

MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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**STATE OF MAINE
SENATE
128TH LEGISLATURE
SECOND SPECIAL SESSION**

SENATE AMENDMENT "A" to COMMITTEE AMENDMENT "B" to S.P. 612, L.D. 1655, Bill, "An Act To Update References to the United States Internal Revenue Code of 1986 Contained in the Maine Revised Statutes"

Amend the amendment by striking out everything after the substitute title and inserting the following:

'Amend the bill in the emergency preamble by striking out all of the first whereas paragraph (page 1, lines 3 to 5 in L.D.) and inserting the following:

'Whereas, state tax law needs to be updated to conform to federal law before the 90-day period expires to provide clarity and certainty regarding the effect of the changes in federal tax laws on state tax laws; and'

Amend the bill by striking out everything after the enacting clause and before the emergency clause and inserting the following:

'PART A

Sec. A-1. 36 MRSA §111, sub-§1-A, as amended by PL 2017, c. 24, §1, is further amended to read:

1-A. Code. "Code" means the United States Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and amendments to that Code as of ~~December 31, 2016~~ March 23, 2018.

Sec. A-2. Application. This Part applies to tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2017 and to any prior tax years as specifically provided by the United States Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and amendments to that Code as of March 23, 2018.

PART B

Sec. B-1. 36 MRSA §5124-B, as amended by PL 2017, c. 170, Pt. D, §§5 and 6, is further amended to read:

§5124-B. Standard deduction; resident on or after January 1, 2016 but before January 1, 2018

For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2016 but before January 1, 2018, the standard deduction of a resident individual is equal to the sum of the basic standard deduction and any additional standard deduction, subject to the phase-out under subsection 3.

1. Basic standard deduction. The basic standard deduction is:

A. For single individuals and married persons filing separate returns, the basic standard deduction is \$11,600;

B. For individuals filing as heads of household, the basic standard deduction is the amount allowed under paragraph A multiplied by 1.5; and

C. For individuals filing married joint returns or surviving spouses, the basic standard deduction is the amount allowed under paragraph A multiplied by 2.

2. Additional standard deduction. The additional standard deduction is the amount allowed under the Code, Section 63(c)(3).

3. Phase-out. The total standard deduction of the taxpayer determined in accordance with subsections 1 and 2 must be reduced by an amount equal to the total standard deduction multiplied by the following fraction:

A. For single individuals and married persons filing separate returns, the numerator is the taxpayer's Maine adjusted gross income less \$70,000, except that the numerator may not be less than zero, and the denominator is \$75,000. In no case may the fraction contained in this paragraph produce a result that is more than one. ~~The \$70,000 amount used to calculate the numerator in this paragraph must be adjusted for inflation in accordance with section 5403, subsection 4;~~

B. For individuals filing as heads of households, the numerator is the taxpayer's Maine adjusted gross income less \$105,000, except that the numerator may not be less than zero, and the denominator is \$112,500. In no case may the fraction contained in this paragraph produce a result that is more than one. ~~The \$105,000 amount used to calculate the numerator in this paragraph must be adjusted for inflation in accordance with section 5403, subsection 4; or~~

C. For individuals filing married joint returns or surviving spouses, the numerator is the taxpayer's Maine adjusted gross income less \$140,000, except that the numerator may not be less than zero, and the denominator is \$150,000. In no case may the fraction contained in this paragraph produce a result that is more than one. ~~The \$140,000 amount used to calculate the numerator in this paragraph must be adjusted for inflation in accordance with section 5403, subsection 4.~~

Sec. B-2. 36 MRSA §5124-C is enacted to read:

§5124-C. Standard deduction; resident on or after January 1, 2018

1. Amount. For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018, the standard deduction of a resident individual is equal to the standard deduction as determined in accordance with the Code, Section 63, subject to the phase-out under subsection 2.

2. Phase-out. The standard deduction of the taxpayer must be reduced by an amount equal to the total standard deduction multiplied by the following fraction:

A. For single individuals and married persons filing separate returns, the numerator is the taxpayer's Maine adjusted gross income less \$80,000, except that the numerator may not be less than zero, and the denominator is \$75,000. In no case may the fraction calculated pursuant to this paragraph produce a result that is more than one. The \$80,000 amount used to calculate the numerator in this paragraph must be adjusted for inflation in accordance with section 5403, subsection 4;

B. For individuals filing as heads of households, the numerator is the taxpayer's Maine adjusted gross income less \$120,000, except that the numerator may not be less than zero, and the denominator is \$112,500. In no case may the fraction calculated pursuant to this paragraph produce a result that is more than one. The \$120,000 amount used to calculate the numerator in this paragraph must be adjusted for inflation in accordance with section 5403, subsection 4; or

C. For individuals filing married joint returns or surviving spouses permitted to file a joint return, the numerator is the taxpayer's Maine adjusted gross income less \$160,000, except that the numerator may not be less than zero, and the denominator is \$150,000. In no case may the fraction calculated pursuant to this paragraph produce a result that is more than one. The \$160,000 amount used to calculate the numerator in this paragraph must be adjusted for inflation in accordance with section 5403, subsection 4.

Sec. B-3. 36 MRSA §5125, sub-§3, ¶A-1 is enacted to read:

A-1. Increased by the amount of property taxes not claimed under the Code, Section 164(a)(1) and (2) as a result of the limitation under the Code, Section 164(b)(6)(B);

Sec. B-4. 36 MRSA §5125, sub-§6, as enacted by PL 2017, c. 170, Pt. D, §7, is amended to read:

6. Phase-out. For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2016 but before January 1, 2018, the total itemized deductions of the taxpayer determined in accordance with subsections 1 through 4 must be reduced by an amount equal to the total itemized deductions multiplied by the following fraction:

A. For single individuals and married persons filing separate returns, the numerator is the taxpayer's Maine adjusted gross income less \$70,000, except that the numerator may not be less than zero, and the denominator is \$75,000. In no case may the fraction contained in this paragraph produce a result that is more than one. ~~The \$70,000 amount used to calculate the numerator in this paragraph must be adjusted for inflation in accordance with section 5403, subsection 4;~~

B. For individuals filing as heads of households, the numerator is the taxpayer's Maine adjusted gross income less \$105,000, except that the numerator may not be less than zero, and the denominator is \$112,500. In no case may the fraction contained in this paragraph produce a result that is more than one. ~~The \$105,000 amount used to calculate the numerator in this paragraph must be adjusted for inflation in accordance with section 5403, subsection 4; or~~

C. For individuals filing married joint returns or surviving spouses, the numerator is the taxpayer's Maine adjusted gross income less \$140,000, except that the numerator may not be less than zero, and the denominator is \$150,000. In no case may the fraction contained in this paragraph produce a result that is more than one. ~~The \$140,000 amount used to calculate the numerator in this paragraph must be adjusted for inflation in accordance with section 5403, subsection 4.~~

Sec. B-5. 36 MRSA §5125, sub-§7 is enacted to read:

