



# **122nd MAINE LEGISLATURE**

# FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2005

Legislative Document

No. 1303

H.P. 900

House of Representatives, March 15, 2005

An Act To Register Nonbank Loan Officers

Reference to the Committee on Insurance and Financial Services suggested and ordered printed.

Millient M. Mac Failand

MILLICENT M. MacFARLAND Clerk

Presented by Representative GLYNN of South Portland.

2	Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
4	Sec. 1. 9-A MRSA §1-301, sub-§22-A is enacted to read:
-	22-A. "Loan officer" means an individual who is employed or
6	retained and supervised by a licensed supervised lender that is
	not a supervised financial organization, or by a registered
8	credit services organization, whose primary job responsibilities include direct contact with mortgage applicants and who accepts
10	applications for and originates, negotiates, solicits, arranges
	for or obtains mortgage loans. "Loan officer" does not include
12	employees who conduct purely administrative or clerical tasks.
	"Loan officer" not include a sole proprietor licensed as and
14	acting solely as a supervised lender pursuant to section 2-302,
	subsection 1 or registered as and acting solely as a credit
16	services organization pursuant to section 10-201.
18	Sec. 2. 9-A MRSA §2-302, sub-§1-A is enacted to read:
20	1-A. At the time of application for a license to make
20	supervised loans and on an ongoing basis during the term of any
22	such license, the applicant shall apply to the administrator for
	registration of all loan officers employed or retained by the
24	applicant. Applications must be filed in a manner prescribed by
6 7	the administrator, must include the names, addresses and work
26	locations of the loan officers and such additional information as
20	is reasonably requested by the administrator and must be
28	accompanied by an application fee of \$20 for each loan officer,
20	up to a maximum of \$200.
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50	Sec. 3. 9-A MRSA §2-302, sub-§2, as amended by PL 1999, c.
32	184, §2, is further amended to read:
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34	2. No <u>A</u> license to make supervised loans or a registration
-	certificate as a loan officer may not be issued unless the
36	administrator, upon investigation, finds that the financial
	responsibility, character and fitness of the applicant, and of
38	the members thereof, if the applicant is a copartnership or
	association, and of the officers and directors thereof, if the
40	applicant is a corporation, and of the loan officers thereof, are
-	such as to warrant belief that the business will be operated
42	honestly and fairly within the purposes of this Act. In
	determining the financial responsibility of an applicant
44	proposing to engage in making insurance premium loans, the
	administrator shall consider the liabilities the lender may incur
46	for erroneous cancellation of insurance.
48	A. Every applicant shall also, at the time of filing such
	application, file with the administrator, if the
50	administrator so requires, a bond satisfactory to the

administrator in an amount not to exceed \$50,000. The terms of the bond must run concurrent with the period of time 2 during which the license will be in effect. The bond must run to the State for the use of the State and of any person 4 or persons who may have a cause of action against the licensee under this Act. The bond must be conditional that 6 the licensee will faithfully conform to and abide by the provisions of this Act and to all rules lawfully made by the 8 administrator under this Act and will pay to the State and to any such person or persons any and all amounts of money 10 that may become due or owing to the State or to such person or persons from the licensee under and by virtue of this Act 12 during the period for which the bond is given +. 14

"financial в. As used in this section, the term 16 responsibility" means that the applicant has available for the operation of the licensed business net assets of at least \$25,000 and upon issuance of a license, each licensee 18 shall maintain net assets of at least \$25,000 which that are 20 either used or readily available for use in the conduct of the business of each office of the licensee in which supervised loans are made. 22

24 D. In determining the financial responsibility of а nonprofit organization engaged in the financing of housing for low-income people under a program specifically designed 26 administrator for that purpose, the may waive the 28 requirement of a bond and availability of \$25,000 of net assets, if the applicant submits appropriate additional 30 evidence of financial responsibility.

Sec. 4. 9-A MRSA §2-302, sub-§3, as enacted by PL 1973, c. 762, §1, is amended to read:

3. Upon written request, the applicant is entitled to a hearing on the question of his the applicant's qualifications for 36 a license or registration if (a) the administrator has notified the applicant in writing that his the application has been 38 denied, or (b) the administrator has not issued a license or registration within 60 days after the application for the license 40 or registration was filed. A request for a hearing may not be 42 made more than 15 days after the administrator has mailed a writing to the applicant notifying him the applicant that the application has been denied and stating in substance 44 the administrator's findings supporting denial of the application. 46

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## Sec. 5. 9-A MRSA §2-302, sub-§5-A is enacted to read:

50 <u>5-A.</u> A licensee may conduct the business of making 50 <u>supervised loans only through a loan officer who possesses a</u>

current, valid registration certificate. A loan officer may not 2 be employed or retained simultaneously by more than one licensee. A loan officer must be registered at the loan 4 officer's principal licensed work location and may then work from any licensed location of the supervised lender. The registration of a loan officer is valid only when that person is employed or 6 retained and supervised by a licensed supervised lender. When a loan officer ceases to be employed by a licensed supervised 8 lender, the loan officer and the supervised lender shall promptly notify the administrator in writing. 10 12 Sec. 6. 9-A MRSA §2-303, as amended by PL 1985, c. 763, Pt. A, §26 and PL 1999, c. 547, Pt. B, §78 and affected by §80, is 14 further amended to read: §2-303. Revocation or suspension of license or registration 16 1. The administrator may file a complaint with the District 18 Court to suspend or revoke a license to make supervised loans or a registration as a loan officer if the administrator finds 20 reason to believe, after investigation or hearing, or both, that: 22 The licensee or registrant has violated this Act or any Α. rule or order made pursuant to this Act; or 24 B. Facts or conditions exist which that would clearly have 26 justified the administrator in refusing to grant a license or registration had these facts or conditions been known to 28 exist at the time the application for the license or registration was made. 30 An affirmative finding by the District Court of either cause 32 shall--be is sufficient to suspend or revoke the license or registration. 34 The administrator may refuse to renew a license or 36 1-A. registration, after notice and opportunity for a hearing has been provided to the licensee or registrant, for any of the reasons 38 set forth in subsection 1. 40 2. No revocation or suspension of a license shall-impair or registration impairs or affect affects the obligation of any 42 preexisting lawful contract between the licensee or registrant and any debtor. 44 3. The administrator may reinstate a license, terminate a 46 suspension or grant a new license or registration to a person whose license or registration has been revoked if no fact or 48 condition then exists which that clearly would have justified the administrator in refusing to grant a license or registration. 50

