

MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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130th MAINE LEGISLATURE

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Legislative Document

No. 66

H.P. 32

House of Representatives, January 13, 2021

An Act To Improve Livestock and Poultry Preparation

Submitted by the Department of Agriculture, Conservation and Forestry pursuant to Joint Rule 204.

Received by the Clerk of the House on January 11, 2021. Referred to the Committee on Agriculture, Conservation and Forestry pursuant to Joint Rule 308.2 and ordered printed pursuant to Joint Rule 401.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "R B. Hunt".

ROBERT B. HUNT
Clerk

Presented by Representative DUNPHY of Old Town.
Cosponsored by Representative: LANDRY of Farmington.

1 **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:**

2 **Sec. 1. 7 MRSA §285**, as enacted by PL 2017, c. 314, §1, is amended to read:

3 **§285. Departmental authority; livestock and poultry**

4 Notwithstanding any provision in this chapter to the contrary, the department shall
5 implement and enforce all provisions of Title 22, chapter 562-A and the rules adopted
6 thereunder that are necessary to ensure that the requirements of the State's meat and poultry
7 products inspection, registration and licensing program are at least equal to the applicable
8 requirements specified under applicable federal acts, as defined by the United States
9 Department of Agriculture or other federal agencies, without exception.

10 **Sec. 2. 22 MRSA §2163**, as amended by PL 1979, c. 731, §19 and PL 2011, c. 657,
11 Pt. W, §6, is further amended to read:

12 **§2163. Sale of horsemeat prohibited**

13 ~~No~~ A person, firm, corporation or officer, agent or employee thereof within the State
14 shall may not transport, receive for transportation, sell or offer for sale or distribution any
15 equine meat or food products thereof ~~unless said equine meat is plainly and conspicuously~~
16 ~~labeled, marked, branded and tagged "horsemeat" or "horsemeat products";~~ or shall serve,
17 expose or offer for sale or distribution, either in any public place or elsewhere, any equine
18 meat or products containing equine meat ~~unless such equine meat is conspicuously branded~~
19 ~~and labeled and a notice containing the words "horsemeat and horsemeat products sold~~
20 ~~here" is conspicuously displayed in said place of business to the end that the purchaser may~~
21 ~~have knowledge of the facts of the article purchased.~~

22 ~~Whenever any person, firm or corporation within the State sells, ships or delivers to a~~
23 ~~purchaser within the State any equine meat or food products thereof, such person, firm or~~
24 ~~corporation shall deliver to the purchaser an invoice or bill showing thereon the character~~
25 ~~of such meat. This paragraph shall not apply to sales made at retail.~~

26 The Commissioner of Agriculture, Conservation and Forestry shall by adequate
27 inspection see that the requirements of this section are carried out.

28 ~~Any~~ A person, firm or corporation ~~who shall violate~~ that violates any of the provisions
29 of this section ~~shall be punished by~~ commits a civil violation for which a fine of not more
30 than \$100 for the first offense and ~~by~~ a fine of not more than \$200 for each subsequent
31 offense must be adjudged, and the District and Superior Courts ~~shall~~ have concurrent
32 jurisdiction of the offense.

33 **Sec. 3. 22 MRSA §2511, sub-§1-A** is enacted to read:

34 **1-A. Amenable species.** "Amenable species" means a species of exotic animal, as
35 defined by the federal acts, the anatomy and biology of which are substantially the same as
36 an animal that is currently inspected.

37 **Sec. 4. 22 MRSA §2511, sub-§10**, as enacted by PL 1999, c. 777, §1, is amended
38 to read:

39 **10. Custom processor.** "Custom processor" means a person who maintains a ~~licensed~~
40 registered establishment under this chapter for the purpose of processing livestock, meat,
41 meat food products, poultry or poultry products exclusively for use in the household of the

1 owner of the commodity by the owner and members of the owner's household and the
2 owner's nonpaying guests and employees.

