MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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129th MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2019

Legislative Document

No. 1540

H.P. 1123

House of Representatives, April 11, 2019

An Act Concerning Timber Harvesting on Public Lands and in State Parks, Historic Sites and the Restricted Zone of the Allagash Wilderness Waterway

Reference to the Committee on Agriculture, Conservation and Forestry suggested and ordered printed.

ROBERT B. HUNT
Clerk

Presented by Representative DUNPHY of Old Town.
Cosponsored by Senator DILL of Penobscot and
Representatives: HICKMAN of Winthrop MAXMIN of N

Representatives: HICKMAN of Winthrop, MAXMIN of Nobleboro, O'NEIL of Saco,

PLUECKER of Warren, Senators: BLACK of Franklin, DAVIS of Piscataquis.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows: 1 2 **Sec. 1. 12 MRSA §1801, sub-§4-B** is enacted to read: 3 **4-B.** Forest products. "Forest products" has the same meaning as in section 8881, subsection 3. 4 5 Sec. 2. 12 MRSA §1807, as amended by PL 2017, c. 289, §1, is further amended 6 7 §1807. Sustainable harvest level 8 Except as provided in this section, timber harvesting on public reserved lands and nonreserved public lands may not exceed in total an average of 160,000 cords per year 9 over any 3-year period. If an independent timber inventory conducted after July 1, 2015 10 establishes a different sustainable harvest, the department, upon recommendation from 11 staff within the bureau based on opinions of silvicultural experts in public reserved lands 12 management and data from the most recent physical forest inventory, may adopt by rule a 13 14 different harvesting level consistent with the most recent physical forest inventory, as long as the harvesting level is also consistent with this chapter, multiple use objectives, 15 existing management plans and the department's most recent integrated resource policy 16 for public reserved and nonreserved public lands, state parks and state historic sites. 17 Rules adopted pursuant to this section are major substantive rules as defined in Title 5, 18 chapter 375, subchapter 2-A and must be reviewed by the joint standing committee of the 19 Legislature having jurisdiction over public reserved and nonreserved public lands 20 21 matters. Sec. 3. 12 MRSA §1817, sub-§§5 and 6, as enacted by PL 1997, c. 678, §13, are 22 amended to read: 23 24 5. Acquisition of parks. The location and probable cost of acquisition, development and operation of parks that if acquired, developed and operated under this chapter could 25 satisfy such needs; and 26 27 6. Public purposes of parks to meet recreation needs. The public purposes to 28 which such parks or portions of parks might be put.; Sec. 4. 12 MRSA §1817, sub-§6-A is enacted to read: 29 **6-A.** Forest products. The State's actual and potential forest inventory status and 30

Sec. 5. 12 MRSA §1826, sub-§§5 and 6 are enacted to read:

with the Bureau of Forestry in carrying out the provisions of this subsection; and

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5. Contract, contractor requirements. If the State contracts with another entity to perform the harvesting or other related activities, including skidding, processing, loading or trucking, the contract must be based on stumpage sale and the contractor must be an

needs, including the need of the people of the State for a sawmill or other forest products

processing or manufacturing facility to be located in the State. The bureau shall work

established business located in the State. The entity with which the State contracts under this subsection must possess current certification as a master logger by a logger certification program recognized by the Bureau of Forestry, and must have provided during the bidding process evidence of ownership of at least 50% of the equipment and motor vehicles to be used to fulfill the contract. A contractor under this subsection shall provide or verify workers' compensation coverage consistent with the requirements of Title 39-A for every individual involved in fulfilling the contract.

