# MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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# 130th MAINE LEGISLATURE

## FIRST SPECIAL SESSION-2021

**Legislative Document** 

No. 1582

S.P. 496

In Senate, April 27, 2021

An Act To Enact the Maine Psilocybin Services Act

Reference to the Committee on Health and Human Services suggested and ordered printed.

DAREK M. GRANT Secretary of the Senate

Presented by Senator BAILEY of York.

#### Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

### Sec. 1. 5 MRSA §12004-I, sub-§47-J is enacted to read:

47-J.

<u>Human</u>	Maine Psilocybin Advisory Board	Expenses/	<u>28-B MRSA</u>
<u>Services</u>		Legislative Per	<u>§2142</u>
		Diem	

- **Sec. 2. 17-A MRSA §1111-A, sub-§1,** as amended by PL 2017, c. 409, Pt. B, §6, is further amended to read:
- 1. As used in this section the term "drug paraphernalia" means all equipment, products and materials of any kind that are used or intended for use in planting, propagating, cultivating, growing, harvesting, manufacturing, compounding, converting, producing, processing, preparing, testing, analyzing, packaging, repackaging, storing, containing, concealing, injecting, ingesting, inhaling or otherwise introducing into the human body a scheduled drug in violation of this chapter or Title 22, section 2383, except that this section does not apply to a person who is authorized to possess marijuana for medical use pursuant to Title 22, chapter 558-C, to the extent the drug paraphernalia is used for that person's medical use of marijuana; to a person who is authorized to possess marijuana pursuant to Title 28-B, to the extent the drug paraphernalia is used for that person's adult use of marijuana; or to a marijuana store licensed pursuant to Title 28-B, to the extent that the drug paraphernalia relates to the sale or offering for sale of marijuana by the marijuana store; or to a licensee pursuant to Title 28-B, to the extent the licensee is authorized to possess psilocybin. It includes, but is not limited to:
  - A. Kits used or intended for use in planting, propagating, cultivating, growing or harvesting of any species of plant which is a scheduled drug or from which a scheduled drug can be derived;
  - B. Kits used or intended for use in manufacturing, compounding, converting, producing, processing or preparing scheduled drugs;
  - C. Isomerization devices used or intended for use in increasing the potency of any species of plant that is a scheduled drug;
  - D. Testing equipment used or intended for use in identifying or in analyzing the strength, effectiveness or purity of scheduled drugs;
- E. Scales and balances used or intended for use in weighing or measuring scheduled drugs;
  - F. Dilutants and adulterants, such as quinine hydrochloride, mannitol, mannite, dextrose and lactose, used or intended for use in cutting scheduled drugs;
  - G. Separation gins and sifters, used or intended for use in removing twigs and seeds from, or in otherwise cleaning or refining, marijuana;
- H. Blenders, bowls, containers, spoons and mixing devices used or intended for use in compounding scheduled drugs;
- I. Capsules, balloons, envelopes and other containers used or intended for use in packaging small quantities of scheduled drugs;

3 K. Objects used or intended for use in ingesting, inhaling or otherwise introducing 4 marijuana, cocaine, hashish or hashish oil into the human body, such as: 5 (1) Metal, wooden, acrylic, glass, stone, plastic or ceramic pipes with or without 6 screens, permanent screens, hashish heads or punctured metal bowls; 7 (2) Water pipes; 8 (3) Carburetion tubes and devices: 9 (4) Smoking and carburetion masks; 10 (5) Roach clips, meaning objects used to hold burning material, such as a 11 marijuana cigarette that has become too small or too short to be held in the hand; 12 (6) Miniature cocaine spoons and cocaine vials: 13 (7) Chamber pipes; 14 (8) Carburetor pipes; 15 (9) Electric pipes; 16 (10) Air-driven pipes; 17 (11) Chillums: 18 (12) Bongs; or 19 (13) Ice pipes or chillers. Sec. 3. 25 MRSA §1542-A, sub-§1, ¶R, as amended by PL 2019, c. 343, Pt. G, 20 §5; c. 399, §3; c. 402, §3; and c. 416, §3, is repealed and the following enacted in its place: 21 22 R. Who is required to have a criminal background check under Title 22, section 23 8302-A or 8302-B. 24 Sec. 4. 25 MRSA §1542-A, sub-§1, ¶S, as enacted by PL 2019, c. 399, §4 and c. 25 402, §4 and reallocated by c. 343, Pt. G, §4 and c. 416, §2, is repealed and the following 26 enacted in its place: 27 S. Who is required to have a criminal history record check under Title 22, section 28 2425-A, subsection 3-A. 29 Sec. 5. 25 MRSA §1542-A, sub-§1, ¶T, as enacted by PL 2019, c. 399, §4; c. 402, §4; and c. 416, §4, is repealed and the following enacted in its place: 30 31 T. Who is required to have a criminal history record check under Title 22, section 32 8110. Sec. 6. 25 MRSA §1542-A, sub-§1, ¶U, as enacted by PL 2019, c. 616, Pt. S, §2, 33 34 is reallocated to 25 MRSA §1542-A, sub-§1, ¶X. **Sec. 7. 25 MRSA §1542-A, sub-§1, ¶V** is enacted to read: 35 V. Who is employed or may be offered employment by the Office of the State Auditor 36 as required under Title 5, section 247. 37 38 Sec. 8. 25 MRSA §1542-A, sub-§1, ¶W is enacted to read:

J. Containers and other objects used or intended for use in storing or concealing

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scheduled drugs; and

3 **Sec. 9. 25 MRSA §1542-A, sub-§1, ¶Y** is enacted to read: 4 Y. Who is required to submit to a criminal history record check pursuant to Title 28-B, 5 Part 2. 6 Sec. 10. 25 MRSA §1542-A, sub-§3, ¶O, as repealed by PL 2019, c. 343, Pt. G, 7 §8 and c. 416, §5 and repealed and replaced by c. 399, §5 and c. 402, §5, is repealed and 8 the following enacted in its place: 9 O. The State Police shall take or cause to be taken the fingerprints of the person named 10 in subsection 1, paragraph P at the request of that person and upon payment of the 11 expenses by that person as required by Title 32, section 2571-A. 12 **Sec. 11. 25 MRSA §1542-A, sub-§3, ¶S,** as enacted by PL 2019, c. 399, §6; c. 13 402, §6; and c. 416, §7, is repealed and the following enacted in its place: 14 S. The State Police shall take or cause to be taken the fingerprints of the person named 15 in subsection 1, paragraph T at the request of that person or the Department of Health and Human Services pursuant to Title 22, section 8110. 16 17 Sec. 12. 25 MRSA §1542-A, sub-§3, ¶T, as enacted by PL 2019, c. 616, Pt. S, §3 and c. 644, §2, is repealed and the following enacted in its place: 18 19 T. The State Police shall take or cause to be taken the fingerprints of the person named 20 in subsection 1, paragraph U at the request of that person and upon payment of the 21 expenses by the Department of Labor, Bureau of Unemployment Compensation as 22 specified under Title 26, section 1085, subsection 3. 23 **Sec. 13. 25 MRSA §1542-A, sub-§3, ¶U** is enacted to read: 24 U. The State Police shall take or cause to be taken the fingerprints of the person named 25 in subsection 1, paragraph V at the request of that person or the Office of the State Auditor and upon payment by the Office of the State Auditor of the fee established in 26 27 Title 5, section 247, subsection 3. **Sec. 14. 25 MRSA §1542-A, sub-§3, ¶V** is enacted to read: 28 29 V. The State Police shall take or cause to be taken the fingerprints of the person named 30 in subsection 1, paragraph W at the request of that person or the Department of Health and Human Services pursuant to Title 19-A, section 2111. 31 **Sec. 15. 25 MRSA §1542-A, sub-§3, ¶W** is enacted to read: 32 33 W. The State Police shall take or cause to be taken the fingerprints of the person named in subsection 1, paragraph X at the request of that person or the Department of 34 35 Administrative and Financial Services, Office of Information Technology, and upon 36 payment of the fee as provided under Title 5, section 1986. 37 **Sec. 16. 25 MRSA §1542-A, sub-§3, ¶X** is enacted to read: 38 X. The State Police shall take or cause to be taken the fingerprints of the person named 39 in subsection 1, paragraph Y at the request of that person and upon payment of the 40 expenses by that person.

W. Who is required to have a criminal history record check under Title 19-A, section

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2111.

**Sec. 17. 25 MRSA §1542-A, sub-§4,** as repealed and replaced by PL 2019, c. 343, Pt. G, §10; c. 399, §7; c. 402, §7; and c. 416, §8, is repealed and the following enacted in its place:

4. Duty to submit to State Bureau of Identification. It is the duty of the law enforcement agency taking the fingerprints as required by subsection 3, paragraphs A, B and G to transmit immediately to the State Bureau of Identification the criminal fingerprint record. Fingerprints taken pursuant to subsection 1, paragraph C, D, E or F or pursuant to subsection 5 may not be submitted to the State Bureau of Identification unless an express request is made by the commanding officer of the State Bureau of Identification. Fingerprints taken pursuant to subsection 1, paragraph G must be transmitted immediately to the State Bureau of Identification to enable the bureau to conduct state and national criminal history record checks for the Department of Education. The bureau may not use the fingerprints for any purpose other than that provided for under Title 20-A, section 6103. The bureau shall retain the fingerprints, except as provided under Title 20-A, section 6103, subsection 9. Fingerprints taken pursuant to subsection 1, paragraph I and subsection 3, paragraph I must be transmitted immediately to the State Bureau of Identification to enable the bureau to conduct state and national criminal history record checks for the court and the Department of Public Safety, Gambling Control Board, respectively. Fingerprints taken pursuant to subsection 1, paragraph J or S must be transmitted immediately to the State Bureau of Identification to enable the bureau to conduct state and national criminal history record checks for the Department of Administrative and Financial Services. Fingerprints taken pursuant to subsection 1, paragraph P must be transmitted immediately to the State Bureau of Identification to enable the bureau to conduct state and national criminal history record checks for the Board of Osteopathic Licensure, established in Title 32, chapter 36. Fingerprints taken pursuant to subsection 1, paragraph N must be transmitted immediately to the State Bureau of Identification to enable the bureau to conduct state and national criminal history record checks for the Board of Licensure in Medicine, established in Title 32, chapter 48. Fingerprints taken pursuant to subsection 1, paragraph Q must be transmitted immediately to the State Bureau of Identification to enable the bureau to conduct state and national criminal history record checks for the State Board of Nursing, established in Title 32, chapter 31. Fingerprints taken pursuant to subsection 1, paragraph O must be transmitted immediately to the State Bureau of Identification to enable the bureau to conduct state and national criminal history record checks under Title 28-B, section 204. Fingerprints taken pursuant to subsection 1, paragraph R, T or W must be transmitted immediately to the State Bureau of Identification to enable the bureau to conduct state and national criminal history record checks for the Department of Health and Human Services. Fingerprints taken pursuant to subsection 1, paragraph V must be transmitted immediately to the State Bureau of Identification to enable the bureau to conduct state and national criminal history record checks for the Office of the State Auditor.

