# MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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## 126th MAINE LEGISLATURE

### **FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2013**

**Legislative Document** 

No. 755

H.P. 506

House of Representatives, February 28, 2013

An Act To Require Estimates of Patient Costs Prior to Treatment

Reference to the Committee on Health and Human Services suggested and ordered printed.

Millient M. Macfarland MILLICENT M. MacFARLAND Clerk

Presented by Representative BOLAND of Sanford.

Cosponsored by Senator GRATWICK of Penobscot and

Representatives: DeCHANT of Bath, MacDONALD of Old Orchard Beach, PEAVEY HASKELL of Milford, RUSSELL of Portland, SHAW of Standish, STUCKEY of Portland,

Senators: COLLINS of York, SAVIELLO of Franklin.

#### 1 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

#### Sec. 1. 22 MRSA §1725 is enacted to read:

#### §1725. Cost estimates of care

- 1. Provision of written cost estimate. A health care provider shall provide a patient with a written cost estimate of a proposed health care procedure or course of nonemergency treatment, including prescription medication, recommended for the patient and the amount of that cost that will be covered by the patient's insurer or other 3rd-party payor. A cost estimate required by this section must include the provider's reasons for recommending the specific procedure or course of treatment and, if there are other options for the procedure or course of treatment, inform the patient of those options and costs of those options. If a health care provider reports to a referring health care provider recommending a procedure or course of treatment for a referred patient, the reporting health care provider shall provide the referring health care provider a cost estimate pursuant to the provisions of this section. For purposes of this subsection, "health care provider" means a physician, health care practitioner, hospital, clinic, clinical laboratory, health care facility or other person or facility that provides health care services and is licensed or registered by the State.
- **2. Person receiving the records.** The written cost estimate required in subsection 1 must be released to:
  - A. The person who is the subject of the treatment if that person is 18 years of age or older;
  - B. The parent, guardian ad litem or legal guardian of the person who is the subject of the treatment if the person is a minor or if a legal guardian is appointed;
  - C. The designee of a durable health care power of attorney executed by the person who is the subject of treatment at the time that the power of attorney is in effect; or
- D. The agent, guardian or surrogate pursuant to the Uniform Health-care Decisions
  Act.

28 SUMMARY

This bill requires a health care provider to provide to a person recommended for a nonemergency health care procedure or course of treatment a cost estimate of the procedure or treatment, the provider's reasons for the procedure or treatment, other options and their costs and the amount of the cost that will be paid for by the person's insurer. This bill also requires a health care provider to provide a cost estimate to a referring provider on a recommended procedure or course of treatment for a referred patient.