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House of Representatives, March 22, 2005

An Act To Amend the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act of 1999

Submitted by the Department of Public Safety pursuant to Joint Rule 204. Reference to the Committee on Criminal Justice and Public Safety suggested and ordered printed.

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MILLICENT M. MacFARLAND Clerk

Presented by Representative BLANCHETTE of Bangor. Cosponsored by Senator DIAMOND of Cumberland.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:

Sec. 1. 34-A MRSA §11202, as repealed and replaced by PL 2003, c. 711, Pt. C, §5 and affected by Pt. D, §2, is repealed and the following enacted in its place:

- <u>§11202. Application</u>
 - This chapter applies to:
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 <u>Ten-year registrant or lifetime registrant.</u> A 10-year
 registrant or lifetime registrant who has been sentenced in any jurisdiction on or after June 30, 1992; and

2. Person required to register. A person sentenced in a 16 jurisdiction other than Maine at any time if that person was required to register as a 10-year registrant or lifetime 18 registrant or would have been required to register as such if the person had remained in that jurisdiction.

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Sec. 2. 34-A MRSA § 11203, sub-§4-E is enacted to read:

 <u>4-E. Prior conviction. "Prior conviction" means a</u>
 24 <u>conviction that occurred at any time. For purposes of</u> registration requirements pursuant to this chapter, multiple
 26 <u>convictions that result from or are connected with the same act</u> or that result from offenses committed at the same time are
 28 <u>considered one conviction unless the offenses were committed</u> against more than one victim. More than one prior conviction may
 30 have occurred on the same day.

- 32 Sec. 3. 34-A MRSA §11203, sub-§6, ¶A, as amended by PL 2003,
 - c. 371, §2, is repealed.

Sec. 4. 34-A MRSA §11203, sub-§6, ¶C, as enacted by PL 1999, 36 c. 437, §2, is amended to read:

- C. A violation ef--an--offense in another jurisdiction, including, but not limited to, a state, federal, military or tribal court, that includes the essential elements of an offense listed in paragraph A-offense B.
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Sec. 5. 34-A MRSA §11204 is enacted to read:

<u>§11204. Rulemaking</u>

The bureau may adopt rules necessary to implement this 48 <u>chapter. Rules adopted pursuant to this chapter are routine</u> <u>technical rules as defined by Title 5, chapter 375, subchapter</u> 50 <u>2-A.</u> 2 Sec. 6. 34-A MRSA §11221, sub-§6, as amended by PL 2003, c. 711, Pt. C, §19 and affected by Pt. D, §2, is further amended to 4 read:

6 6. Distribution of information to department and law enforcement agencies. The bureau shall distribute information 8 described in subsection 1 to the department and law enforcement agencies having jurisdiction over the address and location of the 10 registrant's domicile, <u>residence</u>, place of employment and college or school being attended.

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Sec. 7. 34-A MRSA §11221, sub-§11 is enacted to read:

11. Maintenance by bureau. Only the bureau may maintain a sex offender registry on the Internet for purposes of public access as described in subsection 9. Law enforcement agencies may maintain their own sex offender registries for internal use only by those agencies and may provide a link to the bureau's Internet sex offender registry.

- 22 Sec. 8. 34-A MRSA §11222, sub-§4, ¶A, as amended by PL 2003, c. 711, Pt. C, §21 and affected by Pt. D, §2, is further amended to read:
- 26 Α. At least 10 days prior to the required verification date, the bureau shall mail a nonforwardable verification 28 form to the last reported mailing address of the The verification form is deemed received 3 days registrant. 30 after mailing unless returned by postal authorities.
- 32 Sec. 9. 34-A MRSA §11222, sub-§5, last ¶, as enacted by PL 1999, c. 437, §2, is repealed.

Sec. 10. 34-A MRSA §11223, as amended by PL 2003, c. 711, Pt. 36 C, §22 and affected by Pt. D, §2, is further amended to read:

38 §11223. Duty of person establishing domicile or residence to register

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A person <u>convicted and sentenced for an offense that</u> 42 <u>includes the essential elements of a sex offense or sexually</u> 44 <u>under another that jurisdiction other than Maine and</u> required 44 <u>under another that jurisdiction to register pursuant to that</u> 46 <u>required, who has been convicted and sentenced for an offense</u> 48 <u>that includes the essential elements of a sex offense or sexually</u> 48 <u>violent offense shall register as a 10-year registrant or</u> 49 <u>lifetime registrant, whichever is applicable, within 5 days and</u> 50 <u>shall notify the law enforcement agency having jurisdiction with</u>

within 24 hours of establishing domicile or residence in this State. The person shall contact the bureau, which shall provide 2 the person with the registration form and direct the person to take the form and a photograph of the person to the law 4 enforcement agency having jurisdiction. The law enforcement 6 agency shall supervise the completion of the form, take the person's fingerprints and immediately forward the form, 8 photograph and fingerprints to the bureau.

- Sec. 11. 34-A MRSA §11224, as amended by PL 2003, c. 711, Pt. C, §22 and affected by Pt. D, §2, is repealed and the following enacted in its place:
- 14 **§11224.** Duty of person employed or attending college or school
- 16 The following provisions govern registration duties for persons employed or attending college or school in this State.
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Time. A person convicted and sentenced in another
 jurisdiction who is required under that jurisdiction to register
 pursuant to that jurisdiction's sex offender registration statute
 or, if not so required, who has been convicted and sentenced for
 an offense that includes the essential elements of a sex offense
 or sexually violent offense shall register as a 10-year
 registrant or lifetime registrant, whichever is applicable,
 within 5 days and shall notify the law enforcement agency having
 jurisdiction:

- A. Within 24 hours of beginning full-time or part-time30employment, with or without compensation, for more than 14
consecutive days or for an aggregate period exceeding 3032days in a calendar year in this State; or
- 34 <u>B. Within 24 hours of beginning college or school on a</u> full-time or part-time basis in this State.