3 **Sec. 5. 22 MRSA §2511, sub-§11**, as amended by PL 2013, c. 252, §1, is further
4 amended to read:

5 **11. Custom slaughterhouse.** "Custom slaughterhouse" means a person who
6 maintains a ~~slaughtering facility that is a licensed establishment or~~ a registered
7 establishment under this chapter for the purposes of slaughtering livestock or poultry for
8 another person's exclusive use by that person and members of that person's household and
9 that person's nonpaying guests and employees, and who is not engaged in the business of
10 buying or selling carcasses, parts of carcasses, meat or meat food products or any cattle,
11 ~~domesticated deer, sheep, swine, goats, domestic rabbits, equines,~~ poultry or other
12 designated animals useable as human food.

13 **Sec. 6. 22 MRSA §2511, sub-§14**, as enacted by PL 1999, c. 777, §1, is amended
14 to read:

15 **14. Federal acts.** "Federal acts" means the Federal Meat Inspection Act and the
16 ~~Federal~~ Poultry Products Inspection Act.

17 **Sec. 7. 22 MRSA §2511, sub-§17**, as enacted by PL 1999, c. 777, §1, is amended
18 to read:

19 **17. Federal Poultry Products Inspection Act.** "~~Federal~~ Poultry Products Inspection
20 Act" means the federal Act so entitled, approved August 28, 1957, 71 Stat. 441, as amended
21 by the ~~Federal~~ federal Wholesome Poultry Products Act, 82 Stat. 791.

22 **Sec. 8. 22 MRSA §2511, sub-§19, ¶G**, as enacted by PL 1999, c. 777, §1, is
23 amended to read:

24 G. Any of the conditions for which livestock or poultry are required to be condemned
25 on ante mortem inspection in accordance with the requirements of this chapter and the
26 rules adopted pursuant to this chapter.

27 **Sec. 9. 22 MRSA §2511, sub-§25**, as enacted by PL 1999, c. 777, §1, is amended
28 to read:

29 **25. Livestock.** "Livestock" means cattle, ~~domesticated deer, sheep, swine, goats,~~
30 ~~domestic rabbits, horses, mules, other equines~~ or other designated animals, whether live or
31 dead.

32 **Sec. 10. 22 MRSA §2511, sub-§27**, as enacted by PL 1999, c. 777, §1, is amended
33 to read:

34 **27. Meat.** "Meat" means ~~the part of the muscle of cattle, domesticated deer, sheep,~~
35 ~~swine, goats, horses, mules, other equines or other designated animals~~ muscle that is
36 skeletal or that is found in the tongue, diaphragm, heart or esophagus, with or without the
37 accompanying and overlying fat, and the portions of bone, skin, sinew, nerve and blood
38 vessels that normally accompany the muscle tissue but does not include the muscle found
39 in the lips, snout or ears.

40 **Sec. 11. 22 MRSA §2511, sub-§28**, as enacted by PL 1999, c. 777, §1, is amended
41 to read:

1 **28. Meat food product or meat product.** "Meat food product" or "meat product"
2 means a product useable as human food that is made wholly or in part from any meat or
3 other portion of a carcass of ~~cattle, domesticated deer, sheep, swine, domestic rabbits or~~
4 goats livestock, an amenable species or an exotic animal as defined by the federal acts,
5 excepting products that are exempted from definition as a meat food product by the
6 commissioner under conditions that the commissioner may prescribe to ensure that the
7 meat or other portions of carcass contained in products are unadulterated and that products
8 are not represented as meat food products. ~~This term, as applied to food products of equines~~
9 ~~or other designated animals, has a meaning comparable to that provided in this subsection~~
10 ~~with respect to cattle, domesticated deer, sheep, swine, domestic rabbits and goats.~~

11 **Sec. 12. 22 MRSA §2512, sub-§2, ¶B,** as enacted by PL 1999, c. 777, §1, is
12 amended to read:

13 B. Refuse to provide inspection service under this chapter with respect to an official
14 establishment for reasons specified in the Federal Meat Inspection Act, Section 401 or
15 the ~~Federal~~ Poultry Products Inspection Act, Section 18 or for any other violation of
16 this chapter or the rules adopted under it;

17 **Sec. 13. 22 MRSA §2512, sub-§2, ¶D,** as enacted by PL 1999, c. 777, §1, is
18 repealed.

