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No. 2071

H.P. 1455

House of Representatives, December 21, 2007

An Act To Amend Maine's Scallop Laws

Submitted by the Department of Marine Resources pursuant to Joint Rule 204. Received by the Clerk of the House on December 19, 2007. Referred to the Committee on Marine Resources pursuant to Joint Rule 308.2 and ordered printed pursuant to Joint Rule 401.

Millicent M. Mac Jailand

MILLICENT M. MacFARLAND Clerk

Presented by Representative PERCY of Phippsburg.

1 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

Sec. 1. 12 MRSA §6702, as amended by PL 2003, c. 20, Pt. WW, §14 and c. 248,
§8, is further amended to read:

4 §6702. Scallop dragging license

5 **1. License required.** A person may not use a boat for dragging for scallops unless 6 that boat carries person holds a scallop boat dragging license issued by the commissioner 7 and that boat is identified on the license.

8 2. Licensed activity. A boat person licensed under this section may be used for 9 dragging use the boat identified on the license to drag for scallops and to possess, ship, 10 sell or transport shucked scallops taken under the license. The license also authorizes the 11 captain and crew members aboard the licensed boat identified on the license when 12 engaged in dragging for scallops to undertake these activities, except that the captain and 13 crew members may not fish for or take scallops if the license holder is not aboard that 14 boat except as provided in subsection 2-A.

15 2-A. Exemptions. Notwithstanding subsection 2, the commissioner may authorize a
 person to fish for or take scallops from a boat when the person holding a scallop dragging
 license that contains the name of that boat is not on board if:

- 18A. The holder of the scallop dragging license documents to the commissioner that an19illness or disability temporarily prevents the license holder from fishing for or taking20scallops from that boat and requests in writing to the commissioner that the
- 21 commissioner authorize another person to use that boat to fish for or take scallops; or
 22 B. The boat named on the license of a license holder is temporarily inoperable
- because of an accident or a mechanical failure and the license holder requests in
 writing to the commissioner that the commissioner authorize the license holder to use
 another boat to fish for or take scallops.

3. Eligibility. A scallop boat dragging license may be issued only to an individual
 who is a resident.

4. Personal use exception. In any one day, a person licensed pursuant to section
 6703 may take or possess not more than 2 bushels of shell scallops or 4 quarts of shucked
 scallops for personal use without a scallop <u>dragging</u> license under this section.

- 31 **5. Fee.** The fee for a scallop boat dragging license is \$111.
- 32 6. Violation. A person who violates this section commits a civil violation for which
 33 a forfeiture fine of not less than \$100 nor more than \$500 may be adjudged.
- 34 Sec. 2. 12 MRSA §6706 is enacted to read:

1 §6706. Limited entry

License eligibility in 2009. The commissioner may not issue a 2009 hand fishing
 scallop license or a 2009 scallop dragging license to a person unless that person possessed
 a scallop license issued pursuant to section 6701 or a scallop boat license issued pursuant
 to section 6702 in either:

- 6 <u>A. The 2006 license year; or</u>
- 7 B. The 2007 license year prior to April 15, 2007.

8 2. License eligibility in subsequent years. Except as provided in subsection 3, the
 9 commissioner may not issue a hand fishing scallop license or a scallop dragging license
 10 to any person in any year subsequent to 2009 unless that person possessed that license in
 11 the previous calendar year.

3. Scallop license limited entry system. Notwithstanding subsection 2, the commissioner shall establish by rule a limited entry system under which a person who did not hold a hand fishing scallop license or a scallop dragging license in the previous calendar year may become eligible to obtain that license. The rules for a limited entry system must include provisions for the method and administration of the program. Rules adopted pursuant to this subsection are routine technical rules as defined in Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter 2-A.

Sec. 3. 12 MRSA §6721-A, sub-§2, as reallocated by PL 2003, c. 520, §8. is
 amended to read:

21 **2. Prima facie evidence.** It is prima facie evidence of possession of illegal scallops 22 if a vessel contains scallops less than the minimum shell size set by this section or the 23 minimum shell size set by rules adopted pursuant to this section while a scallop boat 24 dragging license holder or crew member is shucking scallops.

- Sec. 4. 12 MRSA §6721-A, sub-§5, ¶B, as reallocated by PL 2003, c. 520, §8, is
 amended to read:
- B. For the 2nd and each subsequent offense, a fine of \$250 is imposed, all scallops
 on board may be seized and the scallop boat dragging license may be suspended for
 one year.

30 Sec. 5. 12 MRSA §6726, sub-§1, as amended by PL 2001, c. 272, §15, is further 31 amended to read:

- Minimum size. It is unlawful to utilize a drag to fish for or take scallops in the
 territorial waters with rings that measure less than:
- 34 B. From December 1, 1999 to April 15, 2000, 3 1/4 inches in diameter; and
- 35 C. On From December 1, 2000 and thereafter to April 15, 2008, 3 1/2 inches in
 36 diameter ; and
- 37 D. From December 1, 2008 and thereafter, 4 inches in diameter.

Sec. 6. 12 MRSA §6728, sub-§3, ¶B, as enacted by PL 2001, c. 192, §1, is 1 2 amended to read:

Β. For each subsequent offense, a forfeiture of \$250 is imposed, all scallops on 4 board may be seized and the scallop boat dragging license may be suspended for one vear.

6 Sec. 7. 12 MRSA §6729-A, sub-§1, as enacted by PL 2003, c. 319, §2, is 7 amended to read:

8 1. Uses of fund. The commissioner shall use the fund for research directly related to 9 scallop fishery management information needs, for implementation of scallop 10 management measures and for reporting to licensed scallop harvesters on the results of 11 research and the use of fund revenues. The commissioner may authorize the expenditure 12 of money in the fund for research and development programs that address the restoration, development or conservation of scallop resources. The commissioner shall consult with 13 14 the Scallop Advisory Council under section 6729-B before deciding upon research 15 projects and awarding grants from the fund. The fund may also be used for support of the Scallop Advisory Council, including reimbursement for travel expenses. 16

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SUMMARY

18 Current law specifies that a boat must carry a scallop boat license before a person 19 may engage in scalloping activities.

20 This bill creates a requirement that a person hold a scallop dragging license and be present on the boat named on the license when the boat is engaged in dragging for 21 22 scallops. This bill also restricts the issuance of scallop licenses in 2009 and thereafter to 23 persons who had a scallop license in either the 2006 license year or the 2007 license year prior to April 15, 2007. The Commissioner of Marine Resources is required to establish a 24 25 limited entry system for persons who did not possess a scallop license in the prior 26 calendar year. This bill also increases the ring size used in the scallop fishery to 4 inches and expands the uses of the Scallop Research Fund to include the implementation of 27 28 scallop management measures.