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- 6. Forest products harvested from state parks and historic sites. Forest products harvested from a state park or historic site must be used at the state park or historic site or sold to a sawmill or other forest products processing or manufacturing facility located in the State to be processed or used in manufacturing at that facility.
- **Sec. 6. 12 MRSA §1826,** as enacted by PL 1997, c. 678, §13 and amended by PL 2011, c. 657, Pt. W, §7 and PL 2013, c. 405, Pt. A, §24, is further amended by adding at the end a new paragraph to read:
- The bureau shall adopt rules to carry out the provisions of this section. Rules adopted pursuant to this section are routine technical rules as defined in Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter 2-A.
- **Sec. 7. 12 MRSA §1833, sub-§1,** as enacted by PL 1997, c. 678, §13 and amended by PL 2011, c. 657, Pt. W, §7 and PL 2013, c. 405, Pt. A, §24, is further amended to read:
- 1. Purpose. The bureau shall manage nonreserved public lands in a manner consistent with Legislature declares that it is in the public interest and for the general benefit of the people of the State that title, possession and the responsibility for the management of nonreserved public lands be vested and established in the bureau acting on behalf of the people of the State and that the nonreserved public lands be managed under the principles of multiple use and shall to produce a sustained yield of products and services in accordance with both prudent and fair business practices and the principles of sound planning and to demonstrate exemplary land management practices, including silvicultural, wildlife and recreational practices, that reflect state policies governing management of forested and related types of lands.

Sec. 8. 12 MRSA §1834, sub-§5 is enacted to read:

- 5. Severed timber and other forest products. Severed timber or other forest products taken or harvested under this subchapter may be sold only to a sawmill or other forest products processing or manufacturing facility located in the State to be processed or used in manufacturing at that facility.
 - **Sec. 9. 12 MRSA §1848, sub-§5** is enacted to read:
- 5. Severed timber and other forest products. Severed timber or other forest products taken or harvested under this subchapter may be sold only to a sawmill or other forest products processing or manufacturing facility located in the State to be processed or used in manufacturing at that facility.

- **Sec. 10. 12 MRSA §1853, sub-§1, ¶H,** as amended by PL 2017, c. 362, §4, is further amended to read:
 - H. A breakdown of growth based on the most recent physical forest inventory and of harvest in each region of any public reserved lands units established by the bureau, identifying any harvesting that occurred during the preceding fiscal year in individual management units where harvest exceeds annual growth, any person who conducted harvesting under this paragraph and the sawmill or other forest products processing or manufacturing facility located in the State to which the forest products derived from the harvesting were delivered;
 - **Sec. 11. 12 MRSA §1880, sub-§1,** as amended by PL 2003, c. 452, Pt. F, §3 and affected by Pt. X, §2 and amended by PL 2011, c. 657, Pt. W, §7 and PL 2013, c. 405, Pt. A, §24, is further amended to read:
 - 1. Restricted zone; timber harvesting. Timber harvesting operations are not permitted within the restricted zone, except:
 - A. By direction of the bureau for the purpose of maintaining healthy forest conditions; or
 - B. By direction of the bureau for the purpose of correcting situations arising from natural disasters.
 - The provisions of section 1826, subsections 5 and 6 relating to timber harvesting in state parks and historic sites apply to timber harvesting in the restricted zone.

21 SUMMARY

This bill amends and enacts provisions regarding the Department of Agriculture, Conservation and Forestry, Bureau of Parks and Lands' management of timber harvesting on state property under its jurisdiction, including:

- 1. Requiring the bureau to report on the State's actual and potential forest inventory status and needs, including the need for a sawmill or other forest products processing facility to be located in the State;
- 2. Requiring contractors harvesting timber at state parks, historic sites and the restricted zone in the Allagash Wilderness Waterway to be established businesses in the State and to meet other requirements;
- 3. Requiring forest products harvested or collected from state parks, historic sites, public lands or the restricted zone in the Allagash Wilderness Waterway, unless used by the state parks, historic sites or Allagash Wilderness Waterway, to be sold to a sawmill or other forest products processing or manufacturing facility located in the State to be processed or manufactured at the facility;
- 4. Declaring that it is in the public interest and for the general benefit of the people of the State that title, possession and the responsibility for the management of nonreserved public lands be vested and established in the bureau acting on behalf of the people of the

State and that the lands be managed to demonstrate exemplary land management practices, including silvicultural, wildlife and recreational practices, that reflect state policies governing management of forested and related types of lands; and

5. Requiring that the annual report dealing with public reserved lands identify persons who conduct timber harvesting on the lands and the sawmill or other forest products processing or manufacturing facility located in the State to which the forest products derived from the harvesting were delivered.

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