**Sec. 18. 28-B MRSA, headnote** is amended to read:

41 TITLE 28-B

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#### ADULT USE MARIJUANA AND PSILOCYBIN

1 2	<b>Sec. 19. 28-B MRSA Pt. 1</b> is enacted by adding before chapter 1 the following to read:
3	PART 1
4	ADULT USE MARIJUANA
5	Sec. 20. 28-B MRSA Pt. 2 is enacted to read:
6	<u>PART 2</u>
7	<u>PSILOCYBIN</u>
8	<u>CHAPTER 5</u>
9	MAINE PSILOCYBIN SERVICES ACT
10	SUBCHAPTER 1
11	GENERAL PROVISIONS
12	§2001. Short title
13	This chapter may be known and cited as "the Maine Psilocybin Services Act."
14	§2002. Definitions
15 16	As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise indicates, the following terms have the following meanings.
17 18 19	1. Administration session. "Administration session" means a session held at a psilocybin service center at which a client purchases, consumes and experiences the effects of a psilocybin product under the supervision of a psilocybin service facilitator.
20	2. Board. "Board" means the Maine Psilocybin Advisory Board under section 2142.
21 22 23	3. Business entity. "Business entity" means a corporation, limited liability company. limited partnership or other legal entity that is registered with the office of the Secretary of State.
24 25	<b>4.</b> Client. "Client" means an individual who is provided psilocybin services in this State.
26 27	5. Client information form. "Client information form" means the form required to be completed by a client under subchapter 8.
28	6. Department. "Department" means the Department of Health and Human Services.
29 30 31	7. Integration session. "Integration session" means a meeting between a client and a psilocybin service facilitator that may occur after the client completes an administration session.

**8. Licensee.** "Licensee" means a person holding a current, valid license issued under this chapter.

- 9. Licensee representative. "Licensee representative" means an owner, director, officer, manager, employee, agent or other representative of a licensee to the extent that person acts in a representative capacity.
- 10. Manufacture. "Manufacture" means the cultivation, harvesting, production, preparation, propagation, compounding, conversion or processing of a psilocybin product by extraction from substances of natural origin or by means of chemical synthesis, or by a combination of extraction and chemical synthesis, and includes any packaging of the psilocybin product or labeling of its container.
- 11. Premises. "Premises" means all public and private enclosed areas as well as areas outside of a building at a location, other than a person's primary residence, that are used for activities licensed under this chapter, including manufacturing psilocybin products, operating a psilocybin service center or providing psilocybin services to clients, and includes but is not limited to offices, kitchens, rest rooms and storerooms.
- <u>12. Preparation session.</u> "Preparation session" means a meeting between a client and a psilocybin service facilitator that must occur before the client participates in an administration session.
- 13. Psilocybin. "Psilocybin" means the naturally occurring compound produced by various species of fungi as well as psilocin, the substance into which psilocybin is converted in the human body.
- <u>14. Psilocybin Control and Regulation Fund.</u> "Psilocybin Control and Regulation Fund" means the fund established under subchapter 13.
- 15. Psilocybin manufacturing facility. "Psilocybin manufacturing facility" means a facility licensed under subchapter 4.
- 16. Psilocybin product. "Psilocybin product" means psilocybin-producing fungi or mixtures or substances containing a detectable amount of psilocybin. "Psilocybin product" does not include psilocybin services.
- 17. Psilocybin service center. "Psilocybin service center" means a place where the activities licensed under subchapter 5 may be conducted.
- 18. Psilocybin service center operator. "Psilocybin service center operator" means a person or entity that operates a psilocybin service center.
- 19. Psilocybin service facilitator. "Psilocybin service facilitator" means a person or entity licensed in accordance with subchapter 6.
- **20.** Psilocybin services. "Psilocybin services" means services provided to a client before, during and after the client's consumption of a psilocybin product, including a preparation session, administration session and integration session.
- 21. Testing facility. "Testing facility" means a facility licensed under subchapter 7. §2003. Scope
- 1. Limitations. A person may not use, possess or manufacture psilocybin if that person is not a licensee, client or other person authorized to use, possess or manufacture psilocybin under this chapter.

2 3	A. Require MaineCare or private health insurance coverage to reimburse a person for costs associated with the use of psilocybin products;
4	B. Amend or affect state or federal law pertaining to employment matters;
5	C. Amend or affect state or federal law pertaining to landlord-tenant matters;
6 7 8	D. Prohibit a recipient or applicant of a federal grant from prohibiting the use, possession or manufacture of psilocybin products to the extent necessary to satisfy federal requirements for the grant;
9 10 11 12	E. Prohibit a party to a federal contract or a person applying to be a party to a federal contract from prohibiting the use, possession or manufacture of psilocybin products to the extent necessary to comply with the terms and conditions of the contract or to satisfy federal requirements for the contract;
13	F. Require a person to violate federal law;
14 15	G. Exempt a person from a federal law or allow the person to obstruct the enforcement of a federal law; or
16	H. Otherwise authorize any activity that is not expressly authorized under this chapter.
17	§2004. Rulemaking
18 19	The department shall adopt all rules necessary to implement, administer and enforce this chapter, including but not limited to rules governing the following:
20 21 22 23 24	1. Possession limits. The quantity of psilocybin permitted on premises at one time. In adopting rules pursuant to this subsection, the department shall take into consideration the demand for psilocybin services in the State, the number of licensees that operate manufacturing facilities and whether the availability of psilocybin products in this State is commensurate with the demand for psilocybin services;
25 26	2. Age verification. The manner in which a licensee verifies a person's age for the purpose of ensuring that a client is 21 years of age or older;
27 28	3. Licensing requirements. The application process for licensure under this chapter and annual renewal of licensure;
29 30 31 32	4. License fees. License fees required for applicants applying for licensure in accordance with this chapter. License fees set by the department may not exceed the cost of administering this chapter. Rules adopted pursuant to this subsection are major substantive rules as defined in Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter 2-A;
33 34 35	5. Medical diagnosis not required. Requirements for a person to receive psilocybin services. The department may not require a client to be diagnosed with or have any particular medical condition in order to receive psilocybin services; and
36	6. Tracking. The tracking system and tracking requirements for licensees.
37	In adopting rules, the department shall consider the recommendations of the board.
38 39	Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, rules adopted pursuant to this chapter are routine technical rules as defined in Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter 2-A.
40	§2005. Tracking system

**2. Construction.** This chapter may not be construed to:

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The department shall develop, implement and administer a system, referred to in this section as "the tracking system," for the tracking of psilocybin products.

- 1. Purposes. The tracking system must be implemented to prevent diversion of psilocybin products to other states, prevent persons from substituting or tampering with psilocybin products, ensure an accurate accounting of the manufacture and sale of psilocybin products, ensure that laboratory testing results are accurately reported and ensure compliance with this Act.
- 2. Functionality. The tracking system must be capable of tracking, at a minimum, the manufacture of psilocybin products, the sale of psilocybin products by a psilocybin service center to a client, the sale, transfer and purchase of psilocybin products between licensees and premises, the tracking of psilocybin products to be tested, the documenting and reporting of test results and the disposing of samples of psilocybin products that have been tested. Rules adopted by the department to implement this subsection may require tracking of any other transactions permitted under this chapter.
- 3. Coordination with marijuana tracking system. The department shall enter into an agreement with the Department of Administrative and Financial Services under which the department may use the tracking system used under section 105 to track the transfer of psilocybin products.

#### §2006. Record keeping and inspection of records and premises; notice

- 1. Record keeping; inspection of records. A licensee shall maintain a complete set of all records of the licensee's business transactions, which must be open to inspection and examination by the department upon demand and with 72 hours' notice during all business hours. The department may not require the records of a licensee to be maintained on the premises of the licensee.
- 2. Inspection of premises. The department may at any time make an examination of premises for which a license has been issued for the purpose of determining compliance with the provisions of this chapter and the rules adopted pursuant to this chapter.

# §2007. Purchasing, possessing or consuming a psilocybin product outside licensed premises prohibited

A client may purchase, possess or consume a psilocybin product only at a psilocybin service center and under the supervision of a psilocybin service facilitator.

#### §2008. Delivery of psilocybin to persons under 21 years of age prohibited

- 1. Licensee prohibition. A licensee or licensee representative may not sell or deliver a psilocybin product to a person under 21 years of age, unless authorized to do so by the department by rule. Before selling or providing a psilocybin product to a client, the licensee must require the person to produce one of the following pieces of identification:
  - A. A passport;

- B. A driver's license;
- 39 C. A nondriver identification card issued under Title 29-A, section 1410;
- D. A United States military identification card;
- 41 <u>E. An identification card issued by one of the federally recognized Indian tribes in this</u>
  42 State; or

1 2 3	F. Any other identification card issued by a state or territory of the United States that bears a photograph of the person, the name of the person, the person's date of birth and a physical description of the person.
4 5 6	A licensee or licensee representative is not in violation of this subsection if the licensee or licensee representative reasonably relied on an identification provided by a person that did not accurately provide that person's age.
7 8	A person who violates this subsection commits a civil violation for which a penalty of not more than \$500 may be adjudged.
9 10 11	2. Persons under 21 years of age entering premises prohibited. A person under 21 years of age may not enter or attempt to enter any portion of premises that are posted or otherwise identified as being closed to persons under 21 years of age except:
12 13 14	A. When the person is acting under direction of the department or state or local law enforcement or a licensee for the purposes of investigating possible violations of this section;
15 16 17 18 19	B. When the person has entered the premises after having contacted emergency medical services or a law enforcement agency in order to obtain medical assistance for another person in need of medical assistance who consumed a psilocybin product and the evidence of the person's entering the premises was obtained as a result of the person's having contacted emergency medical services or a law enforcement agency;
20 21 22 23	C. When the person has entered the premises because the person is in need of medical assistance as a result of having consumed a psilocybin product and the evidence of the person's entering the premises was obtained as a result of the person's receiving medical assistance;
24	D. In the case of an emergency, as defined by the department by rule; or
25	E. When otherwise authorized to do so by rules adopted by the department.
26 27 28	The exceptions in paragraphs A and B may not be interpreted to require exclusion in another civil or criminal proceeding of any evidence obtained as a result of the person seeking medical assistance.
29 30	A person who violates this subsection commits a civil violation for which a penalty of not more than \$500 may be adjudged.
31 32	3. False identification. A person may not produce a piece of identification under subsection 1 that falsely indicates the person's age.
33	A person who violates this subsection commits a Class E crime.
34	§2009. Psilocybin product to visibly intoxicated person prohibited
35 36	A person may not sell, give or otherwise make available a psilocybin product to a person who is visibly intoxicated.
37	A person who violates this section commits a Class E crime.
38	§2010. Psilocybin as a prize prohibited
39 40	A person may not give a psilocybin product as a prize, premium or consideration for a lottery, contest, game of chance, game of skill or competition of any kind.

A person who violates this section commits a Class E crime.

### §2011. Employment of persons under 21 years of age prohibited

A licensee may not employ a person under 21 years of age.