19 **Sec. 14. 22 MRSA §2512, sub-§2, ¶E,** as amended by PL 2003, c. 451, Pt. G, §1,
20 is further amended to read:

21 E. Authorize inspection to continue at an official establishment on state holidays or
22 beyond the regular work shift or workweek for state inspectors as long as the necessary
23 inspectors are available and the official establishment pays all overtime salaries for
24 inspections necessary to keep the plant open and other expenses caused by the overtime
25 employment. ~~Funds reimbursed under this chapter must be deposited into the General~~
26 ~~Fund as undedicated revenue;~~

27 **Sec. 15. 22 MRSA §2512, sub-§2, ¶J,** as enacted by PL 1999, c. 777, §1, is
28 amended to read:

29 J. Serve as the representative of the Governor for consultation with the Secretary of
30 Agriculture under the Federal Meat Inspection Act, Section 301, Subsection (c) and the
31 ~~Federal~~ Poultry Products Inspection Act, Section 5, Subsection (c) unless the Governor
32 selects another representative;

33 **Sec. 16. 22 MRSA §2512, sub-§2, ¶P,** as amended by PL 2019, c. 633, §2, is
34 further amended to read:

35 P. Establish the method for providing voluntary inspection and withdrawal of
36 voluntary inspection of exotic animals, wild game, domesticated deer and, domestic
37 rabbits and amenable species. These rules may also provide for the inspection of meat
38 and meat food products derived from those animals. The commissioner shall provide
39 voluntary inspection of ~~bison, domesticated deer and ratite~~ exotic animals,
40 domesticated deer, domestic rabbits and amenable species produced in the State,
41 including the inspection of meat and meat food products derived from ~~bison,~~
42 ~~domesticated deer and ratite~~ exotic animals, domesticated deer, domestic rabbits and
43 amenable species, for which the commissioner shall charge a an hourly fee of \$35 per
44 hour. The commissioner shall charge \$35 per hour per for inspection of meat and meat

1 food products processed in the State but derived from ~~bison, domesticated deer and~~
2 ~~ratite produced outside the State~~ exotic animals, domesticated deer, domestic rabbits
3 and amenable species; and

4 **Sec. 17. 22 MRSA §2514, sub-§1, ¶B**, as enacted by PL 1999, c. 777, §1, is
5 repealed.

6 **Sec. 18. 22 MRSA §2514, sub-§1, ¶D**, as enacted by PL 1999, c. 777, §1, is
7 repealed.

8 **Sec. 19. 22 MRSA §2514-A, sub-§1**, as amended by PL 2019, c. 73, §§3 and 4, is
9 further amended to read:

10 **1. Registration permitted required.** A person that is not licensed under section 2514
11 ~~may engage in intrastate commerce in the business of buying, selling, preparing,~~
12 ~~processing, packing, storing, transporting or otherwise handling meat, meat food products~~
13 ~~or poultry products if that person is registered under this section. A person may must~~
14 register under this section if the person is a:

15 A. Custom slaughterer, except that itinerant custom slaughterers who slaughter solely
16 at a customer's home or farm and who do not own, operate or work at a slaughtering
17 plant are exempt from the registration provisions of this section;

18 B. Custom processor;

19 C. Poultry producer that processes fewer than 1,000 birds annually under section
20 2517-C;

21 C-1. Rabbit producer that processes fewer than 1,000 rabbits annually under section
22 2517-E; or

23 D. Person in any other category that the commissioner may by rule establish.

24 **Sec. 20. 22 MRSA §2517**, as enacted by PL 1999, c. 777, §1, is amended to read:

