## MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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# 131st MAINE LEGISLATURE

## FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2023

**Legislative Document** 

No. 1076

S.P. 445

In Senate, March 9, 2023

An Act to Expand the Use of Traffic Cameras for School and Work Zones

Reference to the Committee on Transportation suggested and ordered printed.

DAREK M. GRANT Secretary of the Senate

Presented by Senator DAUGHTRY of Cumberland.

#### Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

**Sec. 1. 29-A MRSA §2117,** as amended by PL 2019, c. 318, §1, is further amended to read:

### §2117. Use of traffic surveillance cameras restricted

Except as provided in subsections 1 and, 2, 3 and 4, the State or a municipality may not use a traffic surveillance camera to prove or enforce a violation of this Title. For purposes of this section, "traffic surveillance camera" means a device that, in conjunction with a lighted traffic-control device or a lane direction control device, as described in section 2057, subsections 1 and 3, or a speed measurement device as described in section 2075, subsection 4, automatically produces one or more photographs, one or more microphotographs, a videotape or any other recorded image of a vehicle at the time the vehicle is operated in violation of state law.

- 1. School buses. The State or a municipality may use a traffic surveillance camera mounted on a school bus in conjunction with a lighted traffic-control device to prove or enforce a violation of section 2308, subsection 2. A photograph, microphotograph, videotape or other recorded image or audio produced by a traffic surveillance camera mounted on a school bus is confidential and may only be released to a law enforcement officer for the purpose of an investigation into a violation of the law or to a law enforcement officer, prosecutor, defendant or court for the purpose of a prosecution of a violation of the law.
- The state or a municipality may not retain a photograph, microphotograph, videotape or other recorded image or audio produced by a traffic surveillance camera mounted on a school bus for more than 30 days from the date of production unless it is released in accordance with this subsection.
- For the purposes of this subsection, "prosecutor" means a person who by virtue of public employment is vested by law with a duty to prosecute offenders for crimes, whether that duty extends to all crimes or is limited to specific crimes.
- <u>1-A. Definition.</u> For the purposes of this section, "prosecutor" means a person who by virtue of public employment is vested by law with a duty to prosecute offenders for crimes, whether that duty extends to all crimes or is limited to specific crimes.
- **2. Toll enforcement.** The Maine Turnpike Authority may use a photo-monitoring system, as defined by Title 23, section 1980, subsection 2-A, paragraph B, subparagraph (4), for toll enforcement purposes.
- **3.** School zones. The State or a municipality may use a traffic surveillance camera equipped with a speed measurement device in a school zone to prove or enforce a violation of section 2074, subsection 1, paragraph A. A photograph, microphotograph, videotape or other recorded image or audio produced by a traffic surveillance camera mounted in a school zone is confidential and may only be released to a law enforcement officer for the purpose of an investigation into a violation of the law or to a law enforcement officer, prosecutor, defendant or court for the purpose of a prosecution of a violation of the law.
- 4. Public ways under construction. The State or a municipality may use a traffic surveillance camera equipped with a speed measurement device in a portion of a public way under construction to prove or enforce a violation of section 2075, subsection 2. A

photograph, microphotograph, videotape or other recorded image or audio produced by a traffic surveillance camera mounted in a public way under construction is confidential and may only be released to a law enforcement officer for the purpose of an investigation into a violation of the law or to a law enforcement officer, prosecutor, defendant or court for the purpose of a prosecution of a violation of the law.

5. Retention of data. The State or a municipality may not retain a photograph, microphotograph, videotape or other recorded image or audio produced by a traffic surveillance camera mounted on a school bus, in a school zone or in a public way under construction for more than 30 days from the date of production unless it is released in accordance with this subsection.

11 SUMMARY

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This bill expands the authorized use of traffic surveillance cameras to school zones and portions of a public way under construction. The bill makes the data of the cameras confidential and restricts the dissemination of the data to only the purposes of investigation or prosecution of a violation of the law.