1. Verification. The department may verify a person's age in accordance with this section. During an inspection in accordance with this chapter, the department may require proof that a person performing work at the premises is 21 years of age or older. If the person does not provide the department with acceptable proof of age upon request, the department may require the person to immediately cease any activity and leave the premises until the department receives acceptable proof of age. The department may request that the licensee provide proof that the person is 21 years of age or older. Failure of the licensee to respond to the request is prima facie evidence that the licensee has allowed the person to perform work at the premises for which a license has been issued, except that it is an affirmative defense that the person is only temporarily at the premises to make a service, maintenance or repair call or for other purposes and is not an employee of the licensee.

A person who violates this section commits a Class E crime.

### §2012. Publication of information related to the use of psilocybin

The department shall publish on a publicly accessible website available medical, psychological and scientific studies, research and other information, including but not limited to information submitted to the department by the board, relating to the safety and efficacy of psilocybin in treating mental health conditions, including but not limited to substance use disorder, depression, anxiety disorders and end-of-life psychological distress.

#### §2013. Investigation by a criminal justice agency of unlawful activity

A criminal justice agency may investigate unlawful activity under this chapter and may conduct a criminal history record check of a licensee or its employees during an investigation of unlawful activity in relation to a licensee. A law enforcement officer may enforce any provision of this chapter and may assist the department in enforcing this chapter.

A law enforcement officer who has notice, knowledge or reasonable suspicion of a violation of this chapter shall immediately notify the district attorney who has jurisdiction over the violation and furnish that district attorney with names and addresses of any witnesses to the violation or other information related to the violation.

#### §2014. Cooperation of other state entities; immunity

All state agencies, including but not limited to the Department of Administrative and Financial Services, shall upon request of the department assist and cooperate with the department to the extent necessary for the department to carry out its duties under this chapter. The Department of Agriculture, Conservation and Forestry may possess, test and dispose of psilocybin products on behalf of the department.

Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, the State, its agencies and employees are immune from any liability arising out of the performance or nonperformance of any duty or function, or the exercise of any power, under this chapter or any other law of this State relating to psilocybin products.

# §2015. Possession, seizure and disposal of psilocybin products by state and local entities

A state or local entity authorized under the laws of this State to perform a duty or function or exercise a power relating to psilocybin may purchase, possess, seize or dispose of psilocybin products as necessary to ensure compliance with and enforce this chapter and any rules adopted in accordance with this chapter.

#### §2016. Immunity; refusal to serve; insurance

- 1. Reliance immunity. A licensee or licensee representative may reasonably rely upon all statements, declarations and representations made by a client on a client information form unless a reasonable person would have reason to believe a statement, declaration or representation on the form was incorrect or altered. A licensee or licensee representative who in good faith reasonably relies on statements, declarations and representations made by a client on a client information form in accordance with this subsection may not be found in violation of this chapter for selling or serving a psilocybin product to that person based on those statements, declarations and representations. Nothing in this subsection creates any immunity for a licensee or licensee representative who has otherwise violated this chapter or rule adopted pursuant to this chapter.
- 2. Refusal to serve. Nothing in this chapter requires a licensee or licensee representative to provide psilocybin services to any person. Except as provided in this section, a licensee or licensee representative may refuse to provide psilocybin services to any person or may cease providing such services to a client for any reason or for no reason. A licensee or licensee representative may not cease providing psilocybin services during an administration session after the client has consumed a psilocybin product except as authorized by the department by rule or as necessary in an emergency.
- 3. Insurance. The department may by rule require licensees to maintain general liability insurance in an amount the department determines is reasonably affordable and available for the purpose of protecting licensees against damages resulting from causes of action related to activities undertaken pursuant to this chapter.
- 4. Discrimination. A licensee may not discharge, demote, suspend or in any manner discriminate or retaliate against an employee of the licensee with regard to promotion, compensation or other terms, conditions or privileges of employment on the basis that the employee has in good faith reported information to the department about an action or inaction of the licensee that the employee reasonably believes is a violation of this chapter or any rules adopted pursuant to this chapter.

#### §2017. Enforceability of contracts

A contract involving psilocybin products is not unenforceable on the basis that manufacturing, distributing, dispensing, possessing or using psilocybin products is prohibited by federal law.

#### §2018. Department hotline for verification of license

1. Contact. The department shall maintain a telephone hotline for the following persons to inquire if an address is the location of a licensee's premises or is the location of premises for which an application for licensure has been submitted under this chapter:

1 2	A. A person designated by a municipality or a county as a contact for purposes of this chapter;
3	B. A person designated by a state agency as a contact for purposes of this chapter; and
4	C. A person designated by a water district as a contact for purposes of this chapter.
5	§2019. Confidentiality
6 7	1. Confidential. The following information obtained by the department under this chapter is confidential and may not be disclosed except as provided in subsection 2:
8 9 10 11 12 13 14	A. Personally identifiable information, as defined by the department by rule, other than the name of a direct owner. For purposes of this paragraph, "direct owner" means an individual listed on an application for a license who is an owner of the business operating or to be operated under the license. "Direct owner" does not include a legal entity other than an individual and does not include an individual who is a general partner, limited partner, member, shareholder or other direct or indirect owner of such a legal entity;
15 16	B. The address of premises for which a license has been issued or for which an applicant has proposed licensure under this chapter;
17 18 19	C. Information related to the security plan or the operational plan for premises for which a license has been issued or for which an applicant has proposed licensure under this chapter; and
20 21	D. Information related to any record that the department determines by rule to contain proprietary information of a licensee.
22 23	<b>2. Exceptions.</b> Information designated as confidential under subsection 1 may be disclosed to a law enforcement agency for law enforcement purposes.
24	SUBCHAPTER 2
25	GENERAL LICENSING REQUIREMENTS
26	§2031. License process; license types
27 28 29 30 31	Beginning January 15, 2023, the department, upon receipt of an application from an applicant for a license under this chapter, shall, upon determination that all applicable requirements for that license are met, issue to the applicant the license. The department may not unreasonably delay processing, approving or denying an application or, if an application is approved, unreasonably delay issuing the license.
32 33	1. License types. The following licenses may be issued under this chapter in accordance with all applicable requirements of this chapter:
34	A. A psilocybin service center license;
35	B. A psilocybin service facilitator license;
36	C. A psilocybin manufacturing facility license; or
37	D. A testing facility license.

Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, the department may not impose any limitation on the number of each type of license that it issues to a qualified applicant or on the total number of each type of license that it issues to qualified applicants pursuant to this chapter.

### §2032. General licensing criteria

An applicant for a license under this chapter shall meet each of the requirements of this section. An applicant shall disclose in or include with its application the name and address of the applicant and each natural person and business entity that would have a direct or indirect financial interest in the license and the nature and extent of that financial interest and, if applicable, the nature and extent of any financial interest the person or entity has in any other license applied for or issued under this chapter.

- 1. Age. The applicant must be at least 21 years of age. If the applicant is a business entity, every officer, director, manager and general partner of the business entity must meet this requirement.
- **2. Resident.** The applicant must be a resident of the State and have been a resident of the State for the 2 years preceding the application. If the applicant is a business entity:
  - A. Every officer, director, manager and general partner of the business entity must be a natural person who is a resident of the State and has been a resident of the State for the 2 years preceding the application; and
  - B. A majority of the shares, membership interests, partnership interests or other equity ownership interests as applicable to the business entity must be owned by natural persons who are residents of the State or business entities all of whose owners are natural persons who are residents of the State and who have been residents of the State for the 2 years preceding the application.
- This subsection does not apply to an applicant for a testing facility license.
- This subsection is repealed January 15, 2025.
  - 3. Incorporated in State. If the applicant is a business entity, the business entity must be incorporated in the State or otherwise formed or organized under the laws of the State.
  - 4. No disqualifying drug offense. The applicant may not have been previously convicted of violating a federal law, state law or local ordinance if the conviction is substantially related to the fitness and ability of the applicant to lawfully carry out activities under the license, as determined by the department by rule. If the applicant is a business entity, every officer, director, manager and general partner of the business entity must satisfy this requirement. Rules adopted by the department to implement this subsection may not determine that a conviction for manufacturing psilocybin or a marijuana product or for possessing a controlled substance or marijuana product, if the conviction is 2 or more years before the date of the application and the person has not been convicted of such an offense more than once, relates to the fitness and ability of the applicant to lawfully carry out activities under the license.
  - 5. Criminal history record check. The applicant must have submitted to a criminal history record check in accordance with section 2034. If the applicant is a business entity, every officer, director, manager and general partner of the business entity must satisfy this requirement.

6. Compliance. An applicant who has previously held a license under this chapter must have a good record of compliance with this chapter and any rules adopted in accordance with this chapter and may not have had a license issued under this chapter revoked for any reason.

- 7. Land use compatibility. The applicant must present a land use compatibility statement for the proposed licensed activity from the municipality that authorizes land use. The statement must demonstrate that the requested licensed activity on land in that municipality is allowable as a permitted or conditional use on that land. A municipality that receives a request for a land use compatibility statement under this subsection must act on that request within 21 days of receipt of the request if the land use is an allowable use or upon final local permit approval if the land use is allowable with a permit and a permit is issued. A municipality is not required to act on a request during any period that the department is not issuing licenses for the proposed activity. A land use compatibility statement does not constitute a land use decision for any other purpose under state or local law.
- **8. Financial responsibility.** The applicant must demonstrate financial responsibility sufficient to adequately meet the requirements of the license, as established by the department by rule.
- **9. Applicant's character.** The applicant must be of good repute and moral character, as determined by the department by rule. If the applicant is a business entity, every officer, director, manager and general partner of the business entity must satisfy this requirement.
- <u>10. Truthfulness.</u> The applicant may not make any false statements to the department. If the applicant is a business entity, every officer, director, manager and general partner of the business entity is subject to this requirement.
- 11. Competency. The applicant must demonstrate that the applicant is competent and physically able to carry on the management of the activities to be licensed. The applicant must be able to understand the laws and rules governing use of the license.
- 12. Substance use disorder. The applicant must affirm that the applicant is not in the habit of using alcoholic beverages, habit-forming drugs or controlled substances to excess. If the applicant is a business entity, every officer, director, manager and general partner of the business entity must satisfy this requirement.
- 13. Health and safety. The applicant must demonstrate an ability to meet any public health and safety standards and industry best practices established by the department by rule.
- 14. Form. The applicant must disclose the applicant's name, address, location where the licensed activities will be conducted and any other information requested by the department in the manner required by the department, except that an applicant for a psilocybin service facilitator license need not identify a location where the licensed activities will be conducted.
- 15. Payment of fees. The applicant must pay the fees established by the department by rule. Fees collected pursuant to this subsection must be deposited into the Psilocybin Control and Regulation Fund.
- §2033. Additional licensing considerations

- 1. Financial disclosures. An applicant for a license under this chapter must submit, at the request of the department, the name and address of each person that has a financial interest in the business that will be operated under the license and the nature and extent of that financial interest.
- 2. Premises. The department may not issue a license for a psilocybin service center, psilocybin manufacturing facility or testing facility that does not have premises with defined boundaries in a fixed location. The department may require the premises to be enclosed by a wall, fence or other structure as a condition of issuing or renewing a license and may not issue or renew a license for mobile premises. The department may require the premises to be segregated into separate areas for conducting the activities permitted under each license as necessary to protect the public health and safety.
- **3. Limitations on psilocybin service centers.** A psilocybin service center may not be located:
  - A. In any area that is not within the limits of an incorporated municipality;
  - B. In any area that is zoned exclusively for residential use; or
  - C. Within 1,000 feet of a public or private elementary or secondary school, unless:
    - (1) The department determines that there is a physical or geographic barrier capable of preventing children from reaching the premises of the psilocybin service center; or
    - (2) The school had not previously been attended by children and was not attended by children at the time the license was issued.
- A psilocybin service center must meet any other requirements for the facility established by the department by rule.

