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Legislative Document

No. 1607

H.P. 1135

House of Representatives, December 23, 2009

An Act To Regulate the Transportation of Firewood

(EMERGENCY)

Approved for introduction by a majority of the Legislative Council pursuant to Joint Rule 203.

Received by the Clerk of the House on December 21, 2009. Referred to the Committee on Agriculture, Conservation and Forestry pursuant to Joint Rule 308.2 and ordered printed pursuant to Joint Rule 401.

Millicent M. Mac Failand

MILLICENT M. MacFARLAND Clerk

Presented by Representative McCABE of Skowhegan. Cosponsored by Senator GOODALL of Sagadahoc and Representatives: HAYES of Buckfield, KENT of Woolwich, MARTIN of Eagle Lake, MITCHELL of the Penobscot Nation, O'BRIEN of Lincolnville, SMITH of Monmouth, STUCKEY of Portland.

Emergency preamble. Whereas, acts and resolves of the Legislature do not become effective until 90 days after adjournment unless enacted as emergencies; and 2 Whereas, the emerald ash borer and the Asian longhorned beetle have the potential 3 to decimate Maine's forests, affecting wildlife habitat and other forest-based resources; 4 5 and Whereas, introduction of these insect pests poses a threat to tree species of 6 7 commercial value; and Whereas, the Asian longhorned beetle is now present in 3 northeastern states and 8 9 the emerald ash borer has killed millions of ash trees in the midwestern United States and is now present in Pennsylvania; and 10 Whereas, the next camping season will begin in June 2010, and many campers 11 12 come to Maine bringing firewood from their home states; and Whereas, in the judgment of tl e Legislature, these facts create an emergency within 13 14 the meaning of the Constitution of Maine and require the following legislation as immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health and safety; now, 15 16 therefore. 17 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows: Sec. 1. 12 MRSA §8307 is enacted to read: 18 19 §8307. Prohibition on bringing firewood into State 20 A person may not transport firewood into the State except for firewood that is 21 packaged and clearly labeled as "kiln dried" or certified by the United States Department 22 of Agriculture, Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service. The director of the bureau 23 may adopt rules to implement this section. Rules adopted pursuant to this section are 24 routine technical rules as defined in Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter 2-A. For purposes of this section, "firewood" means wood less than 4 feet in length that is sold or transported 25 26 for residential or recreational consumption in fireplaces, woodstoves, outdoor fireplaces or campfires. "Firewood" does not include wood chips, wood pellets, fuel for biomass 27 28 boilers, pulpwood or other wood sold or transported for manufacturing. 29 Sec. 2. Directives to the Department of Conservation. Within the 30 Department of Conservation, the Director of the Bureau of Forestry shall work closely 31 with the Director of the Bureau of Parks and Lands to ensure that the prohibition on the 32 transportation of firewood into the State under the Maine Revised Statutes, Title 12, 33 section 8307 is enforced in state parks and on other lands managed by the Bureau of 34 Parks and Lands. Within existing resources, the Director of the Bureau of Forestry shall 35 conduct surveillance to detect the presence of the emerald ash borer and the Asian longhorned beetle. 36 37 Emergency clause. In view of the emergency cited in the preamble, this 38 legislation takes effect when approved.

SUMMARY

This bill prohibits the transportation of firewood into the State. The Director of the Bureau of Forestry within the Department of Conservation is authorized to use rulemaking to implement the prohibition. Firewood that is packaged and clearly labeled as "kiln dried" or certified by the United States Department of Agriculture, Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service is exempt from the prohibition. This bill also requires the director to use available resources to conduct surveillance to detect the presence of the emerald ash borer and the Asian longhorned beetle.