MAINE STATE LEGISLATURE

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122nd MAINE LEGISLATURE

FIRST REGULAR SESSION-2005

Legislative Document

No. 1296

H.P. 893

House of Representatives, March 15, 2005

An Act To Provide for Victims of Trafficking

Reference to the Committee on Judiciary suggested and ordered printed.

Millicent M. Macfarland MILLICENT M. MacFARLAND Clerk

Presented by Representative MARRACHÉ of Waterville. Cosponsored by Representatives: BOWLES of Sanford, CANAVAN of Waterville, CARR of Lincoln, CRAVEN of Lewiston, CUMMINGS of Portland, HUTTON of Bowdoinham,

PERCY of Phippsburg, Senator: WESTON of Waldo.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Maine as follows:
CONCEPT DRAFT SUMMARY
This bill is a concept draft pursuant to Joint Rule 208.
This bill proposes to enact 2 types of legislative initiatives to combat the trafficking of human beings across borders and into the State for sexual and labor exploitation.
1. This bill would amend the criminal laws to enact a comprehensive antitrafficking law that would:
A. Make trafficking of women, men and children into the State from other countries a Class B crime;
B. Enact protections from prosecution for the women, men and children who have been trafficked into our State;
C. Prohibit a trafficker's assertion of the victim's alleged consent to be used as a defense; and
D. Hold responsible a landowner or employer who knew or should have known that trafficking was occurring on premises over which the landowner or employer exerted control.
2. This bill would establish a task force of experts to
determine the nature and extent of trafficking in the State and make recommendations for legislative, policy and programmatic
initiatives.
The task force would be composed of Legislators appointed by the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of
Representatives; the Attorney General; the Commissioner of Health and Human Services; the Commissioner of Public Safety; the
Commissioner of Labor; local law enforcement officials; health care providers; social service agency representatives; advocates
for refugee and immigrant women, men and children; and providers of services and support for survivors of domestic violence and
sexual assault.
Specifically, the task force would:

A. Identify available federal, state and local programs

that provide services to victims of trafficking that include, but are not limited to, health care, human

services, housing, education assistance, job training or

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- preparation, interpreting services, English as a second language classes and immigration services;
- B. Collect research and information on trafficking victims and evaluate state and local government approaches to increasing public awareness of the trafficking in persons;

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- C. Review antitrafficking legislation considered and enacted in other states such as Hawaii, Washington and Texas, including legislation designed to regulate "bride trafficking" and "international matchmaking organizations";
- D. Work with prosecutors and law enforcement officials to develop methodologies for data collection and strategies to reduce barriers faced by victims of trafficking who might seek assistance; and
- 18 E. Make recommendations on methods to provide a coordinated system of support to persons who are victims of trafficking.