2. Process for notifying bureau. The person shall contact
 38 the bureau, which shall provide the person with a registration form and direct the person to take the form and a photograph of
 40 the person to the law enforcement agency having jurisdiction. The law enforcement agency shall supervise the completion of the
 42 form, take the person's fingerprints and immediately forward the form, photograph and fingerprints to the bureau.

- Sec. 12. 34-A MRSA §11225, sub-§1, as amended by PL 2003, c. 46 711, Pt. C, §23 and affected by Pt. D, §2, is further amended to read:
- Ten-year registrant. A person--coming--within--the
 definition-of-a 10-year registrant shall register for a period of

10 years from the initial date of registration pursuant to this chapter, except that a 10-year registrant required to register 2 because that registrant established a domicile in this State subsequent to being required to register pursuant to another 4 jurisdiction's sex offender registration statute, or who would have been required to register in that jurisdiction if the person 6 were domiciled there, for a period of years other than life shall 8 register for a maximum of 10 years from the date when that first required to register other in the registrant was jurisdiction. A person-coming-within the definition of -a 10-year 10 registrant who has been sentenced from June 30, 1992 to September 17, 1999 shall register for a period of 10 years, to be 12 calculated as follows.

If the 10-year registrant was sentenced to a wholly Α. suspended sentence with probation or to a punishment 16 alternative not involving imprisonment, the 10-year period is treated as having begun at the time the person commenced 18 an actual execution of the wholly suspended sentence or at 20 sentence imposition when no the time of punishment alternative involving imprisonment was imposed, unless the 22 court ordered a stay of execution, in which event the 10-year period is treated as having begun at the termination 24 of the stay.

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- B. If the 10-year registrant was sentenced to a straight term of imprisonment or to a split sentence, the 10-year period is treated as having begun at the time of discharge or conditional release.
- C. If the 10-year registrant was committed under Title 15, section 103, the 10-year period is treated as having begun at the time of discharge or conditional release under Title 15, section 104-A.
- D. If the 10-year registrant's duty to register has not yet
 been triggered, the 10-year period will commence upon
 registration by the person in compliance with section 11222,
 subsection 1-A, paragraph A, B or C.
- Sec. 13. 34-A MRSA §11225, sub-§2, as amended by PL 2003, c. 42 711, Pt. C, §23, and affected by Pt. D, §2, is repealed and the following enacted in its place: 44
- 2. Lifetime registrant. The following provisions govern 46 lifetime registration.
- A. A lifetime registrant who has been sentenced on or after June 30, 1992 shall register for the duration of that
 registrant's life.

B. A person sentenced before June 30, 1992 who has 2 established a domicile in this State subsequent to being required to register pursuant to another jurisdiction's sex 4 offender registration statute for a lifetime or who would have been required to register in that jurisdiction for a б lifetime if the person were domiciled there or who is a lifetime registrant shall register for the duration of the 8 registrant's life. 10 Sec. 14. 34-A MRSA §11225, sub-§5 is enacted to read: 12 5. Credit for time registered in another jurisdiction. A 14 10-year registrant may apply to the bureau for credit for time registered in another jurisdiction. The bureau may grant credit 16 upon a registrant's providing documentation in accordance with rules adopted by the bureau. 18 20 SUMMARY 22 the Sex Offender Registration This bill amends and Notification Act of 1999. Specifically, the bill does the 24 following. 26 It clarifies that the Act applies to persons sentenced 1. at any time in jurisdictions other than Maine if those persons 28 were required to register or would have been required to register in those other jurisdictions if they had remained there. 30 It clarifies that "prior conviction" means a conviction 2. 32 that occurred at any time. It specifies that convictions that result from or are connected with the same act or result from 34 offenses committed at the same time are considered one conviction unless the offenses were committed against more than one victim. 36 More than one prior conviction may have occurred on the same day. 38 It repeals language made unnecessary by Public Law 2003, 3. chapter 711, which redefined "sex offense" and defined the terms "another state" and "jurisdiction." 40 42 4. It gives the Department of Public Safety, State Bureau of Identification authority to adopt routine technical rules 44 necessary to implement registration and notification practices. 46 It adds the duty of a registrant to give notification of the registrant's residence in Maine. 48 6. It specifies that only the State Bureau of 50 Identification may maintain a sex offender registry on the

Internet for purposes of public access. Law enforcement agencies may maintain their own sex offender registries for internal use only and may provide a link to the bureau's Internet sex offender registry.

6 7. It clarifies the duration of registration for persons who come to Maine and were required to register pursuant to 8 another jurisdiction's sex offender registration statute or who would have been required to register in that other jurisdiction 10 if the person were domiciled there.

8. It allows a 10-year registrant to apply to the State Bureau of Identification for credit for time registered in
another jurisdiction. The bureau may grant credit upon a registrant's providing documentation in accordance with rules
adopted by the bureau.

9. It clarifies that a domicile verification form mailed by the State Bureau of Identification to the last known address
provided by a registrant during the period that the registrant is required to register is deemed received 3 days after mailing
unless returned to the bureau by postal authorities.