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No. 1483

H.P. 1085

House of Representatives, April 4, 2019

An Act To Clarify the Disposition of Funds Presumed Abandoned in a Lawyer's Trust Account

Reference to the Committee on Judiciary suggested and ordered printed.

R(+ B. Hunt

ROBERT B. HUNT Clerk

Presented by Representative CARDONE of Bangor. Cosponsored by Senator BELLOWS of Kennebec and Representative: HARNETT of Gardiner.

- 1 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
- 2 Sec. 1. 33 MRSA §1952, sub-§§7-A and 7-B are enacted to read:

3 7-A. Lawyer's trust account. "Lawyer's trust account" means a pooled trust account managed pursuant to rules adopted by the Supreme Judicial Court that earns 4 interest or dividends at an eligible institution in which a lawyer or law firm holds funds 5 6 on behalf of a client or clients. These funds are small in amount or held for a short period of time, such that the funds cannot earn interest or dividends for the client in excess of the 7 costs incurred to secure such interest or dividends. For the purpose of this subsection, 8 "eligible institution" means a financial organization meeting the requirements in rules 9 adopted by the Supreme Judicial Court. 10

- <u>7-B. Lawyer's trust account program manager.</u> "Lawyer's trust account program
 manager" means an entity designated by the Supreme Judicial Court to manage the
 lawyer's trust account program adopted by the Supreme Judicial Court.
- Sec. 2. 33 MRSA §1952, sub-§13, ¶¶F and G, as enacted by PL 1997, c. 508,
 Pt. A, §2 and affected by §3, are amended to read:
- F. An amount due and payable under the terms of an annuity or insurance policy,
 including policies providing life insurance, property and casualty insurance, workers'
 compensation insurance or health and disability insurance; and
- G. An amount distributable from a trust or custodial fund established under a plan to
 provide health, welfare, pension, vacation, severance, retirement, death, stock
 purchase, profit sharing, employee savings, supplemental unemployment insurance or
 similar benefits-; and
- 23 Sec. 3. 33 MRSA §1952, sub-§13, ¶H is enacted to read:
- 24 <u>H. Funds in a lawyer's trust account.</u>
- Sec. 4. 33 MRSA §1953, sub-§1, ¶O, as amended by PL 2003, c. 20, Pt. T, §22, is further amended to read:
- O. All other property, <u>including funds in a lawyer's trust account</u>, 3 years after the owner's right to demand the property or after the obligation to pay or distribute the property arises, whichever first occurs;
- 30 Sec. 5. 33 MRSA §1959, sub-§5 is enacted to read:

5. Payment of certain funds presumed abandoned in lawyer's trust accounts. 31 Notwithstanding any other provision in this chapter to the contrary, a lawyer, law firm or 32 financial institution holding funds presumed abandoned in a lawyer's trust account for 33 which no identifying client information can be found shall file a report with the 34 administrator pursuant to section 1958, subsection 1 and then transfer such funds, along 35 with a copy of the report, to the lawyer's trust account program manager to provide 36 37 funding to organizations whose primary purpose is to provide civil legal aid to lowincome residents of the State. 38

1 **Sec. 6. 33 MRSA §1979,** as enacted by PL 1997, c. 508, Pt. A, §2 and affected by §3, is amended to read:

3 §1979. Rules

The administrator may adopt rules pursuant to the Maine Administrative Procedure Act necessary to carry out this Act. Rules adopted under <u>pursuant to</u> this section are routine technical rules <u>under as defined in</u> Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter II-A <u>2-A</u>. In addition, the Supreme Judicial Court may adopt rules for the provisions of this Act relating to lawyer's trust accounts.

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SUMMARY

This bill clarifies that funds presumed abandoned under the Uniform Unclaimed Property Act in a lawyer's trust account for which identifying client information can be found must be delivered to the Treasurer of State. It provides that funds presumed abandoned in a lawyer's trust account for which no identifying client information can be found must be transferred to the lawyer's trust account program manager to be used to provide funding to organizations whose primary purpose is to provide civil legal aid to low-income residents of the State.