



123rd MAINE LEGISLATURE

SECOND REGULAR SESSION-2008

Legislative Document	1	lo. 2051

H.P. 1435

House of Representatives, December 21, 2007

An Act Regarding the Sale of Firearms to Minors

Approved for introduction by a majority of the Legislative Council pursuant to Joint Rule 203.

Received by the Clerk of the House on December 19, 2007. Referred to the Committee on Criminal Justice and Public Safety pursuant to Joint Rule 308.2 and ordered printed pursuant to Joint Rule 401.

Millicent M. Mac Failand

MILLICENT M. MacFARLAND Clerk

Presented by Representative GERZOFSKY of Brunswick.

Cosponsored by Representatives: BRYANT of Windham, CRAVEN of Lewiston, Speaker CUMMINGS of Portland, HANLEY of Gardiner, HASKELL of Portland, HILL of York, PINGREE of North Haven, PLUMMER of Windham, SYKES of Harrison, WATSON of Bath, WEBSTER of Freeport.

1]	Be it enacted	by the Peo	ple of the	State of Maine	as follows:
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2 Sec. 1. 17-A MRSA §554-A, as amended by PL 2003, c. 188, §1, is further 3 amended to read:

- 4 §554-A. Unlawful transfer of a firearm to a minor
- 5 1. As used in this section, the following terms have the following meanings.
- 6 A. "Transfer" means to sell, furnish, give, lend, deliver or otherwise provide, with 7 or without consideration.
- 8 B. "Minor" means a person under 16 years of age.
- 9 C. "Sell" means to furnish, deliver or otherwise provide for consideration.

Except as provided in section 554-B, a person is guilty of unlawfully transferring
 a firearm to a minor person under 16 years of age if that person, who is not the parent,
 foster parent or guardian of the minor person under 16 years of age, knowingly transfers a
 firearm to a minor person under 16 years of age.

14 2-A. Except as provided in section 554-B, a person is guilty of unlawfully selling a 15 firearm to a person 16 years of age or older and under 18 years of age if that person, who 16 is not the parent, foster parent or guardian of the person 16 years of age or older and 17 under 18 years of age, knowingly sells a firearm to a person 16 years of age or older and 18 under 18 years of age.

- 19 **3.** It is an affirmative defense to a prosecution under subsection 2 that:
- A. The actor reasonably believed the person receiving the firearm had attained 16 years of age. A reasonable belief can not cannot be based solely upon the physical appearance of the person or upon the oral representation of that person as to that person's age; or
- B. The transfer of the firearm to the minor person under 16 years of age was
 approved by the parent, foster parent or guardian of the minor person under 16 years
 of age.
- 27 **3-A.** It is an affirmative defense to a prosecution under subsection 2-A that:

A. The actor reasonably believed the person receiving the firearm had attained 18
 years of age. A reasonable belief cannot be based solely upon the physical
 appearance of the person or upon the oral representation of that person as to that
 person's age; or

B. The sale of the firearm to the person 16 years of age or older and under 18 years
 of age was approved by the parent, foster parent or guardian of the person 16 years of
 age or older and under 18 years of age.

Unlawful transfer of a firearm to a minor person under 16 years of age is a Class
 D crime.

<u>4-A. Unlawful sale of a firearm to a person 16 years of age or older and under 18</u>
 <u>years of age is a Class D crime.</u>

3 Sec. 2. Study of firearms ownership by the Department of Public Safety and the Department of Health and Human Services. The Department of Public 4 5 Safety, in cooperation with the Department of Health and Human Services, shall conduct 6 a study to determine the ownership status of firearms used in firearms-related suicides in 7 the State. The Commissioner of Public Safety shall report the study's findings to the joint 8 standing committee of the Legislature having jurisdiction over criminal justice and public 9 safety matters by January 15, 2009. Upon receiving the report, the joint standing committee may submit legislation to the First Regular Session of the 124th Legislature. 10

SUMMARY

12 This bill prohibits the sale of a firearm to a person 16 years of age or older and under 13 18 years of age. It provides an exception for a sale by a parent, foster parent or guardian 14 or a sale approved by a parent, foster parent or guardian.

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The bill also directs the Department of Public Safety, in cooperation with the Department of Health and Human Services, to conduct a study to determine the ownership status of firearms used in firearms-related suicides in the State. The Commissioner of Public Safety shall report the study's findings to the joint standing committee of the Legislature having jurisdiction over criminal justice and public safety matters by January 15, 2009. Upon receiving the report, the joint standing committee may submit legislation to the First Regular Session of the 124th Legislature.