### §2034. Criminal history record check

The department shall request a criminal history record check for each applicant for a license or permit under this chapter and may at any time require a person applying for a license or permit to submit to a criminal history record check in accordance with this section. If the applicant is a business entity, every officer, director, manager and general partner of the business entity and any individual who holds a financial interest in the business entity of at least 10% must submit to a criminal history record check in accordance with this section. A criminal history record check conducted pursuant to this section must include criminal history record information obtained from the Maine Criminal Justice Information System established in Title 16, section 631 and the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

- 1. Record of public criminal history information required. Criminal history record information obtained from the Maine Criminal Justice Information System pursuant to this section must include a record of public criminal history record information as defined in Title 16, section 703, subsection 8.
- 2. Other state and national criminal history record information required. Criminal history record information obtained from the Federal Bureau of Investigation pursuant to this section must include other state and national criminal history record information.

- 3. Fingerprinting. An individual required to submit to a criminal history record check under this section shall submit to having the individual's fingerprints taken. The State Police, upon payment by the individual of the fee required under subsection 4, shall take or cause to be taken the individual's fingerprints and shall immediately forward the fingerprints to the Department of Public Safety, Bureau of State Police, State Bureau of Identification. The State Bureau of Identification shall conduct the state and national criminal history record checks required under this section. Except for the portion of a payment, if any, that constitutes the processing fee for a criminal history record check charged by the Federal Bureau of Investigation, all money received by the State Police under this section must be paid to the Treasurer of State, who shall apply the money to the expenses incurred by the Department of Public Safety in the administration of this section.
- **4. Fees.** The department shall by rule set the amount of the fee to be paid by an individual under subsection 3 for each criminal history record check required to be performed under this section.
- 5. Availability of criminal history record information. The subject of a Federal Bureau of Investigation criminal history record check may obtain a copy of the criminal history record check by following the procedures outlined in 28 Code of Federal Regulations, Sections 16.32 and 16.33. The subject of a state criminal history record check may inspect and review the criminal history record information pursuant to Title 16, section 709.
- <u>6. Use of criminal history record information.</u> State and national criminal history record information obtained by the department under this section may be used only for the purpose of screening an applicant for a license or permit under this chapter.
- 7. Confidentiality. All criminal history record information obtained by the department pursuant to this section is confidential, is for the official use of the department only and may not be disseminated outside of the department or disclosed to any other person or entity except as provided in subsection 5.
- **8.** Rules. The department, after consultation with the Department of Public Safety, Bureau of State Police, State Bureau of Identification, shall adopt rules to implement this section.

#### §2035. Application process; issuance of license

- 1. Forms; payment of fees. An applicant for a license under this chapter shall file an application on a form prepared and furnished by the department for the license sought along with the appropriate application fee.
- 2. Application for multiple licenses. An applicant may apply for and be granted multiple licenses of any license type under this chapter, except that a person may not have a financial interest in:
  - A. More than one psilocybin manufacturing facility; or
  - B. More than 5 psilocybin service centers.
- **3. Each license separate; locations.** Each license issued by the department to an applicant under this chapter is separate and distinct from any other license issued by the department to that same applicant under this chapter.

- A. Except in the case of a psilocybin service facilitator's license, a person must obtain a separate license under this chapter for each geographic location where the licensed activities will occur.
  - B. A person may hold a psilocybin manufacturing license and a psilocybin service center license at the same or different locations.
  - 4. Licensee must maintain possession of premises. As a condition of licensure, a licensee must at all times maintain possession of the licensed premises under the license, whether pursuant to a lease, rental agreement or other arrangement for possession of the premises or by virtue of ownership of the premises. If a licensee fails to maintain possession of the licensed premises, the licensee shall immediately cease all licensed activities and may either apply to the department for relocation of the licensed premises or may terminate its license in accordance with this chapter.

#### §2036. Denial of license

- 1. Denial for good cause. The department, for good cause, may deny an application for an initial license, a license renewal, a transfer of ownership interests or a relocation of licensed premises. Denial of an application by the department pursuant to this section constitutes a final agency action as defined in Title 5, section 8002, subsection 4.
- **2. Good cause defined.** As used in this section, "good cause" means a finding by the department that an applicant or licensee:
  - A. Has violated any provisions of this chapter or any rules adopted in accordance with this chapter; or
  - B. Has been convicted of a crime or an offense under this chapter, except that the department may not consider a conviction for an offense under this chapter if the date of the conviction is 2 or more years before the date of the application.
- "Good cause" does not include a violation by an applicant or licensee of a federal law prohibiting manufacture, use or possession of psilocybin products.
- 3. Grounds for suspension or revocation. The department may suspend or revoke a license issued under this chapter for a violation by the licensee, or by an agent or employee of the licensee, of the provisions of this chapter, rules adopted pursuant to this chapter or the terms, conditions or provisions of the licensee's license or if the department finds:
  - A. That the licensee or an agent or employee of the licensee has made a false representation or statement to the department in order to induce or prevent action by the department;
- B. That the licensee is insolvent or incompetent or physically unable to carry on the licensed activities:
- C. That the licensee is in the habit of using alcohol, habit-forming drugs, marijuana, psilocybin products or controlled substances to excess;
  - D. That the licensee or an agent or employee of the licensee has misrepresented to a person or the public any psilocybin products sold by the licensee;
- E. That the licensee or an agent or employee of the licensee has been convicted of any crime or found by a court of competent jurisdiction to have violated any provision of

1 2	this chapter or of a municipal ordinance, if the violation of that ordinance occurred on the premises for which the license was issued;
3 4	F. That the licensee or an agent or employee of the licensee has diverted psilocybin products to an entity that is not operating legally under the laws of this State;
5 6 7	G. That the licensee or an agent or employee of the licensee has purchased or received a psilocybin product from an unlicensed source or has sold, stored or transferred a psilocybin product in a manner that is not permitted by the licensee's license; or
8 9 10 11	H. That a person with a financial interest in the business operating or to be operated under the license committed or failed to take an act if that act or failure to act would constitute grounds for the department to refuse to issue, or to suspend, revoke or refuse to renew, the license if the person were the licensee or applicant for the license.
12	§2037. License term; renewal
13 14	A license issued by the department pursuant to this chapter is effective for a period of one year from the date of issuance and may be renewed pursuant to this section.
15 16 17	1. Application. A licensee seeking to renew an existing license must file an application for renewal with the department, on forms prepared and furnished by the department, not less than 30 days prior to the date of expiration of the license.
18 19 20 21	2. Expired license. A person whose license has expired shall immediately cease all activities authorized under that license and ensure that all psilocybin in the possession of the person pursuant to that license is forfeited to the department for destruction in accordance with this chapter.
22	§2038. License properties; transfer; leftover product
23 24 25 26	A license issued under this chapter is a personal privilege, expires upon the death of the licensee except as otherwise expressly provided in this chapter, does not constitute property, is not alienable, is not subject to attachment or execution and may not be transferred by will, devise or intestate succession.
27 28	1. Decedents; insolvent or bankrupt persons. The department may by rule provide for the manner and conditions under which:
29 30 31	A. Psilocybin products left by a deceased, insolvent or bankrupt person or licensee may be sold or otherwise disposed of and any security interest in the products foreclosed or settled;
32 33	B. The business of a deceased, insolvent or bankrupt licensee may be operated for a reasonable period following the death, insolvency or bankruptcy; and
34 35 36	C. A person with a security interest in relevant property may continue to operate at premises for which a license has been issued under this chapter for a reasonable period after default on the indebtedness by the licensee.
37	SUBCHAPTER 3
38	PERMIT REQUIREMENTS; PERMIT VIOLATIONS
39	§2051. Permit required

1 2	1. Permit. A person who performs any of the following activities for or on behalf of a licensee must have a valid permit issued by the department under this subchapter:
3	A. Providing psilocybin services;
4	B. Possessing, manufacturing, securing, selling or tracking of psilocybin products; or
5	C. Verifying a client's age.
6 7 8 9	A licensee shall verify that a person has a valid permit before allowing that person to perform any of the activities listed in this subsection. A permit issued under this subsection is personal to the individual permittee and does not grant any authority to any person other than the named permittee.
10 11 12 13	2. Qualifications. The department shall adopt rules establishing the qualifications for obtaining a permit under this section, the term of a permit issued, procedures for applying for and renewing a permit and reasonable application, issuance and renewal fees for a permit.
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	The qualifications for the permit must include training requirements relating to checking client identification, detecting intoxication, handling psilocybin products, manufacturing psilocybin products, the requirements of this chapter or rules adopted in accordance with this chapter or any other matter the department determines necessary to protect the public health and safety. The department may not require an individual to successfully complete any training more than once, except as a precondition for lifting a suspension of a permit or, after a revocation of a permit, for applying for a new permit. The department or other provider of required training may charge a reasonable fee for that training.
22 23 24 25 26 27	3. Denial, revocation or suspension of permit. The department, for good cause, may deny an application for an initial permit or a permit renewal or in an adjudicatory proceeding in accordance with Title 5, chapter 375 may suspend or revoke a permit. Denial of an application by the department pursuant to this section constitutes a final agency action as defined in Title 5, section 8002, subsection 4. As used in this section, "good cause" means a finding by the department that:
28 29	A. A person has violated any provisions of this chapter or any rules adopted in accordance with this chapter; or
30 31 32 33	B. A person has been convicted of a crime or is convicted of an offense under this chapter, except that the department may not consider a conviction for an offense under this chapter if the date of the conviction is 2 or more years before the date of the application or renewal.
34 35	"Good cause" does not include the fact that psilocybin products are prohibited by federal law.
36	SUBCHAPTER 4
37 38	LICENSING AND OPERATING REQUIREMENTS FOR PSILOCYBIN MANUFACTURING FACILITIES
39	§2061. Manufacturing facility types and additional information required