25 **§2517. Ante mortem examination of animals to be slaughtered**

26 For the purpose of preventing the use in commerce of meat and meat food products and
27 poultry and poultry products that are adulterated, the commissioner shall appoint inspectors
28 to examine and inspect all livestock and poultry before they are allowed to enter into a
29 slaughtering, packing, meat-canning, rendering or similar official establishment in which
30 they are to be slaughtered and the meat and meat food products and poultry and poultry
31 products of which are to be used in commerce. All livestock and poultry found on such
32 inspection to show symptoms of disease must be set apart and slaughtered separately from
33 all other livestock or poultry and when so slaughtered the carcasses of the livestock and
34 poultry are subject to a careful examination and inspection, as provided by the rules
35 established by the commissioner and adopted pursuant to this chapter.

36 **Sec. 21. 22 MRSA §2517-A**, as enacted by PL 1999, c. 777, §1, is amended to read:

37 **§2517-A. Post mortem examination of carcasses**

38 The commissioner shall appoint inspectors to examine the carcasses and parts of
39 carcasses of all livestock and poultry to be prepared at a slaughtering, meat-canning,
40 salting, packing, rendering or similar official establishment in the State as articles of
41 commerce that are useable as human food. The carcasses and parts of carcasses of all such

1 animals found to be not adulterated must be marked, stamped, tagged or labeled as
2 "Inspected and Passed" and the inspectors shall label, mark, stamp or tag as "Inspected and
3 Condemned" all carcasses and parts of carcasses of animals found to be adulterated. All
4 carcasses and parts thus inspected and condemned must be destroyed for food purposes by
5 the official establishment in the presence of an inspector. The commissioner may remove
6 inspectors from any such official establishment that fails to so destroy any condemned
7 carcass or part of a carcass. The inspectors, after the first inspection, shall, when they
8 consider it necessary, reinspect the carcasses or parts of carcasses to determine whether,
9 since the first inspection, the same have become adulterated and, if any carcass or any part
10 of the carcass, upon examination and inspection subsequent to the first examination and
11 inspection, is found to be adulterated, the carcass must be destroyed for food purposes by
12 the official establishment in the presence of an inspector. The commissioner may remove
13 inspectors from an official establishment that fails to so destroy any condemned carcass or
14 part of a carcass.

15 **Sec. 22. 22 MRSA §2517-C, sub-§1, ¶G,** as repealed and replaced by PL 2015,
16 c. 329, Pt. A, §10, is amended to read:

17 G. The poultry are sold in accordance with the restrictions in subsection 2; and

18 **Sec. 23. 22 MRSA §2517-C, sub-§1, ¶H,** as repealed and replaced by PL 2015,
19 c. 329, Pt. A, §10, is repealed.

20 **Sec. 24. 22 MRSA §2517-D, sub-§1,** as enacted by PL 2013, c. 252, §5, is amended
21 to read:

22 **1. Contract slaughtering.** A commercial slaughterhouse ~~or custom slaughterhouse~~
23 licensed under section 2514 or a custom slaughterhouse registered under section 2514-A,
24 but not engaging in the custom slaughter of poultry, may enter into a contract with a poultry
25 producer who otherwise meets the requirements of the exemption for poultry producers
26 that slaughter or process 20,000 or fewer poultry under the ~~federal~~ Poultry Products
27 Inspection Act, 21 United States Code, Section 464(c)(3) to rent that slaughterhouse to the
28 poultry producer for the slaughter and processing of the poultry producer's poultry.

29 Poultry slaughtered and processed under the rental contract must be slaughtered and
30 processed by the poultry producer.

31 A poultry producer that otherwise meets the requirements of the 20,000 or fewer poultry
32 exemption, and having the intent to rent a slaughterhouse that is currently used by another
33 poultry producer that meets the requirements of the exemption, must obtain approval from
34 the ~~administrator of the~~ commissioner in accordance with the requirements of the federal
35 Food Safety and Inspection Service within the United States Department of Agriculture
36 ~~prior to rental of the slaughterhouse~~ Administrator.

