



# **130th MAINE LEGISLATURE**

## **FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2021**

No. 1232 **Legislative Document** House of Representatives, March 24, 2021

### An Act To Clarify Services Provided by Barbers and Master **Barbers**

Received by the Clerk of the House on March 22, 2021. Referred to the Committee on Innovation, Development, Economic Advancement and Business pursuant to Joint Rule 308.2 and ordered printed pursuant to Joint Rule 401.

R(+ B. Hunt

ROBERT B. HUNT Clerk

Presented by Representative SALISBURY of Westbrook. Cosponsored by Representative: RIELLY of Westbrook.

H.P. 903

1	Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
2	Sec. 1. 32 MRSA §14202, sub-§1-A is enacted to read:
3 4	<b>1-A. Barber pole.</b> "Barber pole" means a pole with red and white spiral stripes, intended to indicate the practice of barbering.
5 6	<b>Sec. 2. 32 MRSA §14202, sub-§5,</b> as amended by PL 2019, c. 373, §2, is further amended to read:
7 8 9 10	<b>5. Establishment.</b> "Establishment" means a beauty shop or salon, cosmetology shop or salon, barber hair styling barber shop or salon, hair styling shop or salon, hair design shop or salon or any premises, structure, building or part of a building where any activity licensed under this chapter is practiced.
11 12	<b>Sec. 3. 32 MRSA §14202, sub-§8-A,</b> as enacted by PL 2019, c. 373, §6, is amended to read:
13 14 15 16	<b>8-A.</b> Practice of barber hair styling <u>barbering</u> . "Practice of barber hair styling <u>barbering</u> " means any one or any combination of the following practices, when done for hire or compensation, upon the head of the human body for cosmetic purposes and not for the treatment of disease or physical or mental ailments:
17	A. Shaving, trimming or cutting the beard or mustache or removing superfluous hair;
18 19 20	B. Massaging of the scalp, face and neck and giving a facial and scalp treatment with creams, lotions, oils and other cosmetic preparations, either by hand or mechanical appliances, but such appliances may not be galvanic or faradic;
21	C. Shampooing or applying hair tonics and conditioners;
22	D. Cutting, arranging and styling human hair; or
23	E. Cutting, fitting or styling hairpieces or wigs.
24 25	<b>Sec. 4. 32 MRSA §14202, sub-§11, ¶B,</b> as repealed and replaced by PL 2019, c. 373, §10, is repealed and the following enacted in its place:
26	B. Barbering;
27 28	<b>Sec. 5. 32 MRSA §14202, sub-§13, ¶B,</b> as repealed and replaced by PL 2019, c. 373, §11, is repealed and the following enacted in its place:
29	B. Barbering;
30 31	Sec. 6. 32 MRSA §14203, sub-§2, as amended by PL 2019, c. 373, §13, is further amended to read:
32 33 34 35	<b>2. Exceptions.</b> The practice of cosmetology, barber hair styling barbering, hair design, aesthetics or nail technology may be performed only by persons duly licensed to practice in this State and only in an establishment licensed by the director, except as provided in this subsection. Duly licensed persons may practice their respective practices:
36	A. On patients in hospitals or nursing homes;
37	B. On residents of youth camps;
38 39	C. On inmates or residents of institutions of the Department of Health and Human Services or the Department of Corrections;