37	SERVICE CENTERS
<ul><li>35</li><li>36</li></ul>	SUBCHAPTER 5  LICENSING AND OPERATING REQUIREMENTS FOR PSILOCYBIN
33 34	(3) Conduct any commercial activity other than operating a psilocybin service center in conjunction with growing psilocybin-producing fungi.
31 32	(2) Conduct licensed activities at a farm stand in conjunction with growing psilocybin-producing fungi; or
30	psilocybin-producing fungi;  (2) Conduct licensed activities at a form stand in conjunction with graying
29	(1) Conduct licensed activities in a new dwelling in conjunction with growing
28	I. On land designated for exclusive farm use by a municipality:
26 27	H. Use information obtained to verify a person's age for any purpose other than verifying a person's age; or
25	G. Misrepresent to a person or to the public any psilocybin products;
24	F. Supply or sell impure or otherwise deleterious psilocybin products;
22 23	E. Allow licensed premises to be noisy or unsanitary or permit any person on the premises to be lewd or disorderly;
21	prevent action by the department;
20	D. Make false representations or statements to the department in order to induce or
19	C. Employ a person under 21 years of age in manufacturing psilocybin products;
18	B. Sell or deliver a psilocybin product to a person under 21 years of age;
17	A. Manufacture psilocybin products outdoors;
16	2. Prohibited conduct. A psilocybin manufacturing facility licensee may not:
14 15	A psilocybin manufacturing facility licensee is not required to manufacture a psilocybin product by means of chemical synthesis.
12 13	B. Receive psilocybin products from another psilocybin manufacturing facility licensee.
10 11	A. Deliver psilocybin products to premises for which a license has been issued under this chapter; and
8 9	1. Authorized conduct. A psilocybin manufacturing facility licensee may engage in the following activities in accordance with rules adopted by the department:
6 7	an applicant in addition to what is required under this chapter as a prerequisite to issuing psilocybin manufacturing facility licenses.
5	types of manufacturing activities. The department may by rule require information from
4	psilocybin manufacturing facility licenses that allow the licensee to engage in different
2 3	requirements of this chapter, the department may issue to an applicant a psilocybin manufacturing facility license. The department may by rule establish different types of
1	Subject to the requirements and restrictions of this subchapter and the other applicable

1	§20/1. Conduct of psilocybin service center licensees
2 3 4	Subject to the requirements and restrictions of this subchapter and the other applicable requirements of this chapter, the department may issue to an applicant a psilocybin service center license.
5 6	1. Authorized conduct. A psilocybin service center licensee may engage in the following activities in accordance with rules adopted by the department:
7	A. Deliver psilocybin products to premises for which a license has been issued;
8 9	B. Receive psilocybin products from a psilocybin manufacturing facility licensee of another psilocybin service center licensee; and
10 11	C. Sell psilocybin products to a client on the premises for which the license has beer issued.
12	2. Prohibited conduct. A psilocybin service center licensee may not:
13	A. Sell or deliver a psilocybin product to a person under 21 years of age;
14	B. Employ a person under 21 years of age in the psilocybin service center;
15 16	C. Make false representations or statements to the department in order to induce of prevent action by the department;
17 18	D. Allow licensed premises to be noisy or unsanitary or permit any person on the premises to be lewd or disorderly;
19	E. Supply or sell impure or otherwise deleterious psilocybin products;
20	F. Misrepresent to a person or to the public any psilocybin products; or
21 22	G. Use information obtained to verify a person's age for any purpose other than verifying a person's age.
23	SUBCHAPTER 6
24 25	LICENSING AND OPERATING REQUIREMENTS FOR PSILOCYBIN SERVICE FACILITATORS
26	§2081. Minimum qualifications
27 28	1. Qualifications. In addition to the other applicable licensing requirements required by this chapter, an applicant for a psilocybin service facilitator license must:
29	A. Have a high school diploma or equivalent education;
30 31 32	B. Meet any additional education or training requirements established by the department by rule, except that the department may not require a degree from an institution of higher education;
33 34 35 36	C. Meet any examination requirements established by the department by rule, except that the department may provide for waivers of examination requirements in cases in determines appropriate. The department shall offer any required examination at least twice annually. The department may appoint a person to conduct or supervise

1 2	examinations of applicants. An applicant may retake any failed section of the examination in accordance with rules adopted by the department; and
3 4	D. Meet any other training, education, skill or fitness requirements adopted by the department by rule, such as:
5	(1) Facilitation skills that are affirming, nonjudgmental and nondirective; and
6 7 8 9	(2) Support skills for clients during an administration session, including specialized skills relating to client safety and clients who may have mental health conditions, ability to establish a proper environment in which psilocybin services occur and social and cultural skills.
10 11 12 13 14	2. Training course approval. The department shall establish a process to approve training courses for psilocybin service facilitators. To obtain approval of a course, the person providing the course must submit an outline of instruction to the department and to the Department of Education that includes the course topics, total hours of instruction, hours of lectures in theory and hours of instruction in application of practical skills.
15 16 17 18	3. Professional conduct. The department shall establish by rule a code of professional conduct, including a code of ethics, for psilocybin service facilitators. The department shall establish standards of practice and professional responsibility for psilocybin service facilitators.
19 20	<b>4. Authorized conduct; generally.</b> A psilocybin service facilitator licensee may engage in the following activities in accordance with rules adopted by the department:
21 22	A. Deliver psilocybin products to premises for which a license has been issued under this chapter;
23 24	B. Receive psilocybin products from a psilocybin manufacturing facility licensee or another psilocybin service center licensee; and
25 26	C. Sell psilocybin products to a client on the premises for which the license has been <u>issued</u> .
27	SUBCHAPTER 7
28	LICENSING AND OPERATING REQUIREMENTS FOR TESTING FACILITIES
29	§2091. Qualifications
30 31 32	In addition to meeting the licensing requirements under this chapter, an applicant for a testing facility license must meet qualifications, including accreditation standards, established by the department by rule.
33	§2092. Testing standards
34 35 36 37 38 39	The department may adopt rules requiring a testing facility licensee to test psilocybin products sold or transferred to others by a psilocybin manufacturing facility licensee. The department may not require a psilocybin product to undergo the same test more than once unless the product is processed into a different type of psilocybin product or the condition of the psilocybin product has fundamentally changed. In adopting rules under this section, the department shall consider the cost of a potential testing procedure and how that cost

1 2	will affect the cost to clients. The department may not adopt rules that are more restrictive than is reasonably necessary to protect the public health and safety.
3 4 5 6 7	The department shall adopt rules establishing standards for testing psilocybin products and identify appropriate tests for different types of psilocybin products and manufacturing processes that are necessary to protect the public health and safety, including but not limited to protection from microbiological contaminants, pesticides, other contaminants, solvents and excessive psilocybin concentration.
8	§2093. Conduct of testing facility licensees
9 10	1. Authorized conduct. A testing facility licensee may engage in the following activities in accordance with rules adopted by the department:
11 12	A. Deliver psilocybin products to premises for which a license has been issued under this chapter; and
13 14	B. Receive psilocybin products from a psilocybin manufacturing facility licensee or another psilocybin service center licensee.
15	2. Prohibited conduct. A testing facility licensee may not:
16	A. Sell or deliver a psilocybin product to a person under 21 years of age;
17	B. Employ a person under 21 years of age in the testing facility;
18 19	C. Make false representations or statements to the department in order to induce or prevent action by the department;
20 21	D. Allow licensed premises to be noisy or unsanitary or permit any person on the premises to be lewd or disorderly;
22	E. Supply or sell impure or otherwise deleterious psilocybin products;
23	F. Misrepresent to a person or to the public any psilocybin products; or
24 25	G. Use information obtained to verify a person's age for any purpose other than verifying a person's age.
26	SUBCHAPTER 8
27	OPERATING REQUIREMENTS FOR PROVIDING PSILOCYBIN SERVICES
28	§2101. Psilocybin services
29	1. Requirements. A psilocybin service center and psilocybin service facilitator must
30 31 32	comply with the requirements of this section. The department shall adopt rules regarding the services provided by psilocybin service centers and the provision of psilocybin services to a client by a psilocybin service facilitator. The rules must:
33 34	A. Require a psilocybin service facilitator to hold a preparation session with a client before the client participates in an administration session;
35 36	B. Require a psilocybin service facilitator to certify, in a form and manner prescribed by the department, that the client completed a preparation session; and

1 2	C. Permit a preparation session to be held at a psilocybin service center or another location.
3 4	2. Client information form. The department shall adopt rules governing client information. The rules must:
5 6	A. Require a client to complete and sign a client information form prescribed by the department before a client participates in an administration session. The form must:
7 8 9 10 11 12	(1) Solicit from the client such information as may necessary to enable a psilocybin service center licensee and a psilocybin service facilitator to determine whether the client should participate in an administration session, including information that may identify risk factors and contraindications, or that will assist the licensees in meeting any public health and safety standards and industry best practices during the administration session; and
13	(2) Contain health and safety warnings and disclosures to the client; and
14 15 16 17	B. Require a psilocybin service facilitator to deliver a copy of the completed and signed client information form to the psilocybin service center licensee at which the administration session will be held and to the psilocybin service facilitator supervising the administration session.
18 19	<b>3. Administration session.</b> The department shall adopt rules governing administration sessions. The rules must:
20 21	A. Require that a client complete a preparation session and a client information form prior to an administration session;
22	B. Require an administration session to occur at a psilocybin service center;
23 24	C. Require a psilocybin service facilitator to certify, in a form and manner prescribed by the department, that the client completed an administration session; and
25 26	D. Prohibit a psilocybin service facilitator from consuming a psilocybin product during an administration session that the psilocybin service facilitator is supervising.
27 28	<b>4. Integration session.</b> The department shall adopt rules defining and governing integration sessions. The rules must:
29 30	A. Require, upon completion of an administration session, that a psilocybin service facilitator offer to the client the opportunity to participate in an integration session;
31	B. Allow a client to decline to participate in an integration session;
32 33	C. Allow any integration session to occur at a psilocybin service center or another location; and
34 35	D. Require a psilocybin service facilitator to certify, in a form and manner prescribed by the department, if a client completed an integration session.
36 37 38 39	5. Confidentiality. A psilocybin service center and psilocybin service facilitator may not disclose any information that may be used to identify a client or any communication made by a client during the course of providing psilocybin services or selling psilocybin products to the client, except when:
40 41	A. The client or a person authorized to act on behalf of the client gives consent to the <u>disclosure</u> ;

1 2	B. The client initiates legal action or makes a complaint against the psilocybin service center operator, psilocybin service facilitator or employee of either;	
3 4	C. The communication reveals the intent to commit a crime harmful to the client or others;	
5 6	D. The communication reveals that a minor may have been the victim of a crime or physical, sexual or emotional abuse or neglect;	
7 8 9	E. Responding to an inquiry by the department made during the course of an investigation into the conduct of the psilocybin service center operator, psilocybin service facilitator or employee under this chapter; or	
10 11	F. The information or communication is required or authorized to be released in accordance with Title 36, chapter 727.	
12	SUBCHAPTER 9	
13	LOCAL REGULATION	
14	§2111. Preemption; limited regulation	
15 16 17	The provisions of this chapter are intended to operate uniformly in this State and to preempt any inconsistent municipal regulation. A municipality may adopt reasonable regulations not inconsistent with this chapter in accordance with subsections 1 and 2.	
18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	1. Limited regulation. In accordance with this subsection, a municipality may adopt ordinances that impose reasonable regulations governing activities on premises for which a license has been issued under this chapter, except that a municipality may not require a license to conduct any activity licensed under this chapter, impose a tax or fee on the manufacture or sale of psilocybin products or the sale of psilocybin services or prohibit more than one psilocybin service center from being located in the municipality as long as the distance between the centers is greater than 1,000 feet. For purposes of this subsection, "reasonable regulations" means the following, to the extent consistent with the provisions of this chapter:	
27 28	A. Conditions on the manner in which a psilocybin manufacturing facility licensee may manufacture psilocybin products;	
29 30	B. Conditions on the manner in which a psilocybin service center licensee may provide psilocybin services;	
31	C. Limitations on the hours during which licensed premises may operate;	
32	D. Requirements related to the public's access to licensed premises; and	
33	E. Limitations on where licensed premises may be located.	
34 35	Nothing in this section prohibits a municipality from allowing the manufacture of psilocybin as a farm use on land zoned for farm or forest use.	
36 37 38 39	2. Prohibitions. In accordance with this subsection, the governing body of a municipality may prohibit the establishment and operation of a psilocybin manufacturing facility, psilocybin service center or both or remove such a prohibition previously established under this subsection. The Maine Land Use Planning Commission may	

prohibit the establishment and operation of a psilocybin manufacturing facility or remove such a prohibition previously established under this subsection, within an area subject to the jurisdiction of the Maine Land Use Planning Commission. For purposes of this subsection, "governing body" means the governing body of a municipality or the Maine Land Use Planning Commission, as applicable.

