



# **123rd MAINE LEGISLATURE**

## FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2007

**Legislative Document** 

No. 1433

H.P. 1007

House of Representatives, March 15, 2007

An Act Providing Senior Citizens with an Optional Deferred Payment Plan for the Payment of Property Taxes

Reference to the Committee on Taxation suggested and ordered printed.

Millicent M. Mac failand

MILLICENT M. MacFARLAND Clerk

Presented by Representative HARLOW of Portland.

Cosponsored by Representative WEAVER of York, Senator SNOWE-MELLO of Androscoggin and Representatives: BEAULIEU of Auburn, COTTA of China, GIFFORD of Lincoln, HAYES of Buckfield, JOY of Crystal, MILLETT of Waterford, MIRAMANT of Camden, SCHATZ of Blue Hill.

| 1                                | Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| 2                                | Sec. 1. 36 MRSA c. 901-A is enacted to read:  |
| 3                                | CHAPTER 901-A   |
| 4                                | ELDERLY RESIDENTS PROPERTY TAX DEFERMENT  |
| 5                                | §6131. Short title  |
| 6<br>7                           | <u>This chapter may be known and cited as "the Elderly Residents Property Tax</u><br>Deferment Program."  |
| 8                                | <u>§6132. Municipal property tax deferment program</u>  |
| 9<br>10<br>11                    | Each municipality that levies taxes on real property pursuant to chapter 105 may implement a program that provides for deferred payment of property taxes, referred to in this chapter as "the program."  |
| 12                               | 1. Eligibility. A person may participate in the program if the person:  |
| 13<br>14                         | A. Owns and occupies a homestead in the taxing municipality. As used in this paragraph, "homestead" has the same meaning as in section 681, subsection 2;   |
| 15                               | B. Pays property taxes to that municipality;  |
| 16<br>17<br>18                   | C. Is at least 65 years of age. If the property is owned by more than one person, the age eligibility requirement is met as long as the participant is at least 65 years of age; and  |
| 19<br>20<br>21<br>22             | D. Has an annual income less than or equal to 300% of the nonfarm income official poverty line, as defined by the federal Office of Management and Budget and revised annually in accordance with the United States Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981, Section 673.   |
| 23<br>24<br>25<br>26<br>27<br>28 | 2. Deferment of property taxes. A person who is eligible to participate in the program may elect to pay property taxes at a level equal to those property taxes assessed on that person's residence at the time the person attained 65 years of age, the time of purchase of the residence or April 1, 2007, whichever occurs later. The assessment must remain at that level until the home is sold or transferred or the person chooses to stop participating in the program. |
| 29<br>30<br>31                   | 3. Decrease in assessed value. Notwithstanding subsection 2, the assessment of eligible property under this chapter may be decreased to reflect the diminution of the value due to revaluation, destruction or subtraction.   |
| 32<br>33<br>34<br>35             | 4. Repayment of property taxes; interest. When the owner of property enrolled in this program no longer meets the eligibility requirements in subsection 1 or the property is sold or transferred or withdrawn from the program, the total taxes deferred under subsection 2 must be paid not later than 30 days after the sale, transfer or withdrawal. If   |

the ineligibility is the result of the death of the owner, the deferred property taxes must be 1 paid no later than 30 days following the sale or transfer of the property. The person 2 3 selling or transferring the property or withdrawing the property from the program is responsible for payment of the deferred property taxes. The person selling or transferring 4 5 the property or withdrawing the property from the program shall notify the municipal tax 6 collector for the taxing municipality at least 30 days prior to the sale, transfer or withdrawal. A person who no longer meets the eligibility requirements in subsection 1, 7 8 except in the case of the death of the owner, shall notify the tax collector within 30 days of the ineligibility. If the owner dies, the trustee of the estate shall notify the tax 9 10 collector.

- 11 The tax collector shall prepare a statement for the person notifying the tax collector 12 showing:
- A. The total amount of property taxes deferred on that residence due to participation
  in the program;
- B. The actual amount of property taxes assessed and the amount actually paid each
  year during participation in the program;
- 17 <u>C. The current assessment; and</u>
- 18 D. The amount of the additional assessment, if any, imposed for administrative costs
  19 pursuant to subsection 5.
- 20 Deferred property taxes that are not repaid within the time required by this subsection
  21 accrue interest at the rate of 6% per annum.
- 5. Additional assessment; escrow account. As part of the program, the municipality may, by a majority vote of its voters and in the same manner by which taxes are set pursuant to section 505, impose an additional assessment on the property in that municipality. The additional assessment may not exceed 2% of the total taxes deferred under this section. If the additional assessment is approved, the revenue from the additional assessment must be deposited in a dedicated escrow account maintained by that municipality and used solely to offset the costs of administering the program.

### 29 §6133. Relationship to state programs

The benefits received under this chapter are not intended to reduce or disqualify a person from receiving a benefit under any state tax relief program, such as the Maine resident homestead property tax exemption program under chapter 105, subchapter 4-B or the Maine Residents Property Tax Program in chapter 907.

### 34 §6134. Listing of tax-deferred property

35 <u>1. Tax-deferred property list.</u> If eligibility for deferral of taxes on homestead 36 property is established as provided in this chapter, the municipal assessor shall show on 37 the current ad valorem assessment and tax roll which property is tax-deferred property by

38 an entry clearly designating that property as tax-deferred property.

1 **2. Tax statement.** When requested by the bureau, the municipal tax collector shall 2 send to the bureau as soon as the taxes are extended upon the roll the tax statement for 3 each tax-deferred property.

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#### **SUMMARY**

5 This bill allows a municipality to establish a municipal property tax deferment 6 program. The program would allow a resident who is at least 65 years of age and whose annual income is not more than 300% of the poverty level to pay property taxes on that 7 8 person's homestead at the rate that was in effect on that person's 65th birthday, the date the person purchased the homestead or April 1, 2007, whichever is later. The assessment 9 remains at that level until the residence is sold or transferred, the person elects to stop 10 11 participating or the person is no longer eligible to participate in the program. At that time, all property taxes assessed on the property but deferred because of participation in 12 the program must be paid to the municipality. Deferred taxes that are not paid within the 13 14 required time accrue interest.

In order to offset the temporary loss of revenue caused by persons participating in the program, the municipality may, upon approval of its voters, impose an additional assessment of up to 2% of the taxes deferred upon property in the municipality. The revenue from the additional assessment must be kept in a dedicated escrow account and used solely for the administrative costs of the program.