

# MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

The following document is provided by the  
**LAW AND LEGISLATIVE DIGITAL LIBRARY**  
at the Maine State Law and Legislative Reference Library  
<http://legislature.maine.gov/lawlib>



Reproduced from electronic originals  
(may include minor formatting differences from printed original)



# 127th MAINE LEGISLATURE

## FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2015

---

Legislative Document

No. 1302

S.P. 467

In Senate, April 9, 2015

**An Act To Increase Competition and Ensure a Robust Information  
and Telecommunications Market**

---

Reference to the Committee on Energy, Utilities and Technology suggested and ordered printed.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Heather J.R. Priest".

HEATHER J.R. PRIEST  
Secretary of the Senate

Presented by Senator MASON of Androscoggin.

1 **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:**

2 **Sec. 1. 35-A MRSA §102, sub-§21-B** is enacted to read:

3 **21-B. Voice network service provider.** "Voice network service provider" means a  
4 voice service provider that offers its subscribers the means to initiate or receive voice  
5 communications using the public switched telephone network.

6 **Sec. 2. 35-A MRSA §7104, sub-§2,** as amended by PL 2011, c. 623, Pt. B, §13,  
7 is further amended to read:

8 **2. General availability.** ~~The~~ Until December 31, 2021, the commission shall seek  
9 to ensure that provider of last resort service is available at reasonably comparable rates to  
10 consumers throughout all areas of the State ~~at reasonably comparable rates~~ in which the  
11 service is available pursuant to section 7221-A.

12 **Sec. 3. 35-A MRSA §7104, sub-§3,** as amended by PL 2013, c. 600, §2, is  
13 further amended to read:

14 **3. Authority.** The commission shall adopt rules to implement this section and may  
15 require voice network service providers to contribute to a state universal service fund to  
16 support programs consistent with the goals of applicable provisions of this Title and the  
17 federal Telecommunications Act of 1996, Public Law 104-104, 110 Stat. 56. Prior to  
18 requiring that voice network service providers contribute to a state universal service fund,  
19 the commission shall assess the telecommunications needs of the State's consumers and  
20 establish the level of support required to meet those needs. If the commission establishes  
21 a state universal service fund pursuant to this section, the commission shall contract with  
22 an appropriate independent fiscal agent that is not a state entity to serve as administrator  
23 of the state universal service fund. Funds contributed to a state universal service fund are  
24 not state funds. Rules and any state universal service fund requirements established by  
25 the commission pursuant to this section must:

26 A. Be reasonably designed to maximize federal assistance available to the State for  
27 universal service purposes;

28 B. Meet the State's obligations under the federal Telecommunications Act of 1996,  
29 Public Law 104-104, 110 Stat. 56;

30 C. Be consistent with the goals of the federal Telecommunications Act of 1996,  
31 Public Law 104-104, 110 Stat. 56;

32 D. Ensure that any requirements regarding contributions to a state universal service  
33 fund be nondiscriminatory and competitively neutral; and

34 G. Require, if a voice network service provider recovers its contributions under this  
35 section by means of a charge placed on a bill issued to a customer, explicit  
36 identification on that bill of any charge imposed under this section.

37 ~~For purposes of this section, "voice network service provider" means a voice service~~  
38 ~~provider that offers its subscribers the means to initiate or receive voice communications~~  
39 ~~using the public switched telephone network.~~ After December 31, 2021, the commission

1 may not require contributions to the state universal service fund and may not disburse or  
2 authorize disbursement of any money from the fund to any voice network service  
3 provider for the purpose of ensuring reasonably comparable consumer rates. Rules  
4 adopted under this subsection are routine technical rules as defined in Title 5, chapter  
5 375, subchapter 2-A.

6 **Sec. 4. 35-A MRSA §7201, sub-§7**, as enacted by PL 2011, c. 623, Pt. A, §18, is  
7 amended to read:

8 **7. Provider of last resort service.** "Provider of last resort service" means a flat-rate  
9 service with voice grade access to the public switched telephone network; local usage  
10 within the basic service calling areas of incumbent local exchange carriers as of January  
11 1, 2012; dual-tone multifrequency signaling or its functional equivalent; single-party  
12 service or its functional equivalent; access to emergency services; access to operator  
13 services; access to interexchange service; access to directory assistance; and toll  
14 limitation for qualifying low-income customers; ~~and the capacity to maintain~~  
15 ~~uninterrupted voice service during a power failure, either through the incorporation into~~  
16 ~~the network or network interface devices of suitable battery backup or through electric~~  
17 ~~current.~~

18 **Sec. 5. 35-A MRSA §7221**, as enacted by PL 2011, c. 623, Pt. A, §18, is repealed.

19 **Sec. 6. 35-A MRSA §7221-A** is enacted to read:

20 **§7221-A. Designation of service providers**

21 **1. Initial designation of service providers.** Until December 31, 2015, an entity that  
22 was an incumbent local exchange carrier as of January 1, 2012 shall provide provider of  
23 last resort service within its service area.