A. If a governing body adopts a measure prohibiting or removing a prohibition under this subsection, that measure must be submitted to the electors of the municipality, or within the affected unorganized territory, for approval at the next statewide general election. The measure takes effect only if approved by a majority of the electors voting at that election.

B. If a governing body adopts a measure establishing a prohibition under this subsection and the measure is approved in accordance with paragraph A, the governing body must provide the text of the measure to the department. Upon receiving notice of the prohibition, the department shall discontinue licensing any premises to which the prohibition applies.

C. If a governing body adopts a measure removing a prohibition under this subsection and the measure is approved in accordance with paragraph A, the department shall begin accepting relevant applications for licenses in the affected area no later than the first business day of January immediately following the date of the statewide general election.

#### SUBCHAPTER 10

# <u>LABELING AND PACKAGING; SIGNS; ADVERTISING AND MARKETING;</u> <u>HEALTH AND SAFETY</u>

#### §2121. Labeling requirements

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The department shall adopt rules necessary to protect the public health and safety that establish standards for the labeling of psilocybin products, including but not limited to standards that ensure psilocybin products have labeling that communicates health and safety warnings, activation time, potency, serving size, the number of servings and content and other labeling in accordance with requirements for food products or potable liquid. In adopting rules under this section, the department shall consult with the Department of Agriculture, Conservation and Forestry and the Department of Administrative and Financial Services.

- <u>1. Labeling standards.</u> The department may establish different labeling standards for different varieties and types of psilocybin products.
- 2. Preapproval; fee. The department may require a licensee to submit a label intended for use on a psilocybin product for preapproval before the licensee may sell or transfer a psilocybin product bearing the label and the department may impose a fee for the preapproval process.
- 3. Cost. The department shall consider the cost of meeting a potential requirement and how that cost will affect the cost to the client.

- 4. Rules not more restrictive than necessary. The department may not adopt rules governing labeling that are more restrictive than reasonably necessary to protect the public health and safety.
- 5. Imprecise labeling. The department shall by rule prohibit a licensee from placing or allowing the placement of a mark or label on the container of a psilocybin product that is kept for sale if the mark or label does not precisely and clearly indicate the nature of the container's contents or if the mark or label in any way might deceive a person about the nature, composition, quantity, age or quality of the container's contents.
- 6. Deceptive labeling; injurious or adulterated ingredients. The department shall by rule prohibit a licensee from selling any psilocybin product that, in the department's judgment, is deceptively labeled or contains injurious or adulterated ingredients.

#### §2122. Packaging requirements

As necessary to protect the public health and safety, the department shall adopt rules establishing standards for the packaging of psilocybin products, including but not limited to ensuring that psilocybin products are not marketed in a manner that is untruthful or misleading or otherwise creates a significant risk of harm to public health and safety. In adopting rules under this section, the department shall consult with the Department of Agriculture, Conservation and Forestry and the Department of Administrative and Financial Services.

- 1. Prohibiting advertising. The department may adopt rules prohibiting advertising psilocybin products to the public.
- 2. Regulating advertising. The department may adopt rules regulating and prohibiting advertising psilocybin services in a manner that is appealing to minors, promotes excessive use, promotes illegal activity, violates the code of professional conduct for psilocybin service facilitator licensees established by the department or otherwise presents a significant risk to public health and safety.
- **3. Packaging standards.** The department may establish different packaging standards for different varieties and types of psilocybin products.
- 4. Labeling standards. The department may establish different labeling standards for different varieties and types of psilocybin packages and may consider the effect on the environment of requiring certain packaging.
- 5. Preapproval; fee. The department may require a licensee to submit packaging intended for use on a psilocybin product for preapproval before the licensee may sell or transfer a psilocybin product packaged in the packaging and the department may impose a fee for the preapproval process.
- **6. Cost.** The department shall consider the cost of meeting a potential requirement and how that cost will affect the cost to the client.
- 7. Rules not more restrictive than necessary. The department may not adopt rules governing labeling that are more restrictive than is reasonably necessary to protect the public health and safety.

#### §2123. Dosage requirements

The department shall adopt rules establishing the maximum concentration of 1 2 psilocybin that is permitted in a single serving of a psilocybin product and the number of 3 servings that are permitted in a psilocybin product package. 4 §2124. Prohibition on sale to protect health and safety 5 A person may not sell or offer for sale a psilocybin product unless the psilocybin product complies with the minimum standards prescribed by the provisions of this chapter 6 7 and the rules adopted pursuant to this chapter. The department may prohibit the sale of a psilocybin product for a reasonable period of time for the purpose of determining whether 8 9 the psilocybin product complies with the minimum standards prescribed by the provisions 10 of this chapter and the rules adopted pursuant to this chapter. 11 **SUBCHAPTER 11** 12 LICENSE VIOLATIONS; PENALTIES 13 §2131. General penalty 14 Except as otherwise specified in this chapter, a violation of this chapter or any rules adopted pursuant to this chapter is a Class C crime. 15 16 §2132. Administrative penalties 17 1. Administrative penalties; generally. In addition to any other applicable penalty 18 under this chapter, the department, on its own initiative or on complaint and after investigation, notice and the opportunity for a public hearing, may issue an order imposing 19 20 an administrative penalty in accordance with this section on a licensee or suspend or revoke 21 the licensee's license if the department finds that the licensee or an agent or employee of 22 the licensee has violated any provision of this chapter, the rules adopted pursuant to this 23 chapter or the terms, conditions or provisions of the licensee's license, including but not 24 limited to a finding by the department: 25 A. That the licensee or an agent or employee of the licensee has made a false 26 representation or statement to the department in order to induce or prevent action by 27 the department; 28 B. That the licensee is insolvent or incompetent or physically unable to carry on the 29 licensed activities; 30 C. That the licensee is in the habit of using alcohol, habit-forming drugs, marijuana, 31 psilocybin products or controlled substances to excess; 32 D. That the licensee or an agent or employee of the licensee has misrepresented to a person or the public any psilocybin products sold by the licensee: 33 34 E. That the licensee or an agent or employee of the licensee has been convicted of any 35 crime or found by a court of competent jurisdiction to have violated any provision of this chapter or of a municipal ordinance, if the violation of that ordinance occurred on 36 37 the premises for which the license was issued;

F. That the licensee or an agent or employee of the licensee has diverted psilocybin

products to an entity that is not operating legally under the laws of this State;

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G. That the licensee or an agent or employee of the licensee has purchased or received a psilocybin product from an unlicensed source or has sold, stored or transferred a psilocybin product in a manner that is not permitted by the licensee's license; or

H. That a person with a financial interest in the business operating or to be operated under the license committed or failed to commit an act if that act or failure to act would constitute grounds for the department to refuse to issue, or to suspend, revoke or refuse to renew, the license if the person were the licensee or applicant for the license.

The department may not impose any penalty under this section on the basis of a finding that the licensee or an agent or employee of the licensee has violated a provision of federal law governing psilocybin products.

- 2. Amounts; deposit. An administrative penalty imposed by the department on a licensee pursuant to this subchapter may not exceed \$5,000 per license violation. The department shall adopt rules setting forth amounts of administrative penalties to be imposed on a licensee based upon specific categories of violations by the licensee. All administrative penalties paid to the department pursuant to this subchapter must be deposited into the Psilocybin Control and Regulation Fund.
- 3. License suspension. A licensee whose license has been suspended pursuant to this subchapter may not, for the duration of the period of suspension, engage in any activities authorized by that license.
- **4.** License revocation. A licensee whose license has been revoked pursuant to this subchapter shall cease immediately all activities authorized by the license and shall ensure that all psilocybin and psilocybin products in the possession of the licensee are forfeited to the department for destruction in accordance with this subchapter.
- <u>5. Enforcement actions may be cumulative</u>. In addition to suspending or revoking a <u>licensee</u>'s license, the department may impose an administrative penalty on the licensee <u>consistent with this section</u>.
- 6. Additional penalties may be imposed. Any penalties imposed by the department on a licensee pursuant to this subchapter are in addition to any criminal or civil penalties that may be imposed pursuant to other applicable laws or rules.
- 7. Maine Administrative Procedure Act; appeals. The imposition of an administrative penalty or the suspension or revocation of a licensee by the department is governed by the Maine Administrative Procedure Act. A final order of the department imposing an administrative penalty on a licensee or suspending or revoking the licensee's license is a final agency action, as defined in Title 5, section 8002, subsection 4, and the licensee may appeal that final order to the Superior Court in accordance with Rule 80C of the Maine Rules of Civil Procedure.

#### §2133. Disposition of unauthorized psilocybin or psilocybin products of licensee

1. Order; destruction of psilocybin or psilocybin products. If the department issues a final order imposing an administrative penalty on or a license suspension or revocation against a licensee pursuant to this subchapter, the department may specify in the order, in addition to any other penalties imposed in the order, that all or a portion of the psilocybin or psilocybin products in the possession of the licensee are subject to destruction. A licensee subject to a final order directing the destruction of psilocybin or psilocybin

1 2	products in the possession of the licensee shall forfeit the psilocybin or psilocybin products described in the order to the department for destruction.	
3 4 5 6	2. Investigation. If the department is notified by a criminal justice agency that there is a pending investigation of a licensee subject to an order imposed under subsection 1, the department may not destroy any psilocybin or psilocybin products of that licensee until the destruction is approved by the criminal justice agency.	
7 8 9	3. Conviction of licensee. A court, district attorney or municipal authority involved in trying or finding a violation of this chapter shall notify the department upon final adjudication or conviction of the offense.	
10 11 12 13 14	4. Rules. The department shall adopt rules governing the imposition of administrative penalties, suspensions and revocations under this subchapter, which must include, but are not limited to, provisions relating to notice and conduct of hearings consistent with the Maine Administrative Procedure Act and provisions relating to the disposition of unauthorized psilocybin and psilocybin products of a licensee.	
15	SUBCHAPTER 12	
16	MAINE PSILOCYBIN ADVISORY BOARD	
17	§2141. Definition	
18 19 20	For purposes of this subchapter, "program development period" means the period beginning on the effective date of this subchapter and continuing until all rules required under this chapter have been initially adopted.	
21	§2142. Establishment; purposes	
22 23 24 25 26	The Maine Psilocybin Advisory Board, established in Title 5, section 12004-I, subsection 47-J, is established within the department for the purposes of advising and making recommendations to the department regarding the administration of this chapter in a manner that promotes the public health and safety. Recommendations by the board require the approval of a majority of the board's voting members.	
27	§2143. Membership	
28	The board consists of 19 members in accordance with this section.	
29 30	1. Ex officio nonvoting members. The following members serve as ex officio nonvoting members:	
31 32	A. The Director of the Maine Center for Disease Control and Prevention within the department or the director's designee;	
33 34 35	B. The State Health Officer within the Maine Center for Disease Control and Prevention within the department or the officer's designee, who must be a physician licensed in accordance with Title 32, chapters 36 or 48; and	
36 37	C. The chair of the Statewide Coordinating Council for Public Health, established in Title 5, section 12004-G, subsection 14-G.	
38 39	2. Ex officio voting member. The Attorney General or the Attorney General's designee serves as an ex officio voting member.	

