

# MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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# 129th MAINE LEGISLATURE

## FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2019

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Legislative Document

No. 768

H.P. 573

House of Representatives, February 12, 2019

**Resolve, To Establish the Commission To Research the Economic  
Disparities of Racial and Ethnic Populations**

(EMERGENCY)

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Reference to the Committee on Innovation, Development, Economic Advancement and Business suggested and ordered printed.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "R. B. Hunt".

ROBERT B. HUNT  
Clerk

Presented by Representative TALBOT ROSS of Portland.  
Cosponsored by Senator LIBBY of Androscoggin and  
Representatives: BAILEY of Saco, BRENNAN of Portland, BROOKS of Lewiston,  
HICKMAN of Winthrop, MARTIN of Greene, NEWELL of the Passamaquoddy Tribe,  
TERRY of Gorham, Senator: DESCHAMBAULT of York.

1           **Emergency preamble. Whereas,** acts and resolves of the Legislature do not  
2 become effective until 90 days after adjournment unless enacted as emergencies; and

3           **Whereas,** recent reports reveal that the ongoing structural barriers to wealth equality  
4 in the nation cannot be combated at the individual or household level, and that public  
5 policy is needed to eliminate racial wealth disparities; and

6           **Whereas,** Maine needs to perform research to determine which policy interventions  
7 will have the most impact on bridging the wealth and wage gap between historically  
8 disadvantaged racial and ethnic populations and the rest of the citizens in the State; and

9           **Whereas,** this legislation establishes the Commission To Research the Economic  
10 Disparities of Racial and Ethnic Populations; and

11           **Whereas,** the study must be initiated before the 90-day period expires in order that  
12 the study may be completed and a report submitted in time for submission to the next  
13 legislative session; and

14           **Whereas,** in the judgment of the Legislature, these facts create an emergency within  
15 the meaning of the Constitution of Maine and require the following legislation as  
16 immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health and safety; now,  
17 therefore, be it

18           **Sec. 1. Commission established. Resolved:** That the Commission To  
19 Research the Economic Disparities of Racial and Ethnic Populations in the State, referred  
20 to in this resolve as "the commission," is established.

21           **Sec. 2. Commission membership. Resolved:** That, notwithstanding Joint Rule  
22 353, the commission consists of the following 13 members:

23           1. Two members of the Senate appointed by the President of the Senate, including  
24 members from each of the 2 parties holding the largest number of seats in the Legislature;

25           2. Four members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker of the  
26 House, including members from each of the 2 parties holding the largest number of seats  
27 in the Legislature;

28           3. A representative of a community development organization appointed by the  
29 President of the Senate;

30           4. A representative of an economic policy organization appointed by the Speaker of  
31 the House;

32           5. The administrator of the Maine District Office of the federal Small Business  
33 Administration, or the administrator's designee;

34           6. Two members of the public engaged in working with communities of color in  
35 business development, one of whom is appointed by the President of the Senate and one  
36 of whom is appointed by the Speaker of the House;

1           7. The president of the Maine State Chamber of Commerce, or the president's  
2 designee; and

3           8. The commission shall invite the participation, as a voting member, of a  
4 representative of the Native American community.

5           **Sec. 3. Chairs. Resolved:** That the first-named Senate member is the Senate  
6 chair and the first-named House of Representatives member is the House chair of the  
7 commission.

8           **Sec. 4. Appointments; convening of commission. Resolved:** That all  
9 appointments must be made no later than 30 days following the effective date of this  
10 resolve. The appointing authorities shall notify the Executive Director of the Legislative  
11 Council once all appointments have been completed. After appointment of all members,  
12 the chairs shall call and convene the first meeting of the commission. If 30 days or more  
13 after the effective date of this resolve a majority of but not all appointments have been  
14 made, the chairs may request authority and the Legislative Council may grant authority  
15 for the commission to meet and conduct its business.

16           **Sec. 5. Duties. Resolved:** That the commission shall research income levels of  
17 and opportunities available to historically disadvantaged racial and ethnic populations in  
18 the State and shall examine quantitative and qualitative data associated with those  
19 populations regarding business ownership, household assets, debts and income, housing,  
20 employment and access to inherited wealth, capital and benefits. The commission shall  
21 consider proposals to diversify business ownership to include those populations and  
22 bridge the gaps in wealth acquisition, including, but not limited to, proposals to:

23           1. Develop a program to provide to aspiring and new business owners technical  
24 assistance workshops and training on topics such as the creation of business plans,  
25 accessing capital and funding and securing job training;

26           2. Provide assistance to vendors to become state-certified and to create a register and  
27 clearinghouse to serve as a resource for state-certified vendors seeking government  
28 contracts; and

29           3. Establish an office to coordinate the educational and technical assistance needs of  
30 emerging small businesses and to provide information to small businesses seeking to  
31 open, operate and expand their businesses.

32           **Sec. 6. Staff assistance. Resolved:** That, notwithstanding Joint Rule 353, the  
33 Legislative Council shall provide necessary staffing services to the commission, except  
34 that Legislative Council staff support is not authorized when the Legislature is in regular  
35 or special session.

36           **Sec. 7. Report. Resolved:** That, no later than December 4, 2019, the commission  
37 shall submit a report that includes its findings and recommendations, including suggested  
38 legislation, for presentation to the Second Regular Session of the 129th Legislature.

1        **Emergency clause.** In view of the emergency cited in the preamble, this  
2 legislation takes effect when approved.

3   **SUMMARY**

4           This resolve establishes the Commission To Research the Economic Disparities of  
5 Racial and Ethnic Populations.