basic school approval rules and the provisions of this Title</del> and the Maine Human Rights Act.
11 12	Sec. 7. 20-A MRSA §4504, sub-§2, as amended by PL 2009, c. 313, §5, is repealed and the following enacted in its place:
13 14 15 16 17 18	2. Comprehensive review. The commissioner shall conduct a comprehensive review of a school or school administrative unit as part of an inspection in accordance with section 258-A. The commissioner shall pool all private schools approved for tuition purposes, schools and school administrative units together and select from that pool at least 5 at random every 2 years for comprehensive review to be conducted as described in this subsection. For selected schools and school administrative units:
19 20 21	A. The commissioner shall notify the school or school administrative unit no later than 14 days before the date the review is to take place. The notice must indicate the reason for the review, either as a result of random selection or in response to a complaint;
22 23 24 25	B. On receipt of the notice described in paragraph A, the school or school administrative unit shall ensure that the physical site of the school or school administrative unit is available for inspection and make available to the commissioner documents related to:
26	(1) A complaint;
27	(2) The school approval standards under this subchapter;
28	(3) Compliance with the Maine Human Rights Act;
29	(4) The statewide assessment program established under section 6202;
30 31	(5) The school's or school administrative unit's implementation of the system of learning results established in section 6209; and
32	(6) Health and safety requirements; and
33 34 35 36 37	C. The commissioner shall provide a school or administrative unit that is unable to demonstrate compliance with basic school approval standards under this chapter with a corrective action plan. If the school or school administrative unit does not meet the requirements of the corrective action plan, the commissioner may remove the school or school administrative unit's basic school approval.
38 39	<b>Sec. 8. 20-A MRSA §4504, sub-§3,</b> as enacted by PL 1983, c. 859, Pt. A, §§20, 25, is amended to read:

**3. Rules <u>Enforcement of rules</u>**. Basic school approval rules shall <u>must</u> be adopted
and enforced in accordance with section 6801-A and the Maine Administrative Procedure
Act, Title 5, chapter 375.

## SUMMARY

5 This bill adds compliance with the Maine Human Rights Act to the standard of review 6 of public and private schools, adds investigation of a complaint to the purposes for 7 inspecting a private school and provides for a comprehensive review of public schools and 8 school administrative units and private schools approved for tuition purposes.

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