1 2	3. Voting members appointed by the Governor. The Governor shall appoint voting members in accordance with this subsection. The Governor shall appoint:
3	A. Any 4 of the following individuals:
4	(1) A state employee who has technical expertise in the field of public health;
5 6	(2) A representative from a district coordinating council for public health established pursuant to Title 22, section 412, subsection 4;
7	(3) A representative of one of the federally recognized Indian tribes in the State;
8 9	(4) A member of the Substance Use Disorder Services Commission, established in Title 5, section 12004-G, subsection 13-C;
10 11 12	(5) A member of the Permanent Commission on the Status of Racial, Indigenous and Maine Tribal Populations, established in Title 5, section 12004-I, subsection 74-J;
13 14	(6) A member of the Palliative Care and Quality of Life Interdisciplinary Advisory Council, established in Title 5, section 12004-I, subsection 47-I; or
15 16	(7) An individual who represents individuals who provide public health services directly to the public;
17 18	B. A psychologist licensed under Title 32, chapter 56 who has professional experience engaging in behavioral health;
19	C. A physician licensed under Title 32, chapter 48;
20	D. A naturopathic doctor licensed under Title 32, chapter 113-B;
21 22	E. An individual with expertise in the field of public health who has a background in academia;
23	F. Any 3 of the following individuals:
24 25	(1) A person with professional expertise conducting scientific research regarding the use of psychedelic compounds in clinical therapy;
26	(2) A person who has experience in the field of mycology;
27	(3) A person who has experience in the field of ethnobotany;
28	(4) A person who has experience in the field of psychopharmacology; or
29	(5) A person who has experience in the field of psilocybin harm reduction;
30 31 32 33	G. An individual representing the Department of Administrative and Financial Services who has expertise working with the system developed and maintained by the department for tracking marijuana in accordance with section 105 or Title 22, section 2430-G, subsection 1, paragraph B; and
34	H. Three at-large members.
35 36 37 38	4. Terms; vacancies. Board members, other than ex officio members, serve 4-year terms and are eligible for reappointment. Before the expiration of the term of a member the Governor shall appoint a successor whose term begins on the next January 1st. Board members serve at the pleasure of the Governor and are not subject to legislative

1 2	confirmation. If there is a vacancy for cause, the Governor shall make an appointment to become immediately effective for the unexpired term.
3 4	<u>5. Chair.</u> The board shall elect one of its voting members to serve as chair. The chair serves a one-year term in that office and is eligible for reelection.
5 6 7 8 9	6. Meeting frequency. Until all rules necessary to implement this chapter have been adopted, the board shall meet at least once every 2 calendar months at a time and place determined by the chair or a majority of the voting members of the board. Thereafter the board shall meet at least 4 times each year at regular intervals at a time and place determined by the chair or a majority of the voting members of the board. The board may meet at other times and places by the call of the chair or a majority of the voting members of the board.
11	7. Quorum. A majority of the board's voting members constitutes a quorum.
12 13	<b>8. Establishment of subcommittees.</b> The board may establish subcommittees necessary for the operation of the board.
14 15 16	9. Expenses; reimbursement. Board members are entitled to compensation for service on the board and for travel and board-related expenses in accordance with Title 5, section 12004-I, subsection 47-J.
17	§2144. Powers and duties
18	1. Powers. The board may:
19 20	A. Adopt rules necessary for the operation of the board. Rules adopted pursuant to this section are routine technical rules pursuant to Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter 2-A; and
21	B. Make recommendations to the department related to:
22	(1) Administration of this chapter;
23 24 25 26	(2) Available medical, psychological and scientific studies, research and other information on the safety and efficacy of psilocybin in treating behavioral health conditions, including but not limited to substance use disorder, depression, anxiety disorders and end-of-life psychological distress;
27	(3) Working with clients receiving psilocybin services, including:
28 29 30 31	(a) The requirements, specifications and guidelines for providing psilocybin services to a client, including but not limited to holding and verifying the completion of a preparation session, an administration session and an integration session;
32 33 34	(b) The information that must be provided to a client before the client participates in an administration session, including health and safety warnings or other disclosures;
35 36 37 38 39	(c) The information that must be received from a client to determine whether the client should participate in an administration session, including information that may identify risk factors and contraindications and information related to any public health or safety standards or industry best practices during the administration session;
40 41	(d) Transportation needs of a client after the completion of an administration session; or

1 2	(e) Client access to common or outside areas on the premises of a psilocybin service center;	
3 4	(4) Public health and safety standards and industry best practices for each type of licensee; and	
5 6	(5) Required qualifications and practices of psilocybin service facilitators, including:	
7	(a) Adherence to a code of professional and ethical conduct;	
8	(b) Required education and training, including but not limited to:	
9 10	(i) Client facilitation skills that are affirming, nonjudgmental and nondirective;	
11 12 13	(ii) Providing support to clients during an administration session with specialized skills for client safety and clients who may have a mental health condition;	
14 15	(iii) On the appropriate environment in which to provide psilocybin services;	
16	(iv) Social and cultural considerations;	
17	(v) The form of required training and education; or	
18	(vi) Examinations or other requirements; and	
19	(c) Holding an administration session, including but not limited to:	
20	(i) Individual or group administration sessions; or	
21 22	(ii) Circumstances under which an administration session is considered complete.	
23	2. Duties. The board shall:	
24 25 26 27	A. Develop and maintain a long-term strategic plan for ensuring that psilocybin services will become and remain a safe, accessible and affordable therapeutic option for all persons who are 21 years of age or older and for whom psilocybin services may be appropriate;	
28	B. Monitor and study federal laws, regulations and policies regarding psilocybin; and	
29 30 31	C. Attempt to meet with the United States Attorney for the District of Maine to discuss this chapter and potential federal enforcement policies regarding psilocybin in this State after the program development period.	
32 33 34 35 36	3. Report. The board shall submit annually a report to the department that contains the recommendations to the department described in subsection 1, paragraph B, the board's long-term strategic plan described in subsection 2, paragraph A and information and updates on federal laws, regulations and policies regarding psilocybin described in subsection 2, paragraphs B and C.	
37	SUBCHAPTER 13	
38	PSILOCYBIN CONTROL AND REGULATION FUND	

1	§2151. Psilocybin Control and Regulation Fund		
2	The Psilocybin Control and Regulation Fund, referred to in this section as "the fund,"		
3	is established as a dedicated, nonlapsing fund within the department for the purpose		
4	specified in this section.		
5	1. Sources of fund. The State Controller shall credit to the fund:		
6 7	A. Money received from the license fees and administrative penalties imposed under this chapter;		
8 9	B. All money from any other source, whether public or private, designated for deposi into or credited to the fund; and		
10	C. Interest earned or other investment income on balances in the fund.		
11 12	2. Uses of fund. Money credited to the fund may be used by the department for the purposes of implementing, administering and enforcing this chapter.		
13	SUBCHAPTER 14		
14	FOOD AND COMMODITY REGULATION		
15	§2161. Regulation as a food additive		
16	Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, the Department of Agriculture		
17	Conservation and Forestry may not establish standards for psilocybin products as a foo		
18 19	additive or consider psilocybin products to be an adulterant under Title 7, section 717 unless the concentration of a psilocybin product exceeds acceptable levels established by		
20	the department by rule under this chapter.		
21	Sec. 21. 36 MRSA c. 727 is enacted to read:		
22	CHAPTER 727		
23	TAXATION OF PSILOCYBIN PRODUCTS		
24	§4961. Definitions		
25 26	As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise indicates, the following terms have the following meanings.		
27	1. Client. "Client" has the same meaning as in Title 28-B, section 2002, subsection 4		
28	2. Department. "Department" means the Department of Health and Human Services		
29	3. Psilocybin. "Psilocybin" has the same meaning as in Title 28-B, section 2002		
30	subsection 13.		
31 32	4. Psilocybin Control and Regulation Fund. "Psilocybin Control and Regulation Fund" has the same meaning as in Title 28-B, section 2002, subsection 14.		
33	5. Psilocybin product. "Psilocybin product" has the same meaning as in Title 28-B		
34	section 2002, subsection 16		

- **6. Psilocybin service center.** "Psilocybin service center" has the same meaning as in 2 Title 28-B, section 2002, subsection 17.
  - 7. Psilocybin service center operator. "Psilocybin service center operator" has the same meaning as in Title 28-B, section 2002, subsection 18.
  - 8. Retail sale. "Retail sale" means any transfer, exchange, gift or barter of a psilocybin product by any person to a client.
  - 9. Retail sales price. "Retail sales price" means the price paid for a psilocybin product, excluding tax, to a psilocybin service center operator by or on behalf of a client.

#### §4962. Imposition of tax on retail sale of psilocybin products

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- 1. Tax imposed. A tax is imposed upon the retail sale of psilocybin products in this State. The tax imposed by this section is a direct tax on the client, for which payment upon retail sale is required. The tax must be collected at the point of sale of a psilocybin product by a psilocybin service center operator at the time at which the retail sale occurs.
  - A. The tax imposed under this section is at the rate of 15% of the retail sales price of psilocybin products.
  - B. If the tax imposed under this section does not equal an amount calculable to a whole cent, the tax is equal to the next higher whole cent.
- 2. Stated separately. Except as otherwise provided by the State Tax Assessor by rule, the amount of the tax must be separately stated on an invoice, receipt or other similar document that the psilocybin service center operator provides to the client at the time at which the retail sale occurs.
  - **3. Prohibitions.** The following prohibitions apply.
  - A. A person may not knowingly sell, purchase, install, transfer or possess electronic devices or software programs for the purposes of hiding or removing records of retail sales of psilocybin products or falsifying records of retail sales of psilocybin products.
  - B. A psilocybin service center operator may not discount a psilocybin product or offer a psilocybin product for free if the retail sale of the psilocybin product is made in conjunction with the retail sale of any other item or service.
- 4. Review of rate. The department shall regularly review the rate of tax under this section and make recommendations to the Legislature regarding appropriate adjustments to the rate to ensure the department has sufficient funds to administer and enforce Title 28-B, chapter 5 but that the amount of funds, together with fees collected under that chapter, do not exceed the costs of administering and enforcing that chapter.