2 4. No revocation, suspension, annulment or withdrawal of a <u>or registration</u> is lawful unless, prior to the license proceedings by the administrator, institution of the 4 he administrator gave notice by mail to the licensee or registrant of facts or conduct which that warrant the intended action, and 6 the licensee or registrant was given an opportunity to show compliance with all lawful requirements for the retention of the 8 license or registration.

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Sec. 7. 9-A MRSA §2-303-A, as enacted by PL 2001, c. 371, §4, 12 is amended to read:

#### 14 §2-303-A. Temporary suspension of license or registration

Notwithstanding Title 5, sections 10003 and 10004 and Title 16 10, section 8003, if the public interest or the protection of borrowers so requires, the administrator may, by order, suspend a 18 license to make supervised loans or registration as a loan officer or postpone the effective date of such a license or 20 registration. Upon entry of the order, the administrator shall promptly notify the applicant er, licensee or registrant that an 22 order has been entered, of the reasons for the order and that, 24 within 15 days after the receipt of a written request by the applicant er, licensee or registrant, the matter must be scheduled for hearing. Section 2-303 applies to all subsequent 26 proceedings.

## Sec. 8. 9-A MRSA §10-102, sub-§3 is enacted to read:

3. "Loan officer" has the same meaning as in section 1-301, subsection 22-A.

34 Sec. 9. 9-A MRSA §10-201, as amended by PL 1993, c. 495, §2, is further amended to read:

§10-201. Registration and annual reregistration

A person desiring to engage or continue in business in this 40 State as a credit services organization shall apply to the administrator for registration under this article on or before 42 January 31st of each year. The application must be in a form prescribed by the administrator. The administrator may refuse 44 application if it contains erroneous the or incomplete information. At the time of application and on an ongoing basis during the term of any such registration, the applicant shall 46 apply to the administrator for registration of all loan officers 48 employed or retained by the applicant. An application for registration as a loan officer must be filed in a manner 50 prescribed by the administrator and include the name, address and

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2	work location of the loan officer and such additional information as is reasonably requested by the administrator. A registration
4	may not be issued unless the administrator, upon investigation, finds that the financial responsibility, character and fitness of
б	the applicant, and where applicable, its partners, officers $\Theta F_{\perp}$ directors <u>or loan officers</u> , warrant belief that the business will be operated honestly and fairly within the purposes of this Title.
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10	The application shall <u>must</u> include an initial fee of \$200. Annual reregistration shall <u>must</u> include a fee of \$100. Applicants and registrants must pay an additional \$20 for each
12	loan officer, up to a maximum of \$200.
14	A registered credit services organization may conduct business only through a loan officer who possesses a current,
16	valid registration certificate. A loan officer may not be
18	employed or retained simultaneously by more than one registrant. A loan officer must register at the loan officer's principal
20	registered work location and may then work from any registered location of the credit services organization. The registration
22	of a loan officer is valid only when that person is employed or retained and supervised by a registered credit services
24	organization. When a loan officer ceases to be employed by a registered credit services organization, the loan officer and the
26	credit services organization shall promptly notify the administrator in writing.
28	Sec. 10. 9-A MRSA $10-401$ , first ¶, as amended by PL 1993, c. 495, $5$ , is further amended to read:
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32	Any credit services organization or loan officers of any credit services organization that vielates violate any provision of this Title or any rule issued by the administrator, or that
34	through any unfair, unconscionable or deceptive practice sauses cause actual damage to a consumer, $\frac{1}{2}$ s are subject to the
36	following:
38	Sec. 11. 9-A MRSA  \$10-401, sub-\$4, as amended by PL 1993, c. 495, \$5, is further amended to read:
40	• A visit estimation by an appriculation concurrent in which that
42	<b>4.</b> A civil action by an aggrieved consumer in which that consumer has the right to recover actual damages from the credit services organization or its loan officers in an amount
44	determined by the court, plus costs of the action together with reasonable attorney's fees; and
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48	SUMMARY

This bill requires the registration of loan officers both for supervised lenders and for credit services organizations.

- The bill defines "loan officer" in a way that exempts
   clerical staff and loan processors. The definition also exempts
   sole proprietors and employees of banks and credit unions.
- 8 2. The bill requires that at the time a supervised lender applies for its license to make supervised loans the company 10 request registration of its loan officers. In addition, those loan officer registrations would have to be updated during the 12 licensing period.
- 14 3. The bill authorizes the Department of Professional and Financial Regulation, Office of Consumer Credit Regulation to
  16 suspend or revoke the registration of a loan officer independently of any action against the license or registration
  18 of a supervised lender or credit services organization. In effect, this would permit the State to track a specific
  20 individual loan officer.