1	D. On invalids or handicapped persons in those persons' places of residence;
2	E. On residents of nursing homes;
3	F. On hotel or motel occupants in their hotel or motel rooms;
4	G. On persons in their residences;
5	H. On persons in their private businesses;
6	I. On human remains in licensed funeral establishments; and
7 8	J. On persons at special events such as weddings, conventions and other similar events as determined by the director.
9 10 11	The services provided pursuant to this subsection must comply with any applicable health and safety requirements, the requirements of this chapter and rules adopted under this chapter and all federal, state and local laws.
12 13	Sec. 7. 32 MRSA §14204, first ¶, as amended by PL 2019, c. 373, §15, is further amended to read:
14 15 16 17 18 19	A person may not instruct in any of the branches of aesthetics, barber hair styling <u>barbering</u> , cosmetology, hair design or nail technology unless that person holds a valid license to practice and is authorized to instruct in each respective practice issued under this chapter, except that when specifically authorized by law, physicians may instruct without holding a license to practice in a branch of aesthetics, barber hair styling <u>barbering</u> , cosmetology, hair design or nail technology.
20 21	Sec. 8. 32 MRSA §14205, as amended by PL 2019, c. 373, §16, is further amended to read:
22	§14205. Violations
23 24	<b>1. Penalties.</b> A person is subject to the provisions of section 14236-A and Title 10, section 8003, subsection 5-A if that person:
25 26	A. Practices barber hair styling barbering, cosmetology, hair design, nail technology or aesthetics in this State without having obtained a license as provided by this chapter;
27 28	B. Employs a person to practice barber hair styling barbering, cosmetology, hair design, nail technology or aesthetics who does not have a license; or
29 30	C. Falsely professes to be qualified to practice or instruct barber hair styling barbering, cosmetology, hair design, nail technology or aesthetics under this chapter.
31 32	<b>Sec. 9. 32 MRSA §14212-A, sub-§2, ¶A,</b> as amended by PL 2019, c. 373, §17, is further amended to read:
33 34	A. Requirements for the licensure of aestheticians, barber hair stylists barbers, cosmetologists, hair designers, nail technicians, instructors and trainees;
35 36	<b>Sec. 10. 32 MRSA §14224, sub-§1,</b> as amended by PL 2019, c. 373, §19, is further amended to read:
37 38 39	<b>1. Practice; license required.</b> A person may not practice cosmetology, barber hair styling barbering, hair design, nail technology or aesthetics or act as a trainee in this State unless that person has first obtained a license as provided in this chapter.

Sec. 11. 32 MRSA §14224, sub-§2, as repealed and replaced by PL 2019, c. 373, §20, is amended to read:

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3 2. Level 1 establishment license and level 2 establishment license; operation; 4 license required. A person, firm, corporation or other legal entity may not provide services in, operate or cause to be operated a level 1 establishment or a level 2 establishment where 5 6 cosmetology, barber hair styling barbering, hair design, nail technology or aesthetics is 7 practiced unless that establishment has been licensed by the director. A level 1 establishment license or a level 2 establishment license issued pursuant to this subsection 8 9 authorizes the operation of an establishment only at the location for which the license is 10 issued. Operation of a level 1 establishment or level 2 establishment at any other location is unlawful unless a license for the new location has been obtained in compliance with this 11 12 chapter and applicable rules.

- A. A level 1 establishment licensee is a person who owns an establishment, who may
   hold a license to practice under this chapter and who may employ one or more
   individuals licensed to practice in one or a combination of the practices licensed under
   this chapter. A level 1 establishment owner may lease space or a chair or station within
   or on the owner's premises to a level 2 establishment owner.
- 18 B. A level 2 establishment licensee is a person who holds a license to practice under 19 this chapter and who leases space or a chair or station, pursuant to a written agreement 20 or contract, within or on the premises of a licensed level 1 establishment and who 21 provides services separate and apart from the level 1 establishment licensee. A level 2 22 establishment licensee is not an employee of the level 1 establishment licensee from 23 whom the level 2 establishment licensee leases space or a chair or station and is subject 24 to licensure, fees and compliance with laws and rules in the same manner as the level 25 1 establishment licensee. A person who is required to work under the supervision of a person licensed to practice under this chapter such as a holder of a temporary license 26 27 issued pursuant to section 14230 or a trainee licensed pursuant to section 14232 is not eligible for a level 2 establishment license. 28
- The director shall furnish to each licensed cosmetologist, barber hair stylist, hair designer, nail technician or aesthetician a license certifying that the holder of that license is entitled to practice in this State. The licensee shall post the license in a conspicuous place where it may be readily seen and read by all persons served. The reproduction, altering or defacing of any license is prohibited.
- The exceptions listed in section 14203, subsection 2 do not permit the practice of cosmetology, <del>barber hair styling <u>barbering</u></del>, hair design, nail technology or aesthetics in food establishments or food preparation areas.
- 37 Sec. 12. 32 MRSA §14224, sub-§3, as amended by PL 2019, c. 373, §25, is further
   38 amended to read:
- 39 3. Trainee. A trainee cosmetologist, barber hair stylist, hair designer, nail technician
   40 or aesthetician licensed pursuant to section 14232 may not independently conduct a
   41 practice but may, as a trainee, do any or all acts constituting the practice under the
   42 immediate personal supervision of a person licensed and approved by the director in a
   43 licensed establishment.