7. Phase-out. For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018, the total itemized deductions of the taxpayer determined in accordance with subsections 1 through 4 must be reduced by an amount equal to the total itemized deductions multiplied by the following fraction:

A. For single individuals and married persons filing separate returns, the numerator is the taxpayer's Maine adjusted gross income less \$80,000, except that the numerator may not be less than zero, and the denominator is \$75,000. In no case may the fraction calculated pursuant to this paragraph produce a result that is more than one. The \$80,000 amount used to calculate the numerator in this paragraph must be adjusted for inflation in accordance with section 5403, subsection 4;

B. For individuals filing as heads of households, the numerator is the taxpayer's Maine adjusted gross income less \$120,000, except that the numerator may not be less than zero, and the denominator is \$112,500. In no case may the fraction calculated pursuant to this paragraph produce a result that is more than one. The \$120,000 amount used to calculate the numerator in this paragraph must be adjusted for inflation in accordance with section 5403, subsection 4; or

C. For individuals filing married joint returns or surviving spouses permitted to file a joint return, the numerator is the taxpayer's Maine adjusted gross income less \$160,000, except that the numerator may not be less than zero, and the denominator is \$150,000. In no case may the fraction calculated pursuant to this paragraph produce a result that is more than one. The \$160,000 amount used to calculate the numerator in this paragraph must be adjusted for inflation in accordance with section 5403, subsection 4.

Sec. B-6. 36 MRSA §5126, as amended by PL 2011, c. 380, Pt. N, §11 and affected by §19, is further amended to read:

§5126. Personal exemptions prior to 2018

For income tax years beginning on or after January 1, 1998 but before January 1, 1999, a resident individual is allowed \$2,400 for each exemption that the individual properly claims for the taxable year for federal income tax purposes, unless the taxpayer is claimed as a dependent on another return. For income tax years beginning on or after January 1, 1999 but before January 1, 2000, a resident individual is allowed \$2,750 for each exemption that the individual properly claims for the taxable year for federal income tax purposes, unless the taxpayer is claimed as a dependent on another return. For income tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2000 but before January 1, 2013, a resident individual is allowed \$2,850 for each exemption that the individual properly claims for the taxable year for federal income tax purposes, unless the taxpayer is claimed

as a dependent on another return. For income tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2013 but before January 1, 2018, a resident individual is allowed a deduction equal to the total amount of deductions allowed for personal exemptions in accordance with the Code, Section 151.

Sec. B-7. 36 MRSA §5126-A is enacted to read:

§5126-A. Personal exemptions on or after January 1, 2018

1. Amount. For income tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018, a resident individual is allowed a personal exemption deduction for the taxable year equal to \$4,150, unless the individual may be claimed as a dependent on another return. A resident individual is allowed an additional personal exemption deduction for the taxable year equal to \$4,150 if the individual is married filing a joint return, unless the individual's spouse may be claimed as a dependent on another return. The deduction allowed under this subsection is subject to the phase-out under subsection 2.

For purposes of this subsection, "dependent" has the same meaning as in the Code, Section 152.

2. Phase-out. The personal exemption deduction amount determined under subsection 1 must be reduced by an amount equal to the total personal exemption deduction amount multiplied by a fraction. The numerator of the fraction is the taxpayer's Maine adjusted gross income less the applicable amount, except that the numerator may not be less than zero, and the denominator is \$62,500 in the case of a married individual filing a separate return and \$125,000 in all other cases. In no case may the fraction contained in this paragraph produce a result that is more than one. The applicable amount used to calculate the numerator in this subsection must be adjusted for inflation in accordance with section 5403, subsection 8.

For purposes of this subsection, "applicable amount" means:

A. For single individuals, \$266,700;

B. For individuals filing as heads of households, \$293,350;

C. For individuals filing married joint returns or surviving spouses, \$320,000; or

D. For married individuals filing separate returns, one-half of the applicable amount under paragraph C.

Sec. B-8. 36 MRSA §5213-A, sub-§1, ¶A, as amended by PL 2015, c. 328, §4, is further amended to read:

A. "Base For tax years beginning before January 1, 2018, "base credit" means:

(1) For an individual income tax return claiming one personal exemption, \$100 for tax years beginning in 2016 and \$125 for tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2017;

(2) For an individual income tax return claiming 2 personal exemptions, \$140 for tax years beginning in 2016 and \$175 for tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2017;

(3) For an individual income tax return claiming 3 personal exemptions, \$160 for tax years beginning in 2016 and \$200 for tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2017; and

(4) For an individual income tax return claiming 4 or more personal exemptions, \$180 for tax years beginning in 2016 and \$225 for tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2017.

For the purposes of this paragraph, personal exemption does not include a personal exemption for an individual who is incarcerated.

Sec. B-9. 36 MRSA §5213-A, sub-§1, ¶A-1 is enacted to read:

A-1. For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018, "base credit" means:

(1) For single individuals, \$125;

(2) For individuals filing joint returns or as heads of households, \$175 plus an additional amount equal to:

(a) For individuals filing joint returns, \$25 if they can claim the federal child tax credit pursuant to the Code, Section 24 for no more than one qualifying child or dependent or \$50 if they can claim the credit for more than one qualifying child or dependent; or

(b) For individuals filing as heads of households, \$25 if they can claim the federal child tax credit pursuant to the Code, Section 24 for 2 qualifying children or dependents or \$50 if they can claim the credit for more than 2 qualifying children or dependents.

Sec. B-10. 36 MRSA §5213-A, sub-§1, ¶B, as enacted by PL 2015, c. 267, Pt. DD, §19, is amended to read:

B. "Income" means federal adjusted gross income increased by the following amounts:

(1) Trade or business losses; capital losses; any net loss resulting from combining the income or loss from rental real estate and royalties, the income or loss from partnerships and S corporations, the income or loss from estates and trusts, the income or loss from real estate mortgage investment conduits and the net farm rental income or loss; any loss associated with the sale of business property; and farm losses included in federal adjusted gross income;

(2) Interest received to the extent not included in federal adjusted gross income;

(3) Payments received under the federal Social Security Act and railroad retirement benefits to the extent not included in federal adjusted gross income; and

(4) The following amounts deducted in arriving at federal adjusted gross income:

(a) Educator expenses pursuant to the Code, Section 62(a)(2)(D);

- 1 (b) Certain business expenses of performing artists pursuant to the Code,
2 Section 62(a)(2)(B);
- 3 (c) Certain business expenses of government officials pursuant to the Code,
4 Section 62(a)(2)(C);
- 5 (d) Certain business expenses of reservists pursuant to the Code, Section
6 62(a)(2)(E);
- 7 (e) Health savings account deductions pursuant to the Code, Section
8 62(a)(16) and Section 62(a)(19);
- 9 (f) Moving expenses pursuant to the Code, Section 62(a)(15);
- 10 (g) The deductible part of self-employment tax pursuant to the Code, Section
11 164(f);
- 12 (h) The deduction for self-employed SEP, SIMPLE and qualified plans
13 pursuant to the Code, Section 62(a)(6);
- 14 (i) The self-employed health insurance deduction pursuant to the Code,
15 Section 162(l);
- 16 (j) The penalty for early withdrawal of savings pursuant to the Code, Section
17 62(a)(9);
- 18 (k) Alimony paid pursuant to the Code, Section 62(a)(10);
- 19 (l) The IRA deduction pursuant to the Code, Section 62(a)(7);
- 20 (m) The student loan interest deduction pursuant to the Code, Section
21 62(a)(17); and
- 22 (n) The tuition and fees deduction pursuant to the Code, Section 62(a)(18);
23 and.
- 24 ~~(o) The domestic production activities deduction pursuant to the Code,~~
25 ~~Section 199.~~

