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No. 645

H.P. 466

House of Representatives, February 7, 2019

RESOLUTION, Proposing an Amendment to the Constitution of Maine To Cap the Property Tax on the Primary Residence of Certain Residents Who Are 65 Years of Age or Older

Reference to the Committee on Taxation suggested and ordered printed.

R(+ B. Hunt

ROBERT B. HUNT Clerk

Presented by Representative CRAVEN of Lewiston. Cosponsored by Representatives: BRYANT of Windham, CLOUTIER of Lewiston, FAY of Raymond, HANDY of Lewiston, MAREAN of Hollis, PERRY of Calais. 1 **Constitutional amendment. Resolved:** Two thirds of each branch of the 2 Legislature concurring, that the following amendment to the Constitution of Maine be 3 proposed:

4 **Constitution, Art. IX, §8, first** ¶ is amended to read:

5 **Section 8. Taxation.** All taxes upon real and personal estate, assessed by authority 6 of this State, shall be apportioned and assessed equally according to the just value thereof, 7 except as provided in this section.

Constitution, Art. IX, §8, sub-§6 is enacted to read:

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9 6. Certain property owned by person 65 years of age or older. The Legislature has the power to provide that municipalities may not increase the taxes 10 imposed on real property that is owned and occupied as the primary residence by a person 11 at least 65 years of age if the income for all persons living in that residence does not 12 exceed 400% of the federal poverty level. The rate of tax that may be imposed is the rate 13 in effect during the property tax year in which the owner attains 65 years of age or 14 15 purchases the property after attaining 65 years of age, whichever occurs later. If title to the property is transferred to someone other than a family member of the owner, the 16 property assumes the tax rate at the time of that transfer. Revenue lost by a municipality 17 due to the operation of this subsection must be reimbursed by the State. 18

19 **Constitutional referendum procedure; form of question; effective date.** 20 **Resolved:** That the municipal officers of this State shall notify the inhabitants of their 21 respective cities, towns and plantations to meet, in the manner prescribed by law for 22 holding a statewide election, at a statewide election held in the month of November 23 following the passage of this resolution, to vote upon the ratification of the amendment 24 proposed in this resolution by voting upon the following question:

"Do you favor amending the Constitution of Maine to authorize the Legislature to 25 require real property that is owned and occupied as a primary residence by a person 26 65 years of age or older and at which the residents of that property have a household 27 income that does not exceed 400% of the federal poverty level to be taxed at the same 28 29 rate as the tax imposed on that property on the later of the property tax year during 30 which the person attains 65 years of age or a person at least 65 years of age purchases such property and to require the State to reimburse municipalities for revenue lost due 31 to the operation of this program?" 32

33 The legal voters of each city, town and plantation shall vote by ballot on this question 34 and designate their choice by a cross or check mark placed within the corresponding square below the word "Yes" or "No." The ballots must be received, sorted, counted and 35 declared in open ward, town and plantation meetings and returns made to the Secretary of 36 State in the same manner as votes for members of the Legislature. The Governor shall 37 review the returns. If it appears that a majority of the legal votes are cast in favor of the 38 39 amendment, the Governor shall proclaim that fact without delay and the amendment 40 becomes part of the Constitution of Maine on the date of the proclamation.

Secretary of State shall prepare ballots. Resolved: That the Secretary of State
shall prepare and furnish to each city, town and plantation all ballots, returns and copies
of this resolution necessary to carry out the purposes of this referendum.

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SUMMARY

5 This resolution proposes to amend the Constitution of Maine to authorize the 6 Legislature to require municipalities to cap property taxes on property owned and occupied as a person's primary residence if that person is at least 65 years of age and the 7 household income for the residents of the property does not exceed 400% of the federal 8 poverty level. The tax would be stabilized at the amount assessed on the property on the 9 later of the date by which the person attained 65 years of age or purchased the property. 10 Upon transfer of the property to someone other than a family member of the owner, the 11 property would assume the just value at the time of transfer. The State would be required 12 to reimburse a municipality for any revenue lost due to the cap on property taxes. 13