24 **2. Subsequent provision of service.** After December 31, 2015 and until December  
25 31, 2021, provider of last resort service is available and the commission may designate a  
26 voice network service provider to provide provider of last resort service in accordance  
27 with the following.

28 A. No voice network service provider may be required to provide provider of last  
29 resort service without its express consent.

30 B. Provider of last resort service is not available and the commission may not  
31 designate any voice network service provider to provide provider of last resort  
32 service in any United States census tract area in which the commission determines,  
33 based on the national broadband map developed by the United States Department of  
34 Commerce, National Telecommunications and Information Administration, there is:

35 (1) In addition to the incumbent local exchange carrier, at least one voice  
36 network service provider that provides telephone exchange service to at least  
37 94% of the households in the census tract area; and

38 (2) At least one mobile telecommunications services provider that provides  
39 mobile telecommunications services to at least 94% of the households in the  
40 census tract area.

1 Areas of the State other than those areas determined by the commission to meet the  
2 requirements of this paragraph are referred to in this subsection as potential provider  
3 of last resort service areas.

4 C. The commission shall by rule develop a process for designating a voice network  
5 service provider to provide provider of last resort service in potential provider of last  
6 resort service areas in accordance with the following:

7 (1) An incumbent local exchange carrier designated pursuant to subsection 1 that  
8 voluntarily agrees to continue providing provider of last resort service in a  
9 potential provider of last resort service area remains the provider of provider of  
10 last resort service in that area until the earliest of the following:

11 (a) The carrier notifies the commission that it no longer agrees to provide the  
12 service in that area;

13 (b) The commission designates another voice network service provider to  
14 provide provider of last resort service in that area; or

15 (c) December 31, 2021; and

16 (2) In order to encourage voice network service providers to provide provider of  
17 last resort service in potential provider of last resort service areas, the  
18 commission may make available and provide funds collected under section 7104  
19 to providers of provider of last resort service.

20 **3. End of provider of last resort service.** After December 31, 2021, provider of  
21 last resort service is not available and the commission may not designate any voice  
22 network service provider to provide provider of last resort service in any area of the State.

23 **Sec. 7. Commission report.** The Public Utilities Commission shall examine all  
24 laws and rules relating to provider of last resort service and determine any changes that  
25 may be needed to conform those rules and laws to the provisions of this Act. The  
26 commission shall submit a report of its findings, together with any necessary draft  
27 legislation to implement its recommendations, to the Joint Standing Committee on  
28 Energy, Utilities and Technology by December 15, 2015. The Joint Standing Committee  
29 on Energy, Utilities and Technology may report out a bill relating to provider of last  
30 resort service to the Second Regular Session of the 127th Legislature.

## 31 SUMMARY

32 This bill makes the following changes in the laws governing provider of last resort  
33 service:

34 1. Removes the requirement that a provider of provider of last resort service have the  
35 capacity to maintain uninterrupted voice service during a power failure, either through the  
36 incorporation into the network or network interface devices of suitable battery backup or  
37 through electric current;

38 2. Provides that after December 31, 2015 and until December 31, 2021:

- 1 A. No voice network service provider may be required to provide provider of last  
2 resort service without its express consent;
- 3 B. Provider of last resort service will not be provided in any United States census  
4 tract area in which there are, in addition to the incumbent local exchange carrier, at  
5 least one voice network service provider that provides telephone exchange service to  
6 at least 94% of the households in the census tract area and at least one mobile  
7 telecommunications services provider that provides mobile telecommunications  
8 services to at least 94% of the households in the census tract area;
- 9 C. For all other areas of the State, referred to as potential provider of last resort  
10 service, or POLR, areas, the Public Utilities Commission is required to develop rules  
11 establishing a process for designating willing providers of provider of last resort  
12 service. An incumbent local exchange carrier that voluntarily agrees to continue  
13 providing provider of last resort service in a potential POLR area remains the  
14 provider of provider of last resort service in that area until no longer willing to  
15 provide the service or until replaced by another provider or until December 31, 2021,  
16 whichever occurs first; and
- 17 D. In order to encourage voice network service providers to provide provider of last  
18 resort service in potential POLR areas, the commission is allowed to make available  
19 and provide state universal service fund money to providers of provider of last resort  
20 service;
- 21 3. Provides that after December 31, 2021:
- 22 A. Provider of last resort service is not available and the commission may not  
23 designate any voice network service provider to provide provider of last resort  
24 service in any area of the State; and
- 25 B. The commission is prohibited from requiring contributions to the state universal  
26 service fund and may not disburse or authorize disbursement of any money from the  
27 fund to any voice network service provider for the purpose of ensuring reasonably  
28 comparable consumer rates; and
- 29 4. Directs the commission to examine all laws and rules relating to provider of last  
30 resort service and determine any changes that may be needed to conform those rules and  
31 laws to the provisions of this bill. The commission is directed to submit a report, together  
32 with any necessary draft legislation to implement its recommendations, to the Joint  
33 Standing Committee on Energy, Utilities and Technology by December 15, 2015. The  
34 committee is authorized to report out a bill relating to provider of last resort service to the  
35 Second Regular Session of the 127th Legislature.