26 **Sec. B-11. 36 MRSA §5213-A, sub-§6**, as corrected by RR 2015, c. 1, §42, is
27 amended to read:

28 **6. Limitations.** The following individuals do not qualify for the credit under this
29 section:

- 30 A. Married taxpayers filing separate returns; ~~or~~
- 31 B. Individuals who do not qualify as resident individuals because they do not meet
32 the requirements of section 5102, subsection 5, paragraph A; or
- 33 C. Individuals who may be claimed as a dependent on another taxpayer's return.

34 **Sec. B-12. 36 MRSA §5219-KK, sub-§1, ¶A**, as amended by PL 2017, c. 211,
35 Pt. D, §6, is further amended to read:

1 A. "Benefit For tax years beginning before January 1, 2018, "benefit base" means
2 property taxes paid by a resident individual during the tax year on the resident
3 individual's homestead in this State or rent constituting property taxes paid by the
4 resident individual during the tax year on a homestead in the State not exceeding the
5 following amounts:

6 (1) For persons filing as single individuals, \$2,000;

7 (2) For persons filing joint returns or as heads of households that claim no more
8 than 2 personal exemptions, \$2,600; and

9 (3) For persons filing joint returns or as heads of households that claim 3 or more
10 personal exemptions, \$3,200.

11 **Sec. B-13. 36 MRSA §5219-KK, sub-§1, ¶A-1** is enacted to read:

12 A-1. For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018, "benefit base" means
13 property taxes paid by a resident individual during the tax year on the resident
14 individual's homestead in this State or rent constituting property taxes paid by the
15 resident individual during the tax year on a homestead in the State not exceeding the
16 following amounts:

17 (1) For persons filing as single individuals, \$2,050;

18 (2) For persons filing as heads of households that can claim the federal child tax
19 credit pursuant to the Code, Section 24 for no more than one qualifying child or
20 dependent or for persons filing joint returns, \$2,650; and

21 (3) For persons filing as heads of households that can claim the federal child tax
22 credit pursuant to the Code, Section 24 for more than one qualifying child or
23 dependent or for persons filing joint returns that can claim the federal child tax
24 credit pursuant to the Code, Section 24 for at least one qualifying child or
25 dependent, \$3,250.

26 **Sec. B-14. 36 MRSA §5219-KK, sub-§1, ¶D,** as enacted by PL 2013, c. 551,
27 §3, is amended to read:

28 D. "Income" means federal adjusted gross income increased by the following
29 amounts:

30 (1) Trade or business losses; capital losses; any net loss resulting from
31 combining the income or loss from rental real estate and royalties, the income or
32 loss from partnerships and S corporations, the income or loss from estates and
33 trusts, the income or loss from real estate mortgage investment conduits and the
34 net farm rental income or loss; any loss associated with the sale of business
35 property; and farm losses included in federal adjusted gross income;

36 (2) Interest received to the extent not included in federal adjusted gross income;

37 (3) Payments received under the federal Social Security Act and railroad
38 retirement benefits to the extent not included in federal adjusted gross income;
39 and

- 1 (4) The following amounts deducted in arriving at federal adjusted gross income:
- 2 (a) Educator expenses pursuant to the Code, Section 62(a)(2)(D);
- 3 (b) Certain business expenses of performing artists pursuant to the Code,
- 4 Section 62(a)(2)(B);
- 5 (c) Certain business expenses of government officials pursuant to the Code,
- 6 Section 62(a)(2)(C);
- 7 (d) Certain business expenses of reservists pursuant to the Code, Section
- 8 62(a)(2)(E);
- 9 (e) Health savings account deductions pursuant to the Code, Section
- 10 62(a)(16) and Section 62(a)(19);
- 11 (f) Moving expenses pursuant to the Code, Section 62(a)(15);
- 12 (g) The deductible part of self-employment tax pursuant to the Code, Section
- 13 164(f);
- 14 (h) The deduction for self-employed SEP, SIMPLE and qualified plans
- 15 pursuant to the Code, Section 62(a)(6);
- 16 (i) The self-employed health insurance deduction pursuant to the Code,
- 17 Section 162(l);
- 18 (j) The penalty for early withdrawal of savings pursuant to the Code, Section
- 19 62(a)(9);
- 20 (k) Alimony paid pursuant to the Code, Section 62(a)(10);
- 21 (l) The IRA deduction pursuant to the Code, Section 62(a)(7);
- 22 (m) The student loan interest deduction pursuant to the Code, Section
- 23 62(a)(17); and
- 24 (n) The tuition and fees deduction pursuant to the Code, Section 62(a)(18);
- 25 and.
- 26 ~~(o) The domestic production activities deduction pursuant to the Code,~~
- 27 ~~Section 199.~~

28 **Sec. B-15. 36 MRSA §5219-KK, sub-§2**, as amended by PL 2017, c. 211, Pt. D,

29 §7, is further amended to read:

30 **2. Credit prior to 2018.** A For tax years beginning before January 1, 2018, a

31 resident individual is allowed a credit against the taxes imposed under this Part in an

32 amount equal to 50% of the amount by which the benefit base for the resident individual

33 exceeds 6% of the resident individual's income. The credit may not exceed \$600 for

34 resident individuals under 65 years of age as of the last day of the taxable year or \$900

35 for resident individuals 65 years of age and older as of the last day of the taxable year. In

36 the case of married individuals filing a joint return, only one spouse is required to be 65

years of age or older to qualify for the \$900 credit limitation. Married taxpayers filing separate returns do not qualify for the credit under this section.

Sec. B-16. 36 MRSA §5219-KK, sub-§2-A is enacted to read:

2-A. Credit in 2018 and after. For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018, a resident individual is allowed a credit against the taxes imposed under this Part equal to the amount by which the benefit base for the resident individual exceeds 6% of the resident individual's income. The credit may not exceed \$750 for resident individuals under 65 years of age as of the last day of the taxable year or \$1,200 for resident individuals 65 years of age and older as of the last day of the taxable year. In the case of married individuals filing a joint return, only one spouse is required to be 65 years of age or older to qualify for the \$1,200 credit limitation. Married taxpayers filing separate returns do not qualify for the credit under this section.

Sec. B-17. 36 MRSA §5219-SS is enacted to read:

§5219-SS. Dependent exemption tax credit

1. Resident taxpayer. A resident individual is allowed a credit against the tax otherwise due under this Part equal to \$300 for each qualifying child and dependent of the taxpayer for whom the federal child tax credit pursuant to the Code, Section 24 was claimed for the same taxable year.

