# MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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## 131st MAINE LEGISLATURE

### FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2023

**Legislative Document** 

No. 1368

H.P. 882

House of Representatives, March 28, 2023

An Act to Ensure Fairness in Unemployment Benefits by Clarifying Laws Regarding Labor Organizations

Reference to the Committee on Labor and Housing suggested and ordered printed.

ROBERT B. HUNT

Clerk

Presented by Representative ROEDER of Bangor.

#### Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

- **Sec. 1. 26 MRSA §1192, sub-§13,** as amended by PL 2017, c. 453, §3, is further amended to read:
- 13. Reemployment services and eligibility assessment; participation. In the case that the individual has been referred to reemployment services and eligibility assessment by the Department of Labor, the individual participates in those services, unless the department determines there is good cause for the individual's failure to participate. Failure to participate in reemployment services and eligibility assessment without good cause results in a denial of benefits until the individual participates; and
- **Sec. 2. 26 MRSA §1192, sub-§14,** as enacted by PL 2017, c. 453, §4, is amended by amending the first blocked paragraph to read:
- An individual may not receive more than 6 weeks of benefits in a benefit year pursuant to this subsection unless approved by the Department of Labor-: and

#### Sec. 3. 26 MRSA §1192, sub-§15 is enacted to read:

- 15. Actively seeking work; union hiring hall. An individual is considered to be actively seeking work in accordance with this section if the individual is a member of a bona fide labor union, maintains contact with that union and uses and complies with the placement services of the union hiring hall in seeking work. As used in this subsection, unless the context otherwise indicates, "union hiring hall" means a service provided by a labor union or an entity associated with a labor union that places employees with an employer under a collective bargaining agreement or otherwise places employees with employers.
- **Sec. 4. 26 MRSA §1193, sub-§3, ¶B,** as amended by PL 2021, c. 348, §40, is further amended by amending subparagraph (2) to read:
  - (2) If the wages, hours, <u>fringe benefits</u> or other conditions of work are substantially less favorable to the individual than those prevailing for similar work in the locality;
- **Sec. 5. 26 MRSA §1193, sub-§3, ¶B,** as amended by PL 2021, c. 348, §40, is further amended by amending subparagraph (3) to read:
  - (3) If, as a condition of being employed, the individual would be required to join a company union or to resign from or refrain from joining or maintaining membership in any bona fide labor organization;

#### SUMMARY

This bill establishes that a claimant for unemployment benefits who is a member of a bona fide labor union is considered to meet the requirement to actively seek work to maintain eligibility for unemployment benefits if that claimant uses and complies with the placement services of the union hiring hall in seeking employment. It also adds consideration of whether fringe benefits are substantially less favorable than those prevailing for similar work in the locality in determining whether work is suitable for purposes of the unemployment insurance program. Finally, it provides that work is

- unsuitable for a claimant if acceptance of that work would prevent that claimant from maintaining membership in a bona fide labor organization. 1 2