



## **131st MAINE LEGISLATURE**

## FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2023

Legislative Document

No. 276

H.P. 174

House of Representatives, January 26, 2023

## An Act to Assist Municipalities in Preventing Damage from Storm Water

Reference to the Committee on Environment and Natural Resources suggested and ordered printed.

R(+ B. Hunt

ROBERT B. HUNT Clerk

Presented by Representative ANKELES of Brunswick. Cosponsored by Representative: DOUDERA of Camden.

| 1                          | Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:  |
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| 2<br>3                     | Sec. 1. 23 MRSA §3106, as amended by PL 2009, c. 501, §3, is further amended to read:  |
| 4<br>5                     | §3106. Municipal assistance for purposes of protecting or restoring a <del>great pond</del><br><u>threatened natural resource</u>  |
| 6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10     | <b>1. Repairs to a private road, <u>way or bridge</u>.</b> For the purpose of protecting or restoring a great pond, as defined in Title 38, section 480-B, subsection 5 threatened natural resource, a municipality may appropriate funds to repair a private road, way or bridge to prevent storm water runoff pollution from reaching a great pond the threatened natural resource if: |
| 11<br>12<br>13             | A. The private road, way or bridge is <u>located</u> within the watershed of the great pond threatened natural resource or is located within or immediately adjacent to the threatened natural resource;   |
| 14<br>15                   | B. The With respect to a threatened natural resource that is a great pond <u>only</u> , the great <u>pond</u> :  |
| 16<br>17                   | (1) Is listed on the Department of Environmental Protection's list of bodies of water most at risk pursuant to Title 38, section 420-D, subsection 3;  |
| 18<br>19<br>20<br>21       | (2) Has been listed as impaired in an integrated water quality monitoring and assessment report submitted by the Department of Environmental Protection to the United States Environmental Protection Agency pursuant to the federal Clean Water Act, 33 United States Code, Section 1315(b) at least once since 2002; or  |
| 22<br>23                   | (3) Is identified as having threats to water quality in a completed watershed survey that uses a protocol accepted by the Department of Environmental Protection;  |
| 24<br>25<br>26<br>27<br>28 | C. The Department of Environmental Protection or the municipality determines that<br>the private road, way or bridge is contributing to the degradation of the water quality<br>of the great pond within or immediately adjacent to the threatened natural resource<br>based upon an evaluation of the road, way or bridge using a protocol accepted by the<br>department;               |
| 29<br>30                   | D. The repair complies with best management practices required by the Department of Environmental Protection; and  |
| 31<br>32                   | E. The private road, way or bridge is maintained by a road association organized under this subchapter or Title 13-B.  |
| 33<br>34                   | <b>1-A. Definitions.</b> As used in this section, unless the context otherwise indicates, the following terms have the following meanings.   |
| 35<br>36<br>37<br>38       | A. "Coastal bluff" means a steep shoreline slope formed in sediment such as clay, sand<br>or gravel that has 3 feet or more of vertical elevation above the high tide line. "Coastal<br>bluff" does not include a cliff or slope in a bedrock surface or the eroded seaward edge<br>of a coastal beach or coastal sand dune.   |
| 39                         | B. "Great pond" has the same meaning as in Title 38, section 480-B, subsection 5.  |
| 40<br>41                   | <u>C.</u> "Protected natural resource" has the same meaning as in Title 38, section 480-B, subsection 8.   |

| 1                                | D. "Threatened natural resource" means a protected natural resource or a coastal bluff.   |
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| 2<br>3<br>4                      | <b>2. Rules.</b> The Department of Environmental Protection may adopt rules to carry out the purposes of this section. Rules adopted pursuant to this subsection are routine technical rules pursuant to Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter 2-A.  |
| 5                                | SUMMARY   |
| 6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11     | For the purpose of protecting or restoring a great pond, current state law authorizes<br>municipalities, subject to certain conditions, to appropriate funds to repair a private road,<br>way or bridge to prevent storm water runoff pollution from reaching the great pond. This<br>bill expands that law to authorize municipalities, subject to similar conditions, to<br>appropriate funds to repair a private road, way or bridge to prevent storm water runoff<br>pollution from reaching a threatened natural resource. |
| 12<br>13<br>14<br>15<br>16<br>17 | Under the bill, the term "threatened natural resource" is defined to mean a coastal bluff<br>or a protected natural resource. Under the Natural Resources Protection Act, the term<br>"protected natural resource" is defined to include coastal sand dune systems, coastal<br>wetlands, significant wildlife habitat, fragile mountain areas, freshwater wetlands,<br>community public water system primary protection areas, great ponds or rivers, streams or<br>brooks.   |