1 2	<b>Sec. 13. 32 MRSA §14224, sub-§4,</b> as amended by PL 2019, c. 373, §26, is further amended to read:
3 4 5	<b>4. Student.</b> A student studying the practice of cosmetology, barber hair styling <u>barbering</u> , hair design, nail technology, aesthetics or instructing must be enrolled in a school licensed by the director pursuant to section 14233.
6 7	Sec. 14. 32 MRSA §14227-A, as amended by PL 2019, c. 373, §31, is further amended to read:
8	§14227-A. Qualifications; barber hair styling barbering
9 10	A person is eligible to obtain a license under this chapter for the practice of <del>barber hair</del> styling <u>barbering</u> if that person:
11 12 13 14	<b>3. Training.</b> Has satisfactorily completed a course of instruction in the practice of barber hair styling barbering of 800 hours in not less than 5 months in a school licensed by the director or has experience in the practice of barber hair styling barbering as a trainee of 1,600 hours distributed over a period of at least 10 months; and
15	4. Examination. Has passed an approved examination.
16 17	Only individuals licensed under this section may hold themselves out as <del>barber hair</del> <del>stylists,</del> barbers <del>or hair stylists</del> .
18	Sec. 15. 32 MRSA §14227-B is enacted to read:
19	<u>§14227-B.</u> Qualifications; master barber
20 21	A person is eligible to obtain a license under this chapter for the practice of master barbering if that person:
22 23 24 25	<b>1. Training.</b> Has satisfactorily completed a course of instruction in the practice of barbering of 1,500 hours in not less than 9 months in a school licensed by the director or has experience in the practice of barbering as a trainee of 2,500 hours distributed over a period of at least 18 months; and
26	2. Examination. Has passed an approved examination.
27 28	Only individuals licensed under this section may hold themselves out as master barbers.
29 30	<b>Sec. 16. 32 MRSA §14230,</b> as amended by PL 2019, c. 373, §35, is further amended to read:
31	§14230. Temporary license
32 33 34 35 36 37	If an applicant to practice cosmetology, barber hair styling barbering, hair design, nail technology or aesthetics qualifies for examination, the director may issue a temporary license to practice under the direct supervision of a qualified supervisor, as determined by rules, within a licensed establishment. The applicant must pay the fee as set under section 14238. A temporary license expires 6 months from the date of issuance and is not renewable. The applicant is not considered a trainee.
38 39	<b>Sec. 17. 32 MRSA §14232, sub-§2, </b> ¶ <b>C,</b> as amended by PL 2019, c. 373, §37, is further amended to read:

- C. The type of training, such as cosmetology, barber hair styling barbering, hair design,
   nail technology or aesthetics;
- Sec. 18. 32 MRSA §14232, sub-§4, as amended by PL 2019, c. 373, §39, is further
   amended to read:

4. Renewal; display; examination. A trainee license is renewable upon payment of
the fee as set under section 14238. The license must be displayed as provided for licenses
in section 14224. The term "trainee" must appear in conspicuous print on the license. To
be licensed as a cosmetologist, barber hair stylist, hair designer, aesthetician or nail
technician, a trainee, upon completion of the required training in accordance with this
chapter, must pass an approved examination.

- Sec. 19. 32 MRSA §14236-A, sub-§1, ¶D, as amended by PL 2019, c. 373, §43,
   is further amended to read:
- D. Employing a person to practice cosmetology, barber hair styling barbering, hair design, nail technology or aesthetics who does not hold a valid license, unless that person is a trainee within the meaning of this chapter; or
- 16 Sec. 20. 32 MRSA §14239 is enacted to read:

#### 17 **§14239.** Barber poles

A barber pole may be installed at a place of business only if at least one licensed barber
 or master barber practices barbering at the location of the business.

#### 20 SUMMARY

This bill describes training requirements for master barbers, a new license category. It replaces the term "barber hair stylist" with "barber". It defines "barber pole" and also prohibits installation of a barber pole at a place of business unless at least one licensed barber or master barber practices barbering at the location of the business.