37 **Sec. 25. 22 MRSA §2519,** as enacted by PL 1999, c. 777, §1, is amended to read:

38 **§2519. Stop sale or use order**

39 The inspector may issue a stop sale or use order for any violation of this chapter or of
40 the rules adopted pursuant to this chapter. A person receiving a stop sale or use order shall
41 immediately remove the meat, meat food product or poultry or poultry product from sale
42 or shall immediately cease to use any equipment or area as directed by the order until the
43 order is lifted. The inspector may lift a stop sale or use order once the inspector has

1 determined that the violation has been corrected. A person receiving a stop sale or use
2 order may appeal the order to the commissioner within 5 days of receiving the order.

3 **Sec. 26. 22 MRSA §2521-B**, as enacted by PL 1999, c. 777, §1, is amended to read:

4 **§2521-B. Inspection for use of humane slaughtering methods**

5 For the purpose of preventing the inhumane slaughtering of livestock, the
6 commissioner shall appoint inspectors to examine and inspect the method by which
7 livestock are slaughtered and handled in connection with slaughter in the registered,
8 licensed or official slaughtering establishments inspected under this chapter. The
9 commissioner may refuse to license or ~~provide inspection to a new slaughtering~~
10 ~~establishment or may cause inspection to be temporarily suspended at an official register a~~
11 slaughtering establishment if the commissioner finds that livestock have been slaughtered
12 or handled in connection with slaughter at ~~such~~ the establishment by a method not in
13 accordance with the Humane Methods of Slaughter Act of 1978, 7 United States Code,
14 Sections 1901 to 1906 or not as stated in this section and sections 2521, 2521-A and 2521-C
15 until the establishment furnishes assurances satisfactory to the commissioner that all
16 slaughtering and handling in connection with slaughter of livestock are in accordance with
17 such a method.

18 **Sec. 27. 22 MRSA §2523, sub-§1, ¶A**, as enacted by PL 1999, c. 777, §1, is
19 amended to read:

20 A. Slaughter any livestock or poultry or prepare products that are useable as human
21 food at a registered, licensed or official establishment preparing the products solely for
22 intrastate commerce, except in compliance with the requirements of this chapter and
23 the rules adopted pursuant to this chapter;

24 **Sec. 28. 22 MRSA §2523, sub-§3**, as enacted by PL 1999, c. 777, §1, is amended
25 to read:

26 **3. Plainly identified Carcasses of horses, mules or other equines or parts of these**
27 **carcasses.** In intrastate commerce, a person may not sell, transport, offer for sale or
28 transportation or receive for transportation any ~~carcass~~ carcasses of horses, mules or other
29 equines or parts of these carcasses, or the meat or meat food products of these carcasses;
30 ~~unless they are plainly and conspicuously marked or labeled or otherwise identified as~~
31 ~~required by rules established by the commissioner to show the kinds of animals from which~~
32 ~~they were derived.~~

33 **Sec. 29. 22 MRSA §2524-A**, as enacted by PL 1999, c. 777, §1, is amended to read:

34 **§2524-A. Action upon violation**

35 After discovery of a violation of this chapter or the rules adopted under this chapter,
36 the commissioner may take any additional action against the registered, licensed or official
37 establishment that the commissioner determines appropriate, including instituting a
38 proceeding under section 2514, subsection 6 and causing a civil or criminal proceeding to
39 be brought against the registered, licensed or official establishment.

40 **SUMMARY**

41 This bill makes technical changes to the laws governing preparation of livestock and
42 poultry products for human consumption. It defines "amenable species" as a species of

1 exotic animal, as defined by federal law, the anatomy and biology of which are substantially
2 the same as an animal that is currently inspected, and it includes amenable species under
3 the laws governing voluntary inspections. It removes the requirement that funds
4 reimbursed under the laws governing preparation of livestock and poultry products for
5 human consumption be deposited in the General Fund as undedicated revenue. It also
6 prohibits a person from selling, transporting, offering for sale or transportation or receiving
7 for transportation any carcasses of horses, mules or other equines or parts of these carcasses
8 or the meat or meat food products of these carcasses.