



122nd MAINE LEGISLATURE

SECOND REGULAR SESSION-2006

Legislative Document

No. 2033

S.P. 782

In Senate, February 28, 2006

RESOLUTION, Proposing an Amendment to the Constitution of Maine To Clarify Deadlines for Submitting Direct Initiatives to Municipal Officials for Signature Verification

Reported by Senator GAGNON of Kennebec for the Commission To Study Alternative Voting Procedures, the Citizen Initiative Process and Minor Party Ballot Access pursuant to Resolve 2005, chapter 127.

Reference to the Committee on Legal and Veterans Affairs suggested and ordered printed under Joint Rule 218.

JOY J. O'BRIEN Secretary of the Senate

1 **Constitutional amendment. Resolved:** Two thirds of each branch of the 2 Legislature concurring, that the following amendment to the Constitution of Maine be 3 proposed:

4 **Constitution, Art. IV, Pt. Third, §18, sub-§2** is amended to read:

5 Referral to electors unless enacted by the Legislature without change: 6 number of signatures necessary on direct initiative petitions; dating signatures on petitions; competing measures. For any measure thus proposed by electors, the number 7 8 of signatures shall not be less than 10% of the total vote for Governor cast in the last 9 gubernatorial election preceding the filing of such petition. The date each signature was 10 made shall be written next to the signature on the petition, and no signature older than 11 one year from the written date on the petition shall be valid. The measure thus proposed, 12 unless enacted without change by the Legislature at the session at which it is presented, 13 shall be submitted to the electors together with any amended form, substitute, or recommendation of the Legislature, and in such manner that the people can choose 14 15 between the competing measures or reject both. When there are competing bills and 16 neither receives a majority of the votes given for or against both, the one receiving the 17 most votes shall at the next statewide election to be held not less than 60 days after the 18 first vote thereon be submitted by itself if it receives more than 1/3 of the votes given for 19 and against both. If the measure initiated is enacted by the Legislature without change, it 20 shall not go to a referendum vote unless in pursuance of a demand made in accordance 21 with the preceding section. The Legislature may order a special election on any measure 22 that is subject to a vote of the people.

23 **Constitution, Art. IV, Pt. Third, §20** is amended to read:

Section 20. Meaning of words "electors," "people," "recess of Legislature," 24 "statewide election," "measure," "circulator," and "written petition"; written 25 petitions for people's veto; written petitions for direct initiative. As used in any of the 26 3 preceding sections or in this section the words "electors" and "people" mean the 27 28 electors of the State qualified to vote for Governor; "recess of the Legislature" means the 29 adjournment without day of a session of the Legislature; "statewide election" means any election held throughout the State on a particular day; "measure" means an Act, bill, 30 31 resolve or resolution proposed by the people, or 2 or more such, or part or parts of such, as the case may be; "circulator" means a person who solicits signatures for written 32 33 petitions, and who must be a resident of this State and whose name must appear on the 34 voting list of the city, town or plantation of the circulator's residence as qualified to vote 35 for Governor; "written petition" means one or more petitions written or printed, or partly 36 written and partly printed, with the original signatures of the petitioners attached, verified 37 as to the authenticity of the signatures by the oath of the circulator that all of the 38 signatures to the petition were made in the presence of the circulator and that to the best 39 of the circulator's knowledge and belief each signature is the signature of the person 40 whose name it purports to be, and accompanied by the certificate of the official 41 authorized by law to maintain the voting list of the city, town or plantation in which the 42 petitioners reside that their names appear on the voting list of the city, town or plantation 43 of the official as qualified to vote for Governor. The oath of the circulator must be sworn to in the presence of a person authorized by law to administer oaths. Written petitions for 44 a people's veto pursuant to Article IV, Part Third, Section 17 must be submitted to the 45

appropriate officials of cities, towns or plantations for determination of whether the 1 2 petitioners are qualified voters by the hour of 5:00 p.m., on the 5th day before the petition 3 must be filed in the office of the Secretary of State, or, if such 5th day is a Saturday, a 4 Sunday or a legal holiday, by 5:00 p.m., on the next day which is not a Saturday, a 5 Sunday or a legal holiday. Signatures on petitions for a direct initiative that are submitted 6 to appropriate officials of cities, towns or plantations after the deadline established in this 7 section are invalid. Written petitions for a direct initiative pursuant to Article IV, Part 8 Third, Section 18 must be submitted to the appropriate officials of cities, towns or 9 plantations for determination of whether the petitioners are qualified voters by the hour of 5:00 p.m., on the 10th day before the petition must be filed in the office of the Secretary 10 11 of State, or, if such 10th day is a Saturday, a Sunday or a legal holiday, by 5:00 p.m., on 12 the next day which is not a Saturday, a Sunday or a legal holiday. Such officials must 13 complete the certification of such petitions and must return them to the circulators or their agents within 2 days for a petition for a people's veto and within 5 days for a petition for a 14 15 direct initiative, Saturdays, Sundays and legal holidays excepted, of the date on which 16 such petitions were submitted to them. The petition shall set forth the full text of the 17 measure requested or proposed. Petition forms shall be furnished or approved by the 18 Secretary of State upon written application signed in the office of the Secretary of State 19 by a resident of this State whose name must appear on the voting list of the city, town or 20 plantation of that resident as qualified to vote for Governor. The full text of a measure 21 submitted to a vote of the people under the provisions of the Constitution need not be 22 printed on the official ballots, but, until otherwise provided by the Legislature, the Secretary of State shall prepare the ballots in such form as to present the question or 23 24 questions concisely and intelligibly.

; and be it further

Constitutional referendum procedure; form of question; effective date. Resolved: That the municipal officers of this State shall notify the inhabitants of their respective cities, towns and plantations to meet, in the manner prescribed by law for holding a general election, at the next general election in the month of November following passage of this resolution, to vote upon the ratification of the amendment proposed in this resolution by voting upon the following question:

32 "Do you favor amending the Constitution of Maine to specify that 33 signatures on a citizen's petition for the direct initiative of legislation that 34 are submitted to municipal officials for signature certification after the 35 deadline established in the Constitution are invalid, and to eliminate 36 language specifically invalidating signatures that are older than one 37 year?"

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38 The legal voters of each city, town and plantation shall vote by ballot on this question 39 and designate their choice by a cross or check mark placed within the corresponding square below the word "Yes" or "No." The ballots must be received, sorted, counted and 40 41 declared in open ward, town and plantation meetings and returns made to the Secretary of 42 State in the same manner as votes for members of the Legislature. The Governor shall 43 review the returns and, if it appears that a majority of the legal votes are cast in favor of 44 the amendment, the Governor shall proclaim that fact without delay and the amendment 45 becomes part of the Constitution of Maine on the date of the proclamation; and be it 46 further

Secretary of State shall prepare ballots. Resolved: That the Secretary of State
shall prepare and furnish to each city, town and plantation all ballots, returns and copies
of this resolution necessary to carry out the purposes of this referendum.

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SUMMARY

5 This resolution proposes to amend the Constitution of Maine to specify that 6 signatures on a citizen's petition for direct initiative of legislation that are submitted to 7 municipal officials for signature certification after the deadline established in the 8 Constitution are invalid. This resolution also eliminates language specifically 9 invalidating signatures that are older than one year.