#### §4963. Collection of tax; refund; credit; penalties

The tax imposed upon the client under this chapter must be collected at the point of sale and remitted by each psilocybin service center operator that engages in the retail sale of psilocybin products. The tax is imposed upon the psilocybin service center operator that is required to collect the tax, and the psilocybin service center operator is liable for the tax as the taxpayer. For the purpose of compensating psilocybin service center operators for expenses incurred in collecting the tax imposed under this chapter, each psilocybin service center operator may deduct and retain 2% of the amount of taxes that are collected by the

- psilocybin service center operator from all retail sales of psilocybin products conducted by the psilocybin service center operator.
  - 1. Filing. A psilocybin service center operator shall file a return with the State Tax Assessor on or before the last day of January, April, July and October of each year for the previous calendar quarter. A psilocybin service center operator shall file each return required under this section regardless of whether any tax is owed.
    - A. The psilocybin service center operator shall pay the tax to the State Tax Assessor in the form and manner prescribed by the State Tax Assessor, but not later than with each quarterly return, without regard to an extension granted under this subsection.
    - B. For good cause, the State Tax Assessor may extend the time for filing a return under this section. The extension may be granted at any time if a written request is filed with the State Tax Assessor during or prior to the period for which the extension may be granted. The State Tax Assessor may not grant an extension of more than 30 days. Interest accumulates on late-filed returns at the rate established in section 186.
    - C. If a psilocybin service center operator fails to file a return or pay the tax as required by this section, the State Tax Assessor may impose penalties or take actions as provided in this chapter.
    - D. Refunds of any overpayment of tax are governed by section 2011, except as follows:
      - (1) The State Tax Assessor shall first apply any overpayment of tax by a psilocybin service center operator to any tax imposed under this chapter that is owed by the psilocybin service center operator;
      - (2) If after any offset under subparagraph (1) the overpayment of tax remains greater than \$1,000, the remaining refund must be applied as a credit against the next subsequent calendar quarter as an estimated payment; and
      - (3) The State Tax Assessor may not make a refund of, or credit, any overpayment of tax that was credited to the account of a psilocybin service center operator under subparagraph (2) if the return for that tax period is not filed within 3 years after the due date of that return.

#### §4964. Psilocybin revenue estimate

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Not later than 30 days before the beginning of each calendar quarter, the department shall forecast and prepare an estimate of the revenue that will be received during the remainder of the current biennium and subsequent 3 biennia pursuant to the tax imposed under this chapter. The estimate may be made on the basis of all pertinent information available to the department. Upon making the estimate, the department shall report the estimate to the Office of Fiscal and Program Review and the State Tax Assessor. The State Tax Assessor shall provide the department any information necessary for the department to perform its duties under this section.

# §4965. Enforcement; liability; notice of liability; notices of determination and assessment

1. Trust. A person who collects any tax under this chapter shall hold the tax in trust for the State and for payment to the State Tax Assessor in accordance with this chapter.

2. Enforcement. Except as otherwise provided in this section, the State Tax Assessor may impose penalties or take actions as provided in chapter 7 against a person who fails to pay taxes required under this chapter in accordance with this chapter.

- **3. Joint liability.** More than one officer or employee of a corporation may be held jointly and severally liable for payment of taxes under this chapter.
  - A. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, if more than one officer or employee of a corporation is jointly and severally liable for payment of taxes, the State Tax Assessor may require any or all of the officers or employees who may be held liable to appear before the State Tax Assessor for a joint determination of liability. The State Tax Assessor shall notify each officer or employee of the time and place set for the determination of liability. Each person notified of a joint determination under this subsection shall appear and present such information as is necessary to establish that person's liability or nonliability for payment of taxes to the State Tax Assessor. If a person who was notified fails to appear, the State Tax Assessor shall make its determination on the basis of all the information and evidence presented. The department's determination is binding on all persons notified and required to appear under this subsection and is a final agency action that may be appealed for review pursuant to Title 5, section 11001.
  - B. If an appeal is taken from the decision of the State Tax Assessor by any person determined to be liable for unpaid taxes under this subsection, each person required to appear before the department under this subsection must be impleaded by the plaintiff. The State Tax Assessor may implead any officer or employee who may be held jointly and severally liable for the payment of taxes. Each person impleaded under this subsection must be made a party to the action and shall make available to all parties in the appeal the information that was presented to the State Tax Assessor. The court may determine that one or more persons impleaded under this subsection are liable for unpaid taxes without regard to any earlier determination by the State Tax Assessor that an impleaded person was not liable for unpaid taxes.
  - C. If a person required to appear before the court on appeal fails or refuses to appear or bring required information in part or in whole, or is outside the jurisdiction of the court, the court shall make its determination on the basis of all the evidence introduced. All evidence presented in the court constitutes a public record and must be available to the parties and the court. The determination of the court is binding on all persons made parties to the action under this subsection.
  - D. This subsection does not preclude a determination by the State Tax Assessor or the court on appeal that more than one officer or employee are jointly and severally liable for unpaid taxes.

#### §4966. Duty to keep receipts, invoices and other records

A psilocybin service center operator shall keep receipts, invoices and other pertinent records related to retail sales of psilocybin products in accordance with chapter 7 and in the form required by the State Tax Assessor. Each record must be preserved as provided in section 135 or for as long as the psilocybin service center operator retains the psilocybin products to which the record relates, whichever is later. During the retention period and at any time prior to the destruction of records, the State Tax Assessor may give written notice to the psilocybin service center operator not to destroy records described in the notice

without written permission of the State Tax Assessor. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, the State Tax Assessor shall preserve reports and returns filed with the department for at least 5 years.

#### §4967. Disclosure of information

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Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, the State Tax Assessor may disclose information received under this chapter to the department as necessary for the department to carry out the provisions of Title 28-B, chapter 5.

### §4968. Right to appeal determination of tax liability

Except as otherwise provided in this chapter or chapter 7, a final determination of tax liability by the State Tax Assessor under this chapter is a final agency action that may be appealed for review pursuant to Title 5, section 11001.

#### §4969. Duty to return excess tax collected

When an amount represented by a psilocybin service center operator at retail to a client as constituting the tax imposed under this chapter is computed upon an amount that is not taxable or is in excess of the taxable amount and is actually paid by the client to the psilocybin service center operator, the excess tax paid must be returned by the psilocybin service center operator to the client upon written notification by the State Tax Assessor or the client. The written notification must contain information necessary to determine the validity of the client's claim. If the psilocybin service center operator does not return the excess tax within 60 days after the mailing of the written notification, the client may appeal to the State Tax Assessor for a refund of the amount of the excess tax, in the manner and within the time allowed under rules adopted by the State Tax Assessor. If excess tax is returned to the client by the State Tax Assessor, the assessor may issue a notice of deficiency for the excess tax to the psilocybin service center operator.

### §4970. Duties and powers of assessor; rules; interagency cooperation

The State Tax Assessor shall administer and enforce this chapter and may adopt rules and procedures necessary for the implementation and enforcement of this chapter. Except as otherwise expressly provided in this chapter, the State Tax Assessor may take any actions under chapter 7 necessary to the proper discharge of the State Tax Assessor's duties under this chapter. The department shall enter into an agreement with the State Tax Assessor for the purpose of administering and enforcing the provisions of this chapter and rules or procedures established by the assessor under this section.

# §4971. Administrative account; payment of expenses; crediting balance to Psilocybin Control and Regulation Fund

All money received by the State Tax Assessor under this chapter must be deposited in a nonlapsing administrative account. The State Tax Assessor may pay expenses for the administration and enforcement of this chapter from the account. After the payment of administrative and enforcement expenses and refunds or credits arising from erroneous overpayments, the State Tax Assessor shall transfer on a quarterly basis the balance of the funds to the Psilocybin Control and Regulation Fund.

**Sec. 22. Maine Psilocybin Advisory Board; initial board.** Notwithstanding the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 28-B, chapter 5, subchapter 12, the following provisions apply to the Maine Psilocybin Advisory Board.

1. Staggered terms for members of the Maine Psilocybin Advisory Board. Except as provided in subsection 2, at the first meeting of the Maine Psilocybin Advisory Board, board members shall draw lots to determine members' initial term lengths so that the initial terms of 4 members expire after one year, the initial terms of 4 members expire after 2 years, the initial terms of 4 members expire after 3 years and the initial terms of 4 members expire after 4 years.

- 2. Initial appointments to the Maine Psilocybin Advisory Board. The Governor shall nominate initial board members to the Maine Psilocybin Advisory Board no later than October 15, 2021, and the initial appointment of at-large members must include the Legislator who sponsored this legislation, who serves a 4-year term, and 2 other at-large members. At the end of that Legislator's 4-year term on the board, the Governor shall appoint another at-large member.
- **3. Initial meeting of the Maine Psilocybin Advisory Board.** The Maine Psilocybin Advisory Board shall hold its first meeting no later than November 15, 2021 at a time and place specified by the Governor.
- 4. Initial reports of the Maine Psilocybin Advisory Board. The Maine Psilocybin Advisory Board shall submit no later than April 15, 2022 its findings and recommendations to the Department of Health and Human Services regarding available medical, psychological and scientific studies, research and other information related to the safety and efficacy of psilocybin in treating mental health conditions, including but not limited to substance use disorder, depression, anxiety disorders and end-of-life psychological distress. The Maine Psilocybin Advisory Board shall submit no later than April 15, 2023 its findings and recommendations to the Department of Health and Human Services regarding the board's long-term strategic plan described in Title 28-B, section 2144, subsection 2, paragraph A, information and updates on federal laws, regulations and policies regarding psilocybin as described in Title 28-B, section 2144, subsection 2, paragraphs B and C and proposed rules for the implementation of this Act.
- **Sec. 23.** Rulemaking by the Department of Health and Human Services. The Department of Health and Human Services shall adopt rules no later than November 15, 2023 in order to implement, administer and enforce the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 28-B, chapter 5.
- **Sec. 24.** Publicly available information regarding psilocybin. No later than June 15, 2022, the Department of Health and Human Services shall first publish information about psilocybin in accordance with the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 28-B, section 2012.
- **Sec. 25. Conforming amendments.** The Department of Health and Human Services, in consultation with the Department of Agriculture, Conservation and Forestry and the State Tax Assessor, shall examine laws of this State and develop recommendations for any amendments to those laws to conform to this Act and to otherwise make this Act as consistent as possible in substance to the laws governing psilocybin in Oregon. No later than December 1, 2021, the department shall submit its recommendations together with suggested legislation to the Joint Standing Committee on Health and Human Services. The Joint Standing Committee on Health and Human Services may report out a bill related to the recommendations of the department to the Second Regular Session of the 130th Legislature.

1	SUMMARY

This bill enacts the Maine Psilocybin Services Act, which establishes a regulatory framework in order to provide psilocybin products to clients in Maine.