2. Nonresident taxpayer. A nonresident individual is allowed a credit against the tax otherwise due under this Part equal to \$300 for each qualifying child and dependent of the taxpayer for whom the federal child tax credit pursuant to the Code, Section 24 was claimed for the same taxable year, multiplied by the ratio of the individual's Maine adjusted gross income, as defined in section 5102, subsection 1-C, paragraph B, to the individual's entire federal adjusted gross income as modified by section 5122.

3. Part-year resident taxpayer. An individual who files a return as a part-year resident in accordance with section 5224-A is allowed a credit against the tax otherwise due under this Part equal to \$300 for each qualifying child and dependent of the taxpayer for whom the federal child tax credit pursuant to the Code, Section 24 was claimed for the same taxable year, multiplied by a fraction, the numerator of which is the individual's Maine adjusted gross income, as defined in section 5102, subsection 1-C, paragraph A, for that portion of the taxable year during which the individual was a resident plus the individual's Maine adjusted gross income, as defined in section 5102, subsection 1-C, paragraph B, for that portion of the taxable year during which the individual was a nonresident and the denominator of which is the individual's entire federal adjusted gross income as modified by section 5122.

4. Limitation and phase-out. The credit allowed by this section may not reduce the tax otherwise due under this Part to less than zero. The amount of the credit allowed by this section must be reduced, but not below zero, by \$7.50 for each \$1,000 or fraction thereof by which the taxpayer's Maine adjusted gross income exceeds \$400,000 in the case of a joint return and \$200,000 in any other case.

Sec. B-18. 36 MRSA §5250, sub-§2, ¶B, as amended by PL 1997, c. 668, §36, is further amended to read:

1 B. The dollar amount of each withholding allowance in this State must be equivalent
2 to the amount of the personal exemption determined in section 5126 5126-A whether
3 the individual is a resident or a nonresident.

4 **Sec. B-19. 36 MRSA §5403, first ¶**, as enacted by PL 2015, c. 267, Pt. DD, §33,
5 is amended to read:

6 On or about September 15th of each year as specified in ~~subsections 1 to 6~~ this
7 section, the assessor shall multiply the cost-of-living adjustment for taxable years
8 beginning in the succeeding calendar year by the following:

9 **Sec. B-20. 36 MRSA §5403, sub-§2**, as enacted by PL 2015, c. 267, Pt. DD, §33,
10 is amended to read:

11 **2. Standard deductions.** ~~By In 2016, by~~ the dollar amount contained in section
12 5124-B, subsection 1, paragraph A, except that for the purposes of this subsection,
13 notwithstanding section 5402, subsection 1-B, the "cost-of-living adjustment" is the
14 Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30th of the
15 preceding calendar year divided by the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month
16 period ending June 30, 2015;

17 **Sec. B-21. 36 MRSA §5403, sub-§4**, as amended by PL 2017, c. 170, Pt. D, §10,
18 is further amended to read:

19 **4. Individual income tax standard deduction and itemized deduction phase-out.**
20 Beginning in ~~2017~~ 2018 and each year thereafter, by the dollar amount contained in the
21 numerator of the fraction specified in section ~~5124-B~~ 5124-C, subsection 3 ~~2~~, paragraphs
22 A, B and C and section 5125, subsection 6 ~~7~~, paragraphs A, B and C, except that for the
23 purposes of this subsection, notwithstanding section 5402, subsection 1-B, the "cost-of-
24 living adjustment" is the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending
25 June 30th of the preceding calendar year divided by the Chained Consumer Price Index
26 for the 12-month period ending June 30, ~~2016~~ 2017;

27 **Sec. B-22. 36 MRSA §5403, sub-§5**, as enacted by PL 2015, c. 267, Pt. DD, §33,
28 is amended to read:

29 **5. Sales tax fairness credit.** For the sales tax fairness credit:

30 A. Beginning in ~~2017~~ 2018 and each year thereafter, by the base credit ~~amount~~
31 amounts in section 5213-A, subsection 1, paragraph A ~~A-1, including the additional~~
32 amounts in subparagraph ~~(1)~~ (2), ~~divisions (a) and (b)~~, except that for the purposes of
33 this paragraph, notwithstanding section 5402, subsection 1-B, the "cost-of-living
34 adjustment" is the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending
35 June 30th of the preceding calendar year divided by the Chained Consumer Price
36 Index for the 12-month period ending June 30, ~~2016~~ 2017. If the base credit amount,
37 adjusted by application of the cost-of-living adjustment, is not a multiple of \$5, any
38 increase must be rounded to the next lowest multiple of \$5; and

39 ~~B. Beginning in 2017 and each year thereafter, the base credit amount in section~~
40 ~~5213-A, subsection 1, paragraph A, subparagraphs (2) to (4) is equal to the base~~
41 ~~credit amount determined in accordance with paragraph A, multiplied by the~~
42 ~~following applicable factor:~~

(1) ~~For section 5213-A, subsection 1, paragraph A, subparagraph (2), 1.4;~~

(2) ~~For section 5213-A, subsection 1, paragraph A, subparagraph (3), 1.6; and~~

(3) ~~For section 5213-A, subsection 1, paragraph A, subparagraph (4), 1.8.~~

~~If the base credit amount, adjusted by application of the appropriate factor, is not a multiple of \$5, any increase must be rounded to the next lowest multiple of \$5; and~~

C. Beginning in 2016 and each year thereafter, by the dollar amount of the income threshold set forth in section 5213-A, subsection 4, except that for the purposes of this paragraph, notwithstanding section 5402, subsection 1-B, the "cost-of-living adjustment" is the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30th of the preceding calendar year divided by the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30, 2015; and

Sec. B-23. 36 MRSA §5403, sub-§6, as enacted by PL 2015, c. 267, Pt. DD, §33, is amended to read:

6. Property tax fairness credit. Beginning in ~~2015~~ 2018 and each year thereafter, the benefit base amounts in section 5219-KK, subsection 1, paragraph A-1, ~~except that for the purposes of this subsection, notwithstanding section 5402, subsection 1-B, the "cost-of-living adjustment" is the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30th of the preceding calendar year divided by the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30, 2017;~~

Sec. B-24. 36 MRSA §5403, sub-§§7 and 8 are enacted to read:

7. Personal exemptions. Beginning in 2018 and each year thereafter, by the dollar amounts contained in section 5126-A, subsection 1, except that for the purposes of this subsection, notwithstanding section 5402, subsection 1-B, the "cost-of-living adjustment" is the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30th of the preceding calendar year divided by the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30, 2017; and

8. Personal exemption phase-out. Beginning in 2018 and each year thereafter, by the dollar amount of the applicable amounts specified in section 5126-A, subsection 2, paragraphs A, B and C, except that for the purposes of this subsection, notwithstanding section 5402, subsection 1-B, the "cost-of-living adjustment" is the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30th of the preceding calendar year divided by the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30, 2017.

Sec. B-25. 36 MRSA §5403, 2nd ¶, as enacted by PL 2015, c. 267, Pt. DD, §33, is amended to read:

Except for subsection 5, ~~paragraphs paragraph A and B~~, if the dollar amount of each item, adjusted by the application of the cost-of-living adjustment, is not a multiple of \$50, any increase must be rounded to the next lowest multiple of \$50.

Sec. B-26. Application. Those sections of this Part that amend the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 36, section 5213-A, subsection 1, paragraph B; section 5213-A, subsection 6; section 5219-KK, subsection 1, paragraph D; and section 5250, subsection 2,

paragraph B and that enact Title 36, section 5125, subsection 3, paragraph A-1 and section 5219-SS apply to tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018.

PART C

Sec. C-1. 36 MRSA §5122, sub-§1, ¶X, as amended by PL 2007, c. 539, Pt. CCC, §2, is further amended to read:

X. ~~An~~ For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2005 but before January 1, 2018, an amount equal to the taxpayer's federal deduction relating to income attributable to domestic production activities claimed in accordance with Section 102 of the federal American Jobs Creation Act of 2004, Public Law 108-357;

Sec. C-2. 36 MRSA §5122, sub-§1, ¶LL is enacted to read:

LL. An amount equal to the net operating loss carry-forward claimed as a deduction under the Code, Section 172 in determining federal taxable income for the taxable year that was previously allowed as a deduction pursuant to subsection 2, paragraph PP.

Sec. C-3. 36 MRSA §5122, sub-§2, ¶PP is enacted to read:

PP. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2018, to the extent otherwise deductible, an amount equal to the net operating loss carry-forward deduction disallowed as a result of the limitation under the Code, Section 172(a)(2), but only to the extent that:

(1) Maine taxable income is not reduced below zero; and

(2) The amount has not been previously used as a modification pursuant to this paragraph.

Sec. C-4. 36 MRSA §5164, sub-§1, as amended by PL 2011, c. 548, §26 and affected by §35, is further amended to read:

1. Fiduciary adjustment defined. The fiduciary adjustment is the net amount of the modifications described in section 5122, including subsection 3 if the estate or trust is a beneficiary of another estate or trust, that relates to items of income or deduction of an estate or trust. ~~Income~~ The following items, to the extent that they were deducted in calculating federal taxable income, must be added back to the fiduciary adjustment: income taxes imposed by this State or any other taxing jurisdiction; the amount of the qualified business income deduction determined under the Code, Section 199A; and interest or expenses incurred in the production of income exempt from tax under this Part ~~that were deducted in arriving at federal taxable income must be added back to the fiduciary adjustment.~~ Interest or expenses incurred in the production of income taxable under this Part but exempt from federal income tax must be subtracted from the fiduciary adjustment.

Sec. C-5. 36 MRSA §5200-A, sub-§1, ¶S, as amended by PL 2007, c. 700, Pt. B, §1, is further amended to read:

1 S. ~~AA~~ For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2005 but before January 1,
2 2018, an amount equal to the taxpayer's federal deduction relating to income
3 attributable to domestic production activities claimed in accordance with Section 102
4 of the federal American Jobs Creation Act of 2004, Public Law 108-357;

5 **Sec. C-6. 36 MRSA §5200-A, sub-§1, ¶DD** is enacted to read:

6 DD. An amount equal to the net operating loss carry-forward claimed as a deduction
7 under the Code, Section 172 in determining federal taxable income for the taxable
8 year that was previously allowed as a deduction pursuant to subsection 2, paragraph
9 BB.

10 **Sec. C-7. 36 MRSA §5200-A, sub-§2, ¶BB** is enacted to read:

11 BB. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2018, to the extent otherwise
12 deductible, an amount equal to the net operating loss carry-forward deduction
13 disallowed as a result of the limitation under the Code, Section 172(a)(2), but only to
14 the extent that:

15 (1) Maine taxable income is not reduced below zero; and

16 (2) The amount has not been previously used as a modification pursuant to this
17 paragraph.

18 **Sec. C-8. 36 MRSA §5203-C, sub-§2, ¶C**, as enacted by PL 2003, c. 673, Pt. JJ,
19 §3 and affected by §6, is amended to read:

20 C. Taxable corporations required to file an income tax return under this Part,
21 excluding financial institutions subject to the tax imposed by chapter 819 and persons
22 not subject to the federal alternative minimum tax under the Code, Section 55(c).
23 The tax imposed by this subsection does not apply to taxable corporations for tax
24 years beginning on or after January 1, 2018.

25 **Sec. C-9. Application.** That section of this Part that amends the Maine Revised
26 Statutes, Title 36, section 5164, subsection 1 applies to tax years beginning on or after
27 January 1, 2018.

28 PART D

29 **Sec. D-1. 36 MRSA §5200-A, sub-§1, ¶¶EE and FF** are enacted to read:

30 EE. An amount equal to the taxpayer's deduction claimed in accordance with the
31 Code, Section 965(c).

32 FF. An amount equal to the taxpayer's global intangible low-taxed income deduction
33 claimed in accordance with the Code, Section 250(a)(1)(B).

34 **Sec. D-2. 36 MRSA §5200-A, sub-§2, ¶G**, as amended by PL 1997, c. 746, §10
35 and affected by §24, is further amended to read:

36 G. Fifty percent of the apportionable dividend income, net of related expenses and
37 other related deductions deducted in computing federal taxable income, the taxpayer
38 received during the taxable year from an affiliated corporation that is not included

1 with the taxpayer in a Maine combined report, ~~except that this modification must be~~
 2 ~~phased in over 5 years in accordance with the following schedule:~~ Dividend income
 3 does not include subpart F income, as defined in the Code, Section 952, income
 4 included in federal taxable income in accordance with the Code, Section 951A or
 5 income included in federal taxable income in accordance with the Code, Section 965.
 6 Any amount subtracted from federal taxable income under this paragraph must be
 7 excluded from the sales factor of any apportionment formula employed to attribute
 8 income to this State;

9	Taxable year beginning in:	Subtractable dividend income:
10	1989	10%
11	1990	20%
12	1991	30%
13	1992	40%
14	1993 or thereafter	50%;

15 **Sec. D-3. 36 MRSA §5200-A, sub-§2, ¶¶CC, DD and EE** are enacted to read:

16 CC. An amount equal to 50% of the apportionable subpart F income, as defined in
 17 the Code, Section 952, net of related expenses and other related deductions deducted
 18 in computing federal taxable income, that the taxpayer included in federal gross
 19 income during the taxable year. Any amount subtracted from federal taxable income
 20 under this paragraph must be excluded from the sales factor of any apportionment
 21 formula employed to attribute income to this State.

22 DD. An amount equal to 80% of the apportionable deferred foreign income that the
 23 taxpayer included in federal gross income during the taxable year in accordance with
 24 the Code, Section 965(a) as adjusted by Section 965(b). Any amount subtracted from
 25 federal taxable income under this paragraph must be excluded from the sales factor of
 26 any apportionment formula employed to attribute income to this State.

27 EE. An amount equal to 50% of the apportionable global intangible low-taxed
 28 income that the taxpayer included in federal gross income during the taxable year in
 29 accordance with the Code, Section 951A, net of related expenses and other related
 30 deductions deducted in computing federal taxable income. The amount included in
 31 the sales factor of any apportionment formula employed to attribute apportionable
 32 income to this State the taxpayer included in federal gross income during the taxable
 33 year in accordance with the Code, Section 951A is 50% of the amount included in
 34 federal gross income.

35 **Sec. D-4. Application.** This Part applies to tax years beginning on or after January
 36 1, 2017, except that those sections of this Part that enact the Maine Revised Statutes, Title
 37 36, section 5200-A, subsection 1, paragraph FF and subsection 2, paragraph EE apply to
 38 tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018.

39 PART E

40 **Sec. E-1. 36 MRSA §5200, sub-§1,** as amended by PL 2005, c. 618, §6 and
 41 affected by §22, is further amended to read:

1. Imposition and rate of tax prior to 2018. A For tax years beginning before January 1, 2018, a tax is imposed for each taxable year at the following rates on each taxable corporation and on each group of corporations that derives income from a unitary business carried on by 2 or more members of an affiliated group:

If the income is:	The tax is:
Not over \$25,000	3.5% of the income
\$25,000 but not over \$75,000	\$875 plus 7.93% of the excess over \$25,000
\$75,000 but not over \$250,000	\$4,840 plus 8.33% of the excess over \$75,000
\$250,000 or more	\$19,418 plus 8.93% of the excess over \$250,000

In the case of an affiliated group of corporations engaged in a unitary business with activity taxable only by Maine, the rates provided in this subsection are applied only to the first \$250,000 of the Maine net income of the entire group and must be apportioned equally among the taxable corporations unless those taxable corporations jointly elect a different apportionment. The balance of the Maine net income of the entire group is taxed at 8.93%.

In the case of an affiliated group of corporations engaged in a unitary business with activity taxable both within and without this State, the rates provided in this subsection are applied only to the first \$250,000 of the net income of the entire group and must be apportioned equally among the taxable corporations unless those taxable corporations jointly elect a different apportionment. The balance of the net income of the entire group is taxed at 8.93%.

Sec. E-2. 36 MRSA §5200, sub-§1-A is enacted to read:

1-A. Imposition and rate of tax beginning 2018. For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018, a tax is imposed for each taxable year at the following rates on each taxable corporation and on each group of corporations that derives income from a unitary business carried on by 2 or more members of an affiliated group:

<u>If the income is:</u>	<u>The tax is:</u>
<u>Not over \$350,000</u>	<u>3.5% of the income</u>
<u>\$350,000 but not over \$1,050,000</u>	<u>\$12,250 plus 7.93% of the excess over \$350,000</u>
<u>\$1,050,000 but not over \$3,500,000</u>	<u>\$67,760 plus 8.33% of the excess over \$1,050,000</u>
<u>\$3,500,000 or more</u>	<u>\$271,845 plus 8.93% of the excess over \$3,500,000</u>

In the case of an affiliated group of corporations engaged in a unitary business with activity taxable only by Maine, the rates provided in this subsection are applied only to the first \$3,500,000 of the Maine net income of the entire group and must be apportioned equally among the taxable corporations unless those taxable corporations jointly elect a different apportionment. The balance of the Maine net income of the entire group is taxed at 8.93%.

1 In the case of an affiliated group of corporations engaged in a unitary business with
2 activity taxable both within and without this State, the rates provided in this subsection
3 are applied only to the first \$3,500,000 of the net income of the entire group and must be
4 apportioned equally among the taxable corporations unless those taxable corporations
5 jointly elect a different apportionment. The balance of the net income of the entire group
6 is taxed at 8.93%.

7 **Sec. E-3. 36 MRSA §5200, sub-§§2 to 4,** as enacted by PL 2005, c. 457, Pt.
8 FFF, §1 and affected by §2, are amended to read:

9 **2. Business activity only within Maine.** For purposes of ~~subsection~~ subsections 1
10 and 1-A, with respect to a taxable corporation or group of corporations that derive income
11 from a unitary business carried on by 2 or more members of an affiliated group with
12 income from business activity that is taxable only by Maine, "income" means Maine net
13 income.

14 **3. Business activity within and outside Maine.** For purposes of ~~subsection~~
15 subsections 1 and 1-A, with respect to a taxable corporation with income from business
16 activity that is taxable both within and without this State, "income" means the
17 corporation's net income. The tax amount computed under ~~subsection~~ subsections 1 and
18 1-A must then be apportioned under the provisions of chapter 821 to determine the
19 amount of tax imposed on that corporation.

20 **4. Business activity within and outside Maine; unitary business.** For purposes of
21 ~~subsection~~ subsections 1 and 1-A, with respect to taxable corporations that derive income
22 from a unitary business carried on by 2 or more members of an affiliated group with
23 business activity that is taxable both within and without this State, "income" means the
24 net income of the entire group. The tax amount computed under ~~subsection~~ subsections 1
25 and 1-A must then be apportioned under the provisions of chapter 821 for the entire
26 group to determine the amount of tax imposed on the taxable corporations.

27 **PART F**

28 **Sec. F-1. 5 MRSA §12004-I, sub-§18-B,** as enacted by PL 1997, c. 732, §1, is
29 amended to read:

30 **18-B.**

31 Education:	Advisory Committee Not Authorized	20-A MRSA §11484
32 Financial Aid	on College	
33	<u>Education Savings</u>	

34 **Sec. F-2. 20-A MRSA §11471, sub-§1,** as enacted by PL 1997, c. 732, §4, is
35 amended to read:

36 **1. Advisory committee.** "Advisory committee" means the Advisory Committee on
37 College Education Savings established in this chapter.

38 **Sec. F-3. 20-A MRSA §11471, sub-§7,** as enacted by PL 1997, c. 732, §4, is
39 amended to read:

1 **7. Higher education expenses.** "Higher education expenses" means the certified
2 expenses for attendance at an institution of higher education as those expenses are
3 defined by rule of the authority consistent with applicable provisions of the federal
4 Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and its regulations addressing qualified state tuition
5 programs. Beginning January 1, 2018, "higher education expenses" has the same
6 meaning as "qualified higher education expenses" as defined in Section 529 of the federal
7 Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and amendments to that Code and its regulations
8 addressing qualified state tuition programs.

9 **Sec. F-4. 20-A MRSA §11472**, as enacted by PL 1997, c. 732, §4, is amended to
10 read:

11 **§11472. Maine Education Savings Program**

12 The Maine ~~College~~ Education Savings Program, referred to in this chapter as the
13 "program," is established to encourage the investment of funds to be used for higher
14 education expenses at institutions of higher education and, beginning January 1, 2018,
15 and as long as permitted by provisions of Section 529 of the federal Internal Revenue
16 Code of 1986, expenses for tuition in connection with enrollment or attendance at an
17 elementary or secondary public, private or religious school. The authority shall
18 administer the program and act as administrator of the program fund.

19 **Sec. F-5. 20-A MRSA §11477, sub-§2, ¶C**, as enacted by PL 1997, c. 732, §4,
20 is amended to read:

21 C. Receipt by the beneficiary of a scholarship or educational funding, identified by
22 rule of the authority, resulting in an excess of funds in the account not needed to pay
23 higher education expenses at an institution of higher education.

24 **Sec. F-6. 20-A MRSA §11479**, as enacted by PL 1997, c. 732, §4, is amended to
25 read:

26 **§11479. Tax exemption**

27 The assets of the program fund, all program earnings and any income from operations
28 are exempt from all taxation by the State or any of its political subdivisions. A deposit to
29 any account, transfer of that account to a successor participant, designation of a successor
30 beneficiary of that account, credit of program earnings to that account or qualified
31 distribution from that account used for the purpose of paying higher education expenses
32 of the designated beneficiary of that account pursuant to this chapter, as long as that
33 distribution does not exceed the limits established in Section 529 of the federal Internal
34 Revenue Code of 1986 or rollover distributions permitted under Section 529 of the
35 federal Internal Revenue Code of 1986, does not subject that participant, the estate of that
36 participant or any beneficiary to any state income or estate tax liability. In the event of
37 cancellation or termination of a participation agreement and distribution of funds to a
38 participant, the increase in value over the amount deposited in the program fund by that
39 participant may be taxable to that participant in the year distributed.

40 **Sec. F-7. 20-A MRSA §11484**, as amended by PL 2017, c. 200, §§1 and 2, is
41 further amended to read:

§11484. Advisory Committee on Education Savings

The Advisory Committee on College Education Savings, referred to in this chapter as the "advisory committee," is created to provide advice to the authority on the operation of the program and investment of the program fund.

1. Membership. The advisory committee consists of 8 members as follows:

B-2. One member appointed by the Governor from the public;

C. Four members appointed by the Governor with experience in and knowledge of institutional investment of funds; and

F. Three members appointed by the chair of the board who are members of the board.

The chair of the advisory committee must be appointed annually by the chair of the board.

2. Terms. Members appointed by the Governor must be appointed for terms of 4 years. Members appointed by the chair of the board are appointed for terms of one year. Members may be removed for cause.

3. Compensation. Members of the advisory committee are compensated in accordance with Title 5, chapter 379.

Sec. F-8. 36 MRSA §5122, sub-§2, ¶J, as amended by PL 2003, c. 390, §33, is further amended to read:

J. To the extent included in federal adjusted gross income, any amount constituting a qualified distribution from an account established pursuant to Title 20-A, chapter 417-E ~~and used for paying higher education expenses of the designated beneficiary of that account;~~

Sec. F-9. Maine Revised Statutes amended; revision clause. Wherever in the Maine Revised Statutes the words "Maine College Savings Program" appear or reference is made to that program or those words, those words are amended to read or mean, as appropriate, "Maine Education Savings Program" and the Revisor of Statutes shall implement this revision when updating, publishing or republishing the statutes.

PART G

Sec. G-1. 36 MRSA §4102, sub-§5, as amended by PL 2015, c. 267, Pt. I, §1, is further amended to read:

5. Maine exclusion amount. For estates of decedents dying on or after January 1, 2013, but before January 1, 2016, "Maine exclusion amount" means \$2,000,000. For estates of decedents dying on or after January 1, 2016, but before January 1, 2018, "Maine exclusion amount" means the basic exclusion amount determined for the calendar year in accordance with the Code, Section 2010(c)(3). For estates of decedents dying on or after January 1, 2018, "Maine exclusion amount" means \$5,600,000.

Sec. G-2. 36 MRSA §4119 is enacted to read:

§4119. Annual adjustments for inflation

Beginning in 2018 and each year thereafter, on or about September 15th, for the estates of decedents who die during the succeeding calendar year, the assessor shall multiply the cost-of-living adjustment by the dollar amount contained in section 4102, subsection 5 applicable to estates of decedents dying on or after January 1, 2018. For the purposes of this section, the "cost-of-living adjustment" is the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30th of the preceding calendar year divided by the Chained Consumer Price Index for the 12-month period ending June 30, 2017.

PART H

Sec. H-1. 36 MRSA §2536 is enacted to read:

§2536. Employer credit for family and medical leave

For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018, a person is allowed a credit against the tax otherwise due under this chapter in an amount equal to the federal employer credit for paid family and medical leave allowed to that person under the Code, Section 45S as a result of wages paid to employees based in the State during the taxable year.

The credit allowed under this section may not reduce the tax otherwise due under this chapter to less than zero. The credit may not be carried forward or carried back to any other tax year.

Sec. H-2. 36 MRSA §5219-UU is enacted to read:

§5219-UU. Employer credit for family and medical leave

For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018, a person is allowed a credit against the tax otherwise due under this Part in an amount equal to the federal employer credit for paid family and medical leave allowed to that person under the Code, Section 45S as a result of wages paid to employees based in the State during the taxable year.

The credit allowed under this section may not reduce the tax otherwise due under this Part to less than zero. The credit may not be carried forward or carried back to any other tax year.

PART I

Sec. I-1. Appropriations and allocations. The following appropriations and allocations are made.

**ADMINISTRATIVE AND FINANCIAL SERVICES, DEPARTMENT OF
Revenue Services, Bureau of 0002**

Initiative: Provides one-time funding for computer programming changes.

1	GENERAL FUND	2017-18	2018-19
2	All Other	\$0	\$229,000
3			
4	GENERAL FUND TOTAL	\$0	\$229,000
5			

SUMMARY

This amendment replaces Committee Amendment "B" except for the substitute title and does the following.

Part A updates references to the United States Internal Revenue Code of 1986 contained in the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 36 to refer to the United States Internal Revenue Code of 1986 as amended through March 23, 2018 for tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2017 and for any prior tax years as specifically provided by the United States Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended. Part A primarily affects the State's income and estate tax laws.

Part B makes the following changes to the individual income tax.

1. For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018, it changes the Maine standard deduction to conform to the federal standard deduction and increases the amount at which the standard deduction begins to phase out.

2. It increases Maine itemized deductions by the amount of real and personal property taxes not claimed for federal income tax purposes as a result of the \$10,000 limitation, which is \$5,000 in the case of a married individual filing a separate return, applicable to the aggregate of state, local and foreign income taxes, or state and local general sales taxes in lieu of state and local income taxes, and property taxes. Both the federal limitation and the increase in Maine itemized deductions apply to tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018.

3. For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018, it increases the amount at which the Maine itemized deduction begins to phase out.

4. For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018, the amendment establishes a Maine personal exemption deduction amount equal to \$4,150 that may be claimed by a taxpayer and the taxpayer's spouse if the taxpayer is married filing a joint return. The personal exemption deduction amount is subject to phase-out for higher-income taxpayers. The personal exemption amount and phase-out thresholds are subject to an annual inflation adjustment. The personal exemption deduction may not be claimed for a taxpayer or a taxpayer's spouse who is claimed as a dependent on another taxpayer's return.

5. It amends the sales tax fairness credit and the property tax fairness credit by replacing references to the number of exemptions claimed on the taxpayer's return with references to dependents claimed under the federal child tax credit and removing the requirement to add the federal domestic production activities deduction to income for purposes of the programs in response to federal tax changes made in the federal Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017. It also provides for the adjustment for inflation of the sales tax fairness credit and the property tax fairness credit beginning in 2019. Finally, it increases the property tax fairness credit to 100% of the benefit base above 6% of the resident

individual's income and increases the credit cap to \$750 for individuals and \$1,200 for individuals over 65 years of age.

6. It establishes a new tax credit equal to \$300 for each qualifying child and dependent of the taxpayer for whom the federal child tax credit pursuant to the Internal Revenue Code, Section 24 is claimed for the same taxable year. The new credit is available for tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018.

Part C makes the following changes to the individual and corporate income taxes.

1. It eliminates Maine's domestic production activities deduction income modification. The related federal deduction is repealed for tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018.

2. It enacts modifications that reverse, for Maine tax purposes, the effects of the new federal limitation on the net operating loss deduction.

3. It requires that any amount claimed as a special deduction provided by the Internal Revenue Code, Section 199A must be added back to federal taxable income for purposes of calculating income tax liability of estates and trusts under the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 36, chapters 809 and 811. Individual taxpayers are not allowed the special deduction provided by the Internal Revenue Code, Section 199A in calculating Maine taxable income; this section provides similar treatment to estates and trusts.

4. It eliminates the application of the alternative minimum tax to corporate income for tax years beginning after December 31, 2017.

Part D makes the following corporate income tax changes regarding the federal mandatory repatriation of deferred foreign income under the federal Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017, the taxation of dividends, subpart F income as defined in Section 952 of the Internal Revenue Code, or "Code," and global intangible low-taxed income.

1. It creates an addition modification in the amount of the participation exemption claimed in accordance with the Code, Section 965(c). This provision applies to tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2017.

2. It creates an addition modification in the amount of the global intangible low-taxed income deduction claimed in accordance with the Code, Section 250(a)(1)(B). This provision applies to tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018.

3. It makes technical clarifications, removing obsolete language from the existing dividends-received subtraction, clarifying netting and sales factor treatment consistent with administrative practice and excluding from dividend income subpart F income, global intangible low-taxed income included in federal taxable income in accordance with the Code, Section 951A and deferred foreign income included in federal taxable income in accordance with the Code, Section 965. This provision applies to tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2017.

4. It creates a subtraction modification for an amount equal to 50% of the apportionable subpart F income included in federal gross income by the taxpayer. This section codifies the longstanding administrative practice of applying the existing dividends-received subtraction to subpart F income, as well as dividends. This provision applies to tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2017.

6. It creates a subtraction modification for an amount equal to 50% of the apportionable global low-taxed intangible income included in federal gross income, pursuant to the Code, Section 951A, by the taxpayer. This provision applies to tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018.

Part E expands the corporate income tax brackets beginning in 2018. The current rate structure for taxable corporations consists of 3.5% on income not over \$25,000, 7.93% on income not over \$75,000, 8.33% on income not over \$250,000 and 8.93% on income of \$250,000 or more. The rate structure for tax years beginning after December 31, 2017 consists of 3.5% on income not over \$350,000, 7.93% on income not over \$1,050,000, 8.33% on income not over \$3,500,000 and 8.93% on income of \$3,500,000 or more.

Part F amends the Maine College Savings Program to change the name to the Maine Education Savings Program and, as a result of recent federal changes to the Internal Revenue Code, Section 529, qualified tuition programs, extends the ability to use the program for enrollment or attendance expenses at an elementary or secondary public, private or religious school and to receive favorable federal tax treatment on the earnings portions of such disbursements. Part F provides for changes to the Maine Revised Statutes to reflect the change to the name of the program. Part F also conforms the program's state tax treatment of such disbursements to federal law.

Part G retains the Maine exclusion amount under the estate tax at the amount in effect for deaths prior to January 1, 2018, subject to an annual inflation adjustment, and does not conform to the increases in the federal basic exclusion amount.

Part H provides a credit under the income tax and the insurance premium tax equal to the federal credit for employer-paid family and medical leave. The federal credit expires December 31, 2019.

Part I provides funding for computer programming changes needed as a result of the changes made in this amendment.

FISCAL NOTE REQUIRED

~~(See attached)~~

SPONSORED BY:

(Senator DOW)

COUNTY: Lincoln

Approved: 06/18/18 *MAC*

128th MAINE LEGISLATURE

LD 1655

LR 2770(07)

An Act To Update References to the United States Internal Revenue Code of 1986 Contained in the Maine Revised Statutes

Fiscal Note for Senate Amendment "A" to Committee Amendment "B"

Sponsor: Sen. Dow of Lincoln

Fiscal Note Required: Yes

Fiscal Note

	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	Projections FY 2019-20	Projections FY 2020-21
Net Cost (Savings)				
General Fund	(\$4,638,340)	(\$58,042,180)	(\$36,135,377)	(\$41,892,183)
Appropriations/Allocations				
General Fund	\$0	\$49,000	\$0	\$0
Revenue				
General Fund	\$4,638,340	\$58,091,180	\$36,135,377	\$41,892,183
Other Special Revenue Funds	\$94,660	\$1,099,820	\$1,607,125	\$1,902,220

Fiscal Detail and Notes

This amendment makes changes to Committee Amendment "B". As reflected above, the incremental impact of this amendment is to decrease the General Fund revenue loss in Committee Amendment "B" by \$4,638,340 in fiscal year 2017-18 and by \$58,091,180 in fiscal year 2018-19, and to decrease the Local Government Fund revenue loss by \$94,660 in fiscal year 2017-18 and by \$1,099,820 in fiscal year 2018-19. The amendment also increases the one-time General Fund appropriation to the Department of Administrative and Financial Services for computer programming costs by \$49,000 to \$229,000.

The combined impact on revenue from the bill (Committee "B") as amended by this amendment is summarized in the table below. General Fund revenue would be reduced by \$4,590,320 in 2017-18 and by \$22,181,320 in 2018-19, for a combined General Fund revenue loss of \$26,771,640 over the 2018-2019 biennium. Local Government Fund revenue would be reduced by \$93,680 in 2017-18 and by \$452,680 in 2018-19 for a combined Local Government Fund revenue loss of \$546,360 over the 2018-2019 biennium.

Combined Revenue Impact (Committee "B" as Amended)

	FY 2017-18	FY 2018-19	FY 2019-20	FY 2020-21
General Fund	(\$4,590,320)	(\$22,181,320)	(\$19,875,900)	(\$26,999,000)
Other Special Revenue Funds	(\$93,680)	(\$452,680)	(\$1,046,100)	(\$1,421,000)