



# **123rd MAINE LEGISLATURE**

## FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2007

**Legislative Document** 

No. 1602

H.P. 1124

House of Representatives, March 21, 2007

**RESOLUTION, Proposing an Amendment to the Constitution of** Maine To Reduce Homestead Property Taxes

Reference to the Committee on Taxation suggested and ordered printed.

Millicent M. Mac Failand

MILLICENT M. MacFARLAND Clerk

Presented by Representative WOODBURY of Yarmouth.

1 **Constitutional amendment. Resolved:** Two thirds of each branch of the 2 Legislature concurring, that the following amendment to the Constitution of Maine be 3 proposed:

### PART A

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Constitution, Art. IX, §8, sub-§6 is enacted to read:

6 6. Municipal homestead exemption. The Legislature may authorize municipalities
 7 to exempt from taxation a portion of the just value of real property that is the principal
 8 residence of the owner of the property. The exemption of a portion of just value under
 9 this subsection may not affect the determination of the equalized just value of taxable
 10 property in the municipality for any purpose.

11

; and be it further

12 **Constitutional referendum procedure; form of question; effective date.** 13 **Resolved:** That the municipal officers of this State shall notify the inhabitants of their 14 respective cities, towns and plantations to meet, in the manner prescribed by law for 15 holding a statewide election, at a statewide election held in the month of November 16 following the passage of this resolution, to vote upon the ratification of this Part of the 17 amendment proposed in this Part by voting upon the following question:

18 "Do you favor amending the Constitution of Maine to allow the Legislature to
authorize municipalities to adopt a local homestead property tax exemption?"

20 The legal voters of each city, town and plantation shall vote by ballot on this question and designate their choice by a cross or check mark placed within the corresponding 21 square below the word "Yes" or "No." The ballots must be received, sorted, counted and 22 23 declared in open ward, town and plantation meetings and returns made to the Secretary of 24 State in the same manner as votes for members of the Legislature. The Governor shall 25 review the returns. If it appears that a majority of the legal votes are cast in favor of this Part of the amendment, the Governor shall proclaim that fact without delay and this Part 26 27 of the amendment becomes part of the Constitution of Maine on the date of the 28 proclamation; and be it further

#### 29 Secretary of State shall prepare ballots. Resolved:

That the Secretary of State shall prepare and furnish to each city, town and plantation all ballots, returns and copies of this resolution necessary to carry out the purposes of this referendum.

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#### PART B

34 **Constitution, Art. IX, §8, sub-§6** is enacted to read:

35 6. Municipal refunds of property taxes. The Legislature may authorize
 36 municipalities to refund a portion of the property taxes paid or forgive the payment of a
 37 portion of property taxes owed on property that is the principal residence of the claimant.

The tax refund or forgiveness must be calculated to reflect the ability of the claimant to
 pay the tax.

3

; and be it further

4 **Constitutional referendum procedure; form of question; effective date.** 5 **Resolved:** That the municipal officers of this State shall notify the inhabitants of their 6 respective cities, towns and plantations to meet, in the manner prescribed by law for 7 holding a statewide election, at a statewide election held in the month of November 8 following the passage of this resolution, to vote upon the ratification of this Part of the 9 amendment proposed in this Part by voting upon the following question:

"Do you favor amending the Constitution of Maine to allow the Legislature to
authorize municipalities to refund a portion of the property taxes paid or forgive the
payment of a portion of property taxes owed on a principal residence, with the tax
refund or forgiveness based upon the resident's ability to pay?"

14 The legal voters of each city, town and plantation shall vote by ballot on this question and designate their choice by a cross or check mark placed within the corresponding 15 square below the word "Yes" or "No." The ballots must be received, sorted, counted and 16 17 declared in open ward, town and plantation meetings and returns made to the Secretary of State in the same manner as votes for members of the Legislature. The Governor shall 18 review the returns. If it appears that a majority of the legal votes are cast in favor of this 19 Part of the amendment, the Governor shall proclaim that fact without delay and this Part 20 of the amendment becomes part of the Constitution of Maine on the date of the 21 proclamation; and be it further 22

23 Secretary of State shall prepare ballots. Resolved: That the Secretary of State 24 shall prepare and furnish to each city, town and plantation all ballots, returns and copies 25 of this resolution necessary to carry out the purposes of this referendum.

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#### PART C

27 **Constitution, Art. IX, §8, sub-§6** is enacted to read:

28 6. Property tax rate on secondary residential property. The Legislature may permit or require municipalities to apply a property tax rate to all or a portion of the value 29 of secondary residential property that is higher than the property tax rate applied to all 30 31 other taxable property; however, the tax rate applied to secondary residential property may not exceed the higher of the rate applied to other taxable property in the taxing 32 33 jurisdiction and the statewide average rate applied to other taxable property. For purposes of this subsection, "secondary residential property" means property used as a 34 residence by the owner that is not the owner's primary residence. The Legislature may 35 adopt legislation to implement this subsection, including further definition of "secondary 36 37 residential property."

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; and be it further

Constitutional referendum procedure; form of question; effective date.
 Resolved: That the municipal officers of this State shall notify the inhabitants of their
 respective cities, towns and plantations to meet, in the manner prescribed by law for

holding a statewide election, at a statewide election held in the month of November following the passage of this resolution, to vote upon the ratification of this Part of the amendment proposed in this Part by voting upon the following question:

4 "Do you favor amending the Constitution of Maine to allow the Legislature to permit
5 or require municipalities to adopt a higher property tax rate on secondary residential
6 property?"

7 The legal voters of each city, town and plantation shall vote by ballot on this question 8 and designate their choice by a cross or check mark placed within the corresponding 9 square below the word "Yes" or "No." The ballots must be received, sorted, counted and declared in open ward, town and plantation meetings and returns made to the Secretary of 10 11 State in the same manner as votes for members of the Legislature. The Governor shall review the returns. If it appears that a majority of the legal votes are cast in favor of this 12 Part of the amendment, the Governor shall proclaim that fact without delay and this Part 13 of the amendment becomes part of the Constitution of Maine on the date of the 14 15 proclamation; and be it further

Secretary of State shall prepare ballots. Resolved: That the Secretary of State
 shall prepare and furnish to each city, town and plantation all ballots, returns and copies
 of this resolution necessary to carry out the purposes of this referendum.

#### SUMMARY

This constitutional resolution proposes 3 changes to the Constitution of Maine and provides that each change must be presented as a separate and independent questions to the voters.

Part A of this resolution proposes to amend the Constitution of Maine to allow the
 Legislature to authorize a local option homestead property tax exemption.

Part B of this resolution proposes to amend the Constitution of Maine to allow the
 Legislature to authorize a local option property tax refund or tax forgiveness program
 based on a resident's ability to pay.

Part C of this resolution proposes to amend the Constitution of Maine to allow the Legislature to permit or require municipalities to adopt a tax rate on secondary residential property that is higher than the rate on other property, provided that the rate on the secondary residential property does not exceed the statewide average rate applied to other taxable property.

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