MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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131st MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2023

Legislative Document

No. 1209

H.P. 769

House of Representatives, March 16, 2023

An Act to Reinstate the Religious and Philosophical Vaccine Exemptions for Private Schools and Virtual Public Charter Schools

Reference to the Committee on Education and Cultural Affairs suggested and ordered printed.

ROBERT B. HUNT Clerk

R(+ B. Hunt

Presented by Representative BOYER of Poland.

Cosponsored by Representatives: DANA of the Passamaquoddy Tribe, FAULKINGHAM of Winter Harbor, MILLIKEN of Blue Hill, RISEMAN of Harrison, THERIAULT of Fort Kent, WILLIAMS of Bar Harbor.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

- Sec. 1. 20-A MRSA §6355, sub-§3-A is enacted to read:
- 3-A. Philosophical or religious exemption; private schools and virtual public charter schools. The parent of a student enrolled in a private school or a virtual public charter school as defined in section 2401, subsection 11 states in writing a sincere religious belief that is contrary to the immunization requirement of this subchapter or an opposition to the immunization for philosophical reasons.
 - **Sec. 2. 20-A MRSA §6355, sub-§4,** as enacted by PL 2019, c. 154, §3, is repealed.
- **Sec. 3. 20-A MRSA §6358, sub-§1,** as corrected by RR 2019, c. 1, Pt. A, §17, is amended to read:
- 1. Rules authorized. The commissioner and the Director of the Maine Center for Disease Control and Prevention within the Department of Health and Human Services shall jointly issue rules necessary for the effective implementation of this subchapter, including, but not limited to, rules specifying those diseases for which immunization is required and establishing school record keeping and reporting requirements or guidelines and procedures for the exclusion of nonimmunized children from school. The rules may not include any provision governing medical exemptions. Rules adopted pursuant to this subchapter are routine technical rules as defined in Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter 2-A except that rules adopted pursuant to this subchapter specifying the diseases for which immunization is required are major substantive rules as defined in Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter 2-A.
 - **Sec. 4. 20-A MRSA §6359, sub-§3,** ¶C is enacted to read:
 - C. The student enrolled in a private school or a virtual public charter school as defined in section 2401, subsection 11 or the parent, if the student is a minor, states in writing a sincere religious belief that is contrary to the immunization requirement of this subchapter or an opposition to the immunization for philosophical reasons.
- **Sec. 5. 20-A MRSA §6359, sub-§6,** as amended by PL 2019, c. 154, §7, is further amended to read:
- **6. Rules; requirements; reports.** The Director of the Maine Center for Disease Control and Prevention within the Department of Health and Human Services shall adopt rules necessary for the effective implementation of this subchapter, including, but not limited to, rules establishing immunization requirements for each disease, school record keeping and reporting requirements or guidelines and procedures for the exclusion of nonimmunized students from school. The rules may not include any provision governing medical exemptions. Rules adopted pursuant to this subchapter are routine technical rules as defined in Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter 2-A except that rules adopted pursuant to this subchapter specifying the diseases for which immunization is required are major substantive rules as defined in Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter 2-A.
- Immunization requirements more stringent than the provisions of this subchapter may be adopted by a school board or by policy of a private school's governing board.
 - Sec. 6. PL 2019, c. 154, §11 is repealed.

Sec. 7. Rules. The Department of Education and the Department of Health and Human Services shall amend their rules in order to provide for exempting persons from immunization requirements because of their religious or philosophical beliefs in accordance with this Act. Rules adopted pursuant to this section are routine technical rules pursuant to the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 20-A, section 6358, subsection 1 and section 6359, subsection 6.

SUMMARY

Public Law 2019, chapter 154 removed the exemption from immunization requirements based on religious or philosophical beliefs for students in elementary, secondary and postsecondary schools and employees of nursery schools and certain health care facilities. This bill reinstates the religious and philosophical exemptions for students enrolled in